



**2006**

# **Compliance Assistance Conference**



# Basics of Air and Water Reporting

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# Session Overview

## Air Reporting Requirements

- ★ Why?
- ★ Types of Reporting
- ★ Location in air permits
- ★ Types of fee reports
- ★ PTIO



# Why have reporting requirements?

- ★ Method of notifying regulatory authorities of the following:
  - ★ equipment malfunctions
  - ★ (un)scheduled maintenance
  - ★ emission releases
  - ★ failure to follow permit requirements
  - ★ fee reports



# What requires operator to submit a Report?

- ★ Permits:
  - ★ quarterly, annual, other
- ★ Rules:
  - ★ immediately, within 30 days, within 45 days
- ★ Federal rules:
  - ★ quarterly, annual, other
- ★ Emergency Response



# Where are reporting requirements found?

- ★ Issued PTI and/or PTO:
  - ★ general terms and conditions (T&C)s
  - ★ emission unit specific T&Cs
- ★ Rules:
  - ★ OAC rules 3745-21-09, 3745-15-06, etc.
  - ★ federal rules MACT, NSPS, etc.



# Malfunctions

- ★ Breakdown of control equipment that results in a violation (i.e., fabric filter, incinerator, carbon absorber, etc.)
- ★ Scheduled/unscheduled maintenance to avoid a malfunction
- ★ Report malfunction immediately



# Malfunctions

OAC 3745-15-06(B):

- ★ Notify Ohio EPA or Local Air Authority
- ★ Written report within 2 weeks if longer than 72 hours
- ★ If reported properly, then not included in quarterly deviation report



# Malfunctions

- ★ Identification of and location of source
- ★ Duration of breakdown
- ★ Quantity of air release
- ★ Statement saying
  - ★ why shutdown of EU was not possible
  - ★ breakdown time is reasonable
  - ★ interim control measures used
  - ★ used PM&MA plan, if applicable



# Permit structure

- ★ General terms and conditions
- ★ Facility specific requirements
- ★ Emissions Unit specific requirements
  - A. Summary Table
    - Emission unit description
    - Applicable rules
    - Emission limits



# Permit Structure

- B. Operational restrictions
- C. Monitoring and/or record keeping requirements
- D. Reporting requirements
- E. Testing requirements
- F. Miscellaneous requirements





# Permit reports

Quarterly Deviations include departures from the following:

- ★ emission limits
- ★ operational restrictions
- ★ control device operating parameters



# Permit Reports

Include the following for each quarterly deviation:

- ★ probable cause(s) of each deviation
- ★ any corrective actions or preventative measures which have been or will be taken.



# Permit Reports

Negative declaration reports are needed

- ★ “If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter...”
- ★ In other words, facilities must submit a report each and every quarter, regardless of whether or not deviations occurred



# Rule Based Reports

- ★ Found in issued air permits
- ★ Frequency of the report will be specified
- ★ Examples:
  - ★ within 30 days, within 45 days, etc.
  - ★ See handout



# Permit Reports

Synthetic minor facilities may have additional reporting

- ★ annual emissions
- ★ annual production
- ★ other unique reports



# Fee reports

- ★ Actual emissions determine fee
- ★ Different for Minor facilities and Synthetic Minor facilities
- ★ All fee reports are mailed in February and due April 15
- ★ Invoice sent later by Ohio EPA



# Blue Sheets

- ★ Permittee reports emissions
- ★ Ohio EPA confirms and calculates fee
- ★ Invoice based upon the amount reported



# Blue Sheets

- ★ 2 year reporting cycle
- ★ Effective 01/01/04, annual fees are:
  - ★ 0-9 tons = \$100.00
  - ★ 10-49 tons = \$200.00
  - ★ 50-99 tons = \$300.00
  - ★ 100 or more = \$700.00



# Synthetic Minor Fee Reports

- ★ Permittee reports emissions
- ★ Ohio EPA confirms and calculates fee
- ★ Invoice based upon the amount reported



# Synthetic Minor Fee Reports

- ★ Emissions are calculated on an emissions unit basis
- ★ Annual reporting cycle
- ★ Annual fee ranges from \$170.00 to \$3,350.00



# PTIO: What?

- ★ Permit to Install and Operate (PTIO)
  - ★ will last for 10 year
  - ★ allows installation and operation
  - ★ Minor and Synthetic Minor facilities
- ★ Permit Evaluation Report (PER)
  - ★ annual report for deviations
  - ★ will replace most quarterly reports



