



John R. Kasich, Governor
Mary Taylor, Lt. Governor
Scott J. Nally, Director

3/5/2013

Certified Mail

Steve Lonneman
Evergreen Recycling and Disposal Facility
2625 East Broadway Street
Northwood, OH 43619

Facility ID: 0387000259
Permit Number: P0111570
County: Wood

RE: PRELIMINARY PROPOSED AIR POLLUTION TITLE V PERMIT
Permit Type: Renewal

Dear Permit Holder:

Enclosed is the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Preliminary Proposed Title V permit that was issued in draft form on 1/10/2013. The comment period for the Draft permit has ended. We are now ready to submit this permit to U.S. EPA for approval.

We are submitting this for your review and comment. If you do not agree with the Preliminary Proposed Title V permit as written, you now have the opportunity to raise your concerns. This permit can be accessed electronically on the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page, www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc by clicking the "Search for Permits" link under the Permitting topic on the Programs tab. Comments will be accepted as a marked-up copy of the permit or in narrative format. Any comments must be sent to the following within 14 days of your receipt of this letter:

Andrew Hall
Permit Review/Development Section
Ohio EPA, DAPC
50 West Town Street, Suite 700
P.O. Box 1049
Columbus, Ohio 43216-1049

and Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office
347 North Dunbridge Road
Bowling Green, OH 43402

If you believe that it is necessary to have an informal conference with us, then, as part of your written comments, you should request a conference concerning the written comments. If comments are not submitted within 14 days of your receipt of this letter, we will forward the proposed permit to U.S. EPA for approval. All comments received will be carefully considered before proceeding with the proposed permit.

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office



Response to Comments

Facility ID:	0387000259
Facility Name:	Evergreen Recycling and Disposal Facility
Facility Description:	Municipal solid waste landfill.
Facility Address:	2625 East Broadway Street Northwood, OH 43619 Wood County
Permit:	P0111570, Title V Permit - Renewal
A public notice for the draft permit issuance was published in the Ohio EPA Weekly Review and appeared in the TheSentenil-Tribune on 01/12/2013. The comment period ended on 02/11/2013.	
Hearing date (if held)	
Hearing Public Notice Date (if different from draft public notice)	

The following comments were received during the comment period specified. Ohio EPA reviewed and considered all comments received during the public comment period. By law, Ohio EPA has authority to consider specific issues related to protection of the environment and public health. Often, public concerns fall outside the scope of that authority. For example, concerns about zoning issues are addressed at the local level. Ohio EPA may respond to those concerns in this document by identifying another government agency with more direct authority over the issue.

PDF copies of the original comments in the format submitted are available upon request.

- 1. COMPANY COMMENT:**
Standard Term and Condition A.1.a should also include reference to Standard Term and Conditions A.26 and A.28.

AGENCY RESPONSE:

The Standard Terms and Conditions of the Title V permits are a standard for all Title V permits issued across the state and cannot be modified during this comment period. They are developed, and revised from time to time, with input from interested parties such as the regulated community and US EPA. If there is a material mistake, these changes will be initiated at our central office.

- 2. COMPANY COMMENT:**
In Section B.7 of the permit, where it shows "40 CFR 63 Subpart AAAA".These unit are not subject to the Landfill MACT. This appears to be misquote - should this be Subpart CCCCC?

AGENCY RESPONSE:

This paragraph has been updated.

- 3. COMPANY COMMENT:**
For emissions unit F005, in b)(1)a and in various 'citations of authority': it shows "PTI 03-16234 issued June 5, 2008". This is the wrong permit citation - it should read "PTI 03-13300 issued October 5, 2006".



AGENCY RESPONSE:

The correction will be made as specified.

4. COMPANY COMMENT:

For emissions unit F005, the frequency for the fugitive dust inspections required in d)(1) shows "twice daily (and not less than 4 hours apart) during operation". PTI 03-13300 requires only "once during each day of operation" - the Title V permit should also reflect this.

AGENCY RESPONSE:

The correction will be made as specified.

5. COMPANY COMMENT:

For emissions unit F005, in f)(1)a, please include "**Compliance with the visible emission restrictions through the application of Best Available Control Measures represents a control efficiency equivalent to 90%."

AGENCY RESPONSE:

The correction will be made as specified.

6. COMPANY COMMENT:

For emissions unit P901, in b)(1)e where it has "See c)(8) through c)(14) for requirements and limitations associated with asbestos-containing material (ACM)." - c)(14) should instead be c)(13).

AGENCY RESPONSE:

This is correct - and further, c)(8) should actually be c)(7). These corrections will be made.

7. COMPANY COMMENT:

For emissions unit P901, the last three paragraphs of b)(1)e should be moved up, to be under the "8750 tons methane (CH₄) /year" limit.

AGENCY RESPONSE:

These three paragraphs address asbestos and fugitive dust emissions. They address neither "Landfill gas emissions (fugitive)" nor "Landfill gas emissions (from flare)", and as such, should remain as separate paragraphs at the end of Section b)(1)e.

8. COMPANY COMMENT:

For emissions unit P901, in b)(2)g, please include "Method 3C may be used to determine the landfill gas molecular weight for calculating the flare gas exit velocity under 40 CFR 60.18(f)(4)." at the end of this section for clarity. This sentence comes from 40 CFR 60.754(e) of Subpart WWW.

AGENCY RESPONSE:

This sentence to be added is with regard to the flare gas velocity, and as such seems misplaced in this part of that section - but since this sentence comes from the same place as the rest of the last part of that last paragraph of Section b)(2)g [i.e. from 40 CFR 60.754(e)], the agency considers the comment understandable, and agrees to add the sentence as requested.

9. COMPANY COMMENT:

For emissions unit P901, various cross-references need to be corrected in certain subsections in b)(2).



AGENCY RESPONSE:

Section b)(2)j will be removed, and combined into Section b)(2)s. In doing so, most of the cross-references will be correct 'as is'. The few other cross-references will be corrected as needed.

10. COMPANY COMMENT:

For emissions unit P901, the frequency for the fugitive dust inspections required in d)(16) shows "twice daily (and not less than 4 hours apart) during operation". PTI 03-1300 requires only "once during each day of operation" - the Title V permit should also reflect this.

AGENCY RESPONSE:

The correction will be made as specified.

11. COMPANY COMMENT:

For emissions unit P901, in f)(1)a, the year since "9,690,000 Mg" waste has been in place is 2005, not 2002.

AGENCY RESPONSE:

The correction will be made as specified.

12. COMPANY COMMENT:

For emissions unit P901, Section f) contained references to additional information that was not included in PTI 03-13300. Please remove these references.

AGENCY RESPONSE:

This was information used in the development of the emissions limitations, and although not explicitly included in the PTI, is included here in the Title V permit for more complete compliance information. The 85% gas collection specified in f)(1)g.iii will be corrected to be 75%, as was in the company's application for PTI 03-13300.

13. COMPANY COMMENT:

For emissions unit P901, in g)(4), it has "There are no storage piles at this facility and this permit does not authorize the permittee to establish and maintain storage piles at this facility." This prohibition was not in PTI 03-13300. Section d)(16) in the Title V permit allows for "temporary storage/stock piles"

AGENCY RESPONSE:

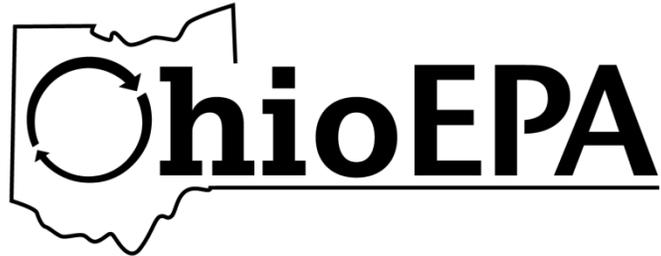
Section g)(4) refers to any indefinitely 'permanent' storage pile operations, in contrast to the transient 'temporary' storage piles allowed under d)(16). The authoritative statement of this section is correct, and stands independently of the PTI.

14. COMPANY COMMENT:

The company commented in several places on significant figures, e.g. "194" tons (fugitive PE per year) was requested to be changed to "194.51".

AGENCY RESPONSE:

The agency acknowledges past inattentiveness to significant figures. There is nothing in any of the agency's air regulations or Title V permit requirements that has precision exceeding three significant figures. The above PE limitation has been corrected to 195 tons.



PRELIMINARY PROPOSED

**Division of Air Pollution Control
Title V Permit**

for

Evergreen Recycling and Disposal Facility

Facility ID:	0387000259
Permit Number:	P0111570
Permit Type:	Renewal
Issued:	3/5/2013
Effective:	To be entered upon final issuance
Expiration:	To be entered upon final issuance



Division of Air Pollution Control
Title V Permit
for
Evergreen Recycling and Disposal Facility

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Preliminary Proposed Title V Permit

Evergreen Recycling and Disposal Facility

Permit Number: P0111570

Facility ID: 0387000259

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Authorization

Facility ID: 0387000259
Facility Description: Municipal solid waste landfill.
Application Number(s): A0045352, A0046390
Permit Number: P0111570
Permit Description: Title V permit renewal - Municipal Solid Waste Landfill (with Landfill Gas Collection System and Open Flare) - with asbestos materials disposal
Permit Type: Renewal
Issue Date: 3/5/2013
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance
Expiration Date: To be entered upon final issuance
Superseded Permit Number: P0087882

This document constitutes issuance of an OAC Chapter 3745-77 Title V permit to:

Evergreen Recycling and Disposal Facility
2625 East Broadway Street
Northwood, OH 43619

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office
347 North Dunbridge Road
Bowling Green, OH 43402
(419)352-8461

The above named entity is hereby granted a Title V permit pursuant to Chapter 3745-77 of the Ohio Administrative Code. This permit and the authorization to operate the air contaminant sources (emissions units) at this facility shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. You will be sent a notice approximately 18 months prior to the expiration date regarding the renewal of this permit. If you do not receive a notice, please contact the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office. If a renewal permit is not issued prior to the expiration date, the permittee may continue to operate pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-08(E) and in accordance with the terms of this permit beyond the expiration date, if a timely renewal application is submitted. A renewal application will be considered timely if it is submitted no earlier than 18 months (540 days) and no later than 6 months (180 days) prior to the expiration date.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Scott J. Nally
Director



Preliminary Proposed Title V Permit

Evergreen Recycling and Disposal Facility

Permit Number: P0111570

Facility ID: 0387000259

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

A. Standard Terms and Conditions



1. Federally Enforceable Standard Terms and Conditions

- a) All Standard Terms and Conditions are federally enforceable, with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under State law only:
- (1) Standard Term and Condition A. 24., Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements of State-Only Enforceable Permit Terms and Conditions
 - (2) Standard Term and Condition A. 25., Records Retention Requirements for State-Only Enforceable Permit Terms and Conditions
 - (3) Standard Term and Condition A. 27., Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting
 - (4) Standard Term and Condition A. 29., Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations

(Authority for term: ORC 3704.036(A))

2. Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements

- a) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit (i.e., in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit), the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
- (1) The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
 - (2) The date(s) analyses were performed.
 - (3) The company or entity that performed the analyses.
 - (4) The analytical techniques or methods used.
 - (5) The results of such analyses.
 - (6) The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(i))

- b) Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii))



c) The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

(1) All reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations caused by malfunctions shall be submitted in the following manner:

Any malfunction, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1), shall be promptly reported to the Ohio EPA in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06. In addition, to fulfill the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) deviation reporting requirements for malfunctions, written reports that identify each malfunction that occurred during each calendar quarter (including each malfunction reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06) shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) below; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter. An exceedance of the visible emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1) that is caused by a malfunction is not a violation and does not need to be reported as a deviation if the owner or operator of the affected air contaminant source or air pollution control equipment complies with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(c).

In accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, a malfunction reportable under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B) is a deviation of the federally enforceable permit requirements. Even though verbal notifications and written reports are required for malfunctions pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06, the written reports required pursuant to this term must be submitted quarterly to satisfy the prompt reporting provision of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c).

In identifying each deviation caused by a malfunction, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s) (or control requirement(s)) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. For a specific malfunction, if this information has been provided in a written report that was submitted in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee may simply reference that written report to identify the deviation. Nevertheless, all malfunctions, including those reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, must be reported in writing on a quarterly basis.

Any scheduled maintenance, as referenced in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described above for malfunctions.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

(2) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit (i.e., in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit or, in some cases, in section B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit), all reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations of the emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations shall be submitted in the following manner:

Written reports of (a) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive



measures taken, shall be promptly made to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. Except as provided below, the written reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s), operational restriction(s), and/or control device operating parameter limitation(s) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the estimated magnitude and duration of each deviation.

These written deviation reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations. Full compliance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) requires reporting of all other deviations of the federally enforceable requirements specified in the permit as required by such rule.

If an emissions unit has a deviation reporting requirement for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device operating parameter limitation that is not on a quarterly basis (e.g., within 30 days following the end of the calendar month, or within 30 or 45 days after the exceedance occurs), that deviation reporting requirement satisfies the reporting requirements specified in this Standard Term and Condition for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation. Following the provisions of that non-quarterly deviation reporting requirement will also satisfy (for the deviations so reported) the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations, and additional quarterly deviation reports for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation are not required pursuant to this Standard Term and Condition.

See A.29 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

- (3) All reporting required in accordance with the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for other deviations of the federally enforceable permit requirements which are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2)c)(2) above shall be submitted in the following manner:

Unless otherwise specified by rule, written reports that identify deviations of the following federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit; Standard Terms and Conditions: A.3, A.4, A.5, A.7.e), A.8, A.13, A.15, A.19, A.20, A.21, and A.23 of this Title V permit, as well as any deviations from the requirements in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit, and any monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements, which are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) above shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency by January 31 and July 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous six calendar months. Unless otherwise specified by rule, all other deviations from federally enforceable requirements identified in this permit shall be submitted annually as part of the annual compliance certification, including deviations of federally enforceable requirements not specifically addressed by permit or rule for the



Preliminary Proposed Title V Permit

Evergreen Recycling and Disposal Facility

Permit Number: P0111570

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insignificant activities or emissions levels (IEU) identified in section B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit. Annual reporting of deviations is deemed adequate to meet the deviation reporting requirements for IEUs unless otherwise specified by permit or rule.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the federally enforceable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation.

These semi-annual and annual written reports shall satisfy the reporting requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for any deviations from the federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit that are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) above.

If no such deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report which states that no such deviations occurred during that period.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(13)(b))

- (4) Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, "based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report (including any written malfunction reports required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 that are referenced in the deviation reports) are true, accurate, and complete."

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iv))

- (5) Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

3. Scheduled Maintenance

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3), any scheduled maintenance necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s). Any scheduled maintenance, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described for malfunctions in Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(1) above.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

4. Risk Management Plans

If applicable, the permittee shall develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. § 7401 et seq. ("Act"); and, pursuant to 40 C.F.R. 68.215(a), the permittee shall submit either of the following:



- a) a compliance plan for meeting the requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 by the date specified in 40 C.F.R. 68.10(a) and OAC 3745-104-05(A); or
- b) as part of the compliance certification submitted under 40 C.F.R. 70.6(c)(5), a certification statement that the source is in compliance with all requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 and OAC Chapter 3745-104, including the registration and submission of the risk management plan.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(4))

5. Title IV Provisions

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(5))

6. Severability Clause

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(6))

7. General Requirements

- a) The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
- b) It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c) This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause, in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.11 below. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d) This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e) The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the



Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

- f) Except as otherwise indicated below, this Title V permit, or permit modification, is effective for five years from the original effective date specified in the permit. In the event that this facility becomes eligible for non-title V permits, this permit shall cease to be enforceable when:
- (1) the permittee submits an approved facility-wide potential to emit analysis supporting a claim that the facility no longer meets the definition of a "major source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(W) based on the permanent shutdown and removal of one or more emissions units identified in this permit; or
 - (2) the permittee no longer meets the definition of a "major source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(W) based on obtaining restrictions on the facility-wide potential(s) to emit that are federally enforceable or legally and practically enforceable ; or
 - (3) a combination of (1) and (2) above.

The permittee shall continue to comply with all applicable OAC Chapter 3745-31 requirements for all regulated air contaminant sources once this permit ceases to be enforceable. The permittee shall comply with any residual requirements, such as quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports, and annual compliance certifications covering the period during which this Title V permit was enforceable. All records relating to this permit must be maintained in accordance with law.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(W), OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii), OAC rule 3745-77(A)(7))

8. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(8))

9. Marketable Permit Programs

No revision of this permit is required under any approved economic incentive, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(9))

10. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios

The permittee is hereby authorized to make changes among operating scenarios authorized in this permit without notice to the Ohio EPA, but, contemporaneous with making a change from one operating scenario to another, the permittee must record in a log at the permitted facility the scenario under which the permittee is operating. The permit shield provided in these standard terms and conditions shall apply to all operating scenarios authorized in this permit.



(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(10))

11. Reopening for Cause

This Title V permit will be reopened prior to its expiration date under the following conditions:

- a) Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to one or more emissions units covered by this permit, and this permit has a remaining term of three or more years. Such a reopening shall be completed not later than eighteen (18) months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended pursuant to paragraph (E)(1) of OAC rule 3745-77-08.
- b) This permit is issued to an affected source under the acid rain program and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit, and shall not require a reopening of this permit.
- c) The Director of the Ohio EPA or the Administrator of the U.S. EPA determines that the federally applicable requirements in this permit are based on a material mistake, or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms and conditions of this permit related to such federally applicable requirements.
- d) The Administrator of the U.S. EPA or the Director of the Ohio EPA determines that this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(12) and 3745-77-08(D))

12. Federal and State Enforceability

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(B))

13. Compliance Requirements

- a) Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this Title V permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b) Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
 - (1) At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.



Preliminary Proposed Title V Permit

Evergreen Recycling and Disposal Facility

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- (2) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with paragraph (E) of OAC rule 3745-77-03.
 - (3) Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
 - (4) As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c) The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
- (1) Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
 - (2) An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.
- d) Compliance certifications concerning the terms and conditions contained in this permit that are federally enforceable emission limitations, standards, or work practices, shall be submitted to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA in the following manner and with the following content:
- (1) Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually on a calendar year basis. The annual certification shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) on or before April 30th of each year during the permit term.
 - (2) Compliance certifications shall include the following:
 - a. An identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification.
 - b. The permittee's current compliance status.
 - c. Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent.
 - d. The method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source currently and over the required reporting period.
 - e. Such other facts as the Director of the Ohio EPA may require in the permit to determine the compliance status of the source.



- (3) Compliance certifications shall contain such additional requirements as may be specified pursuant to sections 114(a)(3) and 504(b) of the Act.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1),(2),(4) and (5) and ORC section 3704.03(L))

14. Permit Shield

- a) Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit (including terms and conditions established for alternate operating scenarios, emissions trading, and emissions averaging, but excluding terms and conditions for which the permit shield is expressly prohibited under OAC rule 3745-77-07) shall be deemed compliance with the applicable requirements identified and addressed in this permit as of the date of permit issuance.
- b) This permit shield provision shall apply to any requirement identified in this permit pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-07(F)(2), as a requirement that does not apply to the source or to one or more emissions units within the source.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(F))

15. Operational Flexibility

The permittee is authorized to make the changes identified in OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(1)(a) to (H)(1)(c) within the permitted stationary source without obtaining a permit revision, if such change is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act [as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(JJ)], and does not result in an exceedance of the emissions allowed under this permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions), and the permittee provides the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency with written notification within a minimum of seven days in advance of the proposed changes, unless the change is associated with, or in response to, emergency conditions. If less than seven days notice is provided because of a need to respond more quickly to such emergency conditions, the permittee shall provide notice to the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate District Office of the Ohio EPA or local air agency as soon as possible after learning of the need to make the change. The notification shall contain the items required under OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(2)(d).

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(H)(1) and (2))

16. Emergencies

The permittee shall have an affirmative defense of emergency to an action brought for noncompliance with technology-based emission limitations if the conditions of OAC rule 3745-77-07(G)(3) are met. This emergency defense provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(G))

17. Off-Permit Changes

The owner or operator of a Title V source may make any change in its operations or emissions at the source that is not specifically addressed or prohibited in the Title V permit, without obtaining an amendment or modification of the permit, provided that the following conditions are met:



- a) The change does not result in conditions that violate any applicable requirements or that violate any existing federally enforceable permit term or condition.
- b) The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice of the change to the Director and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, except that no such notice shall be required for changes that qualify as insignificant emissions levels or activities as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(U). Such written notice shall describe each such change, the date of such change, any change in emissions or pollutants emitted, and any federally applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change.
- c) The change shall not qualify for the permit shield under OAC rule 3745-77-07(F).
- d) The permittee shall keep a record describing all changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under the permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes.
- e) The change is not subject to any applicable requirement under Title IV of the Act or is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act.

Paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code applies only to modification or amendment of the permittee's Title V permit. The change made may require a permit-to-install under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code if the change constitutes a modification as defined in that Chapter. Nothing in paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code shall affect any applicable obligation under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(I))

18. Compliance Method Requirements

Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the ability of any person to establish compliance with, or a violation of, any applicable requirement through the use of credible evidence to the extent authorized by law. Nothing in this permit shall be construed to waive any defenses otherwise available to the permittee, including but not limited to, any challenge to the Credible Evidence Rule (see 62 Fed. Reg. 8314, Feb. 24, 1997), in the context of any future proceeding.

(This term is provided for informational purposes only.)

19. Insignificant Activities or Emissions Levels

Each IEU that has one or more applicable requirements shall comply with those applicable requirements.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

20. Permit to Install Requirement

Prior to the "installation" or "modification" of any "air contaminant source," as those terms are defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, a permit to install must be obtained from the Ohio EPA pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))



21. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

22. Permanent Shutdown of an Emissions Unit

The permittee may notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification from the responsible official that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. Authorization to operate the affected emissions unit shall cease upon the date certified by the responsible official that the emissions unit was permanently shut down.

