

Synthetic Minor Determination and/or Netting Determination

Permit To Install **03-13810**

A. Source Description

This permit to install is for the installation of five new compression molding presses.

B. Facility Emissions and Attainment Status

This facility is currently a PSD minor stationary source for VOC emissions. Wyandot county is attainment for all pollutants.

C. Source Emissions

The Budd Company has proposed federally enforceable terms and conditions to this permit to limit OC emissions below major source trigger levels. Currently, the facility has a combined, rolling, 12-month OC limit of 86.4 tons from compression molding presses and scrap generation (PTI #03-13557).

D. Conclusion

PTI #03-13810 shall maintain the OC emission limits set in PTI #03-13577, issued 8/28/01.

Compression molding will be limited to 59.1 TPY and scrap generation will be limited to 28.3 TPY through federally enforceable restrictions. Therefore, the facility will remain a PSD minor facility.



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**RE: DRAFT PERMIT TO INSTALL CERTIFIED MAIL
WYANDOT COUNTY**

Street Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:
Lazarus Gov.
Center

Application No: 03-13810

DATE: 8/13/2002

The Budd Company, Plastics Div. Carey Plt
Vinod Shah
1850 Research Drive
Troy, MI 48083

You are hereby notified that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency has made a draft action recommending that the Director issue a Permit to Install for the air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)] shown on the enclosed draft permit. This draft action is not an authorization to begin construction or modification of your emissions unit(s). The purpose of this draft is to solicit public comments on the proposed installation. A public notice concerning the draft permit will appear in the Ohio EPA Weekly Review and the newspaper in the county where the facility will be located. Public comments will be accepted by the field office within 30 days of the date of publication in the newspaper. Any comments you have on the draft permit should be directed to the appropriate field office within the comment period. A copy of your comments should also be mailed to Robert Hodanbosi, Division of Air Pollution Control, Ohio EPA, P.O. Box 1049, Columbus, OH, 43266-0149.

A Permit to Install may be issued in proposed or final form based on the draft action, any written public comments received within 30 days of the public notice, or record of a public meeting if one is held. You will be notified in writing of a scheduled public meeting. Upon issuance of a final Permit to Install a fee of **\$1400** will be due. Please do not submit any payment now.

The Ohio EPA is urging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469. If you have any questions about this draft permit, please contact the field office where you submitted your application, or Mike Ahern, Field Operations & Permit Section at (614) 644-3631.

Very truly yours,

Michael W. Ahern

Michael W. Ahern, Supervisor
Field Operations and Permit Section
Division of Air Pollution Control

CC: USEPA

NWDO

MI



STATE OF OHIO ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

**Permit To Install
Terms and Conditions**

**Issue Date: To be entered upon final issuance
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance**

DRAFT PERMIT TO INSTALL 03-13810

Application Number: 03-13810
APS Premise Number: 0388000002
Permit Fee: **To be entered upon final issuance**
Name of Facility: The Budd Company, Plastics Div. Carey Plt
Person to Contact: Vinod Shah
Address: 1850 Research Drive
Troy, MI 48083

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:

**2915 County Road 96
Wyandot, Ohio**

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):

Installation of 5 molding presses.

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit to Install for the above described emissions unit(s) pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Director

A. State and Federally Enforceable Permit To Install General Terms and Conditions

1. Monitoring and Related Recordkeeping and Reporting Requirements

- a. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
 - i. The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
 - ii. The date(s) analyses were performed.
 - iii. The company or entity that performed the analyses.
 - iv. The analytical techniques or methods used.
 - v. The results of such analyses.
 - vi. The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- b. Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
- c. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
 - i. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of federally enforceable information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
 - ii. Quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, excluding deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, that have been detected by the testing, monitoring and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be made to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The written reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. See B.10 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.

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- iii. Written reports, which identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements contained in this permit shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency every six months, i.e., by January 31 and July 31 of each year for the previous six calendar months. If no deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that period.
- iv. Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report are true, accurate, and complete.

2. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction, i.e., upset, of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. (The definition of an upset condition shall be the same as that used in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1) for a malfunction.) The verbal and written reports shall be submitted pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06.

Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emission unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

3. Risk Management Plans

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. ("Act"), the permittee shall comply with the requirement to register such a plan.

4. Title IV Provisions

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

5. Severability Clause

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A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

6. General Requirements

- a. The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
- b. It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c. This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d. This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

7. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable Permit To Install fees within 30 days after the issuance of this Permit To Install.

8. Federal and State Enforceability

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit

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shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

9. Compliance Requirements

- a. Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b. Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
 - i. At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
 - ii. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with ORC section 3704.08.
 - iii. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
 - iv. As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c. The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually, or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
 - i. Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
 - ii. An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.

10. Permit To Operate Application

- a. If the permittee is required to apply for a Title V permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-77, the permittee shall submit a complete Title V permit application or a complete

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Title V permit modification application within twelve (12) months after commencing operation of the emissions units covered by this permit. However, if the proposed new or modified source(s) would be prohibited by the terms and conditions of an existing Title V permit, a Title V permit modification must be obtained before the operation of such new or modified source(s) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-04(D) and OAC rule 3745-77-08(C)(3)(d).

