



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**RE: FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL
SENECA COUNTY**

CERTIFIED MAIL

Street Address:

122 S. Front Street

Lazarus Gov. Center TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center
P.O. Box 1049

Application No: 03-13692

DATE: 11/15/2001

American Standard, Inc.
Mac McLaughlin
PO Box 279
Tiffin, OH 44883

Enclosed please find an Ohio EPA Permit to Install which will allow you to install the described source(s) in a manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains several conditions and restrictions, I urge you to read it carefully.

The Ohio EPA is urging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

You are hereby notified that this action by the Director is final and may be appealed to the Ohio Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Chapter 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. It must be filed within thirty (30) days after the notice of the Directors action. A copy of the appeal must be served on the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission
236 East Town Street, Room 300
Columbus, Ohio 43215

Very truly yours,

Thomas G. Rigo, Manager
Field Operations and Permit Section
Division of Air Pollution Control

cc: USEPA

NWDO



**Permit To Install
Terms and Conditions**

**Issue Date: 11/15/2001
Effective Date: 11/15/2001**

FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL 03-13692

Application Number: 03-13692
APS Premise Number: 0374020005
Permit Fee: **\$1600**
Name of Facility: American Standard, Inc.
Person to Contact: Mac McLaughlin
Address: PO Box 279
Tiffin, OH 44883

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:

**324 Fourth Ave
Tiffin, Ohio**

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):

Installation of (2) NG fired kilns and (1) ceramic glaze coating line.

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit to Install for the above described emissions unit(s) pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Director

Part I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

A. Permit to Install General Terms and Conditions

1. Compliance Requirements

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

2. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Recordkeeping Requirements

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

3. Records Retention Requirements

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

4. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized

representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

6. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

7. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

8. Termination of Permit to Install

This Permit to Install shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the Permit to Install if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

9. Construction of New Sources(s)

The proposed emissions unit(s) shall be constructed in strict accordance with the plans and application submitted for this permit to the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. There may be no deviation from the approved plans without the express, written approval of the Agency. Any deviations from the approved plans or the above conditions may lead to such sanctions and penalties as provided under Ohio law. Approval of these plans does not constitute an assurance that the proposed facilities will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio

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Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed sources cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

If the construction of the proposed emissions unit(s) has already begun or has been completed prior to the date the Director of the Environmental Protection Agency approves the permit application and plans, the approval does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of the Permit to Install does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Approval of the plans in any case is not to be construed as an approval of the facility as constructed and/or completed. Moreover, issuance of the Permit to Install is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

10. Public Disclosure

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

11. Applicability

This Permit to Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit to Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s).

12. Best Available Technology

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

13. Source Operation and Operating Permit Requirements After Completion of Construction

This facility is permitted to operate each source described by this Permit to Install for a period of up to one year from the date the source commenced operation. This permission to operate is granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within thirty (30) days after commencing operation of the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit.

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14. Construction Compliance Certification

The applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the Permit to Install application and the terms and conditions of the Permit to Install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

15. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable Permit to Install fees within 30 days after the issuance of this Permit to Install.

B. Permit to Install Summary of Allowable Emissions

The following information summarizes the total allowable emissions, by pollutant, based on the individual allowable emissions of each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)
TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
NOx	12.66
CO	11.39
PE	3.73
HF	0.57

PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)

A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P032 - Natural Gas Fired Kilns - First Fire Kiln No. 15 and Refire Kiln No. 16	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3)	0.23 lb PE/hr, 1.01 TPY PE
		2.89 lbs NO _x /hr, 12.66 TPY NO _x
		2.60 lbs CO/hr, 11.39 TPY CO
		0.13 lbs HF/hr, 0.57 TPY HF
		0% opacity as a 6-minute average
	OAC rule 3745-17-11 (B)	See A.2.a
	OAC rule 3745-17-07 (A)	See A.2.b

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions (PE)* from this emissions unit is less than 10 pounds/hour. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition, Table I of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply because the process weight rate is equal to zero. "Process weight" is defined in OAC rule 3745-17-01(B)(14).

* The burning of natural gas is the only source of PE from this emissions unit.

- 2.b This emissions unit is exempt from the visible PE limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) pursuant to OAC Rule 3745-17-07 (A)(3)(h) because the emissions unit is not subject to the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-11.

B. Operational Restrictions

1. The permittee shall burn only natural gas.

C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. For each day during which the permittee burns a fuel other than natural gas, the permittee shall maintain a record of the type and quantity of fuel burned in this emissions unit.

D. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when a fuel other than natural gas was burned in this emissions unit. Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.