After the date on which an emissions unit is permanently shut down (i.e., that has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31 and therefore ceases to meet the definition of an "emissions unit" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(O)), rendering existing permit terms and conditions irrelevant, the permittee shall not be required, after the date of the certification and submission to Ohio EPA, to meet any Title V permit requirements applicable to that emissions unit, except for any residual requirements, such as the quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports and annual compliance certification covering the period during which the emissions unit last operated. All records relating to the shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, must be maintained in accordance with law.

No emissions unit certified by the responsible official as being permanently shut down may resume operation without first applying for and obtaining a permit to install pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01)

23. Title VI Provisions

If applicable, the permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and reducing emissions of ozone depleting substances pursuant to 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F, except as provided for motor vehicle air conditioners in Subpart B of 40 CFR Part 82:

- a) Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices specified in 40 CFR 82.156.
- b) Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment specified in 40 CFR 82.158.
- c) Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(H)(11))



24. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements Under State Law Only

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a) Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b) Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and record keeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the applicable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

25. Records Retention Requirements Under State Law Only

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

26. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C))



27. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

28. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(C))

29. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations

If no emission limitation (or control requirement), operational restriction and/or control device parameter limitation deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

The permittee is not required to submit a quarterly report which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter for the following situations:

- a) where an emissions unit has deviation reporting requirements for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation that override the deviation reporting requirements specified in Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2); or
- b) where an uncontrolled emissions unit has no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements and the emissions unit's applicable emission limitations are established at the potentials to emit; or
- c) where the company's responsible official has certified that an emissions unit has been permanently shut down.



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B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions



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1. All the following facility-wide terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:

a) None.

2. The permittee is subject to the applicable emission limitation(s) and/or control measures, operational restrictions, monitoring and/or record keeping requirements, reporting requirements, testing requirements and the general and/or other requirements specified in 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart AAAAA, in accordance with 40 CFR Parts 63.1930 through 63.1990 (including the Table(s) and Appendix(ices) referenced in Subpart AAAAA).

The following emissions units in this permit are subject to the aforementioned requirements: P901.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(13), 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart AAAAA]

3. The following insignificant emissions unit is subject to 40 CFR 63.11110 et seq. (GACT Subpart CCCCCC): G010-550 Gallon Gasoline Storage Tank and Dispensing. This unit is an 'existing affected source' pursuant to 40 CFR 63.11112(d).

The emission sources to which Subpart CCCCCC applies are gasoline storage tanks and associated equipment components in vapor or liquid gasoline service at the gasoline dispensing facilities (GDF) that meet the criteria specified in 40 CFR 63.11111. Pressure/Vacuum vents on gasoline storage tanks and the equipment necessary to unload product from cargo tanks into the storage tanks at GDF are covered emission sources. The equipment used for the refueling of motor vehicles is not covered by Subpart CCCCCC.

[40 CFR 63.11112(a)]

The applicable requirements are summarized below:

a) The permittee must, at all times, operate and maintain any affected source, including associated air pollution control equipment and monitoring equipment, in a manner consistent with safety and good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions. Determination of whether such operation and maintenance procedures are being used will be based on information available to the Ohio EPA which may include, but is not limited to, monitoring results, review of operation and maintenance procedures, review of operation and maintenance records, and inspection of the source.

[40 CFR 63.11115(a)]

b) The permitteemust not allow gasoline to be handled in a manner that would result in vapor releases to the atmosphere for extended periods of time. Measures to be taken include, but are not limited to, the following:

1) Minimize gasoline spills;

2) Clean up spills as expeditiously as practicable;

3) Cover all open gasoline containers and all gasoline storage tank fill-pipes with a gasketed seal when not in use (portable gasoline containers that meet the requirements of 40 CFR 59, Subpart F, are considered acceptable for compliance with this section); and



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4) Minimize gasoline sent to open waste collection systems that collect and transport gasoline to reclamation and recycling devices, such as oil/water separators.
[40 CFR 63.11116(a) and (d)]

c) If an affected source's throughput ever exceeds an applicable throughput threshold, the affected source will remain subject to the requirements for sources above the threshold, even if the affected source throughput later falls below the applicable throughput threshold.
[40 CFR 63.11111(i)]

d) The dispensing of gasoline from a fixed gasoline storage tank at a GDF into a portable gasoline tank for the on-site delivery and subsequent dispensing of the gasoline into the fuel tank of a motor vehicle or other gasoline-fueled engine or equipment used within the facility is subject to (and only to) section B.3.b) of this permit.
[40 CFR 63.11111(j)]

e) The permittee may elect to comply only with the more stringent provisions of other applicable subparts, in accordance with 40 CFR 63.11111(k).

4. The permittee shall comply with the applicable monitoring and record-keeping requirements required under 40 CFR 63 Subpart CCCCC, including the following sections:

63.11111(e) and (h)	record keeping of monthly throughput
63.11125(d)	records of equipment malfunctions

5. The permittee shall comply with the applicable reporting requirements required under 40 CFR 63 Subpart CCCCC, including the following sections:

63.11116(b)	not subject to reporting and notifications, but must have records available upon request
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6. The permittee shall comply with the applicable requirements under the 40 CFR Part 63 General Provisions as identified in Table 3 to Subpart CCCCC.

7. The following insignificant emissions units at this facility must comply with all applicable State and federal regulations, as well as any emissions limitations and/or control requirements contained within the identified permit-to-install for the emissions unit. The insignificant emissions units listed below are subject to one or more applicable requirements contained in a permit-to-install or in the SIP approved versions of OAC Chapters 3745-17, 3745-18, 3745-21, and 3745-31, and/or 40 CFR Part 60 or 63:

- L001 - 30 gallon solvent parts degreaser
- G010 - 550 Gallon Gasoline Storage Tank and Dispensing

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(13))



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C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions



1. F005, Facility Roadways

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

paved and unpaved roadways.

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 03-13300 issued October 5, 2006)	195 tons fugitive particulate emissions (PE) /year Best available control measures that are sufficient to minimize or eliminate visible emissions of fugitive dust [See b)(2)c through b)(2)i.] <u>Paved Roadways and Parking Areas:</u> No visible particulate emissions except for one minute during any 60-minute observation period. <u>Unpaved Roadways and Parking Areas:</u> No visible particulate emissions except for three minutes during any 60-minute observation period.
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(1)	See b)(2)j.
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)	See b)(2)k.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The paved roadways and parking areas that are covered by this permit and subject to the above-mentioned requirements are listed below:

paved roadways: all paved roadway segments

paved parking areas: all paved parking areas



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- b. The unpaved roadways and parking areas that are covered by this permit and subject to the above-mentioned requirements are listed below:

unpaved roadways: all unpaved roadway segments

unpaved parking areas: all unpaved parking areas

- c. The permittee shall employ best available control measures on all paved roadways and parking areas for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. In accordance with the permittee's permit application, the permittee has committed to treat the paved roadways and parking areas with a water truck and mechanical sweeper at sufficient treatment frequencies to ensure compliance. Nothing in this paragraph shall prohibit the permittee from employing other control measures to ensure compliance.
- d. The permittee shall employ best available control measures on all unpaved roadways and parking areas for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. In accordance with the permittee's permit application, the permittee has committed to treat the unpaved roadways and parking areas by watering at sufficient treatment frequencies to ensure compliance. Nothing in this paragraph shall prohibit the permittee from employing other control measures to ensure compliance.
- e. The needed frequencies of implementation of the control measures shall be determined by the permittee's inspections pursuant to the monitoring section of this permit. Implementation of the control measures shall not be necessary for a paved or unpaved roadway or parking area that is covered with snow and/or ice or if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Implementation of any control measure may be suspended if unsafe or hazardous driving conditions would be created by its use.
- f. Any unpaved roadway or parking area, which during the term of this permit is paved or takes the characteristics of a paved surface due to the application of certain types of dust suppressants, may be controlled with the control measure(s) specified above for paved surfaces. Any unpaved roadway or parking area that takes the characteristics of a paved roadway or parking area due to the application of certain types of dust suppressants shall remain subject to the visible emission limitation for unpaved roadways and parking areas. Any unpaved roadway or parking area that is paved shall be subject to the visible emission limitation for paved roadways and parking areas.
- g. The permittee shall promptly remove, in such a manner as to minimize or prevent re-suspension, earth and/or other material from paved streets onto which such material has been deposited by trucking or earth moving equipment or erosion by water or other means.
- h. Open-bodied vehicles transporting materials likely to become airborne shall have such materials covered at all times if the control measure is necessary for the materials being transported.



- i. Implementation of the above-mentioned control measures in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit is appropriate and sufficient to satisfy the best available technology requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05.
- j. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible particulate emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(B) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(11)(e).
- k. The facility is not located within an "Appendix A" area as identified in OAC rule 3745-17-08. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-08(A), this emissions unit is exempt from the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)(1).

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) None.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the permittee shall perform inspections of the roadways and parking areas in accordance with the following frequencies:

<u>paved roadways and parking areas:</u>	<u>minimum inspection frequency:</u>
all paved roadways/parking areas	once during each day of operation

<u>unpaved roadways and parking areas:</u>	<u>minimum inspection frequency:</u>
all unpaved roadways/parking areas [PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]	once during each day of operation

- (2) The purpose of the inspections is to determine the need for implementing the above-mentioned control measures. The inspections shall be performed during representative, normal traffic conditions. No inspection shall be necessary for a roadway or parking area that is covered with snow and/or ice or if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Any required inspection that is not performed due to any of the above-identified events shall be performed as soon as such event(s) has (have) ended, except if the next required inspection is within one week.
[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (3) The permittee may, upon receipt of written approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency, modify the above-mentioned inspection frequencies if operating experience indicates that less frequent inspections would be sufficient to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements.
[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (4) The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:
 - a. the date and reason any required inspection was not performed, including those inspections that were not performed due to snow and/or ice cover or precipitation;
 - b. the date of each inspection where it was determined by the permittee that it was necessary to implement the control measures;



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- c. the dates the control measures were implemented; and
- d. on a calendar quarter basis, the total number of days the control measures were implemented and the total number of days where snow and/or ice cover or precipitation were sufficient to not require the control measures.

The information required in d)(4)d. shall be kept separately for (i) the paved roadways and parking areas and (ii) the unpaved roadways and parking areas, and shall be updated on a calendar quarter basis within 30 days after the end of each calendar quarter.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify any of the following occurrences:
 - a. each day during which an inspection was not performed by the required frequency, excluding an inspection which was not performed due to an exemption for snow and/or ice cover or precipitation; and
 - b. each instance when a control measure, that was to be implemented as a result of an inspection, was not implemented.

The quarterly deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements of the Standard Terms and Conditions of this permit.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (2) Unless other arrangements have been approved by the Director, all notifications and reports shall be submitted through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services online web portal.
[OAC rules 3745-77-03(A)]

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
 - a. Emission Limitation:
195 tons fugitive PE/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The emission limitation above was established by summing the total, uncontrolled emissions from paved and unpaved roadways and parking areas and applying a 90%* control efficiency for use of best available control measures.