- b. If the permittee is required to apply for permit(s) pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the source(s) identified in this Permit To Install is (are) permitted to operate for a period of up to one year from the date the source(s) commenced operation. Permission to operate is granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within thirty (30) days after commencing operation of the source(s) covered by this permit.

11. Best Available Technology

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

12. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

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B. State Only Enforceable Permit To Install General Terms and Conditions

1. Compliance Requirements

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

2. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Recordkeeping Requirements

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of state-only enforceable information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from state-only required emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

3. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

4. Termination of Permit To Install

This permit to install shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the permit to install if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

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5. Construction of New Sources(s)

The proposed emissions unit(s) shall be constructed in strict accordance with the plans and application submitted for this permit to the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. There may be no deviation from the approved plans without the express, written approval of the Agency. Any deviations from the approved plans or the above conditions may lead to such sanctions and penalties as provided under Ohio law. Approval of these plans does not constitute an assurance that the proposed facilities will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed sources cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

If the construction of the proposed emissions unit(s) has already begun or has been completed prior to the date the Director of the Environmental Protection Agency approves the permit application and plans, the approval does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of the Permit to Install does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Approval of the plans in any case is not to be construed as an approval of the facility as constructed and/or completed. Moreover, issuance of the Permit to Install is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

6. Public Disclosure

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

7. Applicability

This Permit to Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit To Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s).

8. Construction Compliance Certification

The applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the Permit To Install application and the terms and conditions of the Permit to Install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

9. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally

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Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations (See Section A of This Permit)

If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

C. Permit To Install Summary of Allowable Emissions

The following information summarizes the total allowable emissions, by pollutant, based on the individual allowable emissions of each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

**SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)
TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS**

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
OC	28.71

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The Budd Company, Plastics Div. Carey Plt
PTI Application: 02 12910
Issued

Facility ID: 0388000002

Emissions Unit ID: P039

Part II - FACILITY SPECIFIC TERMS AND CONDITIONS

A. State and Federally Enforceable Permit To Install Facility Specific Terms and Conditions

None

B. State Only Enforceable Permit To Install Facility Specific Terms and Conditions

None

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Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P039 - Compression molding press 21.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	Compression molding: 2.25 lb organic compound (OC)/hr 6.25 tons OC/yr see A.I.2.a.
	OAC rule 3745-31- 05(D)	Compression molding: combined limit of 58.10 tons OC/rolling, 12-month period (see A.I.2.b.) Scrap generation: combined limit of 28.30 tons OC/rolling, 12-month period (see A.I.2.b. and A.I.2.c.)

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05(D).
- 2.b The permittee has requested federally enforceable combined emission limitations for compression molding and scrap generation from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043. The federally enforceable emission limitations are based on sheet molding compound (SMC) usage restrictions (see A.II.1.) and are being established for the purposes of maintaining the

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Emissions Unit ID: P039

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facility status as a PSD "minor."

2.c All emissions from scrap generation are fugitive.

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance**II. Operational Restrictions**

1. The maximum annual SMC usage for emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 combined shall not exceed any of the following:
 - a. 2,000,000 lbs of preheated SMC;
 - b. 56,600,000 lbs of non-preheated SMC; and
 - c. 56,600,000 lbs of all SMC combined (preheated and non-preheated).

The annual SMC usage limitations shall be based upon a rolling, 12- month summation of the SMC input rates. Emissions units which use SMC are existing operations (established in Permit to Install (PTI) 03-9135 which was issued on July 17, 1996) and, as such, the permittee has existing records of annual SMC usage in lieu of establishing monthly usage restrictions for the first year.

2. The maximum annual scrap generation for emissions units P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 combined shall not exceed 56,600,000 lbs per rolling, 12-month period. Scrap generation is an existing operation (Permit to Install (PTI) 03-9135 which was issued on July 17, 1996) and, as such, the permittee has existing records on annual scrap generation in lieu of establishing monthly generation restrictions for the first year.
3. Raw scrap SMC shall be collected, at a minimum, every eight hours (i.e. at the end of each shift), weighed and placed in a closed container which will minimize volatilization of additional styrene.
4. The permittee shall keep uncovered, unwrapped, or exposed only 1 (one) SMC charge per mold per cycle per compression molding machine (press).

III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. In order to demonstrate compliance with the usage restrictions in condition A.II.1. and the allowable OC emissions limitation of 58.10 tons per rolling, 12-month period for emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043, the permittee shall collect and record the following information each month:

FOR ALL EMISSIONS UNITS:

