

Application No. OH0028223

Issue Date: July 28, 2015

Effective Date: September 1, 2015

Expiration Date: January 31, 2017

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Authorization to Discharge Under the  
National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System

In compliance with the provisions of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act, as amended (33 U.S.C. 1251 et. seq., hereinafter referred to as the "Act"), and the Ohio Water Pollution Control Act (Ohio Revised Code Section 6111),

City of Youngstown

is authorized by the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency, hereinafter referred to as "Ohio EPA," to discharge from the City of Youngstown Wastewater Treatment wastewater treatment works located at 725 Poland Avenue, Youngstown, Ohio, Mahoning County and discharging to the Mahoning River in accordance with the conditions specified in Parts I, II, and III of this permit.

In accordance with the antidegradation rule, OAC 1-3745-10-05, I have determined that a lowering of water quality in Mahoning River. A waiver, outlined in section (D)(1)(c) of the rule, was granted to this application. The above decision was reached only after performing the required review and public participation activities not waived by section (D)(1)(c).

This permit is conditioned upon payment of applicable fees as required by Section 3745.11 of the Ohio Revised Code.

This permit and the authorization to discharge shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. In order to receive authorization to discharge beyond the above date of expiration, the permittee shall submit such information and forms as are required by the Ohio EPA no later than 180 days prior to the above date of expiration.

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Craig W. Butler  
Director

Total Pages: 62

Part I, A. - FINAL EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

1. During the period beginning on the effective date of this permit and lasting until the expiration date, the permittee is authorized to discharge in accordance with the following limitations and monitoring requirements from the following outfall: 3PE00006001. See Part II, OTHER REQUIREMENTS, for locations of effluent sampling.

Table - Final Outfall - 001 - Final

Effluent Characteristic Parameter	Discharge Limitations						Monitoring Requirements			
	Concentration Specified Units		Loading* kg/day			Measuring Frequency	Sampling Type	Monitoring Months		
Maximum	Minimum	Weekly	Monthly	Daily	Weekly				Monthly	
00010 - Water Temperature - C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Day	Maximum Indicating Thermometer	All
00300 - Dissolved Oxygen - mg/l	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	1/Day	Continuous	All
00530 - Total Suspended Solids - mg/l	-	-	30.0	20.0	-	3980	2653	1/Day	24hr Composite	Summer
00530 - Total Suspended Solids - mg/l	-	-	45.0	30.0	-	5969	3980	1/Day	24hr Composite	Winter
00552 - Oil and Grease, Hexane Extr Method - mg/l	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Week	Grab	All
00610 - Nitrogen, Ammonia (NH3) - mg/l	-	-	4.5	3.0	-	597	398	1/Day	24hr Composite	Summer
00610 - Nitrogen, Ammonia (NH3) - mg/l	-	-	22.0	15.0	-	2915	1990	1/Day	24hr Composite	Winter
00625 - Nitrogen Kjeldahl, Total - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Week	24hr Composite	All
00630 - Nitrite Plus Nitrate, Total - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Week	24hr Composite	All
00665 - Phosphorus, Total (P) - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2/Week	24hr Composite	All
00981 - Selenium, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 / 2 Weeks	24hr Composite	All
01009 - Barium, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 / 2 Weeks	24hr Composite	All
01074 - Nickel, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	24hr Composite	All
01079 - Silver, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 / 2 Weeks	24hr Composite	All
01094 - Zinc, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	24hr Composite	All
01113 - Cadmium, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 / 2 Weeks	24hr Composite	All
01114 - Lead, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	24hr Composite	All
01118 - Chromium, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	24hr Composite	All

Effluent Characteristic Parameter	Discharge Limitations						Monitoring Requirements			
	Concentration Specified		Units		Loading* kg/day		Measuring Frequency	Sampling Type	Monitoring Months	
Maximum	Minimum	Weekly	Monthly	Daily	Weekly	Monthly				
01119 - Copper, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	24hr Composite	All	
01220 - Chromium, Dissolved Hexavalent - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All	
31648 - E. coli - #/100 ml	-	-	284	126	-	-	1/Day	Grab	Summer	
39100 - Bis(2-ethylhexyl) Phthalate - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Composite	All	
50050 - Flow Rate - MGD	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Day	Continuous	All	
50060 - Chlorine, Total Residual - mg/l	0.023	-	-	-	-	-	1/Day	Multiple Grab	Summer	
50092 - Mercury, Total (Low Level) - ng/l	1700	-	-	12.0	0.226	0.00159	1/Month	Grab	All	
51173 - Cyanide, Free (Low-Level) - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 / 2 Weeks	Grab	All	
61425 - Acute Toxicity, Ceriodaphnia dubia - TUa	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Year	24hr Composite	September	
61426 - Chronic Toxicity, Ceriodaphnia dubia - TUc	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Year	24hr Composite	September	
61427 - Acute Toxicity, Pimephales promelas - TUa	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Year	24hr Composite	September	
61428 - Chronic Toxicity, Pimephales promelas - TUc	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Year	24hr Composite	September	
61941 - pH, Maximum - S.U.	9.0	-	-	-	-	-	1/Day	Continuous	All	
61942 - pH, Minimum - S.U.	-	6.5	-	-	-	-	1/Day	Continuous	All	
70300 - Residue, Total Filterable - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 / 2 Weeks	24hr Composite	All	
80082 - CBOD 5 day - mg/l	-	-	17.0	12.0	-	2255	1590	1/Day	24hr Composite	Summer
80082 - CBOD 5 day - mg/l	-	-	40.0	25.0	-	5306	3316	1/Day	24hr Composite	Winter

Notes for station 3PE00006001:

- a. Effluent loadings based on average design flow of 35 MGD.
- b. Total residual chlorine - See Part II, Item L.
- c. Nickel, zinc, cadmium, lead, total chromium, copper, selenium, silver - See Part II, Item O.
- d. Free cyanide - See Part II, Items P and V.

- e. Toxicity Testing - See Part II, Item Z.
- f. Mercury - See Part II, Items P and W.
- g. Hexavalent Chromium - See Part II, Item P.
- h. Bis(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate - See Part II, Item AA.

Part I, B. - DOWNSTREAM-FARFIELD MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

3. Downstream-Farfield Monitoring. During the period beginning on the effective date of this permit and lasting until the expiration date, the permittee shall monitor the receiving stream, downstream of the point of discharge, at Station Number 3PE00006903, and report to the Ohio EPA in accordance with the following table. See Part II, OTHER REQUIREMENTS, for location of sampling.

Table - Downstream-Farfield Monitoring - Final

<u>Effluent Characteristic</u>  Parameter	<u>Discharge Limitations</u>							<u>Monitoring Requirements</u>		
	Concentration Specified Units		Loading* kg/day					Measuring Frequency	Sampling Type	Monitoring Months
Maximum	Minimum	Weekly	Monthly	Daily	Weekly	Monthly				
61438 - 7-Day Chronic Toxicity Ceriodaphnia dubia - % Affected	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Year	Grab	September
61441 - 7-Day Chronic Toxicity Pimephales promelas - % Affected	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Year	Grab	September

Part I, B. - DOWNSTREAM-AIM MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

2. Downstream-AIM Monitoring. During the period beginning on the effective date of this permit and lasting until the expiration date, the permittee shall monitor the receiving stream, downstream of the point of discharge, at Station Number 3PE00006901, and report to the Ohio EPA in accordance with the following table. See Part II, OTHER REQUIREMENTS, for location of sampling.

Table - Downstream-AIM Monitoring - Final

Effluent Characteristic  Parameter	Discharge Limitations						Monitoring Requirements			
	Concentration Specified Units		Loading* kg/day			Measuring Frequency	Sampling Type	Monitoring Months		
Maximum	Minimum	Weekly	Monthly	Daily	Weekly				Monthly	
00010 - Water Temperature - C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
00300 - Dissolved Oxygen - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
00400 - pH - S.U.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
00610 - Nitrogen, Ammonia (NH3) - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
00630 - Nitrite Plus Nitrate, Total - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
00665 - Phosphorus, Total (P) - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
00900 - Hardness, Total (CaCO3) - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
01074 - Nickel, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
01079 - Silver, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
01094 - Zinc, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
01113 - Cadmium, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
01114 - Lead, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
01118 - Chromium, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
01119 - Copper, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
01220 - Chromium, Dissolved Hexavalent - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
31648 - E. coli - #/100 ml	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	Summer
51173 - Cyanide, Free (Low-Level) - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All

NOTES for Station Number 3PE00006901:

- a. Water temperature, dissolved oxygen, pH, ammonia, nickel, zinc, silver, cadmium, lead, total chromium, copper, dissolved hexavalent chromium, mercury, free cyanide, E. coli, nitrate+nitrite, and phosphorus - See Part II, Item O.
- b. All monthly parameters identified at Outfall 3PE00006901 shall be sampled at the same time samples are collected for aquatic toxicity.

Part I, B. - DOWNSTREAM-NEARFIELD MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

1. Downstream-Nearfield Monitoring. During the period beginning on the effective date of this permit and lasting until the expiration date, the permittee shall monitor the receiving stream, downstream of the point of discharge, at Station Number 3PE00006902, and report to the Ohio EPA in accordance with the following table. See Part II, OTHER REQUIREMENTS, for location of sampling.

Table - Downstream-Nearfield Monitoring - Final

<u>Effluent Characteristic</u>  Parameter	<u>Discharge Limitations</u>							<u>Monitoring Requirements</u>		
	Concentration Specified Units		Loading* kg/day					Measuring Frequency	Sampling Type	Monitoring Months
Maximum	Minimum	Weekly	Monthly	Daily	Weekly	Monthly				
61432 - 48-Hr. Acute Toxicity Ceriodaphnia dubia - % Affected	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Year	Grab	September
61435 - 96-Hr. Acute Toxicity Pimephales promela - % Affected	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Year	Grab	September

Part I, B. - CSO MONITORING LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

4. CSO Monitoring. The monitoring tables for the 38 Combined Sewer Overflow (CSO) sampling stations listed in Part II, Item E of this permit are identical to this one, which is for station 3PE00006002. During the period beginning on the effective date of this permit and lasting until the expiration date, the permittee shall monitor at the 38 stations listed in Part II, Item E in accordance with the following representative table. The permittee shall report monitoring results for the individual stations to Ohio EPA as specified below. See Part II, Item D for the location description of each sampling station.

Table - CSO Monitoring - 002 - Final

Effluent Characteristic  Parameter	Discharge Limitations						Monitoring Requirements			
	Concentration Specified Units				Loading* kg/day		Measuring Frequency	Sampling Type	Monitoring Months	
	Maximum	Minimum	Weekly	Monthly	Daily	Weekly				Monthly
51709 - Overflow Occurrence per Year - No./Year	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	When Disch.	Total Estimate	December
74063 - Overflow Volume - Million Gallons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	When Disch.	Total Estimate	December

NOTES for CSO Stations 6002, 6044, 6042, 6129, 6017, 6039, 6053, 6090, 6057, 6050, 6009, 6020, 6015, 6003, 6062, 6026, 6025, 6043, 6080, 6028, 6048, 6029, 6016, 6051, 6002, 6027, 6004, 6006, 6008, 6011, 6014, 6031, 6035, 6056, 6067, 6098, 6099, 6101, and 6126:

- a. Subject to the terms and conditions of this permit, including the General Effluent Limitations in Part III, Item 2, the permittee is authorized to discharge from this station only during wet weather periods when the flow in the sewer system exceeds the capacity of the sewer system.
- b. Report data for "Overflow Occurrences per Year" and "Overflow Volume" for the calendar year (January - December) on Day 1 of the December Discharge Monitoring Report (DMR). If there are no discharges during the entire year, select the "No Discharge" check box on the data entry form and PIN the eDMR.
- c. Data for Overflow Occurrence and Overflow Volume may be estimated by modeling if a measuring device (or devices) is (are) not available.
- d. Overflow Occurrences: If a discharge from a station occurs intermittently during a day, starting and stopping several times, count "1" occurrence for that day. If a discharge from a station occurs on more than one day but is the result of a continuing precipitation event, it should be counted as one occurrence.
- e. Overflow Volume - Report the summation of the discharges through a station for the calendar year.

Part I, B. - SSO MONITORING EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

5. SSO Monitoring. During the period beginning on the effective date of this permit and lasting until the expiration date, the permittee shall monitor at Station Number 3PE00006300, and report to the Ohio EPA in accordance with the following table. See Part II, OTHER REQUIREMENTS, for location of sampling.

Table - SSO Monitoring - 300 - Final

Effluent Characteristic  Parameter	Discharge Limitations						Monitoring Requirements			
	Concentration Specified Units		Loading* kg/day				Measuring Frequency	Sampling Type	Monitoring Months	
	Maximum	Minimum	Weekly	Monthly	Daily	Weekly				Monthly
74062 - Overflow Occurrence - No./Month	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Total	All

NOTES for Station Number 3PE00006300:

a. A sanitary sewer overflow is an overflow, spill, release, or diversion of wastewater from a sanitary sewer system. Although the above table indicates that the Measuring Frequency for Overflow Occurrence is 1/Month, the intent of that provision is to specify a reporting frequency for Overflow Occurrence, not a monitoring frequency. The monitoring requirement under this permit is that these overflows shall be monitored on each day when they discharge. Only sanitary sewer overflows that enter waters of the state, either directly or through a storm sewer or other conveyance, must be reported under this monitoring station.

b. For the purpose of counting occurrences, each location on the sanitary sewer system where there is an overflow, spill, release, or diversion of wastewater on a given day that enters waters of the state is counted as one occurrence. For example, if on a given day overflows occur from a manhole at one location and from a damaged pipe at another location and they both enter waters of the state, record two occurrences for that day. If overflows from both locations continue on the following day, record two occurrences for the following day. At the end of the month, total the daily occurrences and report this number on Day 1 of the DMR. If there are no overflows during the entire month, report "zero" (0).

c. All sanitary sewer overflows are prohibited.

d. See Part II, Items F and G.