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The uncontrolled emissions were based on the following:

- i. for paved roadways and parking areas, multiply the appropriate emission factor as determined from AP-42, Chapter 13.2.1 (revised 12/03) by the maximum vehicle miles traveled and divide by 2000 lbs/ton; and
- ii. for unpaved roadways and parking areas, multiply the appropriate emission factor as determined from AP-42, Chapter 13.2.2 (revised 12/03) by the maximum vehicle miles traveled and divide by 2000 lbs/ton.

Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the requirements of this permit to apply best available control measures, compliance with the ton per year PE limitation shall also be demonstrated.

*Compliance with the visible emission restrictions through the application of best available control measures represents a control efficiency equivalent to 90%.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

b. Emission Limitation:

There shall be no visible VE from the paved roadways and parking areas except for one minute during any 60-minute observation period.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the visible PE limitation listed above shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 22 as set forth in "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

c. Emission Limitation:

There shall be no visible PE from the unpaved roadways and parking areas except for three minutes during any 60-minute observation period

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the visible PE limitation listed above shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 22 as set forth in "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.



2. P901, Landfill Operations

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Municipal Solid Waste Landfill (with Landfill Gas Collection System and Open Flare) - with asbestos materials disposal

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) d)(20), d)(21), d)(22), and d)(23).

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	40 CFR 60.750 et seq. [NSPS Subpart WWW]	See b)(2)b. through b)(2)s.
b.	40 CFR 61.140 et seq. [NESHAP Subpart M]	See b)(2)a.
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)	See b)(2)y.
d.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(1)	See b)(2)z.
e.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 03-13300 issued October 5, 2006)	<u>Landfill gas emissions (fugitive):</u> 56.1 tons non-methane organic compounds (NMOC) /year 8750 tons methane (CH ₄) /year <u>Landfill gas emissions (from flare):</u> 0.77 lb NMOC /hour; 3.37 tons NMOC /yr 120 lbs CH ₄ /hour; 525 tons CH ₄ /year 2.46 lbs particulate matter less than 10 microns (PM ₁₀) /hour; 10.8 tons PM ₁₀ /year 2.16 lbs sulfur dioxide (SO ₂) /hour; 9.46 tons SO ₂ /year 9.83 lbs nitrogen oxides (NO _x) /hour; 43.1 tons NO _x /year 53.5 lbs carbon monoxide (CO) /hour;



	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
		<p>234 tons CO /year</p> <p>1.04 lbs hydrogen chloride (HCl) hour; 4.56 tons HCl /year</p> <p>180 tons fugitive particulate emissions (PE) /year Visible fugitive PE shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a 3-minute average, from operations not associated with asbestos-containing material (ACM).</p> <p>Best available control measures, as defined in the "Additional Terms and Conditions" section, to minimize or eliminate the emissions of fugitive dust. [See b)(2)t. through b)(2)w.]</p> <p>See c)(7) through c)(13) for requirements and limitations associated with asbestos-containing material (ACM).</p> <p>See b)(2)a.</p>

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. The requirements of this rule include compliance with the requirements of 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart WWW and 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart AAAA. The requirements of this rule are equivalent to the requirements 40 CFR 61 Subpart M and OAC rule 3745-20-05, 20-06, and 20-07.
- b. Since the calculated NMOC emission rate for this facility is greater than 50 megagram per year (Mg/yr), the permittee shall operate a collection and control system that captures the gas generated within the landfill as required in either b)(2)c or b)(2)d below.
[40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(ii)]
- c. An active collection system shall:
 - i. be designed to handle the maximum expected gas flow rate from the entire area of the landfill that warrants control over the intended use period of the gas control or treatment system equipment;
 - ii. collect gas from each area, cell, or group of cells in the landfill in which the initial solid waste has been placed for a period of 5 years or more if active; or 2 years or more if closed or at final grade;



- iii. collect gas at a sufficient extraction rate; and
- iv. be designed to minimize off-site migration of subsurface gas.
[40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(ii)(A)]
- d. A passive collection system shall:
 - i. comply with the provisions specified in b)(2)c (as applicable); and
 - ii. be installed with liners on the bottom and all sides in all areas in which gas is to be collected. The liners shall be installed as required under 40 CFR 258.40.
[40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(ii)(B)]
- e. For times when collected gas is routed to a flare, the flare shall comply with the requirements for flares in b)(2)f, b)(2)g, and b)(2)h.
[40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(iii)]
- f. Flares shall conform to the following, as applicable:
 - i. Flare shall be designed and operated with no visible emissions as determined by the Method 22 of Appendix A of 40 CFR, Part 60, except for a periods not to exceed a total of 5 minutes during any 2 consecutive hours. The observation period for compliance determination is 2 hours and shall be used according to Method 22.
 - ii. Flare shall be operated with a flame present at all times. The presence of a flare pilot flame shall be monitored using a thermocouple or any other equivalent device to detect the presence of flame.
 - iii. The actual exit velocity of a flare shall be determined by dividing the volumetric flow rate (in units of standard temperature and pressure), as determined by 40 CFR 60 Appendix A Methods 2, 2A, 2C, or 2D as appropriate; by the unobstructed (free) cross sectional area of the flare tip.
[40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(iii)(A), 40 CFR 60.18]
- g. Flares shall be used only with the net heating value of the gas being combusted being 11.2 MJ/scm (300 Btu/scf) or greater if the flare is steam-assisted or air-assisted; or with the net heating value of the gas being combusted being 7.45 MJ/scm (200 Btu/scf) or greater if the flare is non-assisted. The net heating value of the gas being combusted in a flare shall be calculated using the following equation:

$$H_T = K \sum_{i=1}^n (C_i H_i)$$



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where:

$K = \text{constant}, 1.740 \times 10^{-7} [(1/\text{ppm})(\text{g mole /scm})(\text{MJ /Kcal})]$ where the standard temperature for (g mole /scm) is 20 degree Celsius;

$H_T =$ Net heating value of the sample, MJ/scm; where the net enthalpy per mole of off gas is based on combustion at 25 degree Celsius and 760 mm Hg, but the standard temperature for determining the volume corresponding to one mole is 20 degree Celsius;

$C_i =$ Concentration of sample component i in ppm on a wet basis, as measured for organics by 40 CFR 60 Appendix A Method 18 and measured for hydrogen and carbon monoxide by ASTM D1946-77 (Incorporated by reference as specified in 40 CFR 60.17); and

$H_i =$ Net heat of combustion of sample component i , kcal/g mole at 25 degree Celsius and 760 mm Hg. The heats of combustion may be determined using ASTM D2382-76 (incorporated by reference as specified in 40 CFR 60.17) if published values are not available or cannot be calculated. For this test, the net heating value is calculated from the concentration of methane in the landfill gas as measured by 40 CFR 60 Appendix A Method 3C. A minimum of three 30-minute Method 3C samples are determined. The measurement of other organic compounds, hydrogen, and carbon monoxide is not applicable. Method 3C may be used to determine the landfill gas molecular weight for calculating the flare gas exit velocity under 40 CFR 60.18(f)(4).

[40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(iii)(A), 40 CFR 60.754(e), 40 CFR 60.18]

h. Flares shall conform also to the following, as applicable:

- i. Steam-assisted and non-assisted flares shall be designed for and operated with an exit velocity, as determined by dividing the volumetric flow rate (in units of standard temperature and pressure) as determined by 40 CFR 60 Appendix A Methods 2, 2A, 2C, or 2D as appropriate; by the unobstructed (free) cross sectional area of the flare tip,) less than 18.3 m/sec (60 ft./sec), except as provided in 'ii' and 'iii' below.
- ii. Steam-assisted and non-assisted flares designed for and operated with an exit velocity, as determined by dividing the volumetric flow rate (in units of standard temperature and pressure) as determined by 40 CFR 60 Appendix A Methods 2, 2A, 2C, or 2D as appropriate; by the unobstructed (free) cross sectional area of the flare tip, equal to or greater than 18.3 m/sec (60 ft./sec) but less than 122 m/sec (400 ft./sec) are allowed if the net heating value of the gas being combusted is greater than 37.3 MJ/scm (1,000 Btu/scf).
- iii. Steam-assisted and non-assisted flares designed for and operated with an exit velocity, as determined by dividing the volumetric flow rate (in units of standard temperature and pressure) as determined by 40 CFR 60 Appendix A Methods 2, 2A, 2C, or 2D as appropriate; by the unobstructed (free) cross sectional area of the flare tip, less than the velocity, V_{max} , as



determined by the equation below, and less than 122 m/sec (400 ft./sec) are allowed.

$$\text{Log}_{10} (V_{\text{max}}) = (H_T + 28.8)/31.7$$

Where: V_{max} = Maximum permitted velocity, M/sec

28.8 = Constant

31.7 = Constant

H_T = The net heating value as determined in b)(2)g.

[40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(iii)(A), 40 CFR 60.18]

- i. The permittee's primary gas handling system is the routing of the gas off-site to two 'third-parties', for combustion for energy recovery. As a back-up system, the permittee has installed and is operating a control system utilizing a flare to comply with the requirements under NSPS Subpart WWW [see b)(2)e]. The permittee should be advised that the installation and operation of alternative control systems as provided under 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(iii)(B) or routing collected gas to a treatment system as provided under 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(iii)(C) may constitute a "modification" as defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01. The permittee would be required to obtain a final PTI modification prior to performing any activity that would constitute a modification as defined above.
- j. If the permittee seeks to demonstrate compliance with b)(2)c.iv through the use of a collection system not conforming to the specifications provided in b)(2)o through b)(2)q, the permittee shall provide information satisfactory to the Director to demonstrate that off-site migration is being controlled.
[40 CFR 60.755(a)(6)]
- k. The permittee shall place each well or design component as specified in the approved design plan. Each well shall be installed no later than 60 days after the date on which the initial solid waste has been in place for a period of 5 years or more if active; or 2 years or more if closed or at final grade.
[40 CFR 60.755(b)]
- l. For compliance with the surface methane operational standard as provided in c)(3), any reading of 500 parts per million (ppm) or more above background at any location shall be recorded as a monitored exceedance and the actions as specified in b)(2)l.i through b)(2)l.v shall be taken. As long as the specified actions are taken, the exceedance is not a violation of the operational requirements of c)(3).
 - i. The location of each monitored exceedance shall be marked and the location recorded.
 - ii. Cover maintenance or adjustments to the vacuum of the adjacent wells to increase the gas collection in the vicinity of each exceedance shall be made and the location shall be re-monitored within 10 calendar days of detecting the exceedance.