Emissions Unit ID: P039

- a. total mass (lb/month) of raw SMC used in all compression molding presses, non-preheated;
 - b. total mass (lb/month) of raw SMC preheated before use in all compression molding presses;
 - c. the total mass (lb/month) of raw SMC used in all compression molding presses (a + b);
 - d. the calculated OC emissions, in lbs or tons using the following equations:

$$\text{OC emissions (preheated)} = (\text{lb SMC/month}) \times (0.0045 \text{ lb OC/lb SMC})$$

$$\text{OC emissions (non-preheated)} = (\text{lb SMC/month}) \times (0.002 \text{ lb OC/lb SMC})$$

$$\text{OC emissions (combined)} = \text{OC emissions (preheated)} + \text{OC emissions (non-preheated)}$$
 - e. the rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly SMC usage rates in lbs, for non-preheated (sum of a), preheated (sum of b), and total SMC usage (sum of c), and the rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly OC emissions (sum of d).
2. In order to demonstrate compliance with the usage restrictions in condition A.II.2. and the allowable OC emissions limitation of 28.30 tons per rolling, 12-month period for emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 the permittee shall collect and record the following information each month:

FOR ALL EMISSIONS UNITS

- a. company identification of each type of scrap SMC generated;
- b. the total mass (lb/month) of scrap SMC generated;
- c. the styrene content of each type of scrap SMC generated;
- d. the weight, in pounds, of each type of scrap SMC generated;
- e. the calculated average styrene content for all scrap SMC generated;
- f. the total mass (lb/month) of OC emissions generated by all molding presses (b x e x 0.40 volatilization factor); and
- g. the rolling, 12-month summation of SMC scrap generation in lbs, and the rolling, 12-month summation of monthly OC emissions.

IV. Reporting Requirements

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all exceedances of the 58.10 tons per rolling, 12-month period OC emissions limitation for SMC usage and the 28.30 ton per rolling, 12-month period OC emissions limitation for scrap generation from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043.
2. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all exceedances of the combined maximum annual SMC usage limitations of 2,000,000 lbs of preheated SMC, 56,600,000 lbs of non-preheated SMC, and 56,600,000 lbs of all SMC combined (preheated and non-preheated) from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043.
3. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all exceedances of the combined maximum annual SMC scrap generation limitation of 56,600,000 lbs from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations specified in section A.I. of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
 - a. **Emission Limitations:**
2.25 lbsOC/hr and 6.25 tons OC/yr

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly emission limitation represents the potential to emit for this emissions unit for molding only, i.e., the maximum usage rate of 500 lbs of SMC/hr, multiplied by the worst case emission factor of 0.0045 lb of OC/lb of SMC (company supplied emission factor). Therefore, no hourly recordkeeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

The annual emission limitation represents the potential to emit for this emissions unit, in conjunction with the operational restrictions of this permit, i.e., the maximum usage rate of 3,750,000 lbs of SMC/yr, of which 2,000,000 lbs of SMC/yr can be preheated. Compliance with the annual limitation shall be demonstrated by multiplying 2,000,000 lbs of SMC/yr by the worst case emission factor of 0.0045 lb of OC/lb of SMC for preheated material, plus multiplying 1,750,000 lbs of SMC/yr by the emission factor of 0.002 lb of OC/lb of SMC for non-preheated material. Therefore, no annual recordkeeping, deviation

Emissions Unit ID: P039

reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

b. **Emission Limitation:**

OC emissions for sheet molding compound (SMC) usage from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 shall not exceed 58.10 tons OC per rolling, 12-month period.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the recordkeeping specified in section A.III.1. above.

c. **Emission Limitation:**

OC emissions for scrap generation, emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 shall not exceed 28.30 P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 tons OC per rolling, 12-month period.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the recordkeeping specified in section A.III.2. above.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

B. State Only Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P039 - Compression molding press 21.	None	see B.III.1.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

2.a None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. The permit to install for emissions units P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: styrene

TLV (mg/m3): 85.2

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 9.99*

Emissions Unit ID: P039

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level
 Concentration (ug/m3): 781.8

MAGLC (ug/m3): 2028.6

*Maximum hourly emission rate was calculated by using the maximum lbs OC/hr from each press plus the average lbs OC/hr emitted from scrap sheet molding compound.

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
- b. changes in the compositions of the materials, or use of new materials that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluation to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.)
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that

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**The B
PTI A**

Emissions Unit ID: P039

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show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

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PTI A

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Emissions Unit ID: P039

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P040 - Compression press 22.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	Compression molding: 2.25 lbs organic compound (OC)/hr 6.25 tons OC/yr see A.I.2.a.
	OAC rule 3745-31- 05(D)	Compression molding: combined limit of 58.10 tons OC/rolling, 12-month period (see A.I.2.b.) Scrap generation: combined limit of 28.30 tons OC/rolling, 12-month period (see A.I.2.b. and A.I.2.c.)

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05(D).
- 2.b The permittee has requested federally enforceable combined emission limitations for compression molding and scrap generation from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043. The federally enforceable emission limitations are based on sheet molding compound (SMC) usage restrictions (see A.II.1.) and are being established for the purposes of maintaining the

The Budd Company, Plastics Div. Carey Plt

PTI Application: 02 12010

Issued

Facility ID: 0388000002

Emissions Unit ID: P040

facility status as a PSD "minor."

2.c All emissions from scrap generation are fugitive.

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance**II. Operational Restrictions**

1. The maximum annual SMC usage for emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 combined shall not exceed any of the following:
 - a. 2,000,000 lbs of preheated SMC;
 - b. 56,600,000 lbs of non-preheated SMC; and
 - c. 56,600,000 lbs of all SMC combined (preheated and non-preheated).