# PTIO: When?

- ★ Implementation expected in 2008
- ★ Get on the “interested party” list and find additional information at:

[www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc/permits/ptio.html](http://www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc/permits/ptio.html)



# Contacts

- ★ Ohio EPA District Offices and Local Air Agencies
- ★ Ohio EPA, Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention (OCAPP)  
(800) 329-7518
- ★ Ohio EPA Web Page  
[www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc/dapcmain.html](http://www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc/dapcmain.html)
- ★ U. S. EPA Web Page  
[www.epa.gov](http://www.epa.gov)



# Basics of Surface Water Reporting

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# Session Overview

- ★ Types of NPDES Permits
- ★ Parts of the NPDES Permit
  - ★ Part III
  - ★ Part II
  - ★ Part I
  - ★ Cover Page



# Surface Water Handouts

- ★ Sample NPDES Permit
- ★ Guidance on Proper Completion of The National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) Self-Monitoring EPA 4500 and EPA 4519 Report Forms



# Types of NPDES Permits

- ★ Direct Discharger
- ★ Indirect Discharger



# Direct NPDES Permits

- ★ For facilities that discharge directly to waters of the state.
- ★ Majority of permits issued in the state are direct permits.
- ★ Sampling limits more restrictive than indirect discharge permits.
- ★ Permit requires monthly sampling and reporting.



# Indirect NPDES Permits

- ★ For facilities that discharge to a sanitary sewer that runs to a Publicly Owned Treatment Works (POTW).
- ★ Permit requires twice yearly reporting.



# Parts of the NPDES Permit

- ★ Part III
  - ★ General conditions of the permit
- ★ Part II
  - ★ Other requirements
- ★ Part I
  - ★ Effluent limitation and monitoring requirement tables & schedule of compliance
- ★ Cover Page



# Part III

## ★ Sampling Frequency

★ Sampling Weeks are days 1-7, 8-14, 15-21, and 22-28.

| October    |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| <i>Sun</i> | <i>Mon</i> | <i>Tue</i> | <i>Wed</i> | <i>Thu</i> | <i>Fri</i> | <i>Sat</i> |  |
|            |            |            |            |            |            | <b>1</b>   |  |
| <b>2</b>   | <b>3</b>   | <b>4</b>   | <b>5</b>   | <b>6</b>   | <b>7</b>   | <b>8</b>   |  |
| <b>9</b>   | <b>10</b>  | <b>11</b>  | <b>12</b>  | <b>13</b>  | <b>14</b>  | <b>15</b>  |  |
| <b>16</b>  | <b>17</b>  | <b>18</b>  | <b>19</b>  | <b>20</b>  | <b>21</b>  | <b>22</b>  |  |
| <b>23</b>  | <b>24</b>  | <b>25</b>  | <b>26</b>  | <b>27</b>  | <b>28</b>  | <b>29</b>  |  |
| <b>30</b>  | <b>31</b>  |            |            |            |            |            |  |

2005

# Sampling Frequency

- ★ Quarterly sampling frequency should be done in March, June, August & December.
- ★ Yearly sampling frequency should be done in September.
- ★ Semi-annual sampling frequency should be done in June & December.



# Sampling Frequency

- ★ Winter months are from November 1 through April 30.
- ★ Summer months are from May 1 through October 31.



# Reporting Requirements

- ★ Data sampled each month must be reported to Ohio EPA the following month on Ohio EPA 4500 report forms.
- ★ Form is commonly called the Monthly Operating Report (MOR).



# Reporting Requirements

- ★ Two ways to submit a MOR
  - ★ Complete pre-printed form and mail to Ohio EPA.
    - ▶ Form is due by the **15<sup>th</sup>** day of the following month.
  - ★ Enter data electronically using SWIMware software and E-mail the form to Ohio EPA.
    - ▶ Form is due by the **20<sup>th</sup>** day of the following month.



# Reporting Requirements

- ★ Samples taken more frequently than required by permit should be included in the MOR.
- ★ Samples taken of pollutants not listed in permit do not need to be included in MOR, however, records of the analysis should be kept.



