



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**RE: FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL  
PAULDING COUNTY**

**CERTIFIED MAIL**

Street Address:

122 S. Front Street

Lazarus Gov. Center TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center  
P.O. Box 1049

**Application No: 03-13710**

**DATE:** 10/31/2002

Spartech Plastics  
Kayann Kretschmar  
6012 Jaysville St. Johns Road  
Greenville, OH 45331

Enclosed please find an Ohio EPA Permit to Install which will allow you to install the described source(s) in a manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains several conditions and restrictions, I urge you to read it carefully.

The Ohio EPA is urging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

You are hereby notified that this action by the Director is final and may be appealed to the Ohio Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Chapter 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. It must be filed within thirty (30) days after the notice of the Directors action. A copy of the appeal must be served on the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission  
236 East Town Street, Room 300  
Columbus, Ohio 43215

Very truly yours,

Michael W. Ahern, Supervisor  
Field Operations and Permit Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control

cc: USEPA

NWDO



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**Permit To Install**  
**Terms and Conditions**

**Issue Date: 10/31/2002**  
**Effective Date: 10/31/2002**

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**FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL 03-13710**

Application Number: 03-13710  
APS Premise Number: 0363000038  
Permit Fee: **\$2000**  
Name of Facility: Spartech Plastics  
Person to Contact: Kayann Kretschmar  
Address: 6012 Jaysville St. Johns Road  
Greenville, OH 45331

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:  
**925 W. Gasser Road**  
**Paulding, Ohio**

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):  
**Installation of 3 plastic pellet extrusion lines.**

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit to Install for the above described emissions unit(s) pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Director

## Part I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

### A. Permit to Install General Terms and Conditions

#### 1. Compliance Requirements

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

#### 2. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record keeping Requirements

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and record keeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

#### 3. Records Retention Requirements

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

#### 4. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized

representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

**5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

**6. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

**7. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

**8. Termination of Permit to Install**

This Permit to Install shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the Permit to Install if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

**9. Construction of New Sources(s)**

The proposed emissions unit(s) shall be constructed in strict accordance with the plans and application submitted for this permit to the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. There may be no deviation from the approved plans without the express, written approval of the Agency. Any deviations from the approved plans or the above conditions may lead to such sanctions and penalties as provided under Ohio law. Approval of these plans does not constitute an assurance that the proposed facilities will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio

Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed sources cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

If the construction of the proposed emissions unit(s) has already begun or has been completed prior to the date the Director of the Environmental Protection Agency approves the permit application and plans, the approval does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of the Permit to Install does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Approval of the plans in any case is not to be construed as an approval of the facility as constructed and/or completed. Moreover, issuance of the Permit to Install is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

**10. Public Disclosure**

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

**11. Applicability**

This Permit to Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit to Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s).

**12. Best Available Technology**

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

**13. Source Operation and Operating Permit Requirements After Completion of Construction**

This facility is permitted to operate each source described by this Permit to Install for a period of up to one year from the date the source commenced operation. This permission to operate is granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within thirty (30) days after commencing operation of the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit.

**Spartech Plastics**  
**PTI Application: 03-13710**  
**Issued: 10/31/2002**

**Facility ID: 0363000038**

**14. Construction Compliance Certification**

The applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the Permit to Install application and the terms and conditions of the Permit to Install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

**15. Fees**

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable Permit to Install fees within 30 days after the issuance of this Permit to Install.

**B. Permit to Install Summary of Allowable Emissions**

The following information summarizes the total allowable emissions, by pollutant, based on the individual allowable emissions of each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

**SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)**  
**TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS**

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
OC	4.89
Total HAP	3.89

**PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- 1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P001 - Plastic Extrusion Line (Line #1)	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	0.32 pound organic compounds (OC)/hr; 1.41 tons OC/yr  0.26 pound total Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAP)/hr; 1.12 tons HAP/yr

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

None

**B. Operational Restrictions**

None

**C. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements**

- 1. The permittee shall collect the following monthly records for resin usage in emission unit P001:
  - a. Identification of each resin processed;
  - b. Pounds of each resin processed;
  - c. Annual pounds of each resin processed for the year to date, and;
  - d. The total monthly and annual (year to date) organic compound and total hazardous air

pollutants from this emissions unit. The emissions shall be determined based on the following formulas:

Total Organic Emissions (TOC) =  $\Sigma$  (pounds of each resin processed per month) \* (EF)

Total Annual Organic Emissions =  $\Sigma$  (TOC) \* (X months of operation)

Total Hazardous Air Pollutant Emissions (THAP) =  $\Sigma$  (pounds of each resin processed per month) \* (EF)

Total Annual Hazardous Air Pollutant Emissions =  $\Sigma$  (THAP) \* (X months of operation)