The annual SMC usage limitations shall be based upon a rolling, 12- month summation of the SMC input rates. Emissions units which use SMC are existing operations (established in Permit to Install (PTI) 03-9135 which was issued on July 17, 1996) and, as such, the permittee has existing records of annual SMC usage in lieu of establishing monthly usage restrictions for the first year.

2. The maximum annual scrap generation for emissions units P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 combined shall not exceed 56,600,000 lbs per rolling, 12-month period. Scrap generation is an existing operation (Permit to Install (PTI) 03-9135 which was issued on July 17, 1996) and, as such, the permittee has existing records on annual scrap generation in lieu of establishing monthly generation restrictions for the first year.
3. Raw scrap SMC shall be collected, at a minimum, every eight hours (i.e. at the end of each shift), weighed and placed in a closed container which will minimize volatilization of additional styrene.
4. The permittee shall keep uncovered, unwrapped, or exposed only 1 (one) SMC charge per mold per cycle per compression molding machine (press).

III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. In order to demonstrate compliance with the usage restrictions in condition A.II.1. and the allowable OC emissions limitation of 58.10 tons per rolling, 12-month period for emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043, the permittee shall collect and record the following information each month:

FOR ALL EMISSIONS UNITS:

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- a. total mass (lb/month) of raw SMC used in all compression molding presses, non-preheated;
 - b. total mass (lb/month) of raw SMC preheated before use in all compression molding presses;
 - c. the total mass (lb/month) of raw SMC used in all compression molding presses (a + b);
 - d. the calculated OC emissions, in lbs or tons using the following equations:

$$\text{OC emissions (preheated)} = (\text{lb SMC/month}) \times (0.0045 \text{ lb OC/lb SMC})$$

$$\text{OC emissions (non-preheated)} = (\text{lb SMC/month}) \times (0.002 \text{ lb OC/lb SMC})$$

$$\text{OC emissions (combined)} = \text{OC emissions (preheated)} + \text{OC emissions (non-preheated)}$$
 - e. the rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly SMC usage rates in lbs, for non-preheated (sum of a), preheated (sum of b), and total SMC usage (sum of c), and the rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly OC emissions (sum of d).
2. In order to demonstrate compliance with the usage restrictions in condition A.II.2. and the allowable OC emissions limitation of 28.30 tons per rolling, 12-month period for emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 the permittee shall collect and record the following information each month:

FOR ALL EMISSIONS UNITS

- a. company identification of each type of scrap SMC generated;
- b. the total mass (lb/month) of scrap SMC generated;
- c. the styrene content of each type of scrap SMC generated;
- d. the weight, in pounds, of each type of scrap SMC generated;
- e. the calculated average styrene content for all scrap SMC generated;
- f. the total mass (lb/month) of OC emissions generated by all molding presses (b x e x 0.40 volatilization factor); and

- g. the rolling, 12-month summation of SMC scrap generation in lbs, and the rolling, 12-month summation of monthly OC emissions.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all exceedances of the 58.10 tons per rolling, 12-month period OC emissions limitation for SMC usage and the 28.30 ton per rolling, 12-month period OC emissions limitation for scrap generation from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043.
2. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all exceedances of the combined maximum annual SMC usage limitations of 2,000,000 lbs of preheated SMC, 56,600,000 lbs of non-preheated SMC, and 56,600,000 lbs of all SMC combined (preheated and non-preheated) from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043.
3. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all exceedances of the combined maximum annual SMC scrap generation limitation of 56,600,000 lbs from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in specified in section A.I. of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- a. **Emission Limitations:**
2.25 lbsOC/hr and 6.25 tons OC/yr

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly emission limitation represents the potential to emit for this emissions unit for molding only, i.e., the maximum usage rate of 500 lbs of SMC/hr, multiplied by the worst case emission factor of 0.0045 lb of OC/lb of SMC (company supplied emission factor). Therefore, no hourly recordkeeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

The annual emission limitation represents the potential to emit for this emissions unit, in conjunction with the operational restrictions of this permit, i.e., the maximum usage rate of 3,750,000 lbs of SMC/yr, of which 2,000,000 lbs of SMC/yr can be preheated. Compliance with the annual limitation shall be demonstrated by multiplying 2,000,000 lbs of SMC/yr by the worst case emission factor of 0.0045 lb of OC/lb of SMC for preheated material, plus multiplying 1,750,000 lbs of SMC/yr by the emission factor of 0.002 lb of OC/lb of SMC for non-preheated material. Therefore, no annual recordkeeping, deviation

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reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

b. Emission Limitation:

OC emissions for sheet molding compound (SMC) usage from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 shall not exceed 58.10 tons OC per rolling, 12-month period.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the recordkeeping specified in section A.III.1 above.

c. Emission Limitation:

OC emissions for scrap generation, emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 shall not exceed 28.30 P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 tons OC per rolling, 12-month period.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the recordkeeping specified in section A.III.2. above.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

B. State Only Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

- 1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P040 - Compression press 22.	None	see B.III.1.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

2.a None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- 1. The permit to install for emissions units P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: styrene

TLV (mg/m3): 85.2

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 9.99*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m3): 781.8

MAGLC (ug/m3): 2028.6

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*Maximum hourly emission rate was calculated by using the maximum lbs OC/hr from each press plus the average lbs OC/hr emitted from scrap sheet molding compound.

