



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**RE: FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL CERTIFIED MAIL  
CLINTON COUNTY**

Street Address:

122 S. Front Street

Lazarus Gov. Center TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center  
P.O. Box 1049

**Application No: 05-09125**

**DATE: 12/28/2000**

American Showa Inc Blanchester Plant  
Judy Watkins  
3343 St Rt 28  
Blanchester, OH 45107

Enclosed please find an Ohio EPA Permit to Install which will allow you to install the described source(s) in a manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains several conditions and restrictions, I urge you to read it carefully.

The Ohio EPA is urging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

You are hereby notified that this action by the Director is final and may be appealed to the Ohio Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Chapter 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. It must be filed within thirty (30) days after the notice of the Directors action. A copy of the appeal must be served on the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission  
236 East Town Street, Room 300  
Columbus, Ohio 43215

Very truly yours,

Thomas G. Rigo, Manager  
Field Operations and Permit Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control

CC: USEPA

SWDO



Permit To Install

STATE OF OHIO ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

**FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL 05-09125**

Application Number: 05-09125  
APS Premise Number: 0514000097  
Permit Fee: **\$400**  
Name of Facility: American Showa Inc Blanchester Plant  
Person to Contact: Judy Watkins  
Address: 3343 St Rt 28  
Blanchester, OH 45107

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:  
**3343 St Rt 28**  
**Blanchester, Ohio**

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):  
**PAINT BOOTH NO 1.**

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit to Install for the above described emissions unit(s) pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency



Director

## Part I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

### A. Permit to Install General Terms and Conditions

#### 1. Compliance Requirements

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

#### 2. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Recordkeeping Requirements

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

#### 3. Records Retention Requirements

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

#### 4. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized

representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

**5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

**6. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

**7. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

**8. Termination of Permit to Install**

This Permit to Install shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the Permit to Install if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

**9. Construction of New Sources(s)**

The proposed emissions unit(s) shall be constructed in strict accordance with the plans and application submitted for this permit to the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. There may be no deviation from the approved plans without the express, written approval of the Agency. Any deviations from the approved plans or the above conditions may lead to such sanctions and penalties as provided under Ohio law. Approval of these plans does not constitute an assurance that the proposed facilities will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio

**American Showa Inc Blanchester Plant**  
**PTI Application: 05-09125**  
**Issued: 12/28/2000**

**Facility ID: 0514000097**

Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed sources are inadequate or cannot meet applicable standards.

If the construction of the proposed emissions unit(s) has already begun or has been completed prior to the date the Director of the Environmental Protection Agency approves the permit application and plans, the approval does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of the Permit to Install does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Approval of the plans in any case is not to be construed as an approval of the facility as constructed and/or completed. Moreover, issuance of the Permit to Install is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities prove to be inadequate or cannot meet applicable standards.

**10. Public Disclosure**

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

**11. Applicability**

This Permit to Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit to Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s).

**12. Best Available Technology**

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

**13. Source Operation and Operating Permit Requirements After Completion of Construction**

This facility is permitted to operate each source described by this Permit to Install for a period of up to one year from the date the source commenced operation. This permission to operate is granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within thirty (30) days after commencing operation of the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit.

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**14. Construction Compliance Certification**

The applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the Permit to Install application and the terms and conditions of the Permit to Install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

**15. Fees**

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable Permit to Install fees within 30 days after the issuance of this Permit to Install.

**B. Permit to Install Summary of Allowable Emissions**

The following information summarizes the total allowable emissions, by pollutant, based on the individual allowable emissions of each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

**SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)  
TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS**

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
VOC	2.78

**PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- 1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
K002 - Paint Booth No. 1, surface coating of aluminum and steel auto parts.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	14.7 lbs VOC/day, not including cleanup materials.
		2.78 TPY VOC, including cleanup materials.
		VOC content exemption, based upon maximum daily coating usage not exceeding 3.0 gallons.
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(2)(e)(iii)	The daily coating usage limitation established pursuant to this rule is less stringent than the limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

2.a none

**B. Operational Restrictions**

none

**C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for the coating line:
  - a. The name and identification number of each coating employed.
  - b. The volume, in gallons, of each coating employed.
  - c. The total volume, in gallons, of all of the coatings employed.
2. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the purpose of determining annual VOC emissions:
  - a. The name and identification of each cleanup material employed.
  - b. The number of gallons of each cleanup material employed.
  - c. The VOC content of each cleanup material, in pounds per gallon.
  - d. The VOC content of each coating, as applied, in pounds per gallon.
  - e. The total VOC emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds or tons.