X = number of months of operation in year to date

EF = appropriate emission factor for each resin processed. The factors are as follows:

- |      |                                       |   |
|------|---------------------------------------|---|
| i.   | Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene (ABS) | - 151 lbs HAP emitted/million lbs<br>- 189 lbs OC emitted/million lbs   |
| ii.  | Polypropylene (PP)                    | - 59.4 lbs OC emitted/million lbs                                       |
| iii. | Polystyrene (PS)                      | - 50.4 lbs HAP emitted/million lbs<br>- 53.3 lbs OC emitted/million lbs |

2. The Permit to Install for this emissions unit P001 was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the Permit to Install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the Permit to Install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: Styrene

TLV (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 85,200

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 0.27

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 1134

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 2028.57

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. Changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
- b. Changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. Physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing Permit to Install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final Permit to Install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. A description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. Documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. Where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

#### D. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit annual written reports of any deviations (excursions) from the annual emissions limitations in section A.1. of this permit. If no deviations occurred during the calendar year, the permittee shall submit an annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that year. The reports shall be submitted annually, by January 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar year.

#### E. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations specified in Section A.1. of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

Emission Limitation:

0.32 lb OC/hr

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly OC emission limitation is based on the emission units potential to emit\*. Therefore, no hourly or monthly Record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

\*The potential to emit for this emissions unit was based on a maximum process weight rate of 1700 lbs ABS/hr, 1500 lbs PP/hr, and 1500 lbs PS/hr and a worst case organic compound emission factor as listed in C.1.d.

Emission Limitation:

1.41 tons OC/yr

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.1.d.

2. Emission Limitation:

0.26 lb total HAP/hr

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly HAP emission limitation is based on the emission units potential to emit\*. Therefore, no hourly or monthly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

**Spartan**

**PTI A**

**Issued: 10/31/2002**

Emissions Unit ID: **P001**

\*The potential to emit for this emissions unit was based on a maximum process weight rate of 1700 lbs ABS/hr, 1500 lbs PP/hr, and 1500 lbs PS/hr and a corresponding worst case HAP emission factor as listed in C.1.d.

Emission Limitation:

1.12 tons total HAP/yr

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.1.d.

**F. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

**PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P002 - Plastic Extrusion Line (Line #5)	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	0.47 pound OC/hr; 2.07 tons OC/yr  0.38 pound HAP/hr; 1.65 tons HAP/yr

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

None

**B. Operational Restrictions**

None

**C. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall collect the following monthly records for resin usage in emission unit P002:
  - a. Identification of each resin processed;
  - b. Pounds of each resin processed;
  - c. Annual pounds of each resin processed for the year to date, and;
  - d. The total monthly and annual (year to date) organic compound, total hazardous air pollutant, and particulate emissions from this emissions unit. The emissions shall be determined based on the following formulas:

Total Organic Emissions (TOC) =  $\Sigma$  (pounds of each resin processed per month) \* (EF)

Total Annual Organic Emissions =  $\Sigma$  (TOC) \* (X months of operation)

Total Hazardous Air Pollutant Emissions (THAP) =  $\Sigma$  (pounds of each resin processed per month) \* (EF)

Total Annual Hazardous Air Pollutant Emissions =  $\Sigma$  (THAP) \* (X months of operation)

X = number of months of operation in year to date

EF = appropriate emission factor for each resin processed. The factors are as follows:

- |     |                                       |   |
|-----|---------------------------------------|---|
| i.  | Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene (ABS) | - 151 lbs HAP emitted/million lbs<br>- 189 lbs OC emitted/million lbs   |
| ii. | Polystyrene (PS)                      | - 50.4 lbs HAP emitted/million lbs<br>- 53.3 lbs OC emitted/million lbs |
2. The Permit to Install for this emissions unit P002 was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the Permit to Install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the Permit to Install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: Styrene

TLV (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 85,200

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 0.27

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 1134

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 2028.57

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will

still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. Changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
- b. Changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. Physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing Permit to Install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final Permit to Install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. A description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. Documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. Where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

#### **D. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit annual written reports of any deviations (excursions) from the annual emissions limitations in section A.1. of this permit. If no deviations occurred during the calendar

Emissions Unit ID: P002

year, the permittee shall submit an annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that year. The reports shall be submitted annually, by January 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar year.

## E. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations specified in Section A.1. of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

Emission Limitation:

0.47 lb OC/hr

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly OC emission limitation is based on the emission units potential to emit\*. Therefore, no hourly or monthly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

\*The potential to emit for this emissions unit was based on a maximum process weight rate of 2500 lbs ABS/hr and 2000 lbs PS/hr and a worst case organic compound emission factor as listed in C.1.d.