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
- b. changes in the compositions of the materials, or use of new materials that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluation to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.)
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that

show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

The B
PTI A

Emissions Unit ID: P041

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P041 - Compression press 23A.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	Compression molding: 2.25 lbs organic compound (OC)/hr 6.25 tons OC/yr see A.I.2.a.
	OAC rule 3745-31- 05(D)	Compression molding: combined limit of 58.10 tons OC/rolling, 12-month period (see A.I.2.b.) Scrap generation: combined limit of 28.30 tons OC/rolling, 12-month period (see A.I.2.b. and A.I.2.c.)

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05(D).
- 2.b The permittee has requested federally enforceable combined emission limitations for compression molding and scrap generation from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043. The federally enforceable emission limitations are based on sheet molding compound (SMC) usage restrictions (see A.II.1.) and are being established for the purposes of maintaining the

**The B
PTI A**

Emissions Unit ID: P041

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

facility status as a PSD "minor."

- 2.c** All emissions from scrap generation are fugitive.

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance**II. Operational Restrictions**

1. The maximum annual SMC usage for emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 combined shall not exceed any of the following:
 - a. 2,000,000 lbs of preheated SMC;
 - b. 56,600,000 lbs of non-preheated SMC; and
 - c. 56,600,000 lbs of all SMC combined (preheated and non-preheated).

The annual SMC usage limitations shall be based upon a rolling, 12- month summation of the SMC input rates. Emissions units which use SMC are existing operations (established in Permit to Install (PTI) 03-9135 which was issued on July 17, 1996) and, as such, the permittee has existing records of annual SMC usage in lieu of establishing monthly usage restrictions for the first year.

2. The maximum annual scrap generation for emissions units P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 combined shall not exceed 56,600,000 lbs per rolling, 12-month period. Scrap generation is an existing operation (Permit to Install (PTI) 03-9135 which was issued on July 17, 1996) and, as such, the permittee has existing records on annual scrap generation in lieu of establishing monthly generation restrictions for the first year.
3. Raw scrap SMC shall be collected, at a minimum, every eight hours (i.e. at the end of each shift), weighed and placed in a closed container which will minimize volatilization of additional styrene.
4. The permittee shall keep uncovered, unwrapped, or exposed only 1 (one) SMC charge per mold per cycle per compression molding machine (press).

III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. In order to demonstrate compliance with the usage restrictions in condition A.II.1. and the allowable OC emissions limitation of 58.10 tons per rolling, 12-month period for emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043, the permittee shall collect and record the following information each month:

FOR ALL EMISSIONS UNITS:

Emissions Unit ID: P041

- a. total mass (lb/month) of raw SMC used in all compression molding presses, non-preheated;
 - b. total mass (lb/month) of raw SMC preheated before use in all compression molding presses;
 - c. the total mass (lb/month) of raw SMC used in all compression molding presses (a + b);
 - d. the calculated OC emissions, in lbs or tons using the following equations:

$$\text{OC emissions (preheated)} = (\text{lb SMC/month}) \times (0.0045 \text{ lb OC/lb SMC})$$

$$\text{OC emissions (non-preheated)} = (\text{lb SMC/month}) \times (0.002 \text{ lb OC/lb SMC})$$

$$\text{OC emissions (combined)} = \text{OC emissions (preheated)} + \text{OC emissions (non-preheated)}$$
 - e. the rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly SMC usage rates in lbs, for non-preheated (sum of a), preheated (sum of b), and total SMC usage (sum of c), and the rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly OC emissions (sum of d).
2. In order to demonstrate compliance with the usage restrictions in condition A.II.2. and the allowable OC emissions limitation of 28.30 tons per rolling, 12-month period for emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 the permittee shall collect and record the following information each month:

FOR ALL EMISSIONS UNITS

- a. company identification of each type of scrap SMC generated;
- b. the total mass (lb/month) of scrap SMC generated;
- c. the styrene content of each type of scrap SMC generated;
- d. the weight, in pounds, of each type of scrap SMC generated;
- e. the calculated average styrene content for all scrap SMC generated;
- f. the total mass (lb/month) of OC emissions generated by all molding presses (b x e x 0.40 volatilization factor); and
- g. the rolling, 12-month summation of SMC scrap generation in lbs, and the rolling, 12-month summation of monthly OC emissions.