Part I, B. - SLUDGE MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

6. Sludge Monitoring. During the period beginning on the effective date of this permit and lasting until the expiration date, the permittee shall monitor the treatment works' final sludge at Station Number 3PE00006585, and report to the Ohio EPA in accordance with the following table. See Part II, OTHER REQUIREMENTS, for location of sludge sampling.

Table - Sludge Monitoring - 585 - Final

Effluent Characteristic Parameter	Discharge Limitations						Monitoring Requirements			
	Concentration Specified Units		Loading* kg/day			Measuring Frequency	Sampling Type	Monitoring Months		
	Maximum	Minimum	Weekly	Monthly	Daily	Weekly	Monthly			
01003 - Arsenic, Total In Sludge - mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/2 months	Composite	Bimonthly - Even
01013 - Beryllium, Total In Sludge - mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/2 months	Composite	Bimonthly - Even
01028 - Cadmium, Total In Sludge - mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/2 months	Composite	Bimonthly - Even
01029 - Chromium, Total In Sludge - mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/2 months	Composite	Bimonthly - Even
01052 - Lead, Total In Sludge - mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/2 months	Composite	Bimonthly - Even
01068 - Nickel, Total In Sludge - mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/2 months	Composite	Bimonthly - Even
51129 - Sludge Fee Weight - dry tons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Year	Total	December
71921 - Mercury, Total In Sludge - mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/2 months	Composite	Bimonthly - Even

NOTES for Station Number 3PE00006585:

a. Monitoring is required when sewage sludge is incinerated. The monitoring data shall be reported on the February, April, June, August, October, and December Discharge Monitoring Reports (DMR). If no sewage sludge is incinerated during the reporting period, select the "No Discharge" check box on the data entry form and PIN the eDMR.

b. See Part II, Items R, S, T, and U.

Part I, B. - INFLUENT MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

7. Influent Monitoring. During the period beginning on on the effective date of this permit and lasting until the expiration date, the permittee shall monitor the treatment works' influent wastewater at Station Number 3PE00006601, and report to the Ohio EPA in accordance with the following table. Samples of influent used for determination of net values or percent removal must be taken the same day as those samples of effluent used for that determination. See Part II, OTHER REQUIREMENTS, for location of influent sampling.

Table - Influent Monitoring - 601 - Final

Effluent Characteristic  Parameter	Discharge Limitations						Monitoring Requirements			
	Concentration Specified Units				Loading* kg/day		Measuring Frequency	Sampling Type	Monitoring Months	
	Maximum	Minimum	Weekly	Monthly	Daily	Weekly				Monthly
00530 - Total Suspended Solids - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Day	24hr Composite	All
00720 - Cyanide, Total - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
00981 - Selenium, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	24hr Composite	All
01009 - Barium, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	24hr Composite	All
01074 - Nickel, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	24hr Composite	All
01079 - Silver, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	24hr Composite	All
01094 - Zinc, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	24hr Composite	All
01113 - Cadmium, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	24hr Composite	All
01114 - Lead, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	24hr Composite	All
01118 - Chromium, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	24hr Composite	All
01119 - Copper, Total Recoverable - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	24hr Composite	All
01220 - Chromium, Dissolved Hexavalent - ug/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
50092 - Mercury, Total (Low Level) - ng/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
61941 - pH, Maximum - S.U.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Day	Continuous	All
61942 - pH, Minimum - S.U.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Day	Continuous	All
80082 - CBOD 5 day - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Day	24hr Composite	All

NOTES for Station Number 3PE00006601:

- a. Nickel, zinc, cadmium, lead, total chromium, copper, silver - See Part II, Items O and P.
- b. Total cyanide, hexavalent chromium, and mercury - See Part II, Items O and Q.

Part I, B. - BYPASS MONITORING LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

8. Bypass Monitoring. During the period beginning on the effective date of this permit and lasting until the expiration date, the permittee shall monitor the treatment plant's bypass when discharging, at Station Number 3PE00006602, and report to the Ohio EPA in accordance with the following table. See Part II, OTHER REQUIREMENTS, for location of sampling.

Table - Bypass Monitoring - 602 - Final

Effluent Characteristic  Parameter	Discharge Limitations						Monitoring Requirements			
	Concentration Specified Units		Loading* kg/day			Measuring Frequency	Sampling Type	Monitoring Months		
	Maximum	Minimum	Weekly	Monthly	Daily	Weekly	Monthly			
00051 - Bypass Occurrence - No./Day	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	When Disch.	24hr Total	All
00052 - Bypass Total Hours Per Day - Hrs/Day	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	When Disch.	24hr Total	All
00530 - Total Suspended Solids - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	When Disch.	Grab	All
51428 - Bypass Volume - MGAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	When Disch.	24hr Total	All
80082 - CBOD 5 day - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	When Disch.	Grab	All

Notes for Station Number 3PE00006602:

- a. Data for 24 hour total flow, bypass occurrence, and bypass duration may be estimated if a measuring device is not available.
- b. A Discharge Monitoring Report (DMR) for this station must be submitted every month.
- c. Monitoring and sampling shall be conducted and reported on each day that there is a discharge through this station.
- d. If there are no discharges during the entire month, select the "No Discharge" check box on the data entry form and PIN the eDMR.
- e. Bypass Occurrence: If a discharge from this station occurs intermittently during a day, starting and stopping several times, report "1" for that day. If a discharge from this station occurs on more than one day but is the result of a continuing precipitation event, it should be counted as one occurrence: Report "1" on the first day of the discharge.
- f. Discharge through this station is prohibited. The Director may take enforcement action for violations of this prohibition unless the three conditions specified at 40 CFR 122.41(m) and in Part III, Item 11.C.1 of this permit are met.

Part I, B. - BYPASS MONITORING LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

9. Bypass Monitoring. During the period beginning on the effective date of this permit and lasting until the expiration date, the permittee shall monitor the treatment plant's bypass when discharging, at Station Number 3PE00006603, and report to the Ohio EPA in accordance with the following table. See Part II, OTHER REQUIREMENTS, for location of sampling.

Table - Bypass Monitoring - 603 - Final

Effluent Characteristic  Parameter	Discharge Limitations						Monitoring Requirements			
	Concentration Specified Units		Loading* kg/day				Measuring Frequency	Sampling Type	Monitoring Months	
Maximum	Minimum	Weekly	Monthly	Daily	Weekly	Monthly				
00051 - Bypass Occurrence - No./Day	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	When Disch.	24hr Total	All
00052 - Bypass Total Hours Per Day - Hrs/Day	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	When Disch.	24hr Total	All
00530 - Total Suspended Solids - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	When Disch.	Grab	All
51428 - Bypass Volume - MGAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	When Disch.	24hr Total	All
80082 - CBOD 5 day - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	When Disch.	Grab	All

Notes for Station Number 3PE00006603:

- a. Data for 24 hour total flow, bypass occurrence, and bypass duration may be estimated if a measuring device is not available.
- b. A Discharge Monitoring Report (DMR) for this station must be submitted every month.
- c. Monitoring and sampling shall be conducted and reported on each day that there is a discharge through this station.
- d. If there are no discharges during the entire month, select the "No Discharge" check box on the data entry form and PIN the eDMR.
- e. Bypass Occurrence: If a discharge from this station occurs intermittently during a day, starting and stopping several times, report "1" for that day. If a discharge from this station occurs on more than one day but is the result of a continuing precipitation event, it should be counted as one occurrence: Report "1" on the first day of the discharge.
- f. Discharge through this station is prohibited. The Director may take enforcement action for violations of this prohibition unless the three conditions specified at 40 CFR 122.41(m) and in Part III, Item 11.C.1 of this permit are met.

Part I, B. - BYPASS MONITORING LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

10. Bypass Monitoring. During the period beginning on the effective date of this permit and lasting until the expiration date, the permittee shall monitor the treatment plant's bypass when discharging, at Station Number 3PE00006604, and report to the Ohio EPA in accordance with the following table. See Part II, OTHER REQUIREMENTS, for location of sampling.

Table - Bypass Monitoring - 604 - Final

Effluent Characteristic  Parameter	Discharge Limitations						Monitoring Requirements			
	Concentration Specified Units		Loading* kg/day				Measuring Frequency	Sampling Type	Monitoring Months	
Maximum	Minimum	Weekly	Monthly	Daily	Weekly	Monthly				
00051 - Bypass Occurrence - No./Day	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	When Disch.	24hr Total	All
00052 - Bypass Total Hours Per Day - Hrs/Day	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	When Disch.	24hr Total	All
00530 - Total Suspended Solids - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	When Disch.	Grab	All
51428 - Bypass Volume - MGAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	When Disch.	24hr Total	All
80082 - CBOD 5 day - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	When Disch.	Grab	All

Notes for Station Number 3PE00006604:

- a. Data for 24 hour total flow, bypass occurrence, and bypass duration may be estimated if a measuring device is not available.
- b. A Discharge Monitoring Report (DMR) for this station must be submitted every month.
- c. Monitoring and sampling shall be conducted and reported on each day that there is a discharge through this station.
- d. If there are no discharges during the entire month, select the "No Discharge" check box on the data entry form and PIN the eDMR.
- e. Bypass Occurrence: If a discharge from this station occurs intermittently during a day, starting and stopping several times, report "1" for that day. If a discharge from this station occurs on more than one day but is the result of a continuing precipitation event, it should be counted as one occurrence: Report "1" on the first day of the discharge.
- f. Discharge through this station is prohibited. The Director may take enforcement action for violations of this prohibition unless the three conditions specified at 40 CFR 122.41(m) and in Part III, Item 11.C.1 of this permit are met.

Part I, B. - UPSTREAM MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

11. Upstream Monitoring. During the period beginning on the effective date of this permit and lasting until the expiration date, the permittee shall monitor the receiving stream, upstream of the point of discharge at Station Number 3PE00006801, and report to the Ohio EPA in accordance with the following table. See Part II, OTHER REQUIREMENTS, for location of sampling.

Table - Upstream Monitoring - 801 - Final

Effluent Characteristic  Parameter	Discharge Limitations						Monitoring Requirements			
	Concentration Specified Units		Loading* kg/day				Measuring Frequency	Sampling Type	Monitoring Months	
Maximum	Minimum	Weekly	Monthly	Daily	Weekly	Monthly				
00010 - Water Temperature - C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
00300 - Dissolved Oxygen - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
00400 - pH - S.U.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
00610 - Nitrogen, Ammonia (NH3) - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
00630 - Nitrite Plus Nitrate, Total - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
00665 - Phosphorus, Total (P) - mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	All
31648 - E. coli - #/100 ml	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Month	Grab	Summer
61432 - 48-Hr. Acute Toxicity Ceriodaphnia dubia - % Affected	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Year	Grab	September
61435 - 96-Hr. Acute Toxicity Pimephales promela - % Affected	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Year	Grab	September
61438 - 7-Day Chronic Toxicity Ceriodaphnia dubia - % Affected	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Year	Grab	September
61441 - 7-Day Chronic Toxicity Pimephales promelas - % Affected	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/Year	Grab	September

NOTES for Station Number 3PE00006801:

- a. All monthly parameters shall be sampled at the same time samples are collected for aquatic toxicity - See Part II, Item Z.

## Part I, C - Schedule of Compliance

### 1. Municipal Pretreatment Schedule

a. The permittee shall evaluate the adequacy of local industrial user limitations to attain compliance with final table limits. A technical justification for revising local industrial user limitations to attain compliance with final table limits, along with a pretreatment program modification request, or technical justification for retaining existing local industrial user limitations shall be submitted to Ohio EPA, Central Office Pretreatment Unit, in duplicate, as soon as possible, but no later than 4 Months from the effective date of this permit. (Event Code 52599)

Technical justification is required for cadmium, selenium and silver. Technical justification is also required for arsenic, barium, total chromium, dissolved hexavalent chromium, copper, free cyanide, lead, molybdenum, nickel, and zinc unless screening of wastewater and sludge indicate these pollutants are not present in significant amounts. Furthermore, technical justification is required for any other pollutants where a local limit may be necessary to protect against pass through and interference.

To demonstrate technical justification for new local industrial user limits or justification for retaining existing limits, the following information must be submitted to Ohio EPA:

- i. Treatment plant flow, domestic/background concentrations, and industrial flows to which local limits will be applied.
  - ii. Treatment plant removal efficiencies.
  - iii. A comparison of maximum allowable headworks loadings based on all applicable criteria. Criteria may include sludge disposal, NPDES permit limits, waste load allocation values, and interference with biological processes such as activated sludge, sludge digestion, nitrification, etc.
  - iv. If revised industrial user discharge limits are proposed, the method of allocating available pollutant loads to industrial users.
  - v. Supporting data, assumptions, and methodologies used in establishing the information in item a.i through iv above.
- b. If revisions to local industrial user limitations including best management practices are determined to be necessary, no later than 2 months after the date of Ohio EPA's approval, the permittee shall incorporate revised local industrial user limitations in all industrial user control documents.

## 2. Satellite Agreements

Not later than March 31 of each year and annually thereafter, the permittee shall submit progress reports documenting the compliance status of each satellite system during the previous year. The report shall be sent to the Ohio EPA, Northeast District Office, Division of Surface Water. This report shall include a description of all reported unauthorized bypasses and overflows which occurred during the past 12 months.

