



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**RE: FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL MODIFICATION  
ALLEN COUNTY**

**CERTIFIED MAIL**

Street Address:

50 West Town Street, Suite 700

Lazarus Gov. Center TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:  
Lazarus Gov. Center  
P.O. Box 1049

**Application No: 03-16264**

**Fac ID: 0302020143**

**DATE: 3/13/2007**

Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant  
Kevin Bruin  
1155 Bible Rd  
Lima, OH 45801

Enclosed Please find a modification to the Ohio EPA Permit To Install referenced above which will modify the terms and conditions.

You are hereby notified that this action of the Director is final and may be appealed to the Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Section 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. The appeal must be filed with the Commission within thirty (30) days after notice of the Director's action. The appeal must be accompanied by a filing fee of \$70.00 which the Commission, in its discretion, may reduce if by affidavit you demonstrate that payment of the full amount of the fee would cause extreme hardship. Notice of the filing of the appeal shall be filed with the Director within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. Ohio EPA requests that a copy of the appeal be served upon the Ohio Attorney General's Office, Environmental Enforcement Section. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission  
309 South Fourth Street, Room 222  
Columbus, OH 43215

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager  
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control

CC: USEPA

NWDO



Permit To Install  
Terms and Conditions

Issue Date: 3/13/2007  
Effective Date: 3/13/2007

**FINAL ADMINISTRATIVE MODIFICATION OF PERMIT TO INSTALL 03-16264**

Application Number: 03-16264  
Facility ID: 0302020143  
Permit Fee: **\$1200**  
Name of Facility: Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant  
Person to Contact: Kevin Bruin  
Address: 1155 Bible Rd  
Lima, OH 45801

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:  
**1155 Bible Rd**  
**Lima, Ohio**

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):  
**Change internal naming scheme for previously permitted units. Permittee has remaned the units.**

The above named entity is hereby granted a modification to the permit to install described above pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this modification does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described source(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans included in the application, the above described source(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary operating permits.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Chris Korleski  
Director

## Part I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

### A. State and Federally Enforceable Permit-To-Install General Terms and Conditions

#### 1. Monitoring and Related Recordkeeping and Reporting Requirements

- a. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
  - i. The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
  - ii. The date(s) analyses were performed.
  - iii. The company or entity that performed the analyses.
  - iv. The analytical techniques or methods used.
  - v. The results of such analyses.
  - vi. The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- b. Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
- c. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
  - i. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of federally enforceable information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
  - ii. Quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, excluding deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, that have been detected by the testing, monitoring and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be made to

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**  
**PTI Application: 03-16264**  
**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

**Facility ID: 030202014**

the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The written reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. See B.9 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.

- iii. Written reports, which identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements contained in this permit shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency every six months, by January 31 and July 31 of each year for the previous six calendar months. If no deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that period.
  - iv. If this permit is for an emissions unit located at a Title V facility, then each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report are true, accurate, and complete.
- d. The permittee shall report actual emissions pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-78 for the purpose of collecting Air Pollution Control Fees.

## **2. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction, i.e., upset, of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. (The definition of an upset condition shall be the same as that used in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1) for a malfunction.) The verbal and written reports shall be submitted pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06.

Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emission unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

## **3. Risk Management Plans**

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. ("Act"), the permittee shall comply with the requirement to register such a plan.

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**  
**PTI Application: 03-16264**  
**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

**Facility ID: 030202014**

**4. Title IV Provisions**

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

**5. Severability Clause**

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

**6. General Requirements**

- a. The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and re-issuance, or modification
- b. It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c. This permit may be modified, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d. This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**  
**PTI Application: 03-16264**  
**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

**Facility ID: 030202014**

the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**  
**PTI Application: 03-16264**  
**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

**Facility ID: 030202014**

**7. Fees**

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable permit-to-install fees within 30 days after the issuance of any permit-to-install. The permittee shall pay all applicable permit-to-operate fees within thirty days of the issuance of the invoice.

**8. Federal and State Enforceability**

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the State and by citizens (to the extent allowed by section 304 of the Act) under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

**9. Compliance Requirements**

- a. Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b. Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
  - i. At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
  - ii. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with ORC section 3704.08.
  - iii. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.

- iv. As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c. The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually, or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
  - i. Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
  - ii. An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.