Emission Limitation:

2.07 tons OC/yr

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.1.d.

2. Emission Limitation:  
0.38 lb total HAP/hr

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly HAP emission limitation is based on the emission units potential to emit\*. Therefore, no hourly or monthly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

\*The potential to emit for this emissions unit was based on a maximum process weight rate of 2500 lbs ABS/hr and 2000 lbs PS/hr and a corresponding worst case HAP emission factor as listed in C.1.d.

Emission Limitation:

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**Spartan**

**PTI A**

**Issued: 10/31/2002**

Emissions Unit ID: **P002**

1.65 tons total HAP/yr

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.1.d.

**F. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

**PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P003 - Plastic Extrusion Line (Line #6)	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	0.32 pound OC/hr; 1.41 tons OC/yr  0.26 pound HAP/hr; 1.12 tons HAP/yr

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

None

**B. Operational Restrictions**

None

**C. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall collect the following monthly records for resin usage in emission unit P003:
  - a. Identification of each resin processed;
  - b. Pounds of each resin processed;
  - c. Annual pounds of each resin processed for the year to date, and;
  - d. The total monthly and annual (year to date) organic compound, total hazardous air pollutant, and particulate emissions from this emissions unit. The emissions shall be determined based on the following formulas:

Spartech Plastics

PTI Application: 03 12710

Issued

Facility ID: 0363000038

Emissions Unit ID: P003

Total Organic Emissions (TOC) =  $\Sigma$  (pounds of each resin processed per month) \* (EF)

Total Annual Organic Emissions =  $\Sigma$  (TOC) \* (X months of operation)

Total Hazardous Air Pollutant Emissions (THAP) =  $\Sigma$  (pounds of each resin processed per month) \* (EF)

Total Annual Hazardous Air Pollutant Emissions =  $\Sigma$  (THAP) \* (X months of operation)

X = number of months of operation in year to date

EF = appropriate emission factor for each resin processed. The factors are as follows:

- |      |                                       |   |
|------|---------------------------------------|---|
| i.   | Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene (ABS) | - 151 lbs HAP emitted/million lbs<br>- 189 lbs OC emitted/million lbs   |
| ii.  | Polypropylene (PP)                    | - 59.4 lbs OC emitted/million lbs                                       |
| iii. | ACRYLIC                               | - 200 lbs methyl methacrylate/ million lbs                              |
| iv.  | Polystyrene (PS)                      | - 50.4 lbs HAP emitted/million lbs<br>- 53.3 lbs OC emitted/million lbs |
2. The Permit to Install for this emissions unit P003 was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the Permit to Install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the Permit to Install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: Styrene

TLV ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ): 85,200

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 0.27

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ): 1134

MAGLC ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ): 2028.57

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee

will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. Changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
- b. Changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. Physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing Permit to Install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final Permit to Install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. A description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. Documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still

satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and

- c. Where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

#### D. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit annual written reports of any deviations (excursions) from the annual emissions limitations in section A.1. of this permit. If no deviations occurred during the calendar year, the permittee shall submit an annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that year. The reports shall be submitted annually, by January 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar year.

#### E. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations specified in Section A.1. of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

Emission Limitation:

0.32 lb OC/hr

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly OC emission limitation is based on the emission units potential to emit\*. Therefore, no hourly or monthly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

\*The potential to emit for this emissions unit was based on a maximum process weight rate of 1700 lbs ABS/hr, 1,000 lbs PP/hr, 1,000 lbs ACRYLIC/hr, and 1,500 lbs PS/hr and a worst case organic compound emission factor as listed in C.1.d.

Emission Limitation:

1.41 tons OC/yr

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.1.d.

2. Emission Limitation:  
0.26 lb total HAP/hr

**NEW SOURCE REVIEW FORM B**

PTI Number: 03-13710

Facility ID: 0363000038

FACILITY NAME Spartech Plastics

FACILITY DESCRIPTION	Installation of 3 plastic pellet extrusion lines.	CITY/TWP	Paulding
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Emissions Unit ID: **P003**Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly HAP emission limitation is based on the emission units potential to emit\*. Therefore, no hourly or monthly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

\*The potential to emit for this emissions unit was based on a maximum process weight rate of 1700 lbs ABS/hr, 1,000 lbs PP/hr, 1,000 lbs ACRYLIC/hr, and 1,500 lbs PS/hr and a worst case organic compound emission factor as listed in C.1.d.

Emission Limitation:

1.12 tons total HAP/yr

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.1.d.