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- iii. If the re-monitoring of the location shows a second exceedance, additional corrective action shall be taken and monitored again within 10 days of the second exceedance. If the re-monitoring shows a third exceedance for the same location, the action specified in b)(2)l.v, shall be taken, and no further monitoring of that location is required until the action specified in b)(2)l.v has been taken.
- iv. Any location that initially showed an exceedance, but has a methane concentration less than 500 ppm methane above background at the 10-day re-monitoring specified in b)(2)l.ii or b)(2)l.iii shall be re-monitored 1 month from the initial exceedance. If the 1-month re-monitoring shows a concentration less than 500 ppm above background, no further monitoring of that location is required until the next quarterly monitoring period. If the 1-month re-monitoring shows an exceedance, the actions specified in b)(2)l.iii or b)(2)l.v shall be taken.
- v. For any location where the monitored methane concentration equals or exceeds 500 ppm above background three times within a quarterly period, a new well or other collection device shall be installed within 120 calendar days of the initial exceedance.

[40 CFR 60.755(c)(4)]

- m. For compliance with the surface methane operational standard as provided in b)(3), the permittee shall implement a program to monitor for cover integrity and implement cover repairs as necessary on a monthly basis.

[40 CFR 60.755(c)(5)]

An alternative remedy to the exceedance under b)(2)l.v, such as upgrading the blower, header pipes or control device, and a corresponding timeline for installation, may be submitted to the Administrator for approval.

[40 CFR 60.755(c)(4)(v)]

- n. The provisions of this permit under the authority of 40 CFR 60 Subpart WWW apply at all times, except during periods of start-up, shutdown, or malfunction, provided that the duration of start-up, shutdown, or malfunction shall not exceed 5 days for collection systems and shall not exceed 1 hour for treatment or control devices.

[40 CFR 60.755(e)]

- o. The permittee shall site active collection wells, horizontal collectors, surface collectors, or other extraction devices at a sufficient density throughout all gas producing areas using the following procedures unless alternative procedures have been approved by the Administrator:

- i. The collection devices within the interior and along the perimeter areas shall be certified to achieve comprehensive control of surface gas emissions by a professional engineer. The following issues shall be addressed in the design: depths of refuse, refuse gas generation rates and flow characteristics, cover properties, gas system expandability, leachate and condensate management, accessibility, compatibility with



filling operations, integration with closure end use, air intrusion control, corrosion resistance, fill settlement, and resistance to the refuse decomposition heat.

- ii. The sufficient density of gas collection devices as determined in b)(2)p.i above shall address landfill gas migration issues and augmentation of the collection system through the use of active or passive systems at the landfill perimeter or exterior.
 [40 CFR 60.759(a)(1) and (2)]

p. The placement of gas collection devices as determined in b)(2)o.i shall control all gas producing areas, except as provided by b)(2)p.i and b)(2)p.ii as follows:

- i. Any segregated area of non-degradable material may be excluded from collection if documented as provided under c)(12). The documentation shall provide the nature, date of deposition, location and amount of non-degradable material deposited in the area, and shall be provided to the Administrator and Director upon request.
- ii. Any non-productive area of the landfill may be excluded from control, provided that the total of all excluded areas can be shown to contribute less than 1% of the total amount of NMOC emissions from the landfill. The amount, location, and age of the material shall be documented and provided to the Administrator and Director upon request. A separate NMOC emissions estimate shall be made for each section proposed for exclusion, and the sum of all such sections shall be compared to the NMOC emissions estimate for the entire landfill.

Emissions from each section shall be computed using the following equation:

$$Q_i = 2 k L_o M_i e^{(-kti)} (C_{NMOC}) (3.6 \times 10^{-9})$$

where:

- Q_i = NMOC emission rate from the ith section, in megagrams per year
- k = methane generation rate constant, in year⁻¹
- L_o = methane generation potential, in cubic meters per megagram solid waste
- M_i = mass of the degradable solid waste in the ith section, in megagram
- t_i = age of the solid waste in the ith section, in years
- C_{NMOC} = concentration of non-methane organic compounds, in parts per million by volume
- 3.6 x 10⁻⁹ = conversion factor

- iii. The values for k, L_o, and C_{NMOC} determined in field testing shall be used, if field testing has been performed in determining the NMOC emission rate or the radii of influence. If field testing has not been performed, the default values for k, L_o and C_{NMOC} are provided below:



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$k^* = 0.05$ per year

$L_0 = 170$ cubic meters per megagram

$C_{NMOC} = 4,000$ parts per million by volume as hexane

* For landfills located in geographical areas with a thirty-year annual average precipitation of less than 25 inches, as measured at the nearest representative official meteorological site, the k value to be used is 0.02 per year.

[40 CFR 60.759(a)(3), 40 CFR 60.754(a)(1)]

q. When the permittee constructs new gas collection devices, the permittee shall use the following equipment or procedures:

- i. The landfill gas extraction components shall be constructed of polyvinyl chloride (PVC), high density polyethylene (HDPE) pipe, fiberglass, stainless steel, or other nonporous corrosion resistant material of suitable dimensions to: convey projected amounts of gases; withstand installation, static, and settlement forces; and withstand planned overburden or traffic loads. The collection system shall extend as necessary to comply with emission and migration standards. Collection devices such as wells and horizontal collectors shall be perforated to allow gas entry without head loss sufficient to impair performance across the intended extent of control. Perforations shall be situated with regard to the need to prevent excessive air infiltration.
- ii. Vertical wells shall be placed so as not to endanger underlying liners and shall address the occurrence of water within the landfill. Holes and trenches constructed for piped wells and horizontal collectors shall be of sufficient cross-section so as to allow for their proper construction and completion including, for example, centering of pipes and placement of gravel backfill. Collection devices shall be designed so as not to allow indirect short circuiting of air into the cover or refuse into the collection system or gas into the air. Any gravel used around pipe perforations should be of a dimension so as not to penetrate or block perforations.
- iii. Collection devices may be connected to the collection header pipes below or above the landfill surface. The connector assembly shall include a positive closing throttle valve, any necessary seals and couplings, access couplings and at least one sampling port. The collection devices shall be constructed of PVC, HDPE, fiberglass, stainless steel, or other nonporous material of suitable thickness.

[40 CFR 60.759(b)]

r. All collected gas shall comply with at least one of the following requirements:

- i. The collected gas may be routed to a flare designed and operated in accordance with the requirements in b)(2)f, b)(2)g, and b)(2)h.



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- ii. The collected gas may be routed to a flare installed and operated under the requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart WWW as provided for in 40 CFR 60.18(c)(3)(i).
- iii. The collected gas may be routed to a control system designed and operated to reduce NMOC by 98 weight-percent, or, when an enclosed combustion device is used for control, to either reduce NMOC by 98 weight percent or reduce the outlet NMOC concentration to less than 20 parts per million by volume, dry basis as hexane at 3 percent oxygen. The reduction efficiency or ppm by volume shall be established by an initial performance test to be completed no later than 180 days after the initial startup of the approved control system using the test methods specified in 40 CFR 60.754(d). If a boiler or process heater is used as the control device, the landfill gas stream shall be introduced into the flame zone.
- iv. The collected gas may be routed to a treatment system that processes the collected gas for subsequent sale or use. All emissions from any atmospheric vent from the gas treatment system shall meet subject to the requirements of 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(iii) (A) or (B).
- s. The hourly emission limitations for flare pollutants are established for PTI purposes to reflect the emissions unit's potentials to emit. Therefore, no record keeping, monitoring and/or reporting requirements are necessary to ensure compliance with these limitations. All particulate emissions from the flare are PM₁₀.
- t. The landfill fugitive dust operations/sources that are covered by this permit and subject to the requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05 are listed below:
 - i. waste dumping/unloading
 - ii. waste compaction
 - iii. soil excavation and handling
 - iv. temporary storage/stock piles
 - v. temporary unpaved construction roadways
- u. The permittee shall employ best available control measures for the above-identified landfill fugitive dust operations/sources for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. In accordance with the permittee's permit application, the permittee has committed to treat with water and/or any other suitable dust suppression chemicals at sufficient treatment frequencies to ensure compliance.
- v. The above-mentioned control measures shall be employed if the permittee determines, as a result of the inspection conducted pursuant to the monitoring section of this permit, that the control measures are necessary to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Any required implementation of the control measures shall continue during any such operation until further observation confirms that use of the measures is unnecessary. Implementation of the control measures shall not be necessary for fugitive dust



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sources which are covered with snow and/or ice or if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements.

- w. Implementation of the above-mentioned control measures in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit is appropriate and sufficient to satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05.
- x. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible particulate emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(B) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(11)(e).
- y. The facility is not located within an "Appendix A" area as identified in OAC rule 3745-17-08. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-08(A), this emissions unit is exempt from the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)(1).

c) **Operational Restrictions**

(1) The permittee of an MSW landfill with a gas collection and control system used to comply with the provisions of b)(2)b. shall operate the collection system with negative pressure at each wellhead except under the following conditions:

- a. A fire or increased well temperature. [The permittee shall record instances when positive pressure occurs in efforts to avoid a fire. These records shall be submitted with the annual reports as provided in e)(2).]
- b. Use of a geomembrane or synthetic cover. (The permittee shall develop acceptable pressure limits in the design plan.)
- c. A decommissioned well. (A well may experience a static positive pressure after shut down to accommodate for declining flows. All design changes shall be approved by the Ohio EPA.)

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1), and 40 CFR 60.753(b)]

(2) The permittee shall operate each interior wellhead in the collection system with a landfill gas temperature less than 55 degrees Celsius (131 deg F) and with either a nitrogen level less than 20 percent or an oxygen level less than 5 percent. The permittee may establish a higher operating temperature, nitrogen, or oxygen value at a particular well. A higher operating value demonstration shall show supporting data that the elevated parameter does not cause fires or significantly inhibit anaerobic decomposition by killing methanogens.

- a. The nitrogen level shall be determined using 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 3C, unless an alternative test method is approved by the Administrator.
- b. The oxygen level shall be determined by an oxygen meter using 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 3A, unless an alternative test method is approved by the Administrator, except that:
 - i. The span shall be set so that the regulatory limit is between 20 and 50 percent of the span.



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- ii. A data recorder is not required.
- iii. Only two calibration gases are required, a zero and span, and ambient air may be used as the span.
- iv. A calibration error check is not required.
- v. The allowable sample bias, zero drift, and calibration drift are plus or minus 10 percent.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1), and 40 CFR 60.753(c)]

- (3) The permittee shall operate the collection system so that the methane concentration is less than 500 parts per million above background at the surface of the landfill. To determine if this level is exceeded, the permittee shall conduct surface testing on a quarterly basis around the perimeter of the collection area and along a pattern that traverses the landfill at 30-meter intervals and where visual observations indicate elevated concentrations of landfill gas, such as distressed vegetation and cracks or seeps in the cover. The permittee may establish an alternative traversing pattern that ensures equivalent coverage. A surface monitoring design plan shall be developed that includes a topographical map with the monitoring route and the rationale for any site-specific deviations from the 30-meter intervals. Areas with steep slopes or other dangerous areas may be excluded from the surface testing.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1), and 40 CFR 60.753(d)]

- (4) The permittee shall operate the gas collection and control system such that all collected gases are vented to a control system designed and operated in compliance with b)(2)e. In the event the collection or control system is inoperable, the gas mover system shall be shut down and all valves in the collection and control system contributing to venting of the gas to the atmosphere shall be closed within 1 hour.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1), and 40 CFR 60.753(e)]

- (5) The permittee shall operate the control and/or treatment system at all times when the collected gas is routed to the system.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1), and 40 CFR 60.753(f)]

- (6) If monitoring demonstrates that the operational requirements in c)(1) through c)(3) are not met, corrective action shall be taken as specified in d)(1), d)(2), b)(2)l., and/or b)(2)m. If corrective actions are taken as specified, the monitored exceedance is not a violation of the operational requirements.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1), and 40 CFR 60.753(g)]

- (7) There shall be no visible emissions from asbestos-containing waste materials (ACM) during on-site transportation, transfer, deposition, or compacting operations.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

- (8) The permittee shall inspect each load of ACM delivered to the facility. The inspection shall consist of a visual examination to ensure that each shipment of ACM is received intact, leak-tight containers labeled with appropriate hazard warning labels, the name of the generator, and the location of waste generation. The inspection also shall determine



whether the waste shipment records accompany the consignment and accurately describe the waste material and quantity.