#### 10. Permit-To-Operate Application

- a. If the permittee is required to apply for a Title V permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-77, the permittee shall submit a complete Title V permit application or a complete Title V permit modification application within twelve (12) months after commencing operation of the emissions units covered by this permit. However, if the proposed new or modified source(s) would be prohibited by the terms and conditions of an existing Title V permit, a Title V permit modification must be obtained before the operation of such new or modified source(s) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-04(D) and OAC rule 3745-77-08(C)(3)(d).
- b. If the permittee is required to apply for permit(s) pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the source(s) identified in this permit is (are) permitted to operate for a period of up to one year from the date the source(s) commenced operation. Permission to operate is granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within ninety (90) days after commencing operation of the source(s) covered by this permit.

#### 11. Best Available Technology

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**  
**PTI Application: 03-16264**  
**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

**Facility ID: 030202014**

**12. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**  
**PTI Application: 03-16264**  
**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

**Facility ID: 030202014**

### **13. Permit-To-Install**

A permit-to-install must be obtained pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31 prior to "installation" of "any air contaminant source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, or "modification", as defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, of any emissions unit included in this permit.

## **B. State Only Enforceable Permit-To-Install General Terms and Conditions**

### **1. Compliance Requirements**

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

### **2. Reporting Requirements**

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of state-only enforceable information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from state-only required emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

### **3. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder.

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**  
**PTI Application: 03-16264**  
**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

**Facility ID: 030202014**

The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**  
**PTI Application: 03-16264**  
**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

**Facility ID: 030202014**

**4. Authorization To Install or Modify**

If applicable, authorization to install or modify any new or existing emissions unit included in this permit shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the permit if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

**5. Construction of New Sources(s)**

This permit does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. This permit does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the application and terms and conditions of this permit. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of this permit does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Issuance of this permit is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

**6. Public Disclosure**

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

**7. Applicability**

This Permit to Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit To Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s).

**8. Construction Compliance Certification**

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**  
**PTI Application: 03-16264**  
**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

**Facility ID: 030202014**

If applicable, the applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form if applicable) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the permit-to-install application and the terms and conditions of the permit-to-install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

**9. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations (See Section A of This Permit)**

If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly (i.e., postmarked), by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

**C. Permit-To-Install Summary of Allowable Emissions**

The following information summarizes the total allowable emissions, by pollutant, based on the individual allowable emissions of each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)  
 TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
PE	1.08
OC	5.76

14

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**  
**PTI Application: 03-16264**  
**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

**Facility ID: 030202014**

**Ford I**

**PTI A**

**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Emissions Unit ID: P118

**Part II - FACILITY SPECIFIC TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Permit To Install Facility Specific Terms and Conditions**

None

**B. State Only Enforceable Permit To Install Facility Specific Terms and Conditions**

None

**Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P118 - engine machining operation with oil mist collection system (MC Y-19).	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3)	0.04 pound particulate emissions (PE)/hour 0.18 ton PE/year
		0.22 pound organic compounds (OC)/hour 0.96 ton OC/year
		Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 10% opacity, as a six-minute average.
	OAC rule 3745-17-07 (A)	See A.I.2.a.
	OAC rule 3745-17-11 (B)(1)	See A.I.2.b.
	OAC rule 3745-21-07 (G)(2)	See A.I.2.c.
		See A.I.2.c.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a Best Available Technology (BAT) for this emissions unit has been determined to be maximum outlet grain loadings of 0.0007 grain PE/acfm and 0.0044 grain OC/acfm.
- 2.b The visible emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the visible emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3).
- 2.c The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission

17

**Ford I**

**PTI A**

**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Emissions Unit ID: P118

limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3).

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall perform daily checks, Monday through Friday, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
  - a. the color of the emissions;
  - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
  - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the abnormal emissions;
  - d. the total duration of any visible emission incident; and
  - e. any corrective actions taken to eliminate the abnormal visible emissions.
2. Notwithstanding the frequency of the monitoring and record keeping requirements specified in Section A.III.1, the permittee may reduce the visual observations from daily readings to weekly readings if the following conditions are met:
  - a. for 1 full quarter the facility's daily visual observations indicate no abnormal visible emissions; and
  - b. the permittee continues to comply with all the record keeping and monitoring requirements specified in Section A.III.1, on a weekly basis.

The permittee shall revert to daily readings if any abnormal visible emissions are observed. The daily readings shall continue for one full quarter. If abnormal visible emissions are observed during this time, the permittee shall continue daily readings until such time that no abnormal visible emissions have been observed for a period of three consecutive months.

3. The permit to install for this emissions unit was evaluated based on information contained in the permit to install application. Prior to any physical change or change in the method of operation involving the engine machining operation and/or oil collection system associated with this emissions unit, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine if the change would constitute a "modification" as defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01 (VV).

