



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**RE: FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL
LUCAS COUNTY**

CERTIFIED MAIL

Street Address:

50 West Town Street, Suite 700

Lazarus Gov. Center TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center
P.O. Box 1049

Application No: 04-01486

Fac ID: 0448011810

DATE: 9/11/2007

Yark Automotive Group
David Garrett
6019 W. Central Avenue
Toledo, OH 43615

Enclosed please find an Ohio EPA Permit to Install which will allow you to install the described source(s) in a manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains several conditions and restrictions, I urge you to read it carefully.

The Ohio EPA is urging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

You are hereby notified that this action of the Director is final and may be appealed to the Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Section 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. The appeal must be filed with the Commission within thirty (30) days after notice of the Director's action. The appeal must be accompanied by a filing fee of \$70.00 which the Commission, in its discretion, may reduce if by affidavit you demonstrate that payment of the full amount of the fee would cause extreme hardship. Notice of the filing of the appeal shall be filed with the Director within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. Ohio EPA requests that a copy of the appeal be served upon the Ohio Attorney General's Office, Environmental Enforcement Section. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission
309 South Fourth Street, Room 222
Columbus, OH 43215

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section
Division of Air Pollution Control

CC: USEPA

TDES



**Permit To Install
Terms and Conditions**

**Issue Date: 9/11/2007
Effective Date: 9/11/2007**

FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL 04-01486

Application Number: 04-01486
Facility ID: 0448011810
Permit Fee: **\$400**
Name of Facility: Yark Automotive Group
Person to Contact: David Garrett
Address: 6019 W. Central Avenue
Toledo, OH 43615

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:
**6019 W. Central Ave
Toledo, Ohio**

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):
Paint Spray Booth with curing oven.

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit to Install for the above described emissions unit(s) pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Chris Korleski
Director

Part I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

A. Permit to Install General Terms and Conditions

1. Compliance Requirements

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

2. Reporting Requirements

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) quarterly by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

3. Records Retention Requirements

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

4. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon

the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

6. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

7. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

8. Termination of Permit to Install

This Permit to Install shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the Permit to Install if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

9. Construction of New Sources(s)

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The proposed emissions unit(s) shall be constructed in strict accordance with the plans and application submitted for this permit to the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. There may be no deviation from the approved plans without the express, written approval of the Agency. Any deviations from the approved plans or the above conditions may lead to such sanctions and penalties as provided under Ohio law. Approval of these plans does not constitute an assurance that the proposed facilities will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed sources cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

If the construction of the proposed emissions unit(s) has already begun or has been completed prior to the date the Director of the Environmental Protection Agency approves the permit application and plans, the approval does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of the Permit to Install does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Approval of the plans in any case is not to be construed as an approval of the facility as constructed and/or completed. Moreover, issuance of the Permit to Install is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

10. Public Disclosure

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

11. Applicability

This Permit To Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit To Install. Separate Permit To Install for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s) are required for any emissions unit for which a Permit To Install is required.

12. Best Available Technology

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

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13. Source Operation and Operating Permit Requirements After Completion of Construction

This facility is permitted to operate each source described by this Permit to Install for a period of up to one year from the date the source commenced operation. This permission to operate is granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within ninety (90) days after commencing operation of the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit.

14. Construction Compliance Certification

The applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the Permit to Install application and the terms and conditions of the Permit to Install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

15. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable Permit to Install fees within 30 days after the issuance of this Permit to Install.

B. Permit to Install Summary of Allowable Emissions

The following information summarizes the total allowable emissions, by pollutant, based on the individual allowable emissions of each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)
 TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
PE	2.4
individual HAPs	9.9
combined HAPs	19.8
VOC	19.8

PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)

A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

Operations, Property, and/or Equipment - (K001) - Devilbiss Concept/Cure paint spray booth with oven

Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	Particulate emissions shall not exceed 2.4 tons per year;
	Facility-wide emissions of Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) and combined hazardous air pollutants (HAPs) shall not exceed 9 pounds per hour and 19.8 tons per year; Facility-wide emissions of a single HAP shall not exceed 4.5 pounds per hour and 9.9 tons per year;
	See Section II.A.2.a through II.A.2.c.
OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	See Section II.A.2.d.
OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1)	0.551 lb/hr PE
OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)	Exempt, see Section II.A.2.e.
OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(1)	Exempt, see Section II.A.2.f.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1).
- 2.b Visible particulate emissions, from any stack, shall not exceed 10% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule.
- 2.c The permittee shall employ the following best available control measures for the spray painting operations and associated curing oven operations for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements:

The permittee shall perform all painting operations in enclosed spray booth(s) which are designed to confine and direct the paint overspray, fumes, and vapors

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to a powered ventilation system and are equipped with either a dry filtration system or water wash system(s) to capture paint overspray.

The permittee shall apply any paint or coatings by one of the following means: high volume low pressure (HVLP) spray equipment, or electrostatic application equipment.