If on the basis of the inspection, the waste material is found to be improperly received, the load shall be disposed of in accordance with the procedures in the "Asbestos Spill Contingency Plan", and the discrepancy shall be noted on the waste shipment record.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

- (9) Deposition and burial operations shall be conducted in a manner which prevents handling by equipment or persons that causes asbestos-containing waste materials to be broken up or dispersed before the materials are buried.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

- (10) The permittee shall cover and compact asbestos wastes in accordance with the following:

a. As soon as practicable after the placement of friable asbestos, but no later than the end of each working day, the asbestos-containing waste materials deposited at the site during the operating day shall be covered with at least 12 inches of non-ACM. Once the ACM are covered, the area may be compacted.

b. Care should be taken to ensure that disposed asbestos shall not be re-excavated in subsequent operations. Any accidentally exposed material shall be immediately recovered in accordance with the provisions of condition 'a' above.

c. ACM shall be separated from the landfill final grade by no less than 24 inches of compacted non-ACM and a permanent cover of vegetation, or in accordance with current requirements for closure, whichever is more stringent.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

- (11) The permittee shall implement and maintain an "Asbestos Disposal Operating Procedure and Spill Contingency Plan" ("Plan") consisting of; authorized personnel training, inspection and disposal operating procedures, non-conforming load response procedures, inventory and maintenance procedures for safety and emissions control equipment, record keeping procedures, and emergency notification procedures. Authorized personnel shall be knowledgeable in the procedures, and the Plan shall be available for inspection at this facility at all times.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

- (12) Emissions control equipment shall be available for wetting and containing asbestos in the event of a release or non-conforming load disposal. All equipment required to implement the Plan shall be maintained in accordance with good engineering practices to ensure that the equipment is in a ready-to-use condition and in an appropriate location for use.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

- (13) The permittee shall establish restricted access, adequate to deter the unauthorized entry of the general public and any unauthorized personnel, within 100 feet of the unloading, deposition, and burial areas of the asbestos-containing waste material. A hazard warning shall display the following information on signs not less than 20 x 14 inches in



size, posted so they are visible before entering an area with asbestos waste disposal operations in progress:

"ASBESTOS WASTE DISPOSAL SITE
DO NOT CREATE DUST
BREATHING ASBESTOS IS HAZARDOUS TO YOUR HEALTH"

The letter sizes and styles shall be of a visibility at least equal to the following specifications: one inch sans serif, gothic or block in the first and second line; and at least three-fourths inches sans serif, gothic or block in the third line; and fourteen point gothic in the fourth line. Spacing between any two lines must be at least equal to the height of the upper of the two lines.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

(1) The permittee shall install a sampling port and a thermometer or other temperature measuring device, or an access port for temperature measurements at each wellhead.

a. For the purpose of demonstrating whether the gas collection system flow rate is sufficient to determine compliance with b)(2)c.iii., the permittee shall measure gauge pressure in the gas collection header at each individual well, monthly. If a positive pressure exists, action shall be initiated to correct the exceedance within 5 calendar days, except for the three conditions allowed under c)(1). If negative pressure cannot be achieved without excess air infiltration within 15 calendar days of the first measurement, the gas collection system shall be expanded to correct the exceedance within 120 days of the initial measurement of positive pressure. Any attempted corrective measure shall not cause exceedances of other operational or performance standards. An alternative timeline for correcting the exceedance may be submitted to the Ohio EPA for approval.

b. For the purpose of identifying whether excess air infiltration into the landfill is occurring, the permittee shall monitor each well monthly for temperature and nitrogen or oxygen as provided in c)(2). If a well exceeds one of these operating parameters, action shall be initiated to correct the exceedance within 5 calendar days. If correction of the exceedance cannot be achieved within 15 calendar days of the first measurement, the gas collection system shall be expanded to correct the exceedance within 120 days of the initial exceedance. Any attempted corrective measure shall not cause exceedances of other operational or performance standards. An alternative timeline for correcting the exceedance may be submitted to the Director for approval.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), and 40 CFR 60.755(a)(3) and (5), 40 CFR 60.756(a)]

(2) The permittee shall monitor surface concentrations of methane along the entire perimeter of the collection area and along a pattern that traverses the landfill at 30-meter intervals (or a site-specific established spacing) for each collection area on a quarterly basis using an organic vapor analyzer, flame ionization detector, or other portable monitor meeting the specifications provided as follows:



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- a. The background concentration shall be determined by moving the probe inlet upwind and downwind outside the boundary of the landfill at a distance of at least 30 meters from the perimeter wells.
- b. Surface emission monitoring shall be performed in accordance with section 4.3.1 of Method 21 of Appendix A of 40 CFR 60, except that the probe inlet shall be placed within 5 to 10 centimeters of the ground. Monitoring shall be performed during typical meteorological conditions.
- c. The portable analyzer shall meet the instrument specifications provided in section 3 of Method 21 of Appendix A of 40 CFR 60, except that "methane" shall replace all references to VOC.
- d. The calibration gas shall be methane, diluted to a nominal concentration of 500 parts per million in air.
- e. To meet the performance evaluation requirements in section 3.1.3 of Method 21 of Appendix A of 40 CFR 60, the instrument evaluation procedures of section 4.4 of Method 21 of Appendix A of 40 CFR 60 shall be used.
- f. The calibration procedures provided in section 4.2 of Method 21 of Appendix A of 40 CFR 60 shall be followed immediately before commencing a surface monitoring survey.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), and 40 CFR 60.755(c)(1),(2), and (3); 40 CFR 60.755(d)(1) through (4)]

- (3) The permittee shall calibrate, maintain, and operate according to the manufacturer's specifications the following equipment:
 - a. A heat sensing device, such as an ultraviolet beam sensor or thermocouple, at the pilot light or the flame itself to indicate the continuous presence of a flame.
 - b. A device that records flow to or bypass of the flare. The permittee shall either:
 - i. calibrate, and maintain a gas flow rate measuring device that shall record the flow to the control device at least every 15 minutes; or
 - ii. secure the bypass line valve in the closed position with a car-seal or a lock-and-key type configuration. A visual inspection of the seal or closure mechanism shall be performed at least once every month to ensure that the valve is maintained in the closed position and that the gas flow is not diverted through the bypass line.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), and 40 CFR 60.756(c)]

- (4) The permittee shall monitor surface concentrations of methane according to the instrument specifications and procedures provided in this permit. Any closed landfill that has no monitored exceedances of the operational standard in three consecutive quarterly monitoring periods may skip to annual monitoring. Any methane reading of 500 ppm or more above background detected during the annual monitoring returns the frequency for that landfill to quarterly monitoring.



[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), and 40 CFR 60.756(f)]

- (5) The permittee shall keep for at least 5 years up-to-date, readily accessible, on-site records of the design capacity report required pursuant to 40 CFR 60.757, the current amount of solid waste in-place, and the year-by-year waste acceptance rate. Off-site records may be maintained if they are retrievable within 4 hours. Either hardcopy or electronic formats are acceptable. These records may be also required by the OEPA, Division of Solid and Infectious Waste Management, and may satisfy this permit condition.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), and 40 CFR 60.758(a)]

- (6) The permittee shall keep up-to-date, readily accessible records for the life of the control equipment of the data listed below as measured during the initial performance test or compliance determination. Records of subsequent tests or monitoring shall be maintained for a minimum of 5 years. Records of the control device vendor specifications shall be maintained until removal:

- a. The maximum expected gas generation flow rate as calculated.
- b. The density of wells, horizontal collectors, surface collectors, or other gas extraction devices determined.
- c. Where the permittee seeks to demonstrate compliance with b)(2)e through use of an open flare, the flare type (i.e., steam-assisted, air-assisted, or non-assisted), all visible emissions readings, heat content determinations, flow rate or bypass flow rate measurements, and exit velocity determinations made during the performance test as specified in 40 CFR 60.18; continuous records of the flare pilot flame or flare flame monitoring and records of all periods of operations during which the pilot flame of the flare flame is absent.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), and 40 CFR 60.758(b)(1) and (4)]

- (7) The permittee of a controlled landfill subject to the provisions of this subpart shall keep for 5 years up-to-date, readily accessible continuous records of the equipment operating parameters specified to be monitored in d)(1) through d)(3) as well as up-to-date, readily accessible records for periods of operation during which the parameter boundaries established during the most recent performance test are exceeded.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), and 40 CFR 60.758(c)]

- (8) The permittee shall keep up-to-date, readily accessible continuous records of the indication of flow to the control device or the indication of bypass flow or records of monthly inspections of car-seals or lock-and-key configurations used to seal bypass lines, specified under d)(1) through d)(3).

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), and 40 CFR 60.758(c)(2)]

- (9) The permittee shall keep up-to-date, readily accessible continuous records of the flame or flare pilot flame monitoring specified under d)(3), and up-to-date, readily accessible records of all periods of operation in which the flame or flare pilot flame is absent.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), and 40 CFR 60.758(c)(4)]



- (10) The permittee shall keep for the life of the collection system an up-to-date, readily accessible plot map showing each existing and planned collector in the system and providing a unique identification location label for each collector.
[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), and 40 CFR 60.758(d)]
- (11) The permittee shall keep up-to-date, readily accessible records of the installation date and location of all newly installed collectors as specified under b)(2)k.
[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), and 40 CFR 60.758(d)(1)]
- (12) The permittee shall keep readily accessible documentation of the nature, date of deposition, amount, and location of non-degradable waste excluded from collection as provided in b)(2)p.i. as well as any non-productive areas excluded from collection as provided in b)(2)p.ii.
[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), and 40 CFR 60.758(d)(2)]
- (13) The permittee shall keep for at least 5 years up-to-date, readily accessible records of all collection and control system exceedances of the operational standards in c)(1) through c)(6), the reading in the subsequent month whether or not the second reading is an exceedance, and the location of each exceedance.
[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), and 40 CFR 60.758(e)]
- (14) The permittee shall maintain a waste shipment record for all ACM. The waste shipment record shall be legible, complete, signed and dated by the waste generator and waste disposal site operator, and shall include the following information:
 - a. The name of the work site or facility where the asbestos-containing waste was generated and the mailing address and telephone number of the facility owner.
 - b. The name, mailing address, and telephone number of the owner or operator (waste generator) responsible for handling, packing, marking, and labeling the asbestos-containing waste material.
 - c. The name, mailing address, telephone number, and site location of the active waste disposal site designated by the generator to receive the asbestos-containing waste material for disposal.
 - d. The name and address of the local, State, or U.S. EPA regional office responsible for administering the asbestos NESHAP program.
 - e. A description of the asbestos-containing waste materials included in the waste shipment.
 - f. The number and type of containers included in the waste shipment.
 - g. The approximate volume of asbestos-containing waste material included in the waste shipment, in cubic yards.
 - h. Special handling instructions or additional information relative to the waste shipment the generator may specify.