**F. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

SIC CODE  SCC CODE  EMISSIONS UNIT ID EMISSIONS UNIT DESCRIPTION DATE INSTALLED 

EMISSIONS: (Click on bubble help for Air Quality Descriptions)

Pollutants	Air Quality Description	Actual Emissions Rate		PTI Allowable	
		Short Term Rate	Tons Per Year	Short Term Rate	Tons Per Year
Particulate Matter					
PM <sub>10</sub>					
Sulfur Dioxide					
Organic Compounds				0.32	1.41
Nitrogen Oxides					
Carbon Monoxide					
Lead					
Other: Total HAPs				0.26	1.12

APPLICABLE FEDERAL RULES:

NSPS? No

NESHAP? No

PSD? No

OFFSET POLICY? No

WHAT IS THE BAT DETERMINATION, AND WHAT IS THE BASIS FOR THE DETERMINATION?

**NEW SOURCE REVIEW FORM B**

PTI Number: 03-13710 Facility ID: 0363000038

FACILITY NAME Spartech Plastics

FACILITY DESCRIPTION Installation of 3 plastic pellet extrusion lines. CITY/TWP Paulding

**Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit**

IS THIS SOURCE SUBJECT TO THE AIR TOXICS POLICY? Yes

OPTIONAL: WHAT IS THE CAPITAL COST OF CONTROL EQUIPMENT? \$

**TOXIC AIR CONTAMINANTS**

Ohio EPA's air toxics policy applies to contaminants for which the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) has a listed threshold limit value.

AIR TOXICS MODELING PERFORMED\*? X YES        NO

IDENTIFY THE AIR CONTAMINANTS: Styrene

**NEW SOURCE REVIEW FORM B**

PTI Number: 03-13710 Facility ID: 0363000038

FACILITY NAME Spartech Plastics

FACILITY DESCRIPTION Installation of 3 plastic pellet extrusion CITY/TWP Paulding

Emissions Unit ID: P003

SIC CODE 3081 SCC CODE 030101821 EMISSIONS UNIT ID P002

EMISSIONS UNIT DESCRIPTION Line 5 - Plastic pellet extrusion

DATE INSTALLED 1/1988

EMISSIONS: (Click on bubble help for Air Quality Descriptions)

Pollutants	Air Quality Description	Actual Emissions Rate		PTI Allowable	
		Short Term Rate	Tons Per Year	Short Term Rate	Tons Per Year
Particulate Matter					
PM <sub>10</sub>					
Sulfur Dioxide					
Organic Compounds				0.47	2.07
Nitrogen Oxides					
Carbon Monoxide					
Lead					
Other: Total HAPs				0.38	1.65

APPLICABLE FEDERAL RULES:

NSPS? No NESHAP? No PSD? No OFFSET POLICY? No

WHAT IS THE BAT DETERMINATION, AND WHAT IS THE BASIS FOR THE DETERMINATION?

Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit

IS THIS SOURCE SUBJECT TO THE AIR TOXICS POLICY? Yes  
OPTIONAL: WHAT IS THE CAPITAL COST OF CONTROL EQUIPMENT? \$

**TOXIC AIR CONTAMINANTS**

Ohio EPA's air toxics policy applies to contaminants for which the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) has a listed threshold limit value.

AIR TOXICS MODELING PERFORMED\*? X YES NO

IDENTIFY THE AIR CONTAMINANTS: Styrene

**NEW SC**

PTI Num

FACILITY

Emissions Unit ID: **P003**

FACILITY DESCRIPTION Installation of 3 plastic pellet extrusion lines.

CITY/TWP Paulding

SIC CODE 3081 SCC CODE 030101821 EMISSIONS UNIT ID P003

EMISSIONS UNIT DESCRIPTION Line 6 - Plastic pellet extrusion

DATE INSTALLED 1/1982

EMISSIONS: (Click on bubble help for Air Quality Descriptions)

Pollutants	Air Quality Description	Actual Emissions Rate		PTI Allowable	
		Short Term Rate	Tons Per Year	Short Term Rate	Tons Per Year
Particulate Matter					
PM <sub>10</sub>					
Sulfur Dioxide					
Organic Compounds				0.26	1.12
Nitrogen Oxides					
Carbon Monoxide					
Lead					
Other: Total HAPs				0.32	1.41

APPLICABLE FEDERAL RULES:

NSPS? No

NESHAP? No

PSD? No

OFFSET POLICY? No

WHAT IS THE BAT DETERMINATION, AND WHAT IS THE BASIS FOR THE DETERMINATION?

Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit

IS THIS SOURCE SUBJECT TO THE AIR TOXICS POLICY? Yes

OPTIONAL: WHAT IS THE CAPITAL COST OF CONTROL EQUIPMENT? \$

**TOXIC AIR CONTAMINANTS**

Ohio EPA's air toxics policy applies to contaminants for which the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) has a listed threshold limit value.

AIR TOXICS MODELING PERFORMED\*? X YES NO

IDENTIFY THE AIR CONTAMINANTS: Styrene