# Recording of Results

- ★ Information that should be recorded for each sample:
  - ★ Place and date of sample
  - ★ Person who performed sampling
  - ★ Date analysis was performed
  - ★ Person who performed analyses
  - ★ Analytical method used
  - ★ Results of analyses and measurements



# Record Retention

- ★ The following records must be kept for a minimum of 3 years:
  - ★ All sampling and analytical records (including sampling data not reported)
  - ★ All original recordings for any continuous monitoring instrumentation
  - ★ All instrumentation, calibration and maintenance records
  - ★ All plant operation and maintenance records
  - ★ All reports required by the permit
  - ★ Records of all data used to complete the application for the permit



# Availability of Reports and Duty to Provide Information

- ★ Reports provided to Ohio EPA are considered public record and shall be available for public inspection.
- ★ Any records required to be kept by the permit holder shall be furnished to the Director upon request.



# Noncompliance Notification

- ★ Call by telephone within 24 hours to: **1-800-282-9378**
- ★ The following information should be provided:
  - ★ The times at which the discharge occurred and was discovered
  - ★ The approximate amount and the characteristics of the discharge
  - ★ The stream affected by the discharge
  - ★ The circumstances which created the discharge
  - ★ The names and telephone numbers of the persons who have knowledge of these circumstances
  - ★ What remedial steps are being taken
  - ★ The names and telephone numbers of the persons responsible for such remedial steps

# Noncompliance Notification

- ★ The telephone reports should be followed up in writing within five days.
- ★ The report should contain the following:
  - ★ The limitation(s) which have been exceeded
  - ★ The extent of the exceedance(s)
  - ★ The cause of the exceedance(s)
  - ★ The period of the exceedance(s) including exact dates and times
  - ★ If uncorrected, the anticipated time the exceedance(s) is expected to continue
  - ★ Steps being taken to reduce, eliminate and/or prevent occurrence of the exceedance(s)

# Part II

- ★ Part II of the permit contains language that is standard in most permits.
- ★ The permit writer will amend or add sections in Part II to make it applicable to each facility.



# Sampling Location

| Sampling Station | Description of Location   |
|------------------|---|
| 5IN00031001      | Discharge from 8-inch diameter turndown outlet on North bank of retention pond into Test Run, downstream of outfall 002<br>(Lat: 40 N 01 ' 01 " ; Long: 80 W 01 ' 01 ") |
| 5IN00031002      | Discharge from the ground water treatment system from 4-inch diameter pipe on the North bank of Test Run<br>(Lat: 40 N 01 ' 01 " ; Long: 80 W 01 ' 01 ")                |

- ★ Found in every permit this area describes the exact location where sampling should be done

# Monitoring Days

C. All parameters, except flow, need not be monitored on days when the plant is not normally staffed (Saturdays, Sundays, and Holidays). On those days, report "AN" on the monthly report form.

- ★ The AN code should only be used for days when the facility is not normally staffed.



# Part II

8) Grab samples of all discharges should be collected and analyzed for pH, total iron, total suspended solids, total dissolved solids, chemical oxygen demand, total organic carbon, benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, phenols, chlorine (when city water is used), and oil and grease. Unless the effluent is retained, combined with other sources prior to discharge, a set of three grab samples shall be collected: one at the beginning, one in the middle, and one at the end of each discharge. All sample results shall be reported on the monthly operating report forms.

- ★ Some permits may contain very specific conditions in the permit while others may stick to very broad conditions.



# Part I

- ★ Part I of the permit contains the effluent limitations and monitoring requirement tables.
- ★ Part I can also contain a schedule of compliance.
  - ★ A schedule of compliance sets dates for certain criteria to be met in a permit.
  - ★ Most permits do not contain a schedule of compliance.
- ★ The effluent limitations and monitoring requirement table shows all parameters that should be sampled and analyzed.

Part I, A. - FINAL EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

1. During the period beginning on the effective date and lasting until the expiration date of this permit, the permittee is authorized to discharge in accordance with the following limitations and monitoring requirements from outfall 5IN00031001. See Part II, OTHER REQUIREMENTS, for locations of effluent sampling.