## 3. Combined Sewer Overflow (CSO) Model Evaluation

Prior to the permit expiration date, the permittee shall update the City's predictive collection system model and modify the model based upon changes within the collection system. A summary of the evaluation shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office and shall include the following:

- a. Collected rainfall data used to conduct the model from previous investigations and new rainfall data based on changes within the collection system. A summary of these results shall be included in the evaluation report.
- b. Revisions to the model that have been made based on changes within the collection system, receiving water conditions, or wastewater treatment system. Conduct simulations using the rainfall data and evaluate the model results relative to each CSO. An evaluation of whether the CSO activation volume and frequency is similar to available records from site inspections.
- c. Evaluation of the model's accuracy relative to the previous model, and inspection records from the City (See Part II, Item E), regarding the accuracy of each CSO's activation frequency and volume.

## 4. CSO Operational Plan Update

As soon as possible but no later than 6 months following the effective date of this permit, the permittee shall submit an updated CSO Operational Plan to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office. The Plan must provide updates to the CSO stations, inspection checklists, and procedures used to ensure the entire treatment system is operated and maintained so that the total loading of pollutants discharged during wet weather is minimized. The updated Plan shall include necessary revisions to the permittee's public notification procedures. The Plan shall outline the steps the permittee has taken and will take to ensure that members of the public affected by CSOs are informed of the possible health and environmental impacts associated with CSOs and advised against recreation contact when elevated bacteria levels may endanger public health.

## 5. Compliance Schedule for Cadmium, Free Cyanide, and Silver

The permittee shall attain compliance with the final effluent limits for cadmium, free cyanide, and silver at outfall 3PE00006001 as soon as possible. The facility will take steps to meet the final effluent limits no later than the dates in the following schedule:

a. Not later than 12 months after cadmium, free cyanide and silver limits are incorporated into the Significant Industrial User (SIU) permits, the permittee shall submit two copies of a report to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office evaluating the progress towards meeting the final effluent limits. The report shall address, as a minimum, the following:

- i. An evaluation of the WWTP influent and effluent data for cadmium, free cyanide and silver.
- ii. Identification and discussion of SIUs that had violations of the local limits, the POTW enforcement actions, and the SIU responses.
- iii. A discussion, including an implementation schedule, of additional actions that may be necessary in order to identify sources of cadmium, free cyanide and silver. These actions should include a comprehensive industrial wastewater discharger survey, trunk line sampling, and an evaluation of potential non-industrial sources (e.g., photo shops, crematoriums).
- iv. A procedure for the continued evaluation of the POTW and SIU data, that includes the target values for implementation of actions identified above.
- v. Operation and maintenance procedures that will be used as by the POTW to optimize the removal efficiency for cadmium, free cyanide, and silver.

b. The permittee shall submit two copies of a status report to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office no later than 24 months after the cadmium, free cyanide and silver limits are incorporated into the Significant Industrial User (SIU) permits.

c. The permittee shall attain compliance with the final effluent limits as shown below at outfall 3PE00006001 as soon as possible but no later than July 1, 2018:

	Concentration (ug/L)		Loading (kg/day)	
	Daily	Monthly	Daily	Monthly
Cyanide, free	73	20	9.68	2.65
Cadmium	19	2.1	0.278	2.52
Silver	19	3.0	0.397	2.52

## 6. Phosphorus Optimization

1. The Permittee shall operate and maintain the wastewater treatment plant (WWTP) to optimize existing treatment facilities to maximize phosphorus removal and reduce phosphorus sources into the WWTP.

2. The Permittee shall develop a written Phosphorus Discharge Optimization Plan. In developing the plan, the Permittee shall evaluate a range of measures for reducing phosphorus discharges from the treatment plant, including possible source reduction measures, operational improvements, and minor facility modifications that will optimize reductions in phosphorus discharges from the wastewater treatment facility. The permittee's evaluation shall include, but not necessarily be limited to, an evaluation of the following each optimization measures:

a. WWTP influent reduction measures.

- . i. Evaluate the phosphorus reduction potential of users.
- . ii. Determine which sources have the greatest opportunity for reducing phosphorus (e.g., industrial, commercial, institutional, municipal, and others).
  - . A. Determine whether known sources (e.g., restaurant and food preparation) can adopt phosphorus minimization and water conservation plans.
  - . B. Evaluate and implement local limits on influent sources of excessive phosphorus.

b. WWTP effluent reduction measures.

- . i. Reduce phosphorus discharges by optimizing existing treatment processes.
  - . A. Adjust the solids retention time for nitrification, denitrification, or biological phosphorus removal.
  - . B. Adjust aeration rates to reduce dissolved oxygen and promote simultaneous nitrification-denitrification.
  - . C. Add baffles to existing units to improve microorganism conditions by creating divided anaerobic, anoxic, and aerobic zones.
  - . D. Change aeration settings in plug flow basins by turning off air or mixers at the inlet side of the basin system.
  - . E. Minimize impact on recycle streams by improving aeration within holding tanks.
  - . F. Reconfigure flow through existing basins to enhance biological nutrient removal.
  - . G. Increase volatile fatty acids for biological phosphorus removal.

3. The plan shall be completed and submitted to Ohio EPA no later than 12 months from the effective date of this permit. Upon acceptance of the plan by Ohio EPA, the permittee shall implement the measures, improvements, and modifications in accordance with the plan and schedule specified in the plan. A complete Permit-to-Install (PTI) application and approvable detail plans must be submitted to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office where appropriate. (Event Code 21599)

a. The permittee shall fill out and submit the Evaluation for Reducing Discharge of Phosphorus Form found at the Internet site  
<http://www.epa.state.oh.us/dsw/permits/npdesform.aspx>  
which reports on the overall progress towards reducing the final effluent concentration of nutrients attached with the submittal of the future permit renewal application.

7. This NPDES permit, Ohio EPA permit number 3PE00006, expires within two years. Some compliance milestones extend beyond the term of the permit and will be included in permit 3PE00006 when it is renewed.

## Part II, Other Requirements

### A. Operator Certification Requirements

#### 1. Classification

- a. In accordance with Ohio Administrative Code 3745-7-04, the sewage treatment facility at this facility shall be classified as a Class IV facility.
- b. All sewerage (collection) systems that are tributary to this treatment works are Class II sewerage systems in accordance with paragraph (B)(1)(a) of rule 3745-7-04 of the Ohio Administrative Code.

#### 2. Operator of Record

- a. The permittee shall designate one or more operator of record to oversee the technical operation of the treatment works and sewerage (collection) system in accordance with paragraph (A)(2) of rule 3745-7-02 of the Ohio Administrative Code.
- b. Each operator of record shall have a valid certification of a class equal to or greater than the classification of the treatment works as defined in Part II, Item A.1 of this NPDES permit.
- c. Within three days of a change in an operator of record, the permittee shall notify the Director of the Ohio EPA of any such change on a form acceptable to Ohio EPA. The appropriate form can be found at the following website:

[www.epa.ohio.gov/portals/28/documents/opcert/Operator%20of%20Record%20Notification%20Form.pdf](http://www.epa.ohio.gov/portals/28/documents/opcert/Operator%20of%20Record%20Notification%20Form.pdf)

- d. Within 60 days of the effective date of this permit, the permittee shall notify the Director of Ohio EPA of the operators of record on a form acceptable to Ohio EPA.
- e. The operator of record for a class II, III, or IV treatment works or class II sewerage system may be replaced by a backup operator with a certificate one classification lower than the treatment works or sewerage system for a period of up to thirty consecutive days. The use of this provision does not require notification to the agency.
- f. Upon proper justification, such as military leave or long term illness, the director may authorize the replacement of the operator of record for a class II, III, or IV treatment works or class II sewerage system by a backup operator with a certificate one classification lower than the facility for a period of greater than thirty consecutive days. Such requests shall be made in writing to the appropriate district office.

### 3. Minimum Staffing Requirements

a. The permittee shall ensure that the treatment works operator of record is physically present at the facility in accordance with the minimum staffing requirements per paragraph (C)(1) of rule 3745-7-04 of the Ohio Administrative Code or the requirements from an approved 3745-7-04(C) minimum staffing hour reduction plan.

b. Sewerage (collection) system Operators of Record are not required to meet minimum staffing requirements in paragraph (C)(1) of rule 3745-7-04 of the Ohio Administrative Code.

c. If Ohio EPA approves a reduction in minimum staffing requirements based upon a facility operating plan, any change in the criteria under which the operating plan was approved (such as enforcement status, history of noncompliance, or provisions included in the plan) will require that the treatment works immediately return to the minimum staffing requirements included in paragraph (C)(1) of rule 3745-7-04 of the Ohio Administrative Code.

B. Description of the location of the required sampling stations are as follows:

Sampling Station	Description of Location
3PE00006001	Final effluent (Lat: 41N 05' 30"; Long: 80W 38' 30")
3PE00006300	System-wide sanitary sewer overflow occurrences
3PE00006585	Sludge prior to incineration.
3PE00006586	Emergency sludge disposal to a licensed landfill.
3PE00006601	Influent monitoring.
3PE00006602	Headworks bypass prior to mixing with final effluent after disinfection
3PE00006603	Secondary treatment bypass prior to mixing with final effluent in the chlorine contact tanks
3PE00006604	Trickling filter bypass prior to mixing with final effluent before microscreens and activated sludge aeration split
3PE00006801	Upstream of discharge to the Mahoning River but downstream of any source of influent such as a tributary.
3PE00006901	Downstream of discharge to the Mahoning River but upstream of any source of influent such as a a tributary.
3PE00006902	Downstream nearfield bioassay station ( See section 2.E of the July 1998 Biomonitoring Guidance.
3PE00006903	Downstream farfield bioassay station ( See section 2.E of the July 1998 Biomonitoring Guidance.

C. All parameters, except flow, need not be monitored on days when the plant is not normally staffed (Saturdays, Sundays, and Holidays). On those days, report "AN" on the monthly report form.

D. The permittee is authorized to discharge from the following overflows only during wet weather periods when the flow in the sewer system exceeds the capacity of the sewer system. See Part II, Item E for inspection requirements. Also see Part III, Item 11.

Station Number/ Receiving Stream	Description
3PE00006002 Mahoning River .	Regulating Chamber overflow (Reg.#33), Mahoning Ave. At 680 (Lat: 41N 06' 04"; Long: 80W 40' 22")
3PE00006003 Mahoning River .	Overflow, (O.F.#20) Salt Spring and Price Rd. under Mahoning Bridge (Lat: 41N 06' 04"; Long: 80W 40' 22")
3PE00006004 Mahoning River .	Overflow, (O.F.#19) Price Road 600' south of Salt Spring Rd. (Lat: 41N 06' 01"; Long: 80W 40' 21")
3PE00006005 Mill Creek .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg #18) Price Road and Milton Avenue (Lat: 41N 05' 53"; Long: 80W 40' 44")
3PE00006006 Mill Creek .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#15) Park Drive 300' south of Slippery Rock Road (Lat: 41N 05' 11"; Long: 80W 40' 33")
3PE00006007 Mill Creek .	Overflow, (O.F.#11) Volney Road 250' north of Genessee Drive (Lat: 41N 04' 36"; Long: 80W 41' 03")
3PE00006008 Mill Creek .	Regulation Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#9) Park Drive 200' north of Parkview Avenue (Lat: 41N 04' 22"; Long: 80W 41' 12")
3PE00006009 Mill Creek .	Regulation Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#7) Park Drive near Idora Park Dance Hall (Lat: 41N 04' 08"; Long: 80W 41' 06")
3PE00006011 Mill Creek .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#8) Park Drive near Kiawatha Drive at Foot Bridge (Lat: 41N 04' 01"; Long: 80W 40' 42")

3PE00006012 Mill Creek . .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (O.F.#6) Kiawatha Drive and Glenwood Ave. (Lat: 41N 04' 09"; Long: 80W 40' 32")
3PE00006013 Mill Creek .	Overflow, (O.F.#5) Anoka Drive and Glenwood Ave (Lat: 41N 03' 58"; Long: 80W 40' 32")
3PE00006014 Mill Creek . .	Regulating Chamber Overflow manhole,(Reg.#4) Ferndale and Glenwood Ave. (Lat: 41N 03' 51"; Long: 80W 40' 31")
3PE00006015 Jones Creek .	Overflow, (O.F.#1)Hylde Street at Youngstown & Southern Railroad (Lat: 41N 04' 16"; Long: 80W 39' 15")
3PE00006016 Jones Creek . .	Regulating Chamber Overflow (Reg.#2) Indianola Avenue at Youngstown & Southern Railroad (Lat: 41N 04' 22"; Long: 80W 39' 15")
3PE00006017 Jones Creek . .	Regulating Chamber Overflow (Reg.#3) Youngstown & Southern Railroad at South Side Park (Lat: 41N 04' 55"; Long: 80W 38' 55")
3PE00006018 Mahoning River . .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#21) Division Street and Waverly Avenue (Lat: 41N 07' 19"; Long: 80W 41' 01")

3PE00006019 Mahoning River . .	Regulating Chamber Overflow (Reg.#24) Waverly Avenue and Greenwood Avenue (Lat: 41N 06' 50"; Long: 80W 40' 55")
3PE00006020 Mahoning River . .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#25) Salt Springs Road and Steel Street (Lat: 41N 06' 46"; Long: 80W 40' 58")
3PE00006021 Mahoning River . .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#28) 50' north of Oneta Avenue, 100' west of Salt Springs Road (Lat: 41N 06' 23"; Long: 80W 40' 38")
3PE00006022 Mahoning Rive . .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#30) Salt Springs Road north of Oneta Street (Lat: 41N 06' 20"; Long: 80W 40' 37")
3PE00006023 Mahoning River . .	Overflow, (O.F.#37) West Avenue 350' south of West Rayen Avenue (Lat: 41N 06' 21"; Long: 80W 39' 54")
3PE00006024 Mahoning River . .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (R.C.#38) West Ave., 120' north of Mahoning River (Lat: 41N 06' 22"; Long: 80W 39' 48")
3PE00006025 Mahoning River . .	Overflow Chamber, (O.F.C. #39) West Ave., 240' north of Mahoning River (Lat: 41N 06' 17"; Long: 80W 39' 48")
3PE00006026 Crab Creek . .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#48) Behind Commercial Intertech in stock yard (Lat: 41N 07' 33"; Long: 80W 38' 11")
3PE00006027 Crandall Run . .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#50) Redonda Road and Fifth Avenue (Lat: 41N 07' 23"; Long: 80W 38' 48")
3PE00006028 Crab Creek . .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#51) Hubbard Road west of Crab Creek (Lat: 41N 07' 19"; Long: 80W 38' 09")
3PE00006029 Crab Creek . .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg. #52) behind BeazerEast west of Crab Creek (Lat: 41N 07' 13"; Long: 80W 38' 10")