**Ford I****PTI A****Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Emissions Unit ID: P118

If any physical change in, or change(s) in the method of operation is (are) defined as a modification, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install modification prior to performing such change. The permittee shall collect, record and retain all evaluation information and the final determination when modification evaluations are performed.

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit semiannual written reports that (a) identify all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from this emissions unit, and (b) describe any corrective actions taken to eliminate the abnormal visible particulate emissions. These reports shall be submitted to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) by January 31 and July 31 of each year and shall cover the previous 6-month period.

#### **V. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) specified in Section A.I of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

- a. Emission Limitations:  
0.04 pound PE/hour & 0.18 ton PE/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation by multiplying the outlet grain loading emission factor of 0.0007 grain/acfm by the maximum volumetric air flow rate of 5800 acfm and converting to pounds/hour by multiplying by 60 minutes/hour and dividing by 7000 grains/pound. If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance by testing in accordance with Methods 1-4 and 5 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

The annual PE limitation was developed by multiplying the hourly PE limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8760 hours/year, and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

- b. Emission Limitations:  
0.22 pound OC/hour & 0.96 ton OC/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**  
**PTI Application: 03-16264**  
**Modif**

**Facility ID: 030202014**

Emissions Unit ID: P118

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with this emissions limitation by multiplying the outlet grain loading emission factor of 0.0044 grain/acfm by the maximum volumetric air flow rate of 5800 acfm and converting to pounds/hour by multiplying by 60 minutes/hour and dividing by 7000 grains/pound. If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance by testing in accordance with Methods 1-4 and 18, 25, or 25A, as appropriate, of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

The annual OC limitation was developed by multiplying the hourly OC limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8760 hours/year, and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

c. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 10% opacity, as a six-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the visible emission limitation specified above shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 9 as set forth in "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60.

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

Modification Issued: 3/13/2007

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P118 - engine machining operation with oil mist collection system (MC Y-19).		See B.III.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

2.a None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permit to install for the emissions units (P118, P119, P120, P121, P122, and P123) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: petroleum distillates (stoddard solvent)

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**  
**PTI Application: 03 16264**  
**Modif**

**Facility ID: 030202014**

Emissions Unit ID: P118

TLV (mg/m3): 342,300 mg/m3

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 1.32\*

**Ford I****PTI A****Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Emissions Unit ID: P118

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m3): 75.1

MAGLC (ug/m3): 13,633.3

\*The hourly emission rate represents a combined rate from all of the oil mist collectors (emissions units P118, P119, P120, P121, P122, and P123).

2. Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:
  - a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
  - b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of toxic air contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

**Ford I****PTI A****Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Emissions Unit ID: P118

3. The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"
  - a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
  - b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
  - c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

Ford I

PTI A

Modification Issued: 3/13/2007

Emissions Unit ID: P119

**Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P119 - engine machining operation with oil mist collection system (MC-BB17).Administrative modification of PTI #03-16264 issued on 11/9/04 to change the facility's internal equipment identification number	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3)	0.04 pound particulate emissions (PE)/hour 0.18 ton PE/year  0.22 pound organic compounds (OC)/hour 0.96 ton OC/year
	OAC rule 3745-17-07 (A)	See A.I.2.a.
	OAC rule 3745-17-11 (B)(1)	See A.I.2.b.
	OAC rule 3745-21-07 (G)(2)	See A.I.2.c.
		Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 10% opacity, as a six-minute average.
		See A.I.2.c.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a Best Available Technology (BAT) for this emissions unit has been determined to be maximum outlet grain loadings of 0.0007 grain PE/acfm and 0.0044 grain OC/acfm.

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**  
**PTI Application: 02-16264**  
**Modif**

**Facility ID: 030202014**

Emissions Unit ID: P119

- 2.b** The visible emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the visible emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3).
- 2.c** The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3).

**Ford I****PTI A****Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Emissions Unit ID: P119

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall perform daily checks, Monday through Friday, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
  - a. the color of the emissions;
  - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
  - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the abnormal emissions;
  - d. the total duration of any visible emission incident; and
  - e. any corrective actions taken to eliminate the abnormal visible emissions.
2. Notwithstanding the frequency of the monitoring and record keeping requirements specified in Section A.III.1, the permittee may reduce the visual observations from daily readings to weekly readings if the following conditions are met:
  - a. for 1 full quarter the facility's daily visual observations indicate no abnormal visible emissions; and
  - b. the permittee continues to comply with all the record keeping and monitoring requirements specified in Section A.III.1, on a weekly basis.

The permittee shall revert to daily readings if any abnormal visible emissions are observed. The daily readings shall continue for one full quarter. If abnormal visible emissions are observed during this time, the permittee shall continue daily readings until such time that no abnormal visible emissions have been observed for a period of three consecutive months.