#### **D. Reporting Requirements**

The permittee shall notify the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) in writing of any daily record showing that the coating line employs more than the applicable maximum daily coating usage limit (3.0 gallons per day). The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.

#### **E. Testing Requirements**

Compliance with the emission limitations in Section A.1. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

1. Emission Limitation -  
14.7 pounds VOC per day

Applicable Compliance Method -

Compliance shall be determined by multiplying the coating VOC content (maximum of 4.9 lbs/gal) by the daily coating usage (maximum of 3.0 gallons). Compliance shall also be based upon the

record keeping requirements in Section C.1.

2. Emission Limitation -  
2.78 tons VOC per year

Applicable Compliance Method -

Compliance shall be determined by the following method: (a) multiply the monthly gallon usage for each coating and cleanup material employed by its respective VOC content; (b) sum the monthly VOC emissions from each coating and cleanup material as determined in (a) for the calendar year; and (c) convert the results to tons by dividing the sum by 2000 lbs/ton. Compliance shall also be based upon the record keeping requirements contained in Section C.2.

3. Emission Limitation -  
Maximum daily coating usage shall not exceed 3.0 gallons.

Applicable Compliance Method -

Compliance shall be based upon the record keeping requirements contained in Section C.1.

#### **F. Miscellaneous Requirements**

Modeling to demonstrate compliance with the Ohio EPA's "Air Toxic Policy" was not necessary because the emissions unit's maximum annual emissions for each toxic compound will be less than 1.0 ton. OAC Chapter 3745-31 requires permittees to apply for and obtain a new or modified permit to install prior to making a "modification" as defined by OAC rule 3745-31-01. The permittee is hereby advised that changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would cause the emissions of any pollutant that has a listed TLV to increase to above 1.0 ton per year may require the permittee to apply for and obtain a new permit to install.

**NEW SOURCE REVIEW FORM B**

PTI Number: 05-09125 Facility ID: 0514000097

FACILITY NAME American Showa Inc Blanchester Plant

FACILITY DESCRIPTION PAINT BOOTH NO 1. CITY/TWP Blanchester

SIC CODE 3714 SCC CODE 4-02-025-01 EMISSIONS UNIT ID K002

EMISSIONS UNIT DESCRIPTION Paint Booth No. 1, surface coating of aluminum and steel auto parts.

DATE INSTALLED August 1997

EMISSIONS: (Click on bubble help for Air Quality Descriptions)

Pollutants	Air Quality Description	Actual Emissions Rate		PTI Allowable	
		Short Term Rate	Tons Per Year	Short Term Rate	Tons Per Year
Particulate Matter					
PM <sub>10</sub>					
Sulfur Dioxide					
Organic Compounds	attainment	14.7 lbs/day	0.12	14.7 lbs/day	2.78
Nitrogen Oxides					
Carbon Monoxide					
Lead					
Other: Air Toxics					

APPLICABLE FEDERAL RULES:

NSPS? NESHAP? PSD? OFFSET POLICY?

**WHAT IS THE BAT DETERMINATION, AND WHAT IS THE BASIS FOR THE DETERMINATION?****Enter Determination** BAT is compliance with daily coating usage limitation, daily emission rates, annual emission rates, record keeping and reporting requirements.

IS THIS SOURCE SUBJECT TO THE AIR TOXICS POLICY? No

OPTIONAL: WHAT IS THE CAPITAL COST OF CONTROL EQUIPMENT?