3PE00006030 Crab Creek .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#53) Linden at Crab Creek (Lat: 41N 06' 43"; Long: 80W 38' 13")
3PE00006031 Crab Creek .	Overflow, (O.F.#54) Andrews Ave. and McGuffey Rd. (Lat: 41N 06' 39"; Long: 80W 38' 13")
3PE00006032 Crab Creek .	Overflow, (O.F.#56) Scott St. and Old Andrews Ave. (Lat: 41N 06' 28"; Long: 80W 38' 14")
3PE00006034 Crab Creek	Overflow, (O.F. #61) Elk Street and Andrews Ave. (Lat: 41N 06' 02"; Long: 80W 38' 22")
3PE00006035 Kimmel Run .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#63) Albert Street and Belle Avenue (Lat: 41N 07' 21"; Long: 80W 37' 54")
3PE00006036 Kimmel Run	Overflow, (O.F.#64) Albert St. and Victor Ave. (Lat: 41N 07' 15"; Long: 80W 37' 54")
3PE00006037 Crab Creek .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg. #65) McGuffey Road and Willow Street (Lat: 41N 06' 37"; Long: 80W 38' 07")
3PE00006039 Crab Creek .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#73) Valley Street by railroad tracks (Lat: 41N 06' 17"; Long: 80W 38' 09")
3PE00006041 Crab Creek .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#74) 300' west of Vine Street and Washington Street (Lat: 41N 06' 09"; Long: 80W 38' 13")
3PE00006042 Mahoning River .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#102) under Market Street Bridge (Lat: 41N 05' 41"; Long: 80W 39' 12")
3PE00006043 Mahoning River .	Overflow, (O.F.#103) RSM'S Yard by Marshall St. Pump Station (Lat: 41N 06' 00"; Long: 80W 39' 22")
3PE00006044 Mahoning River .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#101) Rockview and Mahoning Avenue (Lat: 41N 01' 24"; Long: 80W 38' 42")

3PE00006045 Crab Creek .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#105) Penn Avenue 100' north of Sackville Street (Lat: 41N 06' 01"; Long: 80W 38' 15")
3PE00006046 Crab Creek .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#106) Crab Creek behind Habuda Company (Lat: 41N 05' 45"; Long: 80W 38' 24")
3PE00006047 Crab Creek .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#107) 60' north of East Federal Street bridge (Lat: 41N 05' 46"; Long: 80W 38' 19")
3PE00006048 Mahoning River . .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#108) south of East Federal Street and east of Weatherbee Coat Co. (Lat: 41N 05' 43"; Long: 80W 38' 28")
3PE00006049 Mahoning River .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#110) Edgewood Street and Shehy Street (Lat: 41N 05' 32"; Long: 80W 38' 14")
3PE00006050 Pine Hollow Creek . .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#111) 100' east of Poland Avenue and 1000' south of Center St. (Lat: 41N 04' 34"; Long: 80W 37' 16")
3PE00006051 Mahoning River .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#112) Poland Avenue at Campbell Street (Lat: 41N 04' 46"; Long: 80W 37' 40")
3PE00006052 Jones Creek .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#113) Poland Avenue at Stop 5 (Lat: 41N 04' 58"; Long: 80N 37' 58")
3PE00006053 Mahoning River .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#114) Arbuckle Street and Poland Avenue (Lat: 41N 05' 13"; Long: 80W 38' 14")
3PE00006054 Mahoning River .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#115) Woodland Avenue under South Avenue Bridge (Lat: 41N 05' 37"; Long: 80W 38' 43")
3PE00006055 Mahoning River .	Overflow Manhole Poland Ave. At South Avenue bridge (east of bridge) (Lat: 41N 05' 37"; Long: 80W 38' 42")
3PE00006056 Mill Creek	Overflow (at pump station) Genessee at Park Drive (Lat: 41N 04' 40"; Long: 80W 41' 15")

3PE00006057 Mahoning River .	Regulating Chamber Overflow, (Reg.#104) Weatherbee Coat Co. along wall (Lat: 41N 05' 41"; Long: 80W 38' 27")
3PE00006058 Cranberry Run .	Overflow (at pump station) Southern Blvd. and Wychwood (Lat: 41N 03' 11"; Long: 80W 39' 27")
3PE00006062 Dry Run Creek	Overflow Dry Run Pump Station (Lat: 41N 04' 59"; Long: 80W 37; 20")
3PE00006067 Mill Creek .	Overflow Chamber Glenmere west of Midlothian (Lat: 41N 03' 43"; Long: 80W 40' 45")
3PE00006068 Calvary Run	Overflow at Bellevista and Calvary Run (Lat: 41N 05' 51"; Long: 80W 41' 18")
3PE00006069 Bears Den Creek	Overflow south of Dunlap and Junction (Lat: 41N 05' 48"; Long: 80W 42' 26")
3PE00006073 Mill Creek	Overflow Manhole Rogers near Lanterman Road (Lat: 41N 04' 06"; Long: 80W 40' 57")
3PE00006074 Mill Creek .	Overflow Manhole Brentwood near Volney Road (Lat: 41N 04' 32"; Long: 80W 40' 55")
3PE00006075 Jones Creek	Overflow Manhole Hillman & Sherwood (Lat: 41N 04' 27"; Long: 80W 39' 50")
3PE00006077 Pine Hollow	Overflow Manhole Shirley Road and E. Boston (Lat: 41N 04' 09"; Long: 80W 37' 37")
3PE00006078 Pine Hollow	Overflow Manhole E. Midlothian Blvd. (Lat: 41N 03' 38"; Long: 80W 37' 47")
3PE00006080 Sugar Creek	Overflow Manhole Lansdowne and Stewart Lat: 41N 06' 34"; Long: 80W 36' 59")
3PE00006082 Sugar Creek	Overflow Manhole at Albert Street at freeway (Lat: 41N 06' 19"; Long: 80W 37' 56")

3PE00006086 Mahoning River .	Overflow Manhole at Teamsters Drive near Worthington (Lat: 41N 06' 51"; Long: 80W 40' 05")
3PE00006087 Crandall Run .	Overflow Manhole at Coronado and Tod Avenues (Lat: 41N 07' 34"; Long: 80W 39' 15")
3PE00006088 Crandall Run .	Overflow Manhole at Guadalupe at Crandall Park (Lat: 41N 07' 28"; Long: 80W 39' 04")
3PE00006090 Mahoning River .	Overflow Manhole under Marshall Street Bridge (Lat: 41N 06' 00"; Long: 80W 39' 19")
3PE00006093 Mill Creek	Overflow in front of 432 Wilkenson (Lat: 41N 05' 36"; Long: 80W 42' 00")
3PE00006095 Sugar Creek	Overflow Manhole at East High and Sunshine (Lat: 41N 06' 06"; Long: 80W 37' 04")
3PE00006096 Calvary Run	Overflow Manhole at Hartford and Walden (Lat: 41N 06' 00"; Long: 80W 42' 06")
3PE00006098 Mahoning River .	Overflow Manhole 600' south of Old Division Street 500' East of Mahoning River (Lat: 41N 07' 40"; Long: 80W 40' 53")
3PE00006099 Mahoning River . .	Overflow Manhole 1000' south of Old Division Street 500' East of Mahoning River (Under Trestle) (Lat: 41N 07' 50"; Long: 80W 40' 40")

3PE00006101 Mahoning River .	Overflow Manhole Parker St. and Garland Avenue (Lat: 41N 06' 18"; Long: 80W 37' 43")
3PE00006102 Mahoning River .	Overflow Manhole Garland Avenue at the Mc Guffy Plaza (Lat: 41N 06' 18"; Long: 80W 37' 41")
3PE00006103 Mahoning River .	Overflow Manhole Wellington Avenue and Steel Street (Lat: 41N 06' 26"; Long: 80W 42' 00")
3PE00006104 Mill Creek .	Overflow Manhole Glenwood Avenue Mill Creek and Cohasset (Lat: 41N 05' 49"; Long: 80W 39' 43")
3PE00006105 Jones Creek .	Overflow Manhole Market Street and Dewey Avenue (Lat: 41N 04' 34"; Long: 80W 39' 26")
3PE00006106 Crandall Run .	Overflow Manhole at Tod Lane and Goleta (Crandall Park) (Lat: 41N 07' 40"; Long: 80W 39' 26")
3PE00006107 Crandall Run	Overflow Manhole Ohio Avenue and Crandall (Lat: 41N 07' 19"; Long: 80W 38' 49")
3PE00006109 Pine Hollow .	Overflow Manhole in front of 542 East Boston (Lat: 41N 04' 07"; Long: 80W 38' 43")
3PE00006110 Crab Creek	Overflow Manhole Wick and Spring Street (Lat: 41N 06' 21"; Long: 80W 38' 42")
3PE00006112 Mahoning River .	Overflow Manhole Salt Springs and Steel Street (Lat: 41N 06' 51"; Long: 80W 41' 02")
3PE00006113 Mahoning River .	Overflow Manhole Belle Vista south of the Railroad Tracks (Lat: 41N 06' 44"; Long: 80W 41' 21")

3PE00006115 Jones Creek .	Overflow Manhole Market Street and St. Louis (Lat: 41N 04' 37"; Long: 80W 39' 26")
3PE00006116 Jones Creek	Overflow Manhole Market Street and Laclede (Lat: 41N 04' 31"; Long: 80W 39' 26")
3PE00006121 Mahoning River .	Overflow Manhole West Federal Street and Pershing (Lat: 41N 07' 10"; Long: 80W 40' 29")
3PE00006122 Dry Run Creek	Overflow Manhole Park Heights and Shehy (Lat: 41N 05' 42"; Long: 80W 37' 08")
3PE00006125 Mahoning River	Overflow Manhole Steel and Oneta (Lat: 41N 06' 24"; Long: 80W 41' 00")
3PE00006126 Sugar Creek .	Overflow Manhole Sugar Creek north of East High near Sunshine (Lat: 41N 06' 08"; Long: 80W 37' 02")
3PE00006127 Sugar Creek .	Overflow Manhole East High and East High Court (Lat: 41N 06' 08"; Long: 80W 37' 23")
3PE00006128 Mahoning River .	Overflow Manhole Old Market Street near Emily (Lat: 41N 05' 49"; Long: 80W 39' 07")
3PE00006129 Sugar Creek	Overflow Manhole Ella Street and Carlson (Lat: 41N 06' 02"; Long: 80W 37' 16")
3PE00006130 Mahoning River	Overflow Manhole 30' west of RC #33 (Lat: 41N 06' 04"; Long: 80W 40' 29")
3PE00006131 Mahoning River	Overflow Manhole South Avenue at Dorothy (Lat: 41N 05' 04"; Long: 80W 38' 47")
3PE00006132 Mahoning River .	Regulation Chamber Overflow (Reg. #62) Elk Street and Andrews Avenue (Lat: 41N 06' 02"; Long: 80W 38' 24")
3PE00006133 Mahoning River	Overflow Manhole West Avenue (Lat: 41N 06'18"; Long: 80W39'48")

3PE00006134 Mahoning River .	Overflow Manhole East of Poland Ave. pump station (Lat: 41N 03' 49' ; Long: 80W 36' 08")
3PE00006136 Jones Creek .	Overflow Manhole Rush and Florida (Lat: 41N 04' 16"; Long: 80W 39' 35")
3PE00006137 Unnamed Tributary to Yellow Creek	Detention Basin Overflow Meadowbrook Pump Station (Lat. 41N 03' 01": Long: 80W 36' 29")
3PE00006138 Pine Hollow Creek .	Overflow Manhole Dead end of Weston (Lat. 41N 03' 31": Long: 80W 37' 40")

#### E. Combined Sewer Overflow (CSO) Inspection & Annual Report

##### 1.) CSO Inspection

a. The permittee shall inspect the following 38 CSO stations in accordance with Exhibit B of the March 5, 2002 Consent Decree in Civil Action No. 4:98CV2438 (Consent Decree):

6044, 6042, 6129, 6017, 6039, 6053, 6090, 6057, 6050, 6009, 6020, 6015, 6003, 6062, 6026, 6025, 6043, 6080, 6028, 6048, 6029, 6016, 6051, 6002, 6027, 6004, 6006, 6008, 6011, 6014, 6031, 6035, 6056, 6067, 6098, 6099, 6101, and 6126.

The 38 "rainfall" CSOs shall be inspected within two (2) days of the end of a rainfall event sufficient to generate overflows in Youngstown's system (>.25").

If more than one rainfall event occurs in a calendar week, Youngstown does not need to reinspect the 38 "rainfall" CSOs following the second event that calendar week. (Youngstown has about 80 events a year, so inspection after every event would have them inspecting the 38 "rainfall" CSOs an average of about six (6) times a month.)

If no rainfall occurs, Youngstown will continue to inspect the 38 "rainfall" CSOs once in every two (2)-week period. It is recognized that this will most easily be accomplished in extended dry periods and the intent is to be flexible in looking at performance of these "dry period" inspections for the 38 "rainfall" CSOs.