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- i. A certification that the contents of this consignment are fully and accurately described by proper shipping name and are classified, packed, marked, and labeled, and are in all respects in proper condition for transport by highway according to applicable international and governmental regulations.
- j. The name, address, and telephone number of the transporter.
- k. A signature by the transporter to acknowledge receipt of the asbestos-containing waste shipment described by the waste generator in d)(14)a. through d)(14)j, above.
- l. A discrepancy indication space to be completed by the transporter or waste shipment owner or operator if any improperly contained asbestos waste is observed or if there is any discrepancy in the quantity of asbestos shipped and the quantity of asbestos waste received at the asbestos waste disposal site.
- m. A signature by the waste disposal site operator to acknowledge receipt of the asbestos-containing waste shipment described by the waste generator in d)(14)a. through d)(14)i.,above, except as noted in the discrepancy indication space.

As soon as possible and no longer than thirty days after receipt of the waste, send the original completed copy of the signed waste shipment record to the waste generator and retain the remaining copy for the waste site disposal record.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (15) The permittee shall maintain records of the location, depth, area, and quantity in cubic yards of all asbestos-containing waste material within the disposal site, on a map or a diagram of the disposal area.
 [PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]
- (16) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the permittee shall perform inspections of the landfill fugitive dust operations/sources in accordance with the following frequencies:

<u>landfill fugitive dust operations/sources:</u>	<u>minimum inspection frequency:</u>
waste dumping/unloading:	once daily during landfill operation
waste compaction:	once daily during landfill operation
soil excavation and handling:	once daily during landfill operation
temporary storage/stock piles:	once daily during landfill operation
temporary unpaved construction roadways:	once daily during landfill operation

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (17) The purpose of the inspections is to determine the need for implementing the above-mentioned control measures for particulate emissions. The inspections shall be performed during representative, normal operating conditions. No inspection shall be necessary for a for a landfill fugitive dust operation/source that is covered with snow



and/or ice or if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Any required inspection that is not performed due to any of the above identified event shall be performed as soon as such event(s) has (have) ended, except if the next inspection is within one week.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (18) The permittee may, upon receipt of written approval from the Northwest District Office, modify the above-mentioned inspection frequencies if operating experience indicates that less frequent inspections would be sufficient to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (19) The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:

- a. the date and reason any required inspection was not performed;
- b. the date of each inspection where it was determined by the permittee that it was necessary to implement the control measure(s);
- c. the dates the control measure(s) was (were) implemented; and
- d. on a calendar quarter basis, the total number of days the control measure(s) was (were) implemented.

The information in d)(19)d. shall be kept separately for each landfill fugitive dust operation/source listed above, and shall be updated on a calendar quarter basis within 30 days after the end of each calendar quarter.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (20) The permit to install for this emissions unit was evaluated based on the actual materials employed (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxics Emissions" policy ("Air Toxics Policy") was applied for each toxic pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC).

The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant:

Pollutant: Hydrogen chloride

TLV (ug/m3): 5500

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 1.04

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m3): 0.22

MAGLC (ug/m3): 131

- (21) Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could



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impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound* with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant* with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

* Only compounds / pollutants as identified in OAC rule 3745-114-01 at the time of the change will be subject to re-evaluation.

- (22) If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.
- (23) The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy."
 - a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
 - b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
 - c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit a closure report to the Division of Air Pollution Control at the appropriate Ohio EPA office of jurisdiction, within 30 days of waste acceptance cessation. Permanent closure shall be conducted in accordance with the requirements



of 40 CFR 258.60; and the Ohio EPA may request additional information, as may be necessary, to verify that all of these conditions are met. If a closure report has been submitted to the Ohio EPA, no additional wastes may be placed into the landfill without filing a notification of modification as described in 40 CFR 60.7(a)(4).

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), and 40 CFR 60.757(d)]

- (2) The permittee shall submit to the Director reports of the recorded information in e)(2)a. through e)(2)f. For flares, reportable exceedances are defined under d)(3). The report shall be submitted by January 31 and July 31 of each year and shall cover the previous six calendar months.
 - a. Value and length of time for each exceedance of the applicable parameters monitored under d)(1).
 - b. Description and duration of all periods when the gas stream is diverted from the control device through a bypass line or the indication of bypass flow as specified under d)(3).
 - c. Description and duration of all periods when the control device was not operating for a period exceeding 1 hour and length of time the control device was not operating.
 - d. All periods when the collection system was not operating in excess of 5 days.
 - e. The location of each exceedance of the 500 ppm methane concentration as provided in c)(3), and the concentration recorded at each location, for which an exceedance was recorded in the previous month.
 - f. The date of installation and the location of each well or collection system expansion added.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), and 40 CFR 63.1955(c) and 60.757(f)]
- (3) Any breakdown or malfunction of the landfill gas collection and control system resulting in the emission of raw landfill gas emissions to the atmosphere shall be reported to the Northwest District Office within one hour after the occurrence, or as soon reasonably possible, and immediate remedial measures shall be undertaken to correct the problem and prevent further emissions to the atmosphere.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]
- (4) The permittee shall submit quarterly reports summarizing the asbestos disposal activities. The reports shall contain the following information:
 - a. The name, address, and location of the facility; the calendar period covered by the report; and any changes in the methods of storage or the disposal operations.
 - b. A list of all asbestos-containing waste consignments received, including the date received, the name of the waste generator, the name and location of the facility where the load originated, the quantity of asbestos, and any discrepancy or non-conformity discovered.



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These quarterly reports shall be submitted no later than January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (5) As soon as possible and no longer than 30 days after receipt of the waste (ACM), the permittee shall send a copy of the signed waste shipment record to the waste generator.
[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]
- (6) Upon discovering a discrepancy between the quantity of waste designated on a waste shipment record and the quantity actually received, the permittee shall attempt to reconcile the discrepancy with the waste generator. If the discrepancy is not resolved within 15 days after receiving the waste, immediately report in writing to the State, local, district, or U.S. EPA regional office responsible for administering the asbestos NESHAP program for the waste generator (identified in the waste shipment record), and, if different, the Northwest District Office. Describe the discrepancy and attempts to reconcile it and submit a copy of the waste shipment record along with the report.
[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]
- (7) The permittee shall submit, upon closure of the facility, a copy of the records of the asbestos waste disposal locations and quantities.
[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]
- (8) The permittee shall notify the Northwest District Office in writing at least 45 days prior to excavating or otherwise disturbing any asbestos-containing waste material that has been deposited at a waste disposal site and is covered. If the excavation will begin on a date other than the one contained in the original notice, notice of the new start date must be provided at least 10 working days before excavation begins and in no event shall the excavation begin earlier than the date specified in the original notification. The following information shall be included in the notice:
 - a. Scheduled starting and completion dates;
 - b. Reason for disturbing the waste;
 - c. Procedures to be used to control emissions during the excavation, storage, transport, and ultimate disposal of the excavated asbestos-containing waste material (if deemed necessary, the Northwest District Office may require changes in the proposed emission control procedures); and
 - d. Location of any temporary storage site and the final disposal site.
[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]
- (9) The permittee shall notify the Northwest District Office of any load of asbestos-containing material which is rejected, or any non-conforming load disposed of in accordance with the "Asbestos Spill Contingency Plan." Notification shall be provided as soon as possible by a phone contact, followed in writing by the next working day. The written notification shall provide a copy of the waste shipment record (WSR), if available, or when waste is not shipped with a WSR, provide available information concerning vehicle identification, source of the load, a description of the load, nature of discrepancy, and the location of disposal. If possible, non-conforming loads of suspect friable material



shall be detained, or the location of disposal protected from damage, until the Ohio EPA is informed and provided the opportunity to inspect.
[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (10) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify any of the following occurrences:
 - a. each day during which a fugitive dust inspection was not performed by the required frequency; and
 - b. each instance when a control measure, that was to be performed as a result of an inspection, was not implemented.

The quarterly deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements of the Standard Terms and Conditions of this permit.
[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (11) Unless other arrangements have been approved by the Director, all notifications and reports shall be submitted through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services online web portal.
[OAC rules 3745-77-03(A)]

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
 - a. Emission Limitations:
Landfill gas fugitive emissions (emissions not captured by the collection and control system): 56.1 tons NMOC /year; 8750ton CH₄ /year

Applicable Compliance Method:
The annual emission limitations represent the maximum potentials to emit based on AP-42, Chapter 2.4 (11/98), landfill gas generation equations. Maximum potential emissions will occur in the year 2021 and are based on the following:
 - i. 9,690,000 Mg refuse in place (2005)
 - ii. maximum annual landfill waste acceptance of 2,100,000 Mg;
 - iii. maximum landfill capacity of 16,500,000 Mg;
 - iv. NMOC concentration data obtained from actual (tier 2) sampling at the landfill; and
 - v. an assumed landfill gas collection system efficiency of 75%, based on engineering design
 - b. Emission Limitations: (from flare)
120 lbs CH₄ /hour
0.77 lb NMOC /hour



Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with the above emission limitations using the Landfill Gas Emission Model (LandGEM). Based on the results of the model, maximum emissions will occur in the year 2009 and are based on the following:

- i. 9.69 x 10⁶ Mg refuse in place (2005);
- ii. annual waste acceptance rate of 2,100,000 Mg per year;
- iii. maximum landfill capacity of 16,500,000 Mg;
- iv. a landfill gas collection system capture efficiency of 75%, based on engineering design; and
- v. applying a 98% control efficiency from the flare for the control of NMOC and methane emissions.

- c. Emission Limitation: (from flare)
9.83 lbs NO_x /hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the above emission limitation may be determined by multiplying the maximum flare combustion capacity of 144 mmBtu /hour by an emissions factor of 0.068 lbs of NO_x per 1,000,000 Btu (manufacturer's guaranteed emission factor)

- d. Emission Limitation: (from flare)
53.5 lbs CO/hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the above emission limitation may be determined by multiplying the maximum flare combustion capacity of 144 mmBtu /hour by an emissions factor of 0.37 lbs of CO per 1,000,000 BTU (manufacturer's guaranteed emission factor)

- e. Emission Limitation: (from flare)
1.04 lbHCl /hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation in accordance with AP-42, Section 2.4, equations 3, 4, & 10 Municipal Solid Waste Landfills (11/98) and the following:

The HCl emissions rates are based upon expected concentrations of overall Chlorine bearing compounds in the landfill gas from an AP-42 emission factor of (12.0 lb/MMcf)(0.23 MMcf/hr).

