



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**RE: FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL
RICHLAND COUNTY**

CERTIFIED MAIL

Street Address:

122 S. Front Street

Lazarus Gov. Center TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center
P.O. Box 1049

Application No: 03-13743

DATE: 3/26/2002

Decoating, Inc.
Dave Wagner
3955 Industrial Parkway
Shelby, OH 44875

Enclosed please find an Ohio EPA Permit to Install which will allow you to install the described source(s) in a manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains several conditions and restrictions, I urge you to read it carefully.

The Ohio EPA is urging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

You are hereby notified that this action by the Director is final and may be appealed to the Ohio Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Chapter 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. It must be filed within thirty (30) days after the notice of the Directors action. A copy of the appeal must be served on the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission
236 East Town Street, Room 300
Columbus, Ohio 43215

Very truly yours,

Thomas G. Rigo, Manager
Field Operations and Permit Section
Division of Air Pollution Control

cc: USEPA

NWDO



**Permit To Install
Terms and Conditions**

**Issue Date: 3/26/2002
Effective Date: 3/26/2002**

FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL 03-13743

Application Number: 03-13743
APS Premise Number: 0370000283
Permit Fee: **\$1500**
Name of Facility: Decoating, Inc.
Person to Contact: Dave Wagner
Address: 3955 Industrial Parkway
Shelby, OH 44875

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:
**3955 Industrial Parkway
Shelby, Ohio**

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):
Pyrolysis furnace and bake ovens.

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit to Install for the above described emissions unit(s) pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Director

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Part I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

A. Permit to Install General Terms and Conditions

1. Compliance Requirements

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

2. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Recordkeeping Requirements

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

3. Records Retention Requirements

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

4. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized

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representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

6. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

7. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

8. Termination of Permit to Install

This Permit to Install shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the Permit to Install if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

9. Construction of New Sources(s)

The proposed emissions unit(s) shall be constructed in strict accordance with the plans and application submitted for this permit to the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. There may be no deviation from the approved plans without the express, written approval of the Agency. Any deviations from the approved plans or the above conditions may lead to such sanctions and penalties as provided under Ohio law. Approval of these plans does not constitute an assurance that the proposed facilities will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio

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Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed sources cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

If the construction of the proposed emissions unit(s) has already begun or has been completed prior to the date the Director of the Environmental Protection Agency approves the permit application and plans, the approval does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of the Permit to Install does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Approval of the plans in any case is not to be construed as an approval of the facility as constructed and/or completed. Moreover, issuance of the Permit to Install is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

10. Public Disclosure

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

11. Applicability

This Permit to Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit to Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s).

12. Best Available Technology

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

13. Source Operation and Operating Permit Requirements After Completion of Construction

This facility is permitted to operate each source described by this Permit to Install for a period of up to one year from the date the source commenced operation. This permission to operate is granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within thirty (30) days after commencing operation of the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit.

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Emissions Unit ID: N002

14. Construction Compliance Certification

The applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the Permit to Install application and the terms and conditions of the Permit to Install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

15. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable Permit to Install fees within 30 days after the issuance of this Permit to Install.

B. Permit to Install Summary of Allowable Emissions

The following information summarizes the total allowable emissions, by pollutant, based on the individual allowable emissions of each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

**SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)
TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS**

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
PE	17.52

PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)

A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
N002 - 2000 lbs/hr pyrolysis furnace, with afterburner	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	2.0 lbs PE/hr, 8.76 TPY PE
		Opacity Restrictions (see A.2.a)
		Control Requirements (see A.2.b)
		See A.2.c
	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	See A.2.d
	OAC rule 3745-17-09(B)	0.10 lb PE/100 lbs of liquid, semi-solid or solid refuse and salvageable material charged

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a Visible particulate emissions from this emissions unit shall not exceed 5% opacity except for 6 minutes in any continuous 60 minute period during which opacity shall not exceed 10%.
- 2.b Best Available Technology (BAT) for this emissions unit has been determined to be the use of afterburners.
- 2.c The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-09(B).
- 2.d The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