\*NOTE: Exhibit B of the Consent Decree requires inspections at 39 CSO stations. However, CSO Station 3PE00006108 has since been eliminated pursuant to Section (IV)(B) of the Consent Decree.

b. The permittee shall set up a rotating schedule to monitor all other CSO stations authorized to discharge under Part II, Item D. On an annual basis all CSO's shall be monitored at least once, except for those CSO's where physical constraints or safety concerns limit access. All limited access CSO's shall be identified in the annual report.

## 2.) CSO Annual Report

Not later than March 31 of each calendar year, two copies of a report summarizing its CSO discharges and CSO control activities during the previous year. One copy of the report shall be sent to the Ohio EPA, Division of Surface Water, Permits and Compliance Unit, P.O. Box 1049, Columbus, Ohio, 43216-1049; and one copy shall be sent to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office. The report shall include:

- a. An annual summary of the frequency and volume of all CSO discharges. Information shall be provided for each CSO station authorized to discharge under Part II, Item D. Data for this annual summary may be generated through direct measurement or by the City's predictive collection system model using daily inputs of rainfall volume and the City's site inspections for activation frequency. The permittee shall make reasonable efforts to estimate the activation frequency and volume of the CSO discharges not inspected under Exhibit B of the Consent Decree.
- b. A summary of inspections conducted by the permittee for all CSO stations listed under Part II, Item D, including but not limited to, maintenance conducted, vandalism, and dry weather overflows reported during the previous calendar year.
- c. A summary of actions taken during the preceding calendar year to implement the nine minimum controls in accordance with the City's Long-Term Control Plan and all encompassing City plans required under the Consent Decree.
- d. A summary of actions taken during the preceding calendar year to implement the City's "CSO Long-Term Control Plan, Technical Report, Final CSO Control Alternatives" (December 2014).

## F. Sanitary Sewer Overflow Reporting

A sanitary sewer overflow is an overflow, spill, release, or diversion of wastewater from a sanitary sewer system. SSOs do not include wet weather discharges from combined sewer overflows specifically listed in Part II of this NPDES permit (if any). All SSOs are prohibited.

## 1. Reporting for SSOs That Imminently and Substantially Endanger Human Health

### a) Immediate Notification

You must notify Ohio EPA (1-800-282-9378) and the appropriate Board of Health (i.e., city or county) within 24 hours of learning of any SSO from your sewers or from your maintenance contract areas that may imminently and substantially endanger human health. The telephone report must identify the location, estimated volume and receiving water, if any, of the overflow. An SSO that may imminently and substantially endanger human health includes dry weather overflows, major line breaks, overflow events that result in fish kills or other significant harm, overflows that expose the general public to contact with raw sewage, and overflow events that occur in sensitive waters and high exposure areas such as protection areas for public drinking water intakes and waters where primary contact recreation occurs.

### b) Follow-Up Written Report

Within 5 days of the time you become aware of any SSO that may imminently and substantially endanger human health, you must provide the appropriate Ohio EPA district office a written report that includes:

- (i) the estimated date and time when the overflow began and stopped or will be stopped (if known);
- (ii) the location of the SSO including an identification number or designation if one exists
- (iii) the receiving water (if there is one);
- (iv) an estimate of the volume of the SSO (if known);
- (v) a description of the sewer system component from which the release occurred (e.g., manhole, constructed overflow pipe, crack in pipe);
- (vi) the cause or suspected cause of the overflow;
- (vii) steps taken or planned to reduce, eliminate, and prevent reoccurrence of the overflow and a schedule of major milestones for those steps; and
- (viii) steps taken or planned to mitigate the impact(s) of the overflow and a schedule of major milestones for those steps.

An acceptable 5-day follow-up written report can be filled-in or downloaded from the Ohio EPA Division of Surface Water Permits Program Technical Assistance Web page at [http://www.epa.ohio.gov/dsw/permits/technical\\_assistance.aspx](http://www.epa.ohio.gov/dsw/permits/technical_assistance.aspx).

## 2. Reporting for All SSOs, Including Those That Imminently and Substantially Endanger Human Health

### a) Discharge Monitoring Reports (DMR)

Sanitary sewer overflows that enter waters of the state, either directly or through a storm sewer or other conveyance, shall be reported on your Discharge Monitoring Reports (DMR). You must report the system-wide number of occurrences for SSOs that enter waters of the state in accordance with the requirements for station number 300. A monitoring table for this station is included in Part I, B of this NPDES permit. For the purpose of counting occurrences, each location on the sanitary sewer system where there is an overflow, spill, release, or diversion of wastewater on a given day is counted as one occurrence. For example, if on a given day overflows occur from a manhole at one location and from a damaged pipe at another location and they both enter waters of the state, you should record two occurrences for that day. If overflows from both locations continue on the following day, you should record two occurrences for the following day. At the end of the month, total the daily occurrences from all locations on your system and report this number using reporting code 74062 (Overflow Occurrence, No./Month) on the 4500 form for station number 300.

### b) Annual Report

You must prepare an annual report of all SSOs in your collection system, including those that do not enter waters of the state. The annual report must be in an acceptable format (see below) and must include:

- (i) A table that lists an identification number, a location description, and the receiving water (if any) for each existing SSO. If an SSO previously included in the list has been eliminated, this shall be noted. Assign each SSO location a unique identification by numbering them consecutively, beginning with 301.
- (ii) A table that lists the date that an overflow occurred, the unique ID of the overflow, the name of affected receiving waters (if any), and the estimated volume of the overflow (in millions of gallons). The annual report may summarize information regarding overflows of less than approximately 1,000 gallons.
- (iii) A table that summarizes the occurrence of water in basements (WIBs) by total number and by sewershed. The report shall include a narrative analysis of WIB patterns by location, frequency and cause. Only WIBs caused by a problem in the publicly-owned collection system must be included.

Not later than March 31 of each year, you must submit one copy of the annual report for the previous calendar year to the appropriate Ohio EPA district office and one copy to: Ohio EPA; Division of Surface Water; NPDES Permit Unit; P.O. Box 1049; Columbus, OH, 43216-1049. You also must provide adequate notice to the public of the availability of the report. Adequate public notice would include: notices posted at the community administration building, the public library and the post office; a public notice in the newspaper; or a notice sent out with all sewer bills.

An acceptable annual SSO report can be filled-in or downloaded from the Ohio EPA Division of Surface Water Permits Program Technical Assistance Web page at [http://www.epa.ohio.gov/dsw/permits/technical\\_assistance.aspx](http://www.epa.ohio.gov/dsw/permits/technical_assistance.aspx).

G. The permittee shall maintain in good working order and operate as efficiently as possible the "treatment works" and "sewerage system" as defined in ORC 6111.01 to achieve compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit and to prevent discharges to the waters of the state, surface of the ground, basements, homes, buildings, etc.

H. Composite samples shall be comprised of a series of grab samples collected over a 24-hour period and proportionate in volume to the sewage flow rate at the time of sampling. Such samples shall be collected at such times and locations, and in such a fashion, as to be representative of the facility's overall performance.

I. Grab samples shall be collected at such times and locations, and in such fashion, as to be representative of the facility's performance.

J. Multiple grab samples shall be comprised of at least three grab samples collected at intervals of at least three hours during the period that the plant is staffed on each day for sampling. Samples shall be collected at such times and locations, and in such fashion, as to be representative of the facility's overall performance. The critical value shall be reported.

K. The treatment works must obtain at least 85 percent removal of carbonaceous biochemical oxygen demand (five-day) and suspended solids (see Part III, Item 1).

#### L. Limits Below Quantification

The parameters below have had effluent limitations established that are below the Ohio EPA Quantification Level (OEPA QL) for the approved analytical procedure promulgated at 40 CFR 136. OEPA QLs may be expressed as Practical Quantification Levels (PQL) or Minimum Levels (ML). Compliance with an effluent limit that is below the OEPA QL is determined in accordance with ORC Section 6111.13 and OAC Rule 3745-33-07(C). For maximum effluent limits, any value reported below the OEPA QL shall be considered in compliance with the effluent limit. For average effluent limits, compliance shall be determined by taking the arithmetic mean of values reported for a specified averaging period, using zero (0) for any value reported at a concentration less than the OEPA QL, and comparing that mean to the appropriate average effluent limit. An arithmetic mean that is less than or equal to the average effluent limit shall be considered in compliance with that limit.

The permittee must utilize the lowest available detection method currently approved under 40 CFR Part 136 for monitoring these parameters.

#### REPORTING:

All analytical results, even those below the OEPA QL (listed below), shall be reported.

Analytical results are to be reported as follows:

1. Results above the QL: Report the analytical result for the parameter of concern.
2. Results above the MDL, but below the QL: Report the analytical result, even though it is below the QL.
3. Results below the MDL: Analytical results below the method detection limit shall be reported as "below detection" using the reporting code "AA".

The following table of quantification levels will be used to determine compliance with NPDES permit limits:

Parameter	PQL	ML
Chlorine, Total Residual	0.050 mg/l	--

This permit may be modified, or, alternatively, revoked and reissued, to include more stringent effluent limits or conditions if information generated as a result of the conditions of this permit indicate the presence of these pollutants in the discharge at levels above the water quality based effluent limit (WQBEL).

M. POTWs that accept hazardous wastes by truck, rail, or dedicated pipeline are considered to be hazardous waste treatment, storage, and disposal facilities (TSDFs) and are subject to regulation under the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA). Under the "permit-by-rule" regulation found at 40 CFR 270.60(c), a POTW must:

1. comply with all conditions of its NPDES permit,
2. obtain a RCRA ID number and comply with certain manifest and reporting requirements under RCRA,
3. satisfy corrective action requirements, and
4. meet all federal, state, and local pretreatment requirements.

N. Water quality based permit limitations in this permit may be revised based on updated wasteload allocations or use designation rules. This permit may be modified, or revoked and reissued, to include new water quality based effluent limits or other conditions that are necessary to comply with a revised wasteload allocation, or an approved total maximum daily loads (TMDL) report as required under Section 303 (d) of the Clean Water Act.

O. Sampling for these parameters at station 3PE00006001, 3PE00006601, and 3PE00006901 shall occur the same day.

P. Sampling at station 3PE00006001 for these parameters shall occur one detention time (the time it takes for a volume of water to travel through the treatment plant) after sampling at station 3PE00006601 for the same parameters on the same day.

Q. Sampling at station 3PE00006601 for these parameters shall occur one detention time (the time it takes for a volume of water to travel through the treatment plant) prior to sampling at station 3PE00006001 for the same parameters on the same day.

R. All disposal, use, storage, or treatment of sewage sludge by the Permittee shall comply with Chapter 6111. of the Ohio Revised Code, Chapter 3745-40 of the Ohio Administrative Code, any further requirements specified in this NPDES permit, and any other actions of the Director that pertain to the disposal, use, storage, or treatment of sewage sludge by the Permittee.

S. Sewage sludge composite samples shall consist of a minimum of six grab samples collected at such times and locations, and in such fashion, as to be representative of the facility's sewage sludge.

T. No later than January 31 of each calendar year the Permittee shall submit two (2) copies of a report summarizing the sewage sludge disposal, use, storage, or treatment activities of the Permittee during the previous calendar year. One copy of the report shall be sent to the Ohio EPA, Division of Surface Water, P.O. Box 1049, Columbus, Ohio 43216-1049, and one copy of the report shall be sent to the Northeast Ohio EPA District Office. The report shall be submitted on Ohio EPA Form 4229.

U. Each day when sewage sludge is removed from the wastewater treatment plant for use or disposal, a representative sample of sewage sludge shall be collected and analyzed for percent total solids. This value of percent total solids shall be used to calculate the total Sewage Sludge Weight (Discharge Monitoring Report code 70316) and/or total Sewage Sludge Fee Weight (Discharge Monitoring Report code 51129) removed from the treatment plant on that day. The results of the daily monitoring, and the weight calculations, shall be maintained on site for a minimum of five years. The test methodology used shall be from the latest edition, Part 2540 G of Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater American Public Health Association, American Water Works Association, and Water Environment Federation. To convert from gallons of liquid sewage sludge to dry tons of sewage sludge:  $\text{dry tons} = \text{gallons} \times 8.34 \text{ (lbs/gallon)} \times 0.0005 \text{ (tons/lb)} \times \text{decimal fraction total solids}$ .

The Permittee is authorized to dispose of sewage sludge in a sanitary landfill in emergency situations only. Station 586 for disposal in a sanitary landfill is included in the authorized list of station(s) in Part II, Item B of this permit, however, effluent tables are not included in Part 1.B. If this station must be used in an emergency situation, the Permittee must report the total amount of sludge taken to landfill on the Permittee's Annual Sludge Report. The Discharge Monitoring Report (DMR) should not be used to report under this paragraph.

V. This permit no longer authorizes the use of method 4500 CN-I from Standard Methods for free cyanide testing. Currently there are two approved methods for free cyanide listed in 40 CFR 136 that have a quantification level lower than any water quality-based effluent limits: ASTM D7237-10 and OIA-1677-09. The permittee shall begin using one of these approved methods as soon as possible. If you must use method 4500 CN-I during the transition to an approved method, report the results on your DMR and enter "Method 4500 CN-I" in the remarks section.

W. The permittee shall use either EPA Method 1631 or EPA Method 245.7 promulgated under 40 CFR 136 to comply with the influent and effluent mercury monitoring requirements of this permit.

X. Not later than 4 months from the effective date of this permit, the permittee shall post a permanent marker on the stream bank at each outfall that is regulated under this NPDES permit and discharges to the Mahoning River. This includes final outfalls, bypasses, and combined sewer overflows. The marker shall consist at a minimum of the name of the establishment to which the permit was issued, the Ohio EPA permit number, and the outfall number and a contact telephone number. The information shall be printed in letters not less than two inches in height. The marker shall be a minimum of 2 feet by 2 feet and shall be a minimum of 3 feet above ground level. The sign shall be not be obstructed such that persons in boats or persons swimming on the river or someone fishing or walking along the shore cannot read the sign. Vegetation shall be periodically removed to keep the sign visible. If the outfall is normally submerged the sign shall indicate that. If the outfall is a combined sewer outfall, the sign shall indicate that untreated human sewage may be discharged from the outfall during wet weather and that harmful bacteria may be present in the water. When an existing marker is replaced or reset, the new marker shall comply with the requirements of this section.