IV. Reporting Requirements

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all exceedances of the 58.10 tons per rolling, 12-month period OC emissions limitation for SMC usage and the 28.30 ton per rolling, 12-month period OC emissions limitation for scrap generation from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043.
2. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all exceedances of the combined maximum annual SMC usage limitations of 2,000,000 lbs of preheated SMC, 56,600,000 lbs of non-preheated SMC, and 56,600,000 lbs of all SMC combined (preheated and non-preheated) from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043.
3. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all exceedances of the combined maximum annual SMC scrap generation limitation of 56,600,000 lbs from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in specified in section A.I. of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
 - a. **Emission Limitations:**
2.25 lbsOC/hr and 6.25 tons OC/yr

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly emission limitation represents the potential to emit for this emissions unit for molding only, i.e., the maximum usage rate of 500 lbs of SMC/hr, multiplied by the worst case emission factor of 0.0045 lb of OC/lb of SMC (company supplied emission factor). Therefore, no hourly recordkeeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

The annual emission limitation represents the potential to emit for this emissions unit, in conjunction with the operational restrictions of this permit, i.e., the maximum usage rate of 3,750,000 lbs of SMC/yr, of which 2,000,000 lbs of SMC/yr can be preheated. Compliance with the annual limitation shall be demonstrated by multiplying 2,000,000 lbs of SMC/yr by the worst case emission factor of 0.0045 lb of OC/lb of SMC for preheated material, plus multiplying 1,750,000 lbs of SMC/yr by the emission factor of 0.002 lb of OC/lb of SMC for non-preheated material. Therefore, no annual recordkeeping, deviation

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reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

b. **Emission Limitation:**

OC emissions for sheet molding compound (SMC) usage from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 shall not exceed 58.10 tons OC per rolling, 12-month period.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the recordkeeping specified in section A.III.1 above.

c. **Emission Limitation:**

OC emissions for scrap generation, emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 shall not exceed 28.30 P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 tons OC per rolling, 12-month period.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the recordkeeping specified in section A.III.2. above.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

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PTI A

Emissions Unit ID: P041

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B. State Only Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P041 - Compression press 23A.	None	see B.III.1.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

2.a None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. The permit to install for emissions units P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: styrene

TLV (mg/m³): 85.2

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 9.99*

Emissions Unit ID: P041

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level
Concentration (ug/m3): 781.8

MAGLC (ug/m3): 2028.6

*Maximum hourly emission rate was calculated by using the maximum lbs OC/hr from each press plus the average lbs OC/hr emitted from scrap sheet molding compound.

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
- b. changes in the compositions of the materials, or use of new materials that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluation to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.)
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that

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show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

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V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

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Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P042 - Compression press 41.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	Compression molding: 2.25 lb organic compound (OC)/hr 6.25 tons OC/yr see A.I.2.a.
	OAC rule 3745-31- 05(D)	Compression molding: combined limit of 58.10 tons OC/rolling, 12-month period (see A.I.2.b.) Scrap generation: combined limit of 28.30 tons OC/rolling, 12-month period (see A.I.2.b. and A.I.2.c.)

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05(D).
- 2.b The permittee has requested federally enforceable combined emission limitations for compression molding and scrap generation from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043. The federally enforceable emission limitations are based on sheet molding compound (SMC) usage restrictions (see A.II.1.) and are being established for the purposes of maintaining the

The Budd Company, Plastics Div. Carey Plt
PTI Application: 02 12910
Issued

Facility ID: 0388000002

Emissions Unit ID: P042

facility status as a PSD "minor."

2.c All emissions from scrap generation are fugitive.

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance**II. Operational Restrictions**

1. The maximum annual SMC usage for emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 combined shall not exceed any of the following:
 - a. 2,000,000 lbs of preheated SMC;
 - b. 56,600,000 lbs of non-preheated SMC; and
 - c. 56,600,000 lbs of all SMC combined (preheated and non-preheated).

The annual SMC usage limitations shall be based upon a rolling, 12- month summation of the SMC input rates. Emissions units which use SMC are existing operations (established in Permit to Install (PTI) 03-9135 which was issued on July 17, 1996) and, as such, the permittee has existing records of annual SMC usage in lieu of establishing monthly usage restrictions for the first year.

2. The maximum annual scrap generation for emissions units P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 combined shall not exceed 56,600,000 lbs per rolling, 12-month period. Scrap generation is an existing operation (Permit to Install (PTI) 03-9135 which was issued on July 17, 1996) and, as such, the permittee has existing records on annual scrap generation in lieu of establishing monthly generation restrictions for the first year.
3. Raw scrap SMC shall be collected, at a minimum, every eight hours (i.e. at the end of each shift), weighed and placed in a closed container which will minimize volatilization of additional styrene.
4. The permittee shall keep uncovered, unwrapped, or exposed only 1 (one) SMC charge per mold per cycle per compression molding machine (press).

III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. In order to demonstrate compliance with the usage restrictions in condition A.II.1. and the allowable OC emissions limitation of 58.10 tons per rolling, 12-month period for emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043, the permittee shall collect and record the following information each month:

FOR ALL EMISSIONS UNITS:

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- a. total mass (lb/month) of raw SMC used in all compression molding presses, non-preheated;
 - b. total mass (lb/month) of raw SMC preheated before use in all compression molding presses;
 - c. the total mass (lb/month) of raw SMC used in all compression molding presses (a + b);
 - d. the calculated OC emissions, in lbs or tons using the following equations:

$$\text{OC emissions (preheated)} = (\text{lb SMC/month}) \times (0.0045 \text{ lb OC/lb SMC})$$

$$\text{OC emissions (non-preheated)} = (\text{lb SMC/month}) \times (0.002 \text{ lb OC/lb SMC})$$

$$\text{OC emissions (combined)} = \text{OC emissions (preheated)} + \text{OC emissions (non-preheated)}$$
 - e. the rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly SMC usage rates in lbs, for non-preheated (sum of a), preheated (sum of b), and total SMC usage (sum of c), and the rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly OC emissions (sum of d).
2. In order to demonstrate compliance with the usage restrictions in condition A.II.2. and the allowable OC emissions limitation of 28.30 tons per rolling, 12-month period for emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 the permittee shall collect and record the following information each month:

FOR ALL EMISSIONS UNITS

- a. company identification of each type of scrap SMC generated;
- b. the total mass (lb/month) of scrap SMC generated;
- c. the styrene content of each type of scrap SMC generated;
- d. the weight, in pounds, of each type of scrap SMC generated;
- e. the calculated average styrene content for all scrap SMC generated;
- f. the total mass (lb/month) of OC emissions generated by all molding presses (b x e x 0.40 volatilization factor); and

- g. the rolling, 12-month summation of SMC scrap generation in lbs, and the rolling, 12-month summation of monthly OC emissions.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all exceedances of the 58.10 tons per rolling, 12-month period OC emissions limitation for SMC usage and the 28.30 ton per rolling, 12-month period OC emissions limitation for scrap generation from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043.
2. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all exceedances of the combined maximum annual SMC usage limitations of 2,000,000 lbs of preheated SMC, 56,600,000 lbs of non-preheated SMC, and 56,600,000 lbs of all SMC combined (preheated and non-preheated) from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043.
3. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all exceedances of the combined maximum annual SMC scrap generation limitation of 56,600,000 lbs from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in specified in section A.I. of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- a. **Emission Limitations:**
2.25 lbsOC/hr and 6.25 tons OC/yr

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly emission limitation represents the potential to emit for this emissions unit for molding only, i.e., the maximum usage rate of 500 lbs of SMC/hr, multiplied by the worst case emission factor of 0.0045 lb of OC/lb of SMC (company supplied emission factor). Therefore, no hourly recordkeeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

The annual emission limitation represents the potential to emit for this emissions unit, in conjunction with the operational restrictions of this permit, i.e., the maximum usage rate of 3,750,000 lbs of SMC/yr, of which 2,000,000 lbs of SMC/yr can be preheated. Compliance with the annual limitation shall be demonstrated by multiplying 2,000,000 lbs of SMC/yr by the worst case emission factor of 0.0045 lb of OC/lb of SMC for preheated material, plus multiplying 1,750,000 lbs of SMC/yr by the emission factor of 0.002 lb of OC/lb of SMC for non-preheated material. Therefore, no annual recordkeeping, deviation

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reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

b. Emission Limitation:

OC emissions for sheet molding compound (SMC) usage from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 shall not exceed 58.10 tons OC per rolling, 12-month period.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the recordkeeping specified in section A.II.1 above.

c. Emission Limitation:

OC emissions for scrap generation, emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 shall not exceed 28.30 P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 tons OC per rolling, 12-month period.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the recordkeeping specified in section A.II.2. above.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

B. State Only Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

- The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P042 - Compression press 41.	None	see B.III.1.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

2.a None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- The permit to install for emissions units P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: styrene

TLV (mg/m³): 85.2

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 9.99*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level
 Concentration (ug/m³): 781.8

MAGLC (ug/m³): 2028.6

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*Maximum hourly emission rate was calculated by using the maximum lbs OC/hr from each press plus the average lbs OC/hr emitted from scrap sheet molding compound.

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
- b. changes in the compositions of the materials, or use of new materials that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluation to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.)
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that

show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P043 - Compression press 51.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	Compression molding: 0.99 lb organic compound (OC)/hr 3.71 tons OC/yr see A.I.2.a.
	OAC rule 3745-31- 05(D)	Compression molding: combined limit of 58.10 tons OC/rolling, 12-month period (see A.I.2.b.) Scrap generation: combined limit of 28.30 tons OC/rolling, 12-month period (see A.I.2.b. and A.I.2.c.)

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05(D).
- 2.b The permittee has requested federally enforceable combined emission limitations for compression molding and scrap generation from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043. The federally enforceable emission limitations are based on sheet molding compound (SMC) usage restrictions (see A.II.1.) and are being established for the purposes of maintaining the

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facility status as a PSD "minor."

Emissions Unit ID: P043

2.c All emissions from scrap generation are fugitive.

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance**II. Operational Restrictions**

1. The maximum annual SMC usage for emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 combined shall not exceed any of the following:
 - a. 2,000,000 lbs of preheated SMC;
 - b. 56,600,000 lbs of non-preheated SMC; and
 - c. 56,600,000 lbs of all SMC combined (preheated and non-preheated).

The annual SMC usage limitations shall be based upon a rolling, 12- month summation of the SMC input rates. Emissions units which use SMC are existing operations (established in Permit to Install (PTI) 03-9135 which was issued on July 17, 1996) and, as such, the permittee has existing records of annual SMC usage in lieu of establishing monthly usage restrictions for the first year.