\$

**TOXIC AIR CONTAMINANTS**

Ohio EPA's air toxics policy applies to contaminants for which the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) has a listed threshold limit value.

AIR TOXICS MODELING PERFORMED\*? \_\_\_\_\_ YES X NO

IDENTIFY THE AIR CONTAMINANTS: \_\_\_\_\_

**NEW SOURCE REVIEW FORM B**

PTI Number: 05-09125 Facility ID: 0514000097

FACILITY NAME American Showa Inc Blanchester Plant

FACILITY DESCRIPTION PAINT BOOTH NO 1. CITY/TWP Blanchester

**Ohio EPA Permit to Install Information Form** Please describe below any documentation which is being submitted with this recommendation (must be sent the same day). Electronic items should be submitted with the e-mail transmitting the PTI terms, and in software that CO can utilize. If mailing any hard copy, this section must be printed as a cover page. All items must be clearly labeled indicating the PTI name and number. Submit **hard copy items to Pam McGraner, AQM&P, DAPC, Central Office**, and electronic files to [airpti@epa.state.oh.us](mailto:airpti@epa.state.oh.us)

Please fill out the following. If the checkbox does not work, replace it with an 'X'

	<u>Electronic</u>	<u>Additional information File Name Convention (your PTI # plus this letter)</u>	<u>Hard Copy</u>	<u>None</u>
<u>Calculations (required)</u>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0509125c.wpd	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<u>Modeling form/results</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0000000s.wpd	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<u>PTI Application (complete or partial)*</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0000000a.wpd	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<u>BAT Study</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0000000b.wpd	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<u>Other/misc.</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0000000t.wpd	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

\* Mandatory for netting, PSD, nonattainment NSR, 112(g), 21-07(G)(9)(g) and 21-09(U)(2)(f) - 2 complete copies.

Please complete (see comment bubble to the left for additional instructions):

NSR Discussion

On September 5, 1997, American Showa, Inc. applied for a Permit to Install (PTI) for a coating booth.

On October 25, 2000, I requested that the application be updated.

On November 30, 2000, the company's consultant, August Mack, submitted a revised Emissions Activity Category (EAC) form 3103/3108.

The coating booth is employed to paint miscellaneous metal parts for the automobile industry. The VOC content of the coating exceeds the SIP allowable of 3.5 lbs/gal. However, the permittee can demonstrate compliance with the exemption contained in OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(2)(e)(iii).

According to the application, the permittee will not employ more than 3 gallons of coating per day. Therefore, BAT is established as 3 gallons of coating per day. To demonstrate compliance with the daily coating usage limitation, the permittee is required to maintain daily records of the coating usage. In addition, to demonstrate compliance with annual VOC emissions limitation, the permittee is required to maintain monthly records of VOC contents for the coating and cleanup materials, and monthly records of cleanup material usage.

The permittee is required to report any exceedances of the daily coating usage limitations. If the permittee does not exceed the daily coating usage limitations, then it is very improbable that the permittee will exceed the annual VOC emissions limitations. For this reason, the permittee is not required to submit annual VOC emission reports.

**NEW SOURCE REVIEW FORM B**

PTI Number: 05-09125 Facility ID: 0514000097

FACILITY NAME American Showa Inc Blanchester Plant

FACILITY DESCRIPTION PAINT BOOTH NO 1. CITY/TWP Blanchester

**FEES:****PWR 0 to 1000 = \$200 x 2 = \$400.00 (doubled because unit was installed after 1993 and prior to obtaining a PTI)****Please complete for these type permits ([For PSD/NSR Permit, place mouse over this text](#)):**

Synthetic Minor Determination and/or  Netting Determination  
 Permit To Install ENTER PTI NUMBER HERE

- A. **Source Description**
- B. **Facility Emissions and Attainment Status**
- C. **Source Emissions**
- D. **Conclusion**

**PLEASE PROVIDE ADDITIONAL NOTES OR COMMENTS AS NECESSARY:**

NONE

**Please complete:**

**SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)**  
**TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS**

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
VOC	2.78