- i. landfill gas combustion rate of 4300 scfm;
- ii. chloride ion concentration in the landfill gas of 42.0 ppmv; and
- iii. 75% landfill gas collection efficiency

- f. Emission Limitation: (from flare)
2.46 lbs PM₁₀ /hour



Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the above emission limitation may be determined by multiplying the maximum landfill gas generation rate of 4300 cfm, 0.56 cubic ft methane/cubic ft of landfill gas, 17 lbs of PM per 1,000,000 dscf methane*, and 60 minutes/hour.

* AP-42, Section 2.4, Municipal Solid Waste Landfills [11/98] (all PM is assumed to be PM₁₀)

- g. Emission Limitation: (from flare)
2.16 lbs of SO₂/hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation in accordance with AP-42, Section 2.4, equations 3, 4, & 7 Municipal Solid Waste Landfills (11/98) and the following:

The SO₂ emissions rates are based upon expected concentrations of overall sulfur bearing compounds in the landfill gas from an AP-42 emission factor of (8.32 lbs/MMcf)(0.23 MMcf/hr).

- i. landfill gas combustion rate of 4300 scfm;
- ii. sulfur concentration in the landfill gas of 49.6 ppmv; and
- iii. 75% landfill gas collection efficiency

- h. Emission Limitation: (from flare)
3.37tons NMOC /year
525 tons CH₄ /year
43.1tons NO_x /year
234tons CO /year
4.56tonsHCl /year
10.8tons PM₁₀ /year
9.46 tons SO₂ /year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The annual allowable limitations were developed by multiplying the hourly limitations by 8760, and then dividing by 2000. Therefore, if compliance is shown with the hourly limitations, compliance with the annual limitations shall also be demonstrated. (The maximum potential emissions will occur in the year 2016.)

- i. Emission Limitation:
There shall be no visible emissions from asbestos-containing waste materials (ACM) during on-site transportation, transfer, deposition, or compacting operations.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the visible emission limitation listed above shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 22 as set forth in "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 ("Standards of Performance for New Stationary



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Sources"), as such Appendix existed on July 1, 2002, and the modifications listed in paragraphs (B)(3)(a) and (B)(3)(b) of OAC rule 3745-17-03.

- j. Emission Limitation
180 tons fugitive PE/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The emission limitation was established by summing the total, uncontrolled emissions from the temporary unpaved roadways, and material handling operations, associated with the landfill construction activities and applying a 75% control efficiency for the use of best available control measures.

The permittee may demonstrate compliance as follows:

- i. for unpaved roadways, multiply the appropriate emission factor from AP-42, Chapter 13.2.2.2 (revised 12/03) by the maximum vehicle miles traveled.
- ii. for material handling operations, multiply the appropriate emission factor from AP-42, Chapter 13.2.4 (1/95) by the maximum material throughput.

Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the requirements of this permit to apply best available control measures, compliance with the annual limitation shall also be demonstrated.

- k. Emission Limitation:
Visible fugitive PE shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a 3-minute average from operations not associated asbestos- containing material (ACM).

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the visible emission limitation listed above shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 9 as set forth in "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 ("Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources") and the modifications listed in paragraphs (B)(4)(a) through (B)(4)(d) of OAC rule 3745-17-03.

- l. Emission Limitation:

There shall be no visible emissions from the flare, except for periods of time not to exceed a total of 5 minutes during any two consecutive hours.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the visible emission limitation specified above shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 22 as set forth in "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 ("Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources"), and the modifications listed in paragraphs (B)(4)(a) through (B)(4)(d) of OAC rule 3745-17-03.



[all of section f)(1): PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (2) The permittee shall calculate the NMOC emission rate using the equation(s) provided in 40 CFR 60.754. After the installation of a collection and control system in compliance with 40 CFR 60.755, the permittee shall calculate the NMOC emission rate for purposes of determining when the system can be removed as provided in 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(v), using the following equation:

$$M_{\text{NMOC}} = 0.00189 (Q_{\text{LFG}}) C_{\text{NMOC}}$$

where:

M_{NMOC} = mass emission rate of NMOC, megagrams per year

Q_{LFG} = flow rate of landfill gas, cubic meters per minute

C_{NMOC} = NMOC concentration, parts per million by volume as hexane

- a. The flow rate of landfill gas, Q_{LFG} , shall be determined by measuring the total landfill gas flow rate at the common header pipe that leads to the control device using a gas flow measuring device calibrated according to the provisions of section 4 of Method 2E of appendix A of 40 CFR 60.
- b. The average NMOC concentration, C_{NMOC} , shall be determined by collecting and analyzing landfill gas sampled from the common header pipe before the gas moving or condensate removal equipment using the procedures in Method 25C or Method 18 of appendix A of 40 CFR 60. If using Method 18 of appendix A, the minimum list of compounds to be tested shall be those published in the most recent Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors (AP-42). The sample location on the common header pipe shall be before any condensate removal or other gas refining units. The landfill owner or operator shall divide the NMOC concentration from Method 25C of appendix A of 40 CFR 60 by six to convert from C_{NMOC} as carbon to C_{NMOC} as hexane.
- c. The permittee may use another method to determine landfill gas flow rate and NMOC concentration if the method has been approved by the Administrator.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), and 40 CFR 60.754(b)]

- (3) When calculating emissions for PSD purposes, the permittee of each MSW landfill shall estimate the NMOC emission rate for comparison to the PSD major source and significance levels in 40 CFR 51.166 or 40 CFR 52.21 using AP-42 or other approved measurement procedures.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), and 40 CFR 60.754(c)]

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) Upon closure of the facility, the permittee shall comply with the following provisions of OAC rule 3745-20-07 and shall submit a copy of the records of the asbestos waste disposal locations and quantities to the Director (Northwest District Office).



Preliminary Proposed Title V Permit

Evergreen Recycling and Disposal Facility

Permit Number: P0111570

Facility ID: 0387000259

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

- a. Each owner or operator of an inactive asbestos waste disposal site shall either:
 - i. Discharge no visible emissions to the outside air from an inactive waste disposal site; or
 - ii. Cover the asbestos-containing waste material with at least six inches of non-asbestos-containing material, and grow and maintain a cover of vegetation on the area adequate to prevent exposure of the asbestos-containing waste material; or
 - iii. Cover the asbestos-containing waste material with at least two feet of compacted non-asbestos-containing material and maintain the cover to prevent exposure of the asbestos-containing waste material.
- b. Unless a natural barrier adequately deters access by the general public, each owner or operator of an inactive asbestos waste disposal site shall install and maintain warning signs and fencing as follows, or comply with g)(1)a.ii or g)(1)a.iii above:
 - i. Display warning signs at all entrances and at intervals of three hundred feet or less along the property line of the site or along the perimeter of the sections of the site where asbestos-containing waste material was deposited. The warning signs must conform to the requirements of g)(1)f.i. and g)(1)f.ii. below.
 - ii. Fence the perimeter of the site in a manner adequate to deter access by the general public.

Upon request and submission of appropriate information, the Director will determine whether a fence or a natural barrier adequately deters access by the public.

When requesting a determination from the Director on whether a natural barrier adequately deters public access, the permittee shall supply information enabling the Director to determine whether a fence or a natural barrier adequately deters access by the general public.
- c. The owner or operator may use an alternative control method that has received prior approval of the Director rather than comply with the requirements of g)(1)a. or g)(1)b. above.
- d. Each owner or operator of an inactive waste disposal site shall notify the Director in writing at least forty-five days prior to excavating or otherwise disturbing or removing any asbestos-containing waste material. If the excavation will begin on a date other than the one contained in the original notice, notice of the new start date must be provided to the Director at least ten working days before excavation begins. In no event shall excavation begin earlier than the date specified in the original notification. Each owner or operator shall include the following information in the notice:



- i. Scheduled starting and completion dates of the disturbance.
 - ii. Reason for disturbing the waste.
 - iii. Procedures to be used to control emissions during the excavation, storage, transport, and ultimate disposal of the excavated asbestos-containing material. If deemed necessary, the Director may require changes in the emission control procedures to be used.
 - iv. Location of any temporary storage site and the final disposal site.
- e. Within sixty days of a site becoming inactive, record a notation of the presence of asbestos-containing material on the deed to the facility property and on any other instrument that would normally be examined during the title search; this notation will, in perpetuity, notify any potential purchaser of the property that:
- i. The land has been used for the disposal of asbestos-containing waste material; and
 - ii. The survey plot and record of the location and quantity of asbestos-containing waste disposed of within the disposal site required in paragraph (C)(2) of rule 3745-20-06 of the Ohio Administrative Code has been filed with the Director; and
 - iii. The site is subject to Chapter 3745-20 of the Ohio Administrative Code and 40 CFR 61 Subpart M.
- f. The warning signs referenced in g)(1)b.i. above must:
- i. Be posted in such a manner and location that a person can easily read the legend; and
 - ii. Conform to the requirements for a twenty inch by fourteen inch upright format warning sign and display the following legend in the lower panel with letter sizes of at least one inch sans serif, gothic, or block. Spacing between any two lines must be at least equal to the height of the upper of the two lines:

"ASBESTOS WASTE DISPOSAL SITE
DO NOT CREATE DUST
BREATHING ASBESTOS IS HAZARDOUS TO YOUR HEALTH"
[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (2) Authority to Enter
Pursuant to the authority of ORC section 3704.03(L), any representative of the Director may, upon presentation of proper identification, enter at any reasonable time upon any portion of the property where this landfill is located, including any improvements thereon, to make inspections, take samples, conduct tests, and examine records or reports pertaining to any emissions of air contaminants and any monitoring equipment,



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emissions control equipment, or methods. No operator or agent of this landfill shall act in any manner to refuse, hinder, or thwart this legal right of entry.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (3) There shall be no open burning in violation of Ohio Administrative Code rule 3745-19 at this facility.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (4) There are no storage piles at this facility and this permit does not authorize the permittee to establish and maintain storage piles at this facility.

[PTI 03-13300 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (5) The application and enforcement of the provisions of the New Source Performance Standards (NSPS), as promulgated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency, 40 CFR Part 60, are delegated to the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. The requirements for 40 CFR Part 60 are also federally enforceable.

- (6) Compliance with 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart AAAA is determined in the same way it is determined for 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart WWW, including performance testing, monitoring of the collection system, continuous parameter monitoring, and other credible evidence. In addition, continuous parameter monitoring data [see d)(3)] are used to demonstrate compliance with the operating conditions for control systems.

[PTI 03-13300, OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), and 40 CFR 63.1960]

- (7) In accordance with 40 CFR 63.1960, the permittee shall develop and implement a written startup, shutdown, and malfunction (SSM) plan according to the provisions in 40 CFR 63.6(e)(3). A copy of the SSM plan must be maintained on site.

The permittee shall comply with 40 CFR 63 Subpart A as applicable, including reporting for the SSM plan [40 CFR 63.10(d)(5)] in accordance with Table 1 to Subpart AAAA of Part 63.

[PTI 03-13300, OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), and 40 CFR 63 Subpart AAAA]