3. The permit to install for this emissions unit was evaluated based on information

**Ford I****PTI A****Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Emissions Unit ID: P119

contained in the permit to install application. Prior to any physical change or change in the method of operation involving the engine machining operation and/or oil collection system associated with this emissions unit, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine if the change would constitute a "modification" as defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01 (VV).

Ford I

PTI A

Modification Issued: 3/13/2007

Emissions Unit ID: P119

If any physical change in, or change(s) in the method of operation is (are) defined as a modification, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install modification prior to performing such change. The permittee shall collect, record and retain all evaluation information and the final determination when modification evaluations are performed.

#### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit semiannual written reports that (a) identify all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from this emissions unit, and (b) describe any corrective actions taken to eliminate the abnormal visible particulate emissions. These reports shall be submitted to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) by January 31 and July 31 of each year and shall cover the previous 6-month period.

#### V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) specified in Section A.I of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

- a. Emission Limitations:  
0.04 pound PE/hour & 0.18 ton PE/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation by multiplying the outlet grain loading emission factor of 0.0007 grain/acfm by the maximum volumetric air flow rate of 5800 acfm and converting to pounds/hour by multiplying by 60 minutes/hour and dividing by 7000 grains/pound. If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance by testing in accordance with Methods 1-4 and 5 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

The annual PE limitation was developed by multiplying the hourly PE limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8760 hours/year, and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

- b. Emission Limitations:  
0.22 pound OC/hour & 0.96 ton OC/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**  
**PTI Application: 02-16264**  
**Modif**

**Facility ID: 030202014**

Emissions Unit ID: P119

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with this emissions limitation by multiplying the outlet grain loading emission factor of 0.0044 grain/acfm by the maximum volumetric air flow rate of 5800 acfm and converting to pounds/hour by multiplying by 60 minutes/hour and dividing by 7000 grains/pound. If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance by testing in accordance with Methods 1-4 and 18, 25, or 25A, as appropriate, of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

The annual OC limitation was developed by multiplying the hourly OC limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8760 hours/year, and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

c. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 10% opacity, as a six-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the visible emission limitation specified above shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 9 as set forth in "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60.

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

Modification Issued: 3/13/2007

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P119 - engine machining operation with oil mist collection system (MC-BB17).Administrative modification of PTI #03-16264 issued on 11/9/04 to change the facility's internal equipment identification number		See B.III.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

2.a None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permit to install for the emissions units (P118, P119, P120, P121, P122, and P123) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN

**Ford I****PTI A****Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Emissions Unit ID: P119

3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Pollutant: petroleum distillates (stoddard solvent)

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 342,300 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 1.32\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 75.1

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 13,633.3

\*The hourly emission rate represents a combined rate from all of the oil mist collectors (emissions units P118, P119, P120, P121, P122, and P123).

2. Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:
  - a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
  - b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**

PTI Application: 03-16264

**Modif**

Facility ID: 030202014

Emissions Unit ID: P119

OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of toxic air contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

3. The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy":
  - a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
  - b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
  - c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

Ford I

PTI A

Modification Issued: 3/13/2007

Emissions Unit ID: P120

**Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)****A. State and Federally Enforceable Section****I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P120 - engine machining operation with oil mist collection system (MC-BB20).Administrative modification of PTI #03-16264 issued on 11/9/04 to change the facility's internal equipment identification number	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3)	0.04 pound particulate emissions (PE)/hour 0.18 ton PE/year
	OAC rule 3745-17-07 (A)	0.22 pound organic compounds (OC)/hour 0.96 ton OC/year
	OAC rule 3745-17-11 (B)(1)	Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 10% opacity, as a six-minute average.
	OAC rule 3745-21-07 (G)(2)	See A.I.2.a.
		See A.I.2.b.
		See A.I.2.c.
		See A.I.2.c.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a Best Available Technology (BAT) for this emissions unit has been determined to be maximum outlet grain loadings of 0.0007 grain PE/acfm and 0.0044 grain OC/acfm.

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**  
**PTI Application: 02-16264**  
**Modif**

**Facility ID: 030202014**

Emissions Unit ID: P120

- 2.b** The visible emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the visible emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3).
- 2.c** The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3).