B. Operational Restrictions

1. The emissions unit shall be installed, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications. The permittee shall not change any of the manufacturer's factory preset parameters for the furnace, or physically modify the furnace in any way, without first verifying with the manufacturer that the change(s) would not adversely affect air contaminant emissions from the unit.
2. The air contaminant control device for this emissions unit shall be designed and operated in accordance with the following requirements:
 - a. the secondary combustion chamber shall be operated so that the exit gas temperature from the chamber is, at a minimum, 1400 degrees Fahrenheit, taking into account normal start-up procedures.
 - b. the secondary chamber shall allow for a minimum retention time of 0.5 seconds at 1400 degrees Fahrenheit, taking into account normal start-up procedures.
3. The permittee shall adhere to the manufacturer's recommendations pertaining to the operation of this furnace and shall comply with the following operational restrictions:
 - a. the permittee shall ensure that the furnace is operated only by properly trained personnel who have read, and understand, the furnace's operation manual;
 - b. prior to start-up of the furnace, the permittee shall remove ash residue left inside the furnace after the previous cycle;
 - c. the permittee shall not operate the furnace if the built-in safeguards and interlocks (furnace excess temperature, afterburner excess temperature, low gas pressure switch, high gas pressure switch, and low water pressure switch) are not operating properly; and
 - d. the permittee shall not process uncured paint or paint sludge, paint filter, waste powder from powder coating operations, nitrocellulose paints, solvents, thinners, PVC, lead, plastisols, rubber-coated material, oil, wood, grease, trash, magnesium, oil filters, ammunition, explosives, fertilizer, or any hazardous waste materials as defined in 40 CFR Part 261, Subpart D in this furnace. Paint hooks covered with coatings that may contain chlorine (e.g. PVC), fluorine (e.g. Teflon), or elements other than carbon, hydrogen, and oxygen are also prohibited from being processed in this furnace.

C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall install, operate, and properly maintain a temperature gauge which monitors the temperature of the secondary combustion chamber. The permittee shall record the secondary combustion chamber temperature prior to each batch operation.
2. The permittee shall maintain an operation/maintenance log for the emissions unit. The log, at a minimum, shall contain the following information:
 - a. the dates the emissions unit was operated
 - b. the number of batches processed for each date the emissions unit was operated; and
 - c. the dates and descriptions of any additional maintenance activities performed on this emissions unit.

D. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which provide the following information for each period during which the secondary chamber exhaust gas temperature fell below the applicable requirement:
 - a. the date of the excursion;
 - b. the temperature values during the excursion;
 - c. the cause(s) for the excursion; and
 - d. the corrective action which has been or will be taken to prevent similar excursions in the future.

E. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in Section A.I.1. of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):
 - a. Emission Limitation: 2.0 lbs PE/hr

Applicable Compliance Method: The lb/hr emission limitation was developed by applying the requirement of 0.1 lb PE/100 lbs material charged to a maximum charging capacity of 2000 lbs/hr. If required, compliance with the particulate emission limitations shall be

determined in accordance with the test method and procedures in method 5 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

- b. Emission Limitation: 8.76 TPY PE

Applicable Compliance Method: The TPY limit was developed by multiplying the lb/hr limitation by 8760 hrs/yr operations and dividing by 2000 lbs/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the lb/hr limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

- c. Emission Limitation: Visible particulate emissions from this emissions unit shall not exceed 5% opacity except for 6 minutes in any continuous 60 minute period during which opacity shall not exceed 10%.

Applicable Compliance Method: If required, compliance shall be determined in accordance with the test method and procedures in Method 9 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A

- d. Emission Limitation 0.10 lb PE/100 lbs of liquid, semi-solid or solid refuse and salvageable material charged

Applicable Compliance Method: If required, compliance shall be determined in accordance with the test method and procedures in OAC rule 3745-17-03 (B)(8).

F. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)

A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
N003 - 2000 lbs/hr bakeoff oven, with afterburner	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	2.0 lbs PE/hr, 8.76 TPY PE Opacity Restrictions (see A.2.a) Control Requirements (see A.2.b) See A.2.c
	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	See A.2.d
	OAC rule 3745-17-09(B)	0.10 lb PE/100 lbs of liquid, semi-solid or solid refuse and salvageable material charged

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a Visible particulate emissions from this emissions unit shall not exceed 5% opacity except for 6 minutes in any continuous 60 minute period during which opacity shall not exceed 10%.
- 2.b Best Available Technology (BAT) for this emissions unit has been determined to be the use of afterburners.
- 2.c The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-09(B).
- 2.d The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation

established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

B. Operational Restrictions

1. The emissions unit shall be installed, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications. The permittee shall not change any of the manufacturer's factory preset parameters for the furnace, or physically modify the furnace in any way, without first verifying with the manufacturer that the change(s) would not adversely affect air contaminant emissions from the unit.
2. The air contaminant control device for this emissions unit shall be designed and operated in accordance with the following requirements:
 - a. the secondary combustion chamber shall be operated so that the exit gas temperature from the chamber is, at a minimum, 1400 degrees Fahrenheit, taking into account normal start-up procedures.
 - b. the secondary chamber shall allow for a minimum retention time of 0.5 seconds at 1400 degrees Fahrenheit, taking into account normal start-up procedures.
3. The permittee shall adhere to the manufacturer's recommendations pertaining to the operation of this furnace and shall comply with the following operational restrictions:
 - a. the permittee shall ensure that the furnace is operated only by properly trained personnel who have read, and understand, the furnace's operation manual;
 - b. prior to start-up of the furnace, the permittee shall remove ash residue left inside the furnace after the previous cycle;
 - c. the permittee shall not operate the furnace if the built-in safeguards and interlocks (furnace excess temperature, afterburner excess temperature, low gas pressure switch, high gas pressure switch, and low water pressure switch) are not operating properly; and
 - d. the permittee shall not process uncured paint or paint sludge, paint filter, waste powder from powder coating operations, nitrocellulose paints, solvents, thinners, PVC, lead, plastisols, rubber-coated material, oil, wood, grease, trash, magnesium, oil filters, ammunition, explosives, fertilizer, or any hazardous waste materials as defined in 40 CFR Part 261, Subpart D in this furnace. Paint hooks covered with coatings that may contain chlorine (e.g. PVC), fluorine (e.g. Teflon), or elements other than carbon, hydrogen, and oxygen are also prohibited from being processed in this furnace.

C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall install, operate, and properly maintain a temperature gauge which monitors the temperature of the secondary combustion chamber. The permittee shall record the secondary combustion chamber temperature prior to each batch operation.
2. The permittee shall maintain an operation/maintenance log for the emissions unit. The log, at a minimum, shall contain the following information:
 - a. the dates the emissions unit was operated
 - b. the number of batches processed for each date the emissions unit was operated; and
 - c. the dates and descriptions of any additional maintenance activities performed on this emissions unit.

D. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which provide the following information for each period during which the secondary chamber exhaust gas temperature fell below the applicable requirement:
 - a. the date of the excursion;
 - b. the temperature values during the excursion;
 - c. the cause(s) for the excursion; and
 - d. the corrective action which has been or will be taken to prevent similar excursions in the future.

E. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in Section A.1 of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):
 - a. Emission Limitation: 2.0 lbs PE/hr

Applicable Compliance Method: The lb/hr emission limitation was developed by applying the requirement of 0.1 lb PE/100 lbs material charged to a maximum charging capacity of

2000 lbs/hr. If required, compliance with the particulate emission limitations shall be determined in accordance with the test method and procedures in method 5 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

- b. Emission Limitation: 8.76 TPY PE

Applicable Compliance Method: The TPY limit was developed by multiplying the lb/hr limitation by 8760 hrs/yr operations and dividing by 2000 lbs/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the lb/hr limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

- c. Emission Limitation: Visible particulate emissions from this emissions unit shall not exceed 5% opacity except for 6 minutes in any continuous 60 minute period during which opacity shall not exceed 10%.

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Emissions Unit ID: N003

Applicable Compliance Method: If required, compliance shall be determined in accordance with the test method and procedures in Method 9 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A

- d. Emission Limitation 0.10 lb PE/100 lbs of liquid, semi-solid or solid refuse and salvageable material charged

Applicable Compliance Method: If required, compliance shall be determined in accordance with the test method and procedures in OAC rule 3745-17-03 (B)(8).

F. Miscellaneous Requirements

None