## Y. Pretreatment Program Requirements

The permittee's pretreatment program initially approved on April 30, 1987, all subsequent modifications approved before the effective date of this permit, and the modifications approved after the effective date of this permit as listed below, shall be an enforceable term and condition of this permit

Description of Modification	Date of Approval
Local Limits	09/29/2005

To ensure that the approved program is implemented in accordance with 40 CFR 403, Chapter 3745-3 of Ohio Administrative Code and Chapter 6111 of the Ohio Revised Code, the permittee shall comply with the following conditions:

### 1. Legal Authority

The permittee shall adopt and maintain legal authority which enables it to fully implement and enforce all aspects of its approved pretreatment program including the identification and characterization of industrial sources, issuance of control documents, compliance monitoring and reporting, and enforcement.

The permittee shall establish agreements with all contributing jurisdictions, as necessary, to enable the permittee to fulfill its requirements with respect to industrial users discharging to its system.

### 2. Industrial User Inventory

The permittee shall identify all industrial users subject to pretreatment standards and requirements and characterize the nature and volume of pollutants in their wastewater. Dischargers determined to be Significant Industrial Users according to OAC 3745-3-01(FF) must be notified of applicable pretreatment standards and requirements within 30 days of making such a determination. This inventory shall be updated at a frequency to ensure proper identification and characterization of industrial users.

For the purpose of periodically reevaluating local limits, the permittee shall implement and maintain a sampling program to characterize pollutant contribution to the POTW from industrial and residential sources and to determine pollutant removal rates through the POTW. The permittee shall continue to review and develop local limits as necessary.

### 3. Slug Load Control Plans for Significant Industrial Users

The permittee shall evaluate the need for a plan, device or structure to control a potential slug discharge at least once during the term of each significant industrial user's control mechanism. Existing significant industrial users shall be evaluated within one year of the effective date of this permit if the users have never been evaluated. New industrial users identified as significant industrial users shall be evaluated within one year of being identified as a significant industrial user.

#### 4. Local Limits

The permittee shall develop and enforce technically based local limits to prevent the introduction of pollutants into the POTW which will interfere with the operation of the POTW, pass through the treatment works, be incompatible with the treatment works, or limit wastewater or sludge use options.

The permittee shall use the following waste load allocation values when evaluating local limits for the following pollutants for which a final effluent limit has not been established:

Arsenic	374 ug/L
Barium	339 ug/l
Cadmium	2.1 ug/l
Chromium, hexavalent	25 ug/l
Chromium, total	634 ug/l
Copper	51 ug/l
Cyanide, Free	20 ug/l
Lead	25 ug/l
Molybdenum	53730 ug/L
Nickel	377 ug/l
Selenium	11 ug/l
Silver	3 ug/l
Zinc	410 ug/l

For the purpose of periodically reevaluating local limits, the permittee shall implement and maintain a sampling program to characterize pollutant contribution to the POTW from industrial and residential sources and to determine pollutant removal efficiencies through the POTW. The permittee shall continue to review and develop local limits as necessary.

a. A sample of the influent and the effluent shall be collected when industrial discharges are occurring at normal to maximum levels. Both samples shall be collected on the same day or, alternately, the effluent sample may be collected following the influent sample by approximately the retention time of the POTW. The samples shall be 24 hour composites except for volatile organics and cyanide which shall be collected by appropriate grab sampling techniques. Sampling of the influent shall be done prior to any recycle streams and sampling of the effluent shall be after disinfection.

Another sample shall be representative of sludge removed to final disposal. A minimum of one grab sample shall be taken during actual sludge removal and disposal unless the POTW uses more than one disposal option. If multiple disposal options are used, the POTW shall collect a composite of grab samples from all disposal practices which are proportional to the annual flows to each type of disposal.

b. A reasonable attempt shall be made to identify and quantify additional constituents (excluding priority pollutants and unsubstituted aliphatic compounds) at each sample location. Identification of additional peaks more than ten times higher than the adjacent background noise on the total ion plots (reconstructed gas chromatograms) shall be attempted through the use of U.S. EPA/NIH computerized library of mass spectra, with visual confirmation by an experienced analyst. Quantification may be based on an order of magnitude estimate compared with an internal standard.

The results of these samples must be submitted on Ohio EPA Form 4221 with the permittee's annual pretreatment report. Samples may be collected at any time during the 12 months preceding the due date of the annual report and may be used to fulfill other NPDES monitoring requirements where applicable.

#### 5. Control Mechanisms

The permittee shall issue control mechanisms to all industries determined to be Significant Industrial Users as defined in OAC 3745-3-01(FF). Control mechanisms must meet at least the minimum requirements of OAC-3745-3-03(C)(1)(c).

#### 6. Industrial Compliance Monitoring

The permittee shall sample and inspect industrial users in accordance with the approved program or approved modifications, including inspection and sampling of all significant industrial users at least annually. Sample collection, preservation and analysis must be performed in accordance with procedures in 40 CFR 136 and with sufficient care to produce evidence admissible in judicial enforcement proceedings.

The permittee shall also require, receive, and review self-monitoring and other industrial user reports when necessary to determine compliance with pretreatment standards and requirements. If the permittee performs sampling and analysis in lieu of an industrial user's self-monitoring, the permittee shall perform repeat sampling and analysis within 30 days of becoming aware of a permit violation, unless the permittee notifies the user of the violation and requires the user to perform the repeat analysis and reporting.

## 7. POTW Priority Pollutant Monitoring

The permittee shall annually monitor priority pollutants, as defined by U.S. EPA, in the POTW's influent, effluent and sludge. Sample collection, preservation, and analysis shall be performed using U.S. EPA approved methods.

a. A sample of the influent and the effluent shall be collected when industrial discharges are occurring at normal to maximum levels. Sampling of the influent shall be done prior to any recycle streams and sampling of the effluent shall be after disinfection. Both samples shall be collected on the same day or, alternately, the effluent sample may be collected following the influent sample by approximately the retention time of the POTW.

Sampling of sludge shall be representative of sludge removed to final disposal. A minimum of one grab sample shall be taken during actual sludge removal and disposal unless the POTW uses more than one disposal option. If multiple disposal options are used, the POTW shall collect a composite of grab samples from all disposal practices which are proportional to the annual flows to each type of disposal.

b. A reasonable attempt shall be made to identify and quantify additional constituents (excluding priority pollutants and unsubstituted aliphatic compounds) at each sample location. Identification of additional peaks more than ten times higher than the adjacent background noise on the total ion plots (reconstructed gas chromatograms) shall be attempted through the use of U.S. EPA/NIH computerized library of mass spectra, with visual confirmation by an experienced analyst. Quantification may be based on an order of magnitude estimate compared with an internal standard.

The results of these samples must be submitted on Ohio EPA Form 4221 with the permittee's annual pretreatment report. Samples may be collected at any time during the 12 months preceding the due date of the annual report and may be used to fulfill other NPDES monitoring requirements where applicable.

## 8. Enforcement

The permittee shall investigate all instances of noncompliance with pretreatment standards and requirements and take timely, appropriate, and effective enforcement action to resolve the noncompliance in accordance with the permittee's approved enforcement response plan.

On or prior to August 15th of each year, the permittee shall publish, in a newspaper of general circulation that provides meaningful public notice within the jurisdiction served by the permittee, a list of industrial users which, during the previous 12 months, have been in Significant Noncompliance [OAC 3745-3-03(C)(2)(h)] with applicable pretreatment standards or requirements.

## 9. Reporting

All reports required under this section shall be submitted to the following address in duplicate:

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Surface Water  
Pretreatment Unit  
P.O. Box 1049  
Columbus, OH 43216-1049

### a. Quarterly Industrial User Violation Report

On or prior to the 15th day of March, June, September, and December, the permittee shall report the industrial users that are in violation of applicable pretreatment standards during the previous quarter. The report shall be prepared in accordance with guidance provided by Ohio EPA and shall include a description of all industrial user violations and corrective actions taken to resolve the violations.

### b. Annual Pretreatment Report

On or prior to August 15th of each year, the permittee shall submit an annual report on the effectiveness of the pretreatment program. The report shall be prepared in accordance with guidance provided by Ohio EPA and shall include, but not be limited to: a discussion of program effectiveness; and industrial user inventory; a description of the permittee's monitoring program; a description of any pass through or interference incidents; a copy of the annual publication of industries in Significant Noncompliance; and, priority pollutant monitoring results.

## 10. Record Keeping

All records of pretreatment activities including, but not limited to, industrial inventory data, monitoring results, enforcement actions, and reports submitted by industrial users must be maintained for a minimum of three (3) years. This period of retention shall be extended during the course of any unresolved litigation. Records must be made available to Ohio EPA and U.S. EPA upon request.

## 11. Program Modifications

Any proposed modifications of the approved pretreatment program must be submitted to Ohio EPA for review, on forms available from Ohio EPA and consistent with guidance provided by Ohio EPA. If the modification is deemed to be substantial, prior approval must be obtained before implementation; otherwise, the modification is considered to be effective 45 days after the date of application. Substantial program modifications include, among other things, changes to the POTW's legal authority, industrial user control mechanisms, local limits, confidentiality procedures, or monitoring frequencies.

## Z. Biomonitoring Program Requirements

As soon as possible but not later than three months after the effective date of this permit, the entity shall initiate an effluent biomonitoring program to determine the toxicity of the effluent from outfall 3PE00006001.

### General Requirements

All toxicity testing conducted as required by this permit shall be done in accordance with "Reporting and Testing Guidance for Biomonitoring Required by the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency" (hereinafter, the "biomonitoring guidance"), Ohio EPA, July 1998 (or current revision). The Standard Operating Procedures (SOP) or verification of SOP submittal, as described in Section 1.B. of the biomonitoring guidance shall be submitted no later than three months after the effective date of this permit. If the laboratory performing the testing has modified its protocols, a new SOP is required.

### Testing Requirements

#### 1. Chronic Bioassays

For the duration of this permit, the permittee shall conduct annual chronic toxicity tests using *Ceriodaphnia dubia* and fathead minnows (*Pimephales promelas*) on effluent samples from outfall 3PE00006001. These tests shall be conducted as specified in Section 3 of the biomonitoring guidance.

#### 2. Acute Bioassays

For the duration of this permit, acute endpoints, as described in Section 2.H. of the biomonitoring guidance, shall be derived from the chronic test.

#### 3. Testing of Ambient Water

In conjunction with the acute and chronic toxicity tests, upstream control water shall be collected at a point outside the zone of effluent and receiving water interaction at station 3PE00006801. In conjunction with chronic toxicity tests, downstream receiving water shall be tested for chronic toxicity at station 3PE00006903 and acute toxicity at station 3PE00006902. Testing of ambient waters shall be done in accordance with Sections 2 and 3 of the biomonitoring guidance.

#### 4. Data Review

##### a. Reporting

Following completion of each annual bioassay requirement, the permittee shall report results of the tests in accordance with Sections 3.H.1., and 3.H.2.a. of the biomonitoring guidance, including reporting the results on the monthly DMR and submitting a copy of the complete test report to Ohio EPA, Division of Surface Water, NPDES Permit Unit, P.O. Box 1049, Columbus, OH, 43216-1049.

Based on Ohio EPA's evaluation of the results, this permit may be modified to require additional biomonitoring, require a toxicity reduction evaluation, and/or contain whole effluent toxicity limits

##### b. Definitions

TU<sub>a</sub> = Acute Toxicity Units = 100/LC<sub>50</sub>

TU<sub>c</sub> = Chronic Toxicity Units = 100/IC<sub>25</sub>

This equation for chronic toxicity units applies outside the mixing zone for warmwater, modified warmwater, exceptional warmwater, coldwater, and seasonal salmonid use designations except when the following equation is more restrictive (*Ceriodaphnia dubia* only):

TU<sub>c</sub> = Chronic Toxic Units = 100/square root of (NOEC x LOEC)

##### AA. Monitoring for Bis(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate

Composite samples for Bis(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate shall be comprised of at least three grab samples proportionate in volume to the sewage flow rate at the time of sampling and collected at intervals of at least 30 minutes, but not more than 2 hours, during an 8 hour period that the plant is staffed for sampling. The samples shall be collected in glass to eliminate the potential for contamination from plastic containers; and they shall be collected at such times and locations, and in such fashion, as to be representative of the facility's overall performance.

## BB. Nine Minimum Controls

The entire wastewater treatment system shall be operated and maintained so that the total loading of pollutants discharged during wet weather is minimized. To accomplish this, the permittee shall utilize the following technologies:

- 1) provide proper operation and maintenance for the collection system and the combined sewer overflow points;
- 2) provide the maximum use of the collection system for storage of wet weather flow prior to allowing overflows;
- 3) review and modify the pretreatment program to minimize the impact of non-domestic discharges from combined sewer overflows; or if there is no pretreatment program review and modify local programs to minimize the impact of non-domestic discharges from combined sewer overflows;
- 4) maximize the capabilities of the POTW to treat wet weather flows, and maximize the wet weather flow to the wastewater treatment plant within the limits of the plant's capabilities;
- 5) prohibit dry weather overflows;
- 6) control solid and floatable materials in the combined sewer overflow discharge;
- 7) conduct required inspection, monitoring and reporting of CSOs;
- 8) implement pollution prevention programs that focus on reducing the level of contaminants in CSOs; and
- 9) implement a public notification program for areas affected by CSOs, especially beaches and recreation areas.