Table - Final Outfall - 001 - Final

| Effluent Characteristic<br><br>Parameter          | Discharge Limitations         |         |        |         |                 |        |         | Monitoring Requirements |                     |                   |
|---|-------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|---------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
|   | Concentration Specified Units |         |        |         | Loading* kg/day |        |         | Measuring Frequency     | Sampling Type       | Monitoring Months |
|   | Maximum                       | Minimum | Weekly | Monthly | Daily           | Weekly | Monthly |                         |                     |                   |
| 00045 - Total Precipitation - Inches              | -                             | -       | -      | -       | -               | -      | -       | 2/Week                  | Grab                | All               |
| 00310 - Biochemical Oxygen Demand, 5 Day - mg/l   | -                             | -       | -      | -       | -               | -      | -       | 1/Day                   | Grab                | All               |
| 00335 - Chemical Oxygen Demand (Low Level) - mg/l | -                             | -       | -      | -       | -               | -      | -       | 2/Month                 | Grab                | All               |
| 00400 - pH - S.U.                                 | 9.0                           | 6.5     | -      | -       | -               | -      | -       | 1 / 2 Weeks             | Grab                | All               |
| 00530 - Total Suspended Solids - mg/l             | -                             | -       | -      | -       | -               | -      | -       | 3/Week                  | Grab                | All               |
| 00550 - Oil and Grease, Total - mg/l              | 20                            | -       | -      | 15      | -               | -      | -       | 1/Week                  | Grab                | All               |
| 00665 - Phosphorus, Total (P) - mg/l              | -                             | -       | -      | -       | -               | -      | -       | 1/Month                 | Grab                | All               |
| 34010 - Toluene - ug/l                            | -                             | -       | -      | -       | -               | -      | -       | 1/Month                 | Grab                | All               |
| 34030 - Benzene - ug/l                            | -                             | -       | -      | -       | -               | -      | -       | 1/Month                 | Grab                | Winter            |
| 34371 - Ethylbenzene - ug/l                       | -                             | -       | -      | -       | -               | -      | -       | 1/Month                 | Grab                | Summer            |
| 34694 - Phenol - ug/l                             | -                             | -       | -      | -       | -               | -      | -       | 1/Quarter               | Grab                | Quarterly         |
| 34696 - Naphthalene - ug/l                        | -                             | -       | -      | -       | -               | -      | -       | 1/Quarter               | Grab                | Quarterly         |
| 50050 - Flow Rate - MGD                           | -                             | -       | -      | -       | -               | -      | -       | 1/Day                   | 24hr Total Estimate | All               |
| 81551 - Xylene, Total - ug/l                      | -                             | -       | -      | -       | -               | -      | -       | 1/Year                  | Grab                | All               |

Notes for Station Number 5IN00031001

- At least one sample must be collected during the month if a discharge occurs anytime during the month.

Reporting "No Flow" on the monthly operating report form will be acceptable only if a discharge did not occur during the entire month. If NO DISCHARGE OCCURS DURING THE ENTIRE MONTH, report "AL" in the first column of the first day of the month on the 4500 Form (Monthly Operating Report). A signature is still required.



# Cover Page

Page 1  
SIN00031\*AD

Application No. OH1513511

Issue Date:

Effective Date:

Expiration Date: 5 Years

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Authorization to Discharge Under the  
National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System

In compliance with the provisions of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act, as amended (33 U.S.C. 1251 et. seq., hereinafter referred to as the "Act"), and the Ohio Water Pollution Control Act (Ohio Revised Code Section 6111),

TESTCO International

is authorized by the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency, hereinafter referred to as "Ohio EPA," to discharge from TESTCO International wastewater treatment works located at 4125 Test Road, Columbus, Ohio, Franklin County and discharging to Test Run in accordance with the conditions specified in Parts I, II, and III of this permit.

This permit is conditioned upon payment of applicable fees as required by Section 3745.11 of the Ohio Revised Code.

This permit and the authorization to discharge shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. In order to receive authorization to discharge beyond the above date of expiration, the permittee shall submit such information and forms as are required by the Ohio EPA no later than 180 days prior to the above date of expiration.

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Joseph P. Koncelik  
Director

Total Pages: 18

- ★ Shows the name and location of facility as well as the receiving stream.
- ★ Application No. is the USEPA number for the permit.



# Contacts

- ★ Contact district office with questions about permit issuance and to report non-compliance.
- ★ For help with SWIMware or other question about entering data into the 4500 form call the Ohio NPDES/SWIMware Hotline at (614) 644-2050.
- ★ Ohio EPA DSW webpage:  
<http://www.epa.state.oh.us/dsw/>
- ★ SWIMware webpage:  
<http://www.epa.state.oh.us/dsw/swims/swimintro.html>