**Ford I****PTI A****Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Emissions Unit ID: P120

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall perform daily checks, Monday through Friday, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
  - a. the color of the emissions;
  - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
  - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the abnormal emissions;
  - d. the total duration of any visible emission incident; and
  - e. any corrective actions taken to eliminate the abnormal visible emissions.
2. Notwithstanding the frequency of the monitoring and record keeping requirements specified in Section A.III.1, the permittee may reduce the visual observations from daily readings to weekly readings if the following conditions are met:
  - a. for 1 full quarter the facility's daily visual observations indicate no abnormal visible emissions; and
  - b. the permittee continues to comply with all the record keeping and monitoring requirements specified in Section A.III.1, on a weekly basis.

The permittee shall revert to daily readings if any abnormal visible emissions are observed. The daily readings shall continue for one full quarter. If abnormal visible emissions are observed during this time, the permittee shall continue daily readings until such time that no abnormal visible emissions have been observed for a period of three consecutive months.

3. The permit to install for this emissions unit was evaluated based on information

**Ford I****PTI A****Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Emissions Unit ID: P120

contained in the permit to install application. Prior to any physical change or change in the method of operation involving the engine machining operation and/or oil collection system associated with this emissions unit, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine if the change would constitute a "modification" as defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01 (VV).

**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

If any physical change in, or change(s) in the method of operation is (are) defined as a modification, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install modification prior to performing such change. The permittee shall collect, record and retain all evaluation information and the final determination when modification evaluations are performed.

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit semiannual written reports that (a) identify all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from this emissions unit, and (b) describe any corrective actions taken to eliminate the abnormal visible particulate emissions. These reports shall be submitted to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) by January 31 and July 31 of each year and shall cover the previous 6-month period.

**V. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) specified in Section A.I of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

- a. Emission Limitations:  
0.04 pound PE/hour & 0.18 ton PE/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation by multiplying the outlet grain loading emission factor of 0.0007 grain/acfm by the maximum volumetric air flow rate of 5800 acfm and converting to pounds/hour by multiplying by 60 minutes/hour and dividing by 7000 grains/pound. If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance by testing in accordance with Methods 1-4 and 5 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

The annual PE limitation was developed by multiplying the hourly PE limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8760 hours/year, and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

- b. Emission Limitations:  
0.22 pound OC/hour & 0.96 ton OC/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**  
**PTI Application: 03-16264**  
**Modif**

**Facility ID: 030202014**

Emissions Unit ID: P120

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with this emissions limitation by multiplying the outlet grain loading emission factor of 0.0044 grain/acfm by the maximum volumetric air flow rate of 5800 acfm and converting to pounds/hour by multiplying by 60 minutes/hour and dividing by 7000 grains/pound. If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance by testing in accordance with Methods 1-4 and 18, 25, or 25A, as appropriate, of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

The annual OC limitation was developed by multiplying the hourly OC limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8760 hours/year, and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

c. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 10% opacity, as a six-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the visible emission limitation specified above shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 9 as set forth in "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60.

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

Modification Issued: 3/13/2007

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P120 - engine machining operation with oil mist collection system (MC-BB20).Administrative modification of PTI #03-16264 issued on 11/9/04 to change the facility's internal equipment identification number		See B.III.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

2.a None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permit to install for the emissions units (P118, P119, P120, P121, P122, and P123) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN

**Ford I****PTI A****Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Emissions Unit ID: P120

3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Ford I  
PTI A

Emissions Unit ID: P120

**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Pollutant: petroleum distillates (stoddard solvent)

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 342,300 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 1.32\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 75.1

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 13,633.3

\*The hourly emission rate represents a combined rate from all of the oil mist collectors (emissions units P118, P119, P120, P121, P122, and P123).

2. Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:
  - a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
  - b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**  
**PTI Application: 03 16264**  
**Modif**

**Facility ID: 030202014**

Emissions Unit ID: P120

OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of toxic air contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

3. The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"
  - a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
  - b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
  - c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

#### **V. Testing Requirements**

None

#### **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

Ford I  
PTI A

Emissions Unit ID: P121

Modification Issued: 3/13/2007

**Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P121 - engine machining operation with oil mist collection system (MC-CC19).Administrative modification of PTI #03-16264 issued on 11/9/04 to change the facility's internal equipment identification number	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3)	0.04 pound particulate emissions (PE)/hour 0.18 ton PE/year
	OAC rule 3745-17-07 (A)	0.22 pound organic compounds (OC)/hour 0.96 ton OC/year
	OAC rule 3745-17-11 (B)(1)	Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 10% opacity, as a six-minute average.
	OAC rule 3745-21-07 (G)(2)	See A.I.2.a.
		See A.I.2.b.
		See A.I.2.c.
		See A.I.2.c.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a Best Available Technology (BAT) for this emissions unit has been determined to be maximum outlet grain loadings of 0.0007 grain PE/acfm and 0.0044 grain OC/acfm.