## PART III - GENERAL CONDITIONS

### 1. DEFINITIONS

"Daily discharge" means the discharge of a pollutant measured during a calendar day or any 24-hour period that reasonably represents the calendar day for purposes of sampling. For pollutants with limitations expressed in units of mass, the "daily discharge" is calculated as the total mass of the pollutant discharged over the day. For pollutants with limitations expressed in other units of measurement, the "daily discharge" is calculated as the average measurement of the pollutant over the day.

"Average weekly" discharge limitation means the highest allowable average of "daily discharges" over a calendar week, calculated as the sum of all "daily discharges" measured during a calendar week divided by the number of "daily discharges" measured during that week. Each of the following 7-day periods is defined as a calendar week: Week 1 is Days 1 - 7 of the month; Week 2 is Days 8 - 14; Week 3 is Days 15 - 21; and Week 4 is Days 22 - 28. If the "daily discharge" on days 29, 30 or 31 exceeds the "average weekly" discharge limitation, Ohio EPA may elect to evaluate the last 7 days of the month as Week 4 instead of Days 22 - 28. Compliance with fecal coliform bacteria or E coli bacteria limitations shall be determined using the geometric mean.

"Average monthly" discharge limitation means the highest allowable average of "daily discharges" over a calendar month, calculated as the sum of all "daily discharges" measured during a calendar month divided by the number of "daily discharges" measured during that month. Compliance with fecal coliform bacteria or E coli bacteria limitations shall be determined using the geometric mean.

"85 percent removal" means the arithmetic mean of the values for effluent samples collected in a period of 30 consecutive days shall not exceed 15 percent of the arithmetic mean of the values for influent samples collected at approximately the same times during the same period.

"Absolute Limitations" Compliance with limitations having descriptions of "shall not be less than," "not greater than," "shall not exceed," "minimum," or "maximum" shall be determined from any single value for effluent samples and/or measurements collected.

"Net concentration" shall mean the difference between the concentration of a given substance in a sample taken of the discharge and the concentration of the same substances in a sample taken at the intake which supplies water to the given process. For the purpose of this definition, samples that are taken to determine the net concentration shall always be 24-hour composite samples made up of at least six increments taken at regular intervals throughout the plant day.

"Net Load" shall mean the difference between the load of a given substance as calculated from a sample taken of the discharge and the load of the same substance in a sample taken at the intake which supplies water to given process. For purposes of this definition, samples that are taken to determine the net loading shall always be 24-hour composite samples made up of at least six increments taken at regular intervals throughout the plant day.

"MGD" means million gallons per day.

"mg/l" means milligrams per liter.

"ug/l" means micrograms per liter.

"ng/l" means nanograms per liter.

"S.U." means standard pH unit.

"kg/day" means kilograms per day.

"Reporting Code" is a five digit number used by the Ohio EPA in processing reported data. The reporting code does not imply the type of analysis used nor the sampling techniques employed.

"Quarterly (1/Quarter) sampling frequency" means the sampling shall be done in the months of March, June, August, and December, unless specifically identified otherwise in the Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements table.

"Yearly (1/Year) sampling frequency" means the sampling shall be done in the month of September, unless specifically identified otherwise in the effluent limitations and monitoring requirements table.

"Semi-annual (2/Year) sampling frequency" means the sampling shall be done during the months of June and December, unless specifically identified otherwise.

"Winter" shall be considered to be the period from November 1 through April 30.

"Bypass" means the intentional diversion of waste streams from any portion of the treatment facility.

"Summer" shall be considered to be the period from May 1 through October 31.

"Severe property damage" means substantial physical damage to property, damage to the treatment facilities which would cause them to become inoperable, or substantial and permanent loss of natural resources which can reasonably be expected to occur in the absence of a bypass. Severe property damage does not mean economic loss caused by delays in production.

"Upset" means an exceptional incident in which there is unintentional and temporary noncompliance with technology based permit effluent limitations because of factors beyond the reasonable control of the permittee. An upset does not include noncompliance to the extent caused by operational error, improperly designed treatment facilities, inadequate treatment facilities, lack of preventive maintenance, or careless or improper operation.

"Sewage sludge" means a solid, semi-solid, or liquid residue generated during the treatment of domestic sewage in a treatment works as defined in section 6111.01 of the Revised Code. "Sewage sludge" includes, but is not limited to, scum or solids removed in primary, secondary, or advanced wastewater treatment processes. "Sewage sludge" does not include ash generated during the firing of sewage sludge in a sewage sludge incinerator, grit and screenings generated during preliminary treatment of domestic sewage in a treatment works, animal manure, residue generated during treatment of animal manure, or domestic septage.

"Sewage sludge weight" means the weight of sewage sludge, in dry U.S. tons, including admixtures such as liming materials or bulking agents. Monitoring frequencies for sewage sludge parameters are based on the reported sludge weight generated in a calendar year (use the most recent calendar year data when the NPDES permit is up for renewal).

"Sewage sludge fee weight" means the weight of sewage sludge, in dry U.S. tons, excluding admixtures such as liming materials or bulking agents. Annual sewage sludge fees, as per section 3745.11(Y) of the Ohio Revised Code, are based on the reported sludge fee weight for the most recent calendar year.

## 2. GENERAL EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS

The effluent shall, at all times, be free of substances:

- A. In amounts that will settle to form putrescent, or otherwise objectionable, sludge deposits; or that will adversely affect aquatic life or water fowl;
- B. Of an oily, greasy, or surface-active nature, and of other floating debris, in amounts that will form noticeable accumulations of scum, foam or sheen;
- C. In amounts that will alter the natural color or odor of the receiving water to such degree as to create a nuisance;
- D. In amounts that either singly or in combination with other substances are toxic to human, animal, or aquatic life;
- E. In amounts that are conducive to the growth of aquatic weeds or algae to the extent that such growths become inimical to more desirable forms of aquatic life, or create conditions that are unsightly, or constitute a nuisance in any other fashion;
- F. In amounts that will impair designated instream or downstream water uses.

## 3. FACILITY OPERATION AND QUALITY CONTROL

All wastewater treatment works shall be operated in a manner consistent with the following:

- A. At all times, the permittee shall maintain in good working order and operate as efficiently as possible all treatment or control facilities or systems installed or used by the permittee necessary to achieve compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit. Proper operation and maintenance also includes adequate laboratory controls and appropriate quality assurance procedures. This provision requires the operation of back-up or auxiliary facilities or similar systems which are installed by a permittee only when the operation is necessary to achieve compliance with conditions of the permit.
- B. The permittee shall effectively monitor the operation and efficiency of treatment and control facilities and the quantity and quality of the treated discharge.
- C. Maintenance of wastewater treatment works that results in degradation of effluent quality shall be scheduled during non-critical water quality periods and shall be carried out in a manner approved by Ohio EPA as specified in the Paragraph in the PART III entitled, "UNAUTHORIZED DISCHARGES".

#### 4. REPORTING

A. Monitoring data required by this permit shall be submitted monthly on Ohio EPA 4500 Discharge Monitoring Report (DMR) forms using the electronic DMR (e-DMR) internet application. e-DMR allows permitted facilities to enter, sign, and submit DMRs on the internet. e-DMR information is found on the following web page:

<http://www.epa.ohio.gov/dsw/edmr/eDMR.aspx>

Alternatively, if you are unable to use e-DMR due to a demonstrated hardship, monitoring data may be submitted on paper DMR forms provided by Ohio EPA. Monitoring data shall be typed on the forms. Please contact Ohio EPA, Division of Surface Water at (614) 644-2050 if you wish to receive paper DMR forms.

B. DMRs shall be signed by a facility's Responsible Official or a Delegated Responsible Official (i.e. a person delegated by the Responsible Official). The Responsible Official of a facility is defined as:

1. For corporations - a president, secretary, treasurer, or vice-president of the corporation in charge of a principal business function, or any other person who performs similar policy or decision making functions for the corporation; or the manager of one or more manufacturing, production or operating facilities, provided the manager is authorized to make management decisions which govern the operation of the regulated facility including having explicit or implicit duty of making major capital investment recommendations, and initiating and directing other comprehensive measures to assure long-term environmental compliance with environmental laws and regulations; the manager can ensure that the necessary systems are established or actions taken to gather complete and accurate information for permit application requirements; and where authority to sign documents has been assigned or delegated to the manager in accordance with corporate procedures;
2. For partnerships - a general partner;
3. For a sole proprietorship - the proprietor; or,
4. For a municipality, state or other public facility - a principal executive officer, a ranking elected official or other duly authorized employee.

For e-DMR, the person signing and submitting the DMR will need to obtain an eBusiness Center account and Personal Identification Number (PIN). Additionally, Delegated Responsible Officials must be delegated by the Responsible Official, either on-line using the eBusiness Center's delegation function, or on a paper delegation form provided by Ohio EPA. For more information on the PIN and delegation processes, please view the following web page:

<http://epa.ohio.gov/dsw/edmr/eDMR.aspx>

C. DMRs submitted using e-DMR shall be submitted to Ohio EPA by the 20th day of the month following the month-of-interest. DMRs submitted on paper must include the original signed DMR form and shall be mailed to Ohio EPA at the following address so that they are received no later than the 15th day of the month following the month-of-interest:

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Lazarus Government Center  
Division of Surface Water - PCU  
P.O. Box 1049  
Columbus, Ohio 43216-1049

D. Regardless of the submission method, a paper copy of the submitted Ohio EPA 4500 DMR shall be maintained onsite for records retention purposes (see Section 7. RECORDS RETENTION). For e-DMR users, view and print the DMR from the Submission Report Information page after each original or revised DMR is submitted. For submittals on paper, make a copy of the completed paper form after it is signed by a Responsible Official or a Delegated Responsible Official.

E. If the permittee monitors any pollutant at the location(s) designated herein more frequently than required by this permit, using approved analytical methods as specified in Section 5. SAMPLING AND ANALYTICAL METHODS, the results of such monitoring shall be included in the calculation and reporting of the values required in the reports specified above.

F. Analyses of pollutants not required by this permit, except as noted in the preceding paragraph, shall not be reported to the Ohio EPA, but records shall be retained as specified in Section 7. RECORDS RETENTION.

#### 5. SAMPLING AND ANALYTICAL METHOD

Samples and measurements taken as required herein shall be representative of the volume and nature of the monitored flow. Test procedures for the analysis of pollutants shall conform to regulation 40 CFR 136, "Test Procedures For The Analysis of Pollutants" unless other test procedures have been specified in this permit. The permittee shall periodically calibrate and perform maintenance procedures on all monitoring and analytical instrumentation at intervals to insure accuracy of measurements.

#### 6. RECORDING OF RESULTS

For each measurement or sample taken pursuant to the requirements of this permit, the permittee shall record the following information:

- A. The exact place and date of sampling; (time of sampling not required on EPA 4500)
- B. The person(s) who performed the sampling or measurements;
- C. The date the analyses were performed on those samples;
- D. The person(s) who performed the analyses;
- E. The analytical techniques or methods used; and
- F. The results of all analyses and measurements.

## 7. RECORDS RETENTION

The permittee shall retain all of the following records for the wastewater treatment works for a minimum of three years except those records that pertain to sewage sludge disposal, use, storage, or treatment, which shall be kept for a minimum of five years, including:

- A. All sampling and analytical records (including internal sampling data not reported);
- B. All original recordings for any continuous monitoring instrumentation;
- C. All instrumentation, calibration and maintenance records;
- D. All plant operation and maintenance records;
- E. All reports required by this permit; and
- F. Records of all data used to complete the application for this permit for a period of at least three years, or five years for sewage sludge, from the date of the sample, measurement, report, or application.

These periods will be extended during the course of any unresolved litigation, or when requested by the Regional Administrator or the Ohio EPA. The three year period, or five year period for sewage sludge, for retention of records shall start from the date of sample, measurement, report, or application.

## 8. AVAILABILITY OF REPORTS

Except for data determined by the Ohio EPA to be entitled to confidential status, all reports prepared in accordance with the terms of this permit shall be available for public inspection at the appropriate district offices of the Ohio EPA. Both the Clean Water Act and Section 6111.05 Ohio Revised Code state that effluent data and receiving water quality data shall not be considered confidential.

## 9. DUTY TO PROVIDE INFORMATION

The permittee shall furnish to the Director, within a reasonable time, any information which the Director may request to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking, and reissuing, or terminating the permit, or to determine compliance with this permit. The permittee shall also furnish to the Director, upon request, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

## 10. RIGHT OF ENTRY

The permittee shall allow the Director or an authorized representative upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law to:

- A. Enter upon the permittee's premises where a regulated facility or activity is located or conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
- B. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit.
- C. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
- D. Sample or monitor at reasonable times, for the purposes of assuring permit compliance or as otherwise authorized by the Clean Water Act, any substances or parameters at any location.

## 11. UNAUTHORIZED DISCHARGES

A. Bypass Not Exceeding Limitations - The permittee may allow any bypass to occur which does not cause effluent limitations to be exceeded, but only if it also is for essential maintenance to assure efficient operation. These bypasses are not subject to the provisions of paragraphs 11.B and 11.C.

### B. Notice

1. Anticipated Bypass - If the permittee knows in advance of the need for a bypass, it shall submit prior notice, if possible at least ten days before the date of the bypass.

2. Unanticipated Bypass - The permittee shall submit notice of an unanticipated bypass as required in paragraph 12.B (24 hour notice).

### C. Prohibition of Bypass

1. Bypass is prohibited, and the Director may take enforcement action against a permittee for bypass, unless:

- a. Bypass was unavoidable to prevent loss of life, personal injury, or severe property damage;
- b. There were no feasible alternatives to the bypass, such as the use of auxiliary treatment facilities, retention of untreated wastes, or maintenance during normal periods of equipment downtime. This condition is not satisfied if adequate back-up equipment should have been installed in the exercise of reasonable engineering judgment to prevent a bypass which occurred during normal periods of equipment downtime or preventive maintenance; and
- c. The permittee submitted notices as required under paragraph 11.B.