The exhaust stack of the paint spray booth at the facility: (a) is equipped with a fan designed to achieve an exhaust flow capacity of at least 10,000 cfm; (b) discharges air contaminants in a vertical direction, without obstructions like rain caps, goose neck exhaust, or other obstructions; (c) has a stack height which is at least sixteen feet, as measured from ground level to the point of discharge to the atmosphere; (d) has a point of discharge no closer than sixty feet to the nearest property line.

The permittee shall regularly maintain the spray painting application equipment, exhaust filtration systems, and spray booths in accordance with the recommended procedures and maintenance intervals of the respective manufacturers in order to minimize air contaminant emissions.

Paint application equipment shall be cleaned using one or more of the following means: (a) in a device that remains closed at all times when not in use; (b) in a system that discharges nonatomized cleaning solvent into a waste container that remains closed when not in use; (c) in a reservoir that allows for disassembly and cleaning of application equipment and that is kept closed when not in use; (d) in a system that atomizes cleaning solvent into a waste container that is fitted with a device to capture atomized solvent emissions. If a water wash system is employed to control paint overspray, the facility shall comply with all applicable laws pertaining to the handling, treatment, or discharge of wastewater.

- 2.d** The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
- 2.e** This emissions unit is exempt from the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-07 pursuant to OAC rule 3745-21-07(A)(2).
- 2.f** This emissions unit is exempt from the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(1) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(2)(c).

B. Operational Restrictions

1. The permittee shall operate the dry filtration system whenever this emissions unit is in operation.
2. The maximum number of jobs for this emissions unit shall not exceed 4,400 jobs on an annual basis.
3. The maximum number of gallons of all coatings, solvents, and other volatile organic compound containing materials shall not exceed 5,000 gallons on an annual basis.

C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.
2. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the number of jobs performed in a calendar year.
3. The permittee shall maintain annual records which list the following information for each VOC-containing material (coatings, thinners, reducers, surfacers, clean-up solvents, etc.) used or purchased by the facility in each calendar year:
 - (a) The name and identification number of each material.
 - (b) The quantity of each material used or purchased, in gallons.
 - (c) The VOC content of each material, in pounds per gallon.
4. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the total volume, in gallons, of all VOC-containing materials used or purchased in a calendar year.
5. The permittee shall maintain documentation which demonstrates that the exhaust stack complies with the design requirements listed in OAC rule 3745-31-03(A)(4)(g)(i)(f).

D. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall notify the Toledo Division of Environmental Services in writing of any daily record showing that the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Toledo Environmental Services within 30 days after the event

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occurs.

2. The permittee shall notify the Toledo Division of Environmental Services in writing of any record showing that the maximum number of jobs per calendar year has been exceeded. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Toledo Environmental Services within 30 days after the event occurs.
3. The permittee shall notify the Toledo Division of Environmental Services in writing of any record showing that the maximum number of gallons of VOC-containing materials per calendar year has been exceeded. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Toledo Environmental Services within 30 days after the event occurs.

E. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in sections A.1. and A.2. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
 - 1.a Emission Limitation:

10% opacity as a 6-minute average

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be determined through visible emission observations performed in accordance with Method 9 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A using the methods and procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).
 - 1.b Emission Limitation:

0.551 lb PE/hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be determined through emission testing performed in accordance with Methods 1 thru 5 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A using the methods and procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(10).
 - 1.c Emission Limitation:

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2.4 ton PE/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The 2.4 TPY emission limitation was developed by multiplying the 0.551 lb/hr emission rate by a maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2,000 lbs/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance shall also be shown with the annual emission limitation.

1.d Emission Limitation:

Facility emissions of VOC and combined HAPs shall not exceed 9 lb pounds per hour.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the hourly VOC/combined HAPs emission limitation is based on multiplying the maximum of one job per hour by an OEPA-determined emission factor of 9 pounds VOC/combined HAP per job.

1.e Emission Limitation:

Facility emissions of VOC and combined HAPs shall not exceed 19.8 tons per year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the annual tons per year VOC/combined HAP emission limitation is based on multiplying the 4,400 maximum number of jobs per year by an emission factor of 9 pounds of VOC/combined HAPs per job and dividing by 2,000 pounds per ton.

1.f Emission Limitation:

Facility emissions shall not exceed 4.5 pounds per hour for any single HAP.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Emissions Unit ID: **K001**

Compliance with the hourly single HAP emission limitation is based on multiplying the maximum of one job per hour by a maximum emission factor 4.5 pounds single HAP per job.

1.g Emission Limitation:

Facility emissions shall not exceed 9.9 tons per year for any single HAP.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the annual tons per year VOC/combined HAP emission limitation is based on multiplying the 4,400 maximum number of jobs per year by an emission factor of 4.5 pounds of VOC/combined HAPs per job and dividing by 2,000 pounds per ton.

2. Compliance with the annual material usage limitation shall be based upon the recordkeeping requirements specified in C.3 and OAC rule 3745-31-03(A)(4)(g)(iv)(a).

F. Miscellaneous Requirements

None