- 2.b** The visible emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the visible emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3).
- 2.c** The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3).

**Ford I****PTI A****Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Emissions Unit ID: P121

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall perform daily checks, Monday through Friday, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
  - a. the color of the emissions;
  - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
  - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the abnormal emissions;
  - d. the total duration of any visible emission incident; and
  - e. any corrective actions taken to eliminate the abnormal visible emissions.
2. Notwithstanding the frequency of the monitoring and record keeping requirements specified in Section A.III.1, the permittee may reduce the visual observations from daily readings to weekly readings if the following conditions are met:
  - a. for 1 full quarter the facility's daily visual observations indicate no abnormal visible emissions; and
  - b. the permittee continues to comply with all the record keeping and monitoring requirements specified in Section A.III.1, on a weekly basis.

The permittee shall revert to daily readings if any abnormal visible emissions are observed. The daily readings shall continue for one full quarter. If abnormal visible emissions are observed during this time, the permittee shall continue daily readings until such time that no abnormal visible emissions have been observed for a period of three consecutive months.

3. The permit to install for this emissions unit was evaluated based on information

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**

**PTI Application: 03-16264**

**Modif**

**Facility ID: 030202014**

Emissions Unit ID: P121

contained in the permit to install application. Prior to any physical change or change in the method of operation involving the engine machining operation and/or oil collection system associated with this emissions unit, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine if the change would constitute a "modification" as defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01 (VV).

Ford I

PTI A

Modification Issued: 3/13/2007

Emissions Unit ID: P121

If any physical change in, or change(s) in the method of operation is (are) defined as a modification, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install modification prior to performing such change. The permittee shall collect, record and retain all evaluation information and the final determination when modification evaluations are performed.

#### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit semiannual written reports that (a) identify all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from this emissions unit, and (b) describe any corrective actions taken to eliminate the abnormal visible particulate emissions. These reports shall be submitted to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) by January 31 and July 31 of each year and shall cover the previous 6-month period.

#### V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) specified in Section A.I of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

- a. Emission Limitations:  
0.04 pound PE/hour & 0.18 ton PE/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation by multiplying the outlet grain loading emission factor of 0.0007 grain/acfm by the maximum volumetric air flow rate of 5800 acfm and converting to pounds/hour by multiplying by 60 minutes/hour and dividing by 7000 grains/pound. If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance by testing in accordance with Methods 1-4 and 5 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

The annual PE limitation was developed by multiplying the hourly PE limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8760 hours/year, and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

- b. Emission Limitations:  
0.22 pound OC/hour & 0.96 ton OC/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

**Ford I****PTI A****Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Emissions Unit ID: P121

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with this emissions limitation by multiplying the outlet grain loading emission factor of 0.0044 grain/acfm by the maximum volumetric air flow rate of 5800 acfm and converting to pounds/hour by multiplying by 60 minutes/hour and dividing by 7000 grains/pound. If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance by testing in accordance with Methods 1-4 and 18, 25, or 25A, as appropriate, of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

The annual OC limitation was developed by multiplying the hourly OC limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8760 hours/year, and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

c. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 10% opacity, as a six-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the visible emission limitation specified above shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 9 as set forth in "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60.

## **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P121 - engine machining operation with oil mist collection system (MC-CC19).Administrative modification of PTI #03-16264 issued on 11/9/04 to change the facility's internal equipment identification number		See B.III.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

**2.a** None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permit to install for the emissions units (P118, P119, P120, P121, P122, and P123) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

52

**Ford I**

**PTI A**

**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Emissions Unit ID: P121

**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Pollutant: petroleum distillates (stoddard solvent)

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 342,300 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 1.32\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 75.1

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 13,633.3

\*The hourly emission rate represents a combined rate from all of the oil mist collectors (emissions units P118, P119, P120, P121, P122, and P123).

2. Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:
  - a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
  - b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**

PTI Application: 03-16264

**Modif**

Facility ID: 030202014

Emissions Unit ID: P121

OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of toxic air contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

3. The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"
  - a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
  - b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
  - c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

Ford I

PTI A

Modification Issued: 3/13/2007

Emissions Unit ID: P122

**Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)****A. State and Federally Enforceable Section****I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P122 - engine machining operation with oil mist collection system ( MC - BB15).Administrative modification of PTI #03-16264 issued on 11/9/04 to change the facility's internal equipment identification number	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3)	0.04 pound particulate emissions (PE)/hour 0.18 ton PE/year  0.22 pound organic compounds (OC)/hour 0.96 ton OC/year
	OAC rule 3745-17-07 (A)	See A.I.2.a.
	OAC rule 3745-17-11 (B)(1)	See A.I.2.b.
	OAC rule 3745-21-07 (G)(2)	See A.I.2.c.
		See A.I.2.c.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a Best Available Technology (BAT) for this emissions unit has been determined to be maximum outlet grain loadings of 0.0007 grain PE/acfm and 0.0044 grain OC/acfm.