2. The Director may approve an anticipated bypass, after considering its adverse effects, if the Director determines that it will meet the three conditions listed above in paragraph 11.C.1.

## 12. NONCOMPLIANCE NOTIFICATION

### A. Exceedance of a Daily Maximum Discharge Limit

1. The permittee shall report noncompliance that is the result of any violation of a daily maximum discharge limit for any of the pollutants listed by the Director in the permit by e-mail or telephone within twenty-four (24) hours of discovery.

The permittee may report to the appropriate Ohio EPA district office e-mail account as follows (this method is preferred):

Southeast District Office: sedo24hournpdes@epa.state.oh.us  
Southwest District Office: swdo24hournpdes@epa.state.oh.us  
Northwest District Office: nwdo24hournpdes@epa.state.oh.us  
Northeast District Office: nedo24hournpdes@epa.state.oh.us  
Central District Office: cdo24hournpdes@epa.state.oh.us  
Central Office: co24hournpdes@epa.state.oh.us

The permittee shall attach a noncompliance report to the e-mail. A noncompliance report form is available on the following web site under the Monitoring and Reporting - Non-Compliance Notification section:

<http://epa.ohio.gov/dsw/permits/individuals.aspx>

Or, the permittee may report to the appropriate Ohio EPA district office by telephone toll-free between 8:00 AM and 5:00 PM as follows:

Southeast District Office: (800) 686-7330  
Southwest District Office: (800) 686-8930  
Northwest District Office: (800) 686-6930  
Northeast District Office: (800) 686-6330  
Central District Office: (800) 686-2330  
Central Office: (614) 644-2001

The permittee shall include the following information in the telephone noncompliance report:

- a. The name of the permittee, and a contact name and telephone number;
- b. The limit(s) that has been exceeded;
- c. The extent of the exceedance(s);
- d. The cause of the exceedance(s);
- e. The period of the exceedance(s) including exact dates and times;
- f. If uncorrected, the anticipated time the exceedance(s) is expected to continue; and,
- g. Steps taken to reduce, eliminate or prevent occurrence of the exceedance(s).

**B. Other Permit Violations**

1. The permittee shall report noncompliance that is the result of any unanticipated bypass resulting in an exceedance of any effluent limit in the permit or any upset resulting in an exceedance of any effluent limit in the permit by e-mail or telephone within twenty-four (24) hours of discovery.

The permittee may report to the appropriate Ohio EPA district office e-mail account as follows (this method is preferred):

Southeast District Office: sedo24hournpdes@epa.state.oh.us  
Southwest District Office: swdo24hournpdes@epa.state.oh.us  
Northwest District Office: nwdo24hournpdes@epa.state.oh.us  
Northeast District Office: nedo24hournpdes@epa.state.oh.us  
Central District Office: cdo24hournpdes@epa.state.oh.us  
Central Office: co24hournpdes@epa.state.oh.us

The permittee shall attach a noncompliance report to the e-mail. A noncompliance report form is available on the following web site:

<http://www.epa.ohio.gov/dsw/permits/permits.aspx>

Or, the permittee may report to the appropriate Ohio EPA district office by telephone toll-free between 8:00 AM and 5:00 PM as follows:

Southeast District Office: (800) 686-7330  
Southwest District Office: (800) 686-8930  
Northwest District Office: (800) 686-6930  
Northeast District Office: (800) 686-6330  
Central District Office: (800) 686-2330  
Central Office: (614) 644-2001

The permittee shall include the following information in the telephone noncompliance report:

- a. The name of the permittee, and a contact name and telephone number;
  - b. The time(s) at which the discharge occurred, and was discovered;
  - c. The approximate amount and the characteristics of the discharge;
  - d. The stream(s) affected by the discharge;
  - e. The circumstances which created the discharge;
  - f. The name and telephone number of the person(s) who have knowledge of these circumstances;
  - g. What remedial steps are being taken; and,
  - h. The name and telephone number of the person(s) responsible for such remedial steps.
2. The permittee shall report noncompliance that is the result of any spill or discharge which may endanger human health or the environment within thirty (30) minutes of discovery by calling the 24-Hour Emergency Hotline toll-free at (800) 282-9378. The permittee shall also report the spill or discharge by e-mail or telephone within twenty-four (24) hours of discovery in accordance with B.1 above.
- C. When the telephone option is used for the noncompliance reports required by A and B, the permittee shall submit to the appropriate Ohio EPA district office a confirmation letter and a completed noncompliance report within five (5) days of the discovery of the noncompliance. This follow up report is not necessary for the e-mail option which already includes a completed noncompliance report.
- D. If the permittee is unable to meet any date for achieving an event, as specified in a schedule of compliance in their permit, the permittee shall submit a written report to the appropriate Ohio EPA district office within fourteen (14) days of becoming aware of such a situation. The report shall include the following:
1. The compliance event which has been or will be violated;
  2. The cause of the violation;
  3. The remedial action being taken;
  4. The probable date by which compliance will occur; and,
  5. The probability of complying with subsequent and final events as scheduled.
- E. The permittee shall report all other instances of permit noncompliance not reported under paragraphs A or B of this section on their monthly DMR submission. The DMR shall contain comments that include the information listed in paragraphs A or B as appropriate.
- F. If the permittee becomes aware that it failed to submit an application, or submitted incorrect information in an application or in any report to the director, it shall promptly submit such facts or information.

#### 13. RESERVED

#### 14. DUTY TO MITIGATE

The permittee shall take all reasonable steps to minimize or prevent any discharge in violation of this permit which has a reasonable likelihood of adversely affecting human health or the environment.

## 15. AUTHORIZED DISCHARGES

All discharges authorized herein shall be consistent with the terms and conditions of this permit. The discharge of any pollutant identified in this permit more frequently than, or at a level in excess of, that authorized by this permit shall constitute a violation of the terms and conditions of this permit. Such violations may result in the imposition of civil and/or criminal penalties as provided for in Section 309 of the Act and Ohio Revised Code Sections 6111.09 and 6111.99.

## 16. DISCHARGE CHANGES

The following changes must be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA district office as soon as practicable:

A. For all treatment works, any significant change in character of the discharge which the permittee knows or has reason to believe has occurred or will occur which would constitute cause for modification or revocation and reissuance. The permittee shall give advance notice to the Director of any planned changes in the permitted facility or activity which may result in noncompliance with permit requirements. Notification of permit changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition.

B. For publicly owned treatment works:

1. Any proposed plant modification, addition, and/or expansion that will change the capacity or efficiency of the plant;
2. The addition of any new significant industrial discharge; and
3. Changes in the quantity or quality of the wastes from existing tributary industrial discharges which will result in significant new or increased discharges of pollutants.

C. For non-publicly owned treatment works, any proposed facility expansions, production increases, or process modifications, which will result in new, different, or increased discharges of pollutants.

Following this notice, modifications to the permit may be made to reflect any necessary changes in permit conditions, including any necessary effluent limitations for any pollutants not identified and limited herein. A determination will also be made as to whether a National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) review will be required. Sections 6111.44 and 6111.45, Ohio Revised Code, require that plans for treatment works or improvements to such works be approved by the Director of the Ohio EPA prior to initiation of construction.

D. In addition to the reporting requirements under 40 CFR 122.41(l) and per 40 CFR 122.42(a), all existing manufacturing, commercial, mining, and silvicultural dischargers must notify the Director as soon as they know or have reason to believe:

1. That any activity has occurred or will occur which would result in the discharge on a routine or frequent basis of any toxic pollutant which is not limited in the permit. If that discharge will exceed the highest of the "notification levels" specified in 40 CFR Sections 122.42(a)(1)(i) through 122.42(a)(1)(iv).
2. That any activity has occurred or will occur which would result in any discharge, on a non-routine or infrequent basis, of a toxic pollutant which is not limited in the permit, if that discharge will exceed the highest of the "notification levels" specified in 122.42(a)(2)(i) through 122.42(a)(2)(iv).

## 17. TOXIC POLLUTANTS

The permittee shall comply with effluent standards or prohibitions established under Section 307 (a) of the Clean Water Act for toxic pollutants within the time provided in the regulations that establish these standards or prohibitions, even if the permit has not yet been modified to incorporate the requirement. Following establishment of such standards or prohibitions, the Director shall modify this permit and so notify the permittee.

#### 18. PERMIT MODIFICATION OR REVOCATION

A. After notice and opportunity for a hearing, this permit may be modified or revoked, by the Ohio EPA, in whole or in part during its term for cause including, but not limited to, the following:

1. Violation of any terms or conditions of this permit;
2. Obtaining this permit by misrepresentation or failure to disclose fully all relevant facts; or
3. Change in any condition that requires either a temporary or permanent reduction or elimination of the permitted discharge.

B. Pursuant to rule 3745-33-04, Ohio Administrative Code, the permittee may at any time apply to the Ohio EPA for modification of any part of this permit. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification or revocation does not stay any permit condition. The application for modification should be received by the appropriate Ohio EPA district office at least ninety days before the date on which it is desired that the modification become effective. The application shall be made only on forms approved by the Ohio EPA.

#### 19. TRANSFER OF OWNERSHIP OR CONTROL

This permit may be transferred or assigned and a new owner or successor can be authorized to discharge from this facility, provided the following requirements are met:

A. The permittee shall notify the succeeding owner or successor of the existence of this permit by a letter, a copy of which shall be forwarded to the appropriate Ohio EPA district office. The copy of that letter will serve as the permittee's notice to the Director of the proposed transfer. The copy of that letter shall be received by the appropriate Ohio EPA district office sixty (60) days prior to the proposed date of transfer;

B. A written agreement containing a specific date for transfer of permit responsibility and coverage between the current and new permittee (including acknowledgement that the existing permittee is liable for violations up to that date, and that the new permittee is liable for violations from that date on) shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA district office within sixty days after receipt by the district office of the copy of the letter from the permittee to the succeeding owner;

At anytime during the sixty (60) day period between notification of the proposed transfer and the effective date of the transfer, the Director may prevent the transfer if he concludes that such transfer will jeopardize compliance with the terms and conditions of the permit. If the Director does not prevent transfer, he will modify the permit to reflect the new owner.

#### 20. OIL AND HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE LIABILITY

Nothing in this permit shall be construed to preclude the institution of any legal action or relieve the permittee from any responsibilities, liabilities, or penalties to which the permittee is or may be subject under Section 311 of the Clean Water Act.

#### 21. SOLIDS DISPOSAL

Collected grit and screenings, and other solids other than sewage sludge, shall be disposed of in such a manner as to prevent entry of those wastes into waters of the state, and in accordance with all applicable laws and rules.

#### 22. CONSTRUCTION AFFECTING NAVIGABLE WATERS

This permit does not authorize or approve the construction of any onshore or offshore physical structures or facilities or the undertaking of any work in any navigable waters.

### 23. CIVIL AND CRIMINAL LIABILITY

Except as exempted in the permit conditions on UNAUTHORIZED DISCHARGES or UPSETS, nothing in this permit shall be construed to relieve the permittee from civil or criminal penalties for noncompliance.

### 24. STATE LAWS AND REGULATIONS

Nothing in this permit shall be construed to preclude the institution of any legal action or relieve the permittee from any responsibilities, liabilities, or penalties established pursuant to any applicable state law or regulation under authority preserved by Section 510 of the Clean Water Act.

### 25. PROPERTY RIGHTS

The issuance of this permit does not convey any property rights in either real or personal property, or any exclusive privileges, nor does it authorize any injury to private property or any invasion of personal rights, nor any infringement of federal, state, or local laws or regulations.

### 26. UPSET

The provisions of 40 CFR Section 122.41(n), relating to "Upset," are specifically incorporated herein by reference in their entirety. For definition of "upset," see Part III, Paragraph 1, DEFINITIONS.

### 27. SEVERABILITY

The provisions of this permit are severable, and if any provision of this permit, or the application of any provision of this permit to any circumstance, is held invalid, the application of such provision to other circumstances, and the remainder of this permit, shall not be affected thereby.

### 28. SIGNATORY REQUIREMENTS

All applications submitted to the Director shall be signed and certified in accordance with the requirements of 40 CFR 122.22.

All reports submitted to the Director shall be signed and certified in accordance with the requirements of 40 CFR Section 122.22.

### 29. OTHER INFORMATION

A. Where the permittee becomes aware that it failed to submit any relevant facts in a permit application or submitted incorrect information in a permit application or in any report to the Director, it shall promptly submit such facts or information.

B. ORC 6111.99 provides that any person who falsifies, tampers with, or knowingly renders inaccurate any monitoring device or method required to be maintained under this permit shall, upon conviction, be punished by a fine of not more than \$25,000 per violation.

C. ORC 6111.99 states that any person who knowingly makes any false statement, representation, or certification in any record or other document submitted or required to be maintained under this permit including monitoring reports or reports of compliance or noncompliance shall, upon conviction, be punished by a fine of not more than \$25,000 per violation.

D. ORC 6111.99 provides that any person who violates Sections 6111.04, 6111.042, 6111.05, or division (A) of Section 6111.07 of the Revised Code shall be fined not more than \$25,000 or imprisoned not more than one year, or both.

30. NEED TO HALT OR REDUCE ACTIVITY

40 CFR 122.41(c) states that it shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with conditions of this permit.

31. APPLICABLE FEDERAL RULES

All references to 40 CFR in this permit mean the version of 40 CFR which is effective as of the effective date of this permit.

32. AVAILABILITY OF PUBLIC SEWERS

Notwithstanding the issuance or non-issuance of an NPDES permit to a semi-public disposal system, whenever the sewage system of a publicly owned treatment works becomes available and accessible, the permittee operating any semi-public disposal system shall abandon the semi-public disposal system and connect it into the publicly owned treatment works.