2. The maximum annual scrap generation for emissions units P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 combined shall not exceed 56,600,000 lbs per rolling, 12-month period. Scrap generation is an existing operation (Permit to Install (PTI) 03-9135 which was issued on July 17, 1996) and, as such, the permittee has existing records on annual scrap generation in lieu of establishing monthly generation restrictions for the first year.
3. Raw scrap SMC shall be collected, at a minimum, every eight hours (i.e. at the end of each shift), weighed and placed in a closed container which will minimize volatilization of additional styrene.
4. The permittee shall keep uncovered, unwrapped, or exposed only 1 (one) SMC charge per mold per cycle per compression molding machine (press).

III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. In order to demonstrate compliance with the usage restrictions in condition A.II.1. and the allowable OC emissions limitation of 58.10 tons per rolling, 12-month period for emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043, the permittee shall collect and record the following information each month:

FOR ALL EMISSIONS UNITS:

Emissions Unit ID: P043

- a. total mass (lb/month) of raw SMC used in all compression molding presses, non-preheated;
 - b. total mass (lb/month) of raw SMC preheated before use in all compression molding presses;
 - c. the total mass (lb/month) of raw SMC used in all compression molding presses (a + b);
 - d. the calculated OC emissions, in lbs or tons using the following equations:

$$\text{OC emissions (preheated)} = (\text{lb SMC/month}) \times (0.0045 \text{ lb OC/lb SMC})$$

$$\text{OC emissions (non-preheated)} = (\text{lb SMC/month}) \times (0.002 \text{ lb OC/lb SMC})$$

$$\text{OC emissions (combined)} = \text{OC emissions (preheated)} + \text{OC emissions (non-preheated)}$$
 - e. the rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly SMC usage rates in lbs, for non-preheated (sum of a), preheated (sum of b), and total SMC usage (sum of c), and the rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly OC emissions (sum of d).
2. In order to demonstrate compliance with the usage restrictions in condition A.II.2. and the allowable OC emissions limitation of 28.30 tons per rolling, 12-month period for emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 the permittee shall collect and record the following information each month:

FOR ALL EMISSIONS UNITS

- a. company identification of each type of scrap SMC generated;
- b. the total mass (lb/month) of scrap SMC generated;
- c. the styrene content of each type of scrap SMC generated;
- d. the weight, in pounds, of each type of scrap SMC generated;
- e. the calculated average styrene content for all scrap SMC generated;
- f. the total mass (lb/month) of OC emissions generated by all molding presses (b x e x 0.40 volatilization factor); and
- g. the rolling, 12-month summation of SMC scrap generation in lbs, and the rolling, 12-month summation of monthly OC emissions.

IV. Reporting Requirements

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all exceedances of the 58.10 tons per rolling, 12-month period OC emissions limitation for SMC usage and the 28.30 ton per rolling, 12-month period OC emissions limitation for scrap generation from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043.
2. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all exceedances of the combined maximum annual SMC usage limitations of 2,000,000 lbs of preheated SMC, 56,600,000 lbs of non-preheated SMC, and 56,600,000 lbs of all SMC combined (preheated and non-preheated) from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043.
3. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all exceedances of the combined maximum annual SMC scrap generation limitation of 56,600,000 lbs from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in specified in section A.I. of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
 - a. **Emission Limitations:**
0.99 lbsOC/hr and 3.71 tons OC/yr

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly emission limitation represents the potential to emit for this emissions unit for molding only, i.e., the maximum usage rate of 220 lbs of SMC/hr, multiplied by the worst case emission factor of 0.0045 lb of OC/lb of SMC (company supplied emission factor). Therefore, no hourly recordkeeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

The annual emission limitation represents the potential to emit for this emissions unit, in conjunction with the operational restrictions of this permit, i.e., the maximum usage rate of 1,650,000 lbs of SMC/yr. Compliance with the annual limitation shall be demonstrated by multiplying 1,650,000 lbs of SMC/yr by the emission factor of 0.0045 lb of OC/lb of SMC for non-preheated material. Therefore, no annual recordkeeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

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- b. **Emission Limitation:**
OC emissions for sheet molding compound (SMC) usage from emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 shall not exceed 58.10 tons OC per rolling, 12-month period.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the recordkeeping specified in section A.III.1 above.

- c. **Emission Limitation:**
OC emissions for scrap generation, emissions units: P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 shall not exceed 28.30 P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, P014, P015, P016, P017, P018, P019, P020, P021, P022, P024, P025, P033, P034, P035, P036, P037, P038, P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 tons OC per rolling, 12-month period.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the recordkeeping specified in section A.III.2. above.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

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B. State Only Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

- 1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P043 - Compression press 51.	None	see B.III.1.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

2.a None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- 1. The permit to install for emissions units P039, P040, P041, P042, and P043 was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: styrene

TLV (mg/m3): 85.2

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 9.99*

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Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level
Concentration (ug/m3): 781.8

MAGLC (ug/m3): 2028.6

*Maximum hourly emission rate was calculated by using the maximum lbs OC/hr from each press plus the average lbs OC/hr emitted from scrap sheet molding compound.

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
- b. changes in the compositions of the materials, or use of new materials that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluation to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.)

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- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None