- 2.b The visible emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the visible emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3).
- 2.c The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3).

## II. Operational Restrictions

None

## III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall perform daily checks, Monday through Friday, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
  - a. the color of the emissions;
  - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
  - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the abnormal emissions;
  - d. the total duration of any visible emission incident; and
  - e. any corrective actions taken to eliminate the abnormal visible emissions.
2. Notwithstanding the frequency of the monitoring and record keeping requirements specified in Section A.III.1, the permittee may reduce the visual observations from daily readings to weekly readings if the following conditions are met:
  - a. for 1 full quarter the facility's daily visual observations indicate no abnormal visible emissions; and
  - b. the permittee continues to comply with all the record keeping and monitoring requirements specified in Section A.III.1, on a weekly basis.

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**  
**PTI Application: 03-16264**  
**Modif**

**Facility ID: 030202014**

Emissions Unit ID: P122

The permittee shall revert to daily readings if any abnormal visible emissions are observed. The daily readings shall continue for one full quarter. If abnormal visible emissions are observed during this time, the permittee shall continue daily readings until such time that no abnormal visible emissions have been observed for a period of three consecutive months.

3. The permit to install for this emissions unit was evaluated based on information contained in the permit to install application. Prior to any physical change or change in the method of operation involving the engine machining operation and/or oil collection system associated with this emissions unit, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine if the change would constitute a "modification" as defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01 (VV).

**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

If any physical change in, or change(s) in the method of operation is (are) defined as a modification, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install modification prior to performing such change. The permittee shall collect, record and retain all evaluation information and the final determination when modification evaluations are performed.

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit semiannual written reports that (a) identify all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from this emissions unit, and (b) describe any corrective actions taken to eliminate the abnormal visible particulate emissions. These reports shall be submitted to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) by January 31 and July 31 of each year and shall cover the previous 6-month period.

**V. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) specified in Section A.I of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

- a. Emission Limitations:  
0.04 pound PE/hour & 0.18 ton PE/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation by multiplying the outlet grain loading emission factor of 0.0007 grain/acfm by the maximum volumetric air flow rate of 5800 acfm and converting to pounds/hour by multiplying by 60 minutes/hour and dividing by 7000 grains/pound. If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance by testing in accordance with Methods 1-4 and 5 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

The annual PE limitation was developed by multiplying the hourly PE limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8760 hours/year, and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

- b. Emission Limitations:  
0.22 pound OC/hour & 0.96 ton OC/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

**Ford I****PTI A****Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Emissions Unit ID: P122

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with this emissions limitation by multiplying the outlet grain loading emission factor of 0.0044 grain/acfm by the maximum volumetric air flow rate of 5800 acfm and converting to pounds/hour by multiplying by 60 minutes/hour and dividing by 7000 grains/pound. If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance by testing in accordance with Methods 1-4 and 18, 25, or 25A, as appropriate, of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

The annual OC limitation was developed by multiplying the hourly OC limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8760 hours/year, and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

c. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 10% opacity, as a six-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the visible emission limitation specified above shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 9 as set forth in "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60.

## **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- 1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P122 - engine machining operation with oil mist collection system(MC - BB15).Administrative modification of PTI #03-16264 issued on 11/9/04 to change the facility's internal equipment identification number		See B.III.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

2.a None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

- 1. The permit to install for the emissions units (P118, P119, P120, P121, P122, and P123) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

61

**Ford I**

**PTI A**

**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Emissions Unit ID: P122

**Ford I****PTI A****Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Emissions Unit ID: P122

Pollutant: petroleum distillates (stoddard solvent)

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 342,300 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 1.32\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 75.1MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 13,633.3

\*The hourly emission rate represents a combined rate from all of the oil mist collectors (emissions units P118, P119, P120, P121, P122, and P123).

2. Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:
  - a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
  - b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under

**Ford I****PTI A**

Emissions Unit ID: P122

**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of toxic air contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

3. The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"
  - a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
  - b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
  - c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

### Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)

#### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

##### I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P123 - engine machining operation with oil mist collection system (MC-CC13). Administrative modification of PTI #03-16264 issued on 11/9/04 to change the facility's internal equipment identification number	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3)	0.04 pound particulate emissions (PE)/hour 0.18 ton PE/year
		0.22 pound organic compounds (OC)/hour 0.96 ton OC/year
		Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 10% opacity, as a six-minute average.
	OAC rule 3745-17-07 (A)	See A.I.2.a.
	OAC rule 3745-17-11 (B)(1)	See A.I.2.b.
	OAC rule 3745-21-07 (G)(2)	See A.I.2.c. See A.I.2.c.

##### 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a Best Available Technology (BAT) for this emissions unit has been determined to be maximum outlet grain loadings of 0.0007 grain PE/acfm and 0.0044 grain OC/acfm.
- 2.b The visible emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the visible emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3).
- 2.c The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission

limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3).

## II. Operational Restrictions

None

## III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall perform daily checks, Monday through Friday, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
  - a. the color of the emissions;
  - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
  - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the abnormal emissions;
  - d. the total duration of any visible emission incident; and
  - e. any corrective actions taken to eliminate the abnormal visible emissions.
2. Notwithstanding the frequency of the monitoring and record keeping requirements specified in Section A.III.1, the permittee may reduce the visual observations from daily readings to weekly readings if the following conditions are met:
  - a. for 1 full quarter the facility's daily visual observations indicate no abnormal visible emissions; and
  - b. the permittee continues to comply with all the record keeping and monitoring requirements specified in Section A.III.1, on a weekly basis.

The permittee shall revert to daily readings if any abnormal visible emissions are observed. The daily readings shall continue for one full quarter. If abnormal visible emissions are observed during this time, the permittee shall continue daily readings until such time that no abnormal visible emissions have been observed for a period of three consecutive months.

3. The permit to install for this emissions unit was evaluated based on information contained in the permit to install application. Prior to any physical change or change in the method of operation involving the engine machining operation and/or oil collection system associated with this emissions unit, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine if the change would constitute a "modification" as defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01 (VV). If any physical change in, or change(s) in the method of operation is (are) defined as a modification, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install modification prior to performing such change. The permittee shall collect, record and retain all evaluation information and the final determination when modification evaluations are performed.

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit semiannual written reports that (a) identify all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from this emissions unit, and (b) describe any corrective actions taken to eliminate the abnormal visible particulate emissions. These reports shall be submitted to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) by January 31 and July 31 of each year and shall cover the previous 6-month period.

#### **V. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) specified in Section A.I of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

- a. Emission Limitations:  
0.04 pound PE/hour & 0.18 ton PE/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation by multiplying the outlet grain loading emission factor of 0.0007 grain/acfm by the maximum volumetric air flow rate of 5800 acfm and converting to pounds/hour by multiplying by 60 minutes/hour and dividing by 7000 grains/pound. If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance by testing in accordance with Methods 1-4 and 5 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

The annual PE limitation was developed by multiplying the hourly PE limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8760 hours/year, and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

- b. Emission Limitations:  
0.22 pound OC/hour & 0.96 ton OC/year

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant**  
**PTI Application: 03 16264**  
**Modif**

**Facility ID: 030202014**

Emissions Unit ID: P123

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with this emissions limitation by multiplying the outlet grain loading emission factor of 0.0044 grain/acfm by the maximum volumetric air flow rate of 5800 acfm and converting to pounds/hour by multiplying by 60 minutes/hour and dividing by 7000 grains/pound. If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance by testing in accordance with Methods 1-4 and 18, 25, or 25A, as appropriate, of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

The annual OC limitation was developed by multiplying the hourly OC limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8760 hours/year, and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

c. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 10% opacity, as a six-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the visible emission limitation specified above shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 9 as set forth in "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60.

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

**Ford I  
PTI A**

Emissions Unit ID: P123

**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P123 - engine machining operation with oil mist collection system (MC-CC13). Administrative modification of PTI #03-16264 issued on 11/9/04 to change the facility's internal equipment identification number		See B.III.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

**2.a** None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permit to install for the emissions units (P118, P119, P120, P121, P122, and P123) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted

**Ford Motor Company Lima Engine Plant****PTI Application: 03-16264****Modif****Facility ID: 030202014**

Emissions Unit ID: P123

by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

Pollutant: petroleum distillates (stoddard solvent)

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 342,300 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 1.32\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 75.1

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 13,633.3

\*The hourly emission rate represents a combined rate from all of the oil mist collectors (emissions units P118, P119, P120, P121, P122, and P123).

2. Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:
  - a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
  - b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under

**Modification Issued: 3/13/2007**

OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of toxic air contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

3. The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"
  - a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
  - b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
  - c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None