E. Testing Requirements

1. Emission Limitation-
0.23 lbs PE/hr, 1.01 TPY PE

Applicable Compliance Method-

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the lb/hr emission limitation by multiplying the maximum hourly natural gas consumption rate of 30,880 ft³/hr [First Fire Kiln - 4,000 ft³/hr, Refire Kiln - 26,880 ft³/hr] by the appropriate emission factor from AP-42, Table 1.4-2 (revised 7/98) [7.6 lbs PE/mm ft³ of natural gas]. The ton per year limitation was developed by multiplying the lb/hr limitation by a maximum operating schedule of 8760 hours per year, and dividing by 2000 lbs/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation. If required, compliance with the lb/hr emission limitation shall be determined in accordance with U.S. EPA Reference Methods 1 - 5, of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

2. Emission Limitation-
2.89 lbs NO_x/hr, 12.66 TPY NO_x

Applicable Compliance Method-

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the lb/hr emission limitation by summing the products of the maximum hourly natural gas consumption rate [First Fire Kiln - 4,000 ft³/hr and Refire Kiln - 26,880 ft³/hr] multiplied by the appropriate emission factor from AP-42, Table 1.4-1 (revised 7/98) [50 lbs NO_x/mm ft³ of natural gas for the First Fire Kiln and 100 lbs NO_x/mm ft³ of natural gas for the Refire Kiln]. The ton per year limitation was developed by multiplying the

lb/hr limitation by a maximum operating schedule of 8760 hours per year, and dividing by 2000 lbs/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation. If required, compliance with the lb/hr emission limitation shall be determined in accordance with U.S. EPA Reference Methods 1 - 4 and Method 7, of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

3. Emission Limitation-
2.60 lbs CO/hr, 11.39 TPY CO

Applicable Compliance Method-

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the lb/hr emission limitation by multiplying the maximum hourly natural gas consumption rate of 30,880 ft³/hr [First Fire Kiln - 4,000 ft³/hr, Refire Kiln - 26,880 ft³/hr] by the appropriate emission factor from AP-42, Table 1.4-2 (revised 7/98) [84 lbs CO/mm ft³ of natural gas]. The ton per year limitation was developed by multiplying the lb/hr limitation by a maximum operating schedule of 8760 hours per year, and dividing by 2000 lbs/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation. If required, compliance with the lb/hr emission limitation shall be determined in accordance with U.S. EPA Reference Methods 1 - 4 and Method 10, of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

4. Emission Limitation-
0.13 lbs HF/hr, 0.57 TPY HF

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the lb/hr emission limitation by multiplying a company supplied emission factor of 0.196 lb HF/ ton of clay product (based on laboratory analysis) and a maximum operating capacity of 0.68 tons/hr. The ton per year limitation was developed by multiplying the lb/hr limitation by a maximum operating schedule of 8760 hours per year, and dividing by 2000 lbs/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation. If required, compliance with the lb/hr emission limitation shall be determined in accordance with U.S. EPA Reference Methods 1 - 4 and Method 13, of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

5. Emission Limitation-
0% opacity as a six minute average

Applicable Compliance Method-

If required the permittee shall demonstrate compliance using U.S. EPA Reference Method 9 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

F. Miscellaneous Requirements

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Emissions Unit ID: P032

1. Pursuant to Engineering guide #69, modeling to demonstrate compliance with the Ohio EPA's Air Toxic Policy was not necessary since the emissions unit's maximum annual emissions for each toxic compound will be less than 1 ton. OAC Chapter 3745-31 requires permittee to apply for and obtain a new or modified permit to install prior to making a "modification" as defined by OAC rule 3745-31-01. The permittee is hereby advised that changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant that has listed TLV to above 1.0 ton per year may require the permittee to apply for and obtain a new permit to install.

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A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
R013 - Robotic Spray Booth (BLDG 35)	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	0.62 lbs PE/hr, 2.72 TPY PE Use of Water Curtain 5% opacity as a six minute average
	OAC rule 3745-17-11 (B)	See A.2.a
	OAC rule 3745-17-07 (A)	See A.2.a

2. **Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a The emission limitation established by this applicable rule is less stringent than the limit established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

B. Operational Restrictions

1. The permittee shall operate the water curtain whenever this emissions unit is in operation.

C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when the water curtain was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.

D. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall notify the Ohio EPA, Division of Air Pollution Control, Northwest District Office, in writing of any daily record showing that the water curtain was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Ohio EPA, Division of Air Pollution Control, Northwest District Office, within 30 days after the event occurs.

E. Testing Requirements

1. The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
 - a. The emission testing shall be conducted no later than 180 days following start-up of this emissions unit.
 - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the allowable emission rate for particulate emissions (PE).
 - c. The following test methods shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate:
 - i. For PE, Methods 1 - 5 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

The test shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test, and the person(s) who will be conducting the test. Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emission test.

Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test, examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

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A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test.

2. Emission Limitation-
0.62 lbs PE/hr, 2.72 TPY PE

Applicable Compliance Method-

The emission limitation was developed by multiplying a company supplied emission factor for uncontrolled PE of 0.475 lb PE/gallon of glaze (based on an August 1992 stack test) by the maximum application rate of 26.25 gallon per hour and applying a water wash curtain control efficiency for PE of 95%. The permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the lb PE/hr emission limitation by the emissions testing in section E.1. The ton per year limitation was developed by multiplying the lb/hr limitation by a maximum operating schedule of 8760 hours per year, and dividing by 2000 lbs/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

3. Emission Limitation-
5% opacity as a six-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method-

If required the permittee shall demonstrate compliance using U. S. EPA Reference Method 9 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

F. Miscellaneous Requirements

None