



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**RE: FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL  
WAYNE COUNTY**

**CERTIFIED MAIL**

Street Address:

50 West Town Street, Suite 700

Lazarus Gov. Center TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center  
P.O. Box 1049

**Application No: 02-22256**

**Fac ID: 0285030144**

**DATE: 3/1/2007**

Stahl - A Scott Fetzer Company  
Robert Newcomb  
39 East Market St.  
Akron, OH 44308

Enclosed please find an Ohio EPA Permit to Install which will allow you to install the described source(s) in a manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains several conditions and restrictions, I urge you to read it carefully.

The Ohio EPA is urging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

You are hereby notified that this action of the Director is final and may be appealed to the Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Section 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. The appeal must be filed with the Commission within thirty (30) days after notice of the Director's action. The appeal must be accompanied by a filing fee of \$70.00 which the Commission, in its discretion, may reduce if by affidavit you demonstrate that payment of the full amount of the fee would cause extreme hardship. Notice of the filing of the appeal shall be filed with the Director within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. Ohio EPA requests that a copy of the appeal be served upon the Ohio Attorney General's Office, Environmental Enforcement Section. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission  
309 South Fourth Street, Room 222  
Columbus, OH 43215

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager  
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control

CC: USEPA

NEDO



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**Permit To Install  
Terms and Conditions**

**Issue Date: 3/1/2007  
Effective Date: 3/1/2007**

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**FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL 02-22256**

Application Number: 02-22256  
Facility ID: 0285030144  
Permit Fee: **\$400**  
Name of Facility: Stahl - A Scott Fetzer Company  
Person to Contact: Robert Newcomb  
Address: 39 East Market St.  
Akron, OH 44308

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:  
**3201 West Old Lincoln Way  
Wooster, Ohio**

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):  
**5 paint spray booths with ovens.**

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit to Install for the above described emissions unit(s) pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

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Chris Korleski  
Director

## Part I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

### A. State and Federally Enforceable Permit-To-Install General Terms and Conditions

#### 1. Monitoring and Related Recordkeeping and Reporting Requirements

- a. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
  - i. The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
  - ii. The date(s) analyses were performed.
  - iii. The company or entity that performed the analyses.
  - iv. The analytical techniques or methods used.
  - v. The results of such analyses.
  - vi. The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- b. Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
- c. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
  - i. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of federally enforceable information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
  - ii. Quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, excluding deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, that have been detected by the testing, monitoring and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be made to

the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The written reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. See B.9 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.

- iii. Written reports, which identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements contained in this permit shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency every six months, by January 31 and July 31 of each year for the previous six calendar months. If no deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that period.
  - iv. If this permit is for an emissions unit located at a Title V facility, then each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report are true, accurate, and complete.
- d. The permittee shall report actual emissions pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-78 for the purpose of collecting Air Pollution Control Fees.

## 2. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction, i.e., upset, of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. (The definition of an upset condition shall be the same as that used in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1) for a malfunction.) The verbal and written reports shall be submitted pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06.

Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emission unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

## 3. Risk Management Plans

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. ("Act"), the permittee shall comply with the requirement to register such a plan.

**4. Title IV Provisions**

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

**5. Severability Clause**

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

**6. General Requirements**

- a. The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and re-issuance, or modification
- b. It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c. This permit may be modified, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d. This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

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## **7. Fees**

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable permit-to-install fees within 30 days after the issuance of any permit-to-install. The permittee shall pay all applicable permit-to-operate fees within thirty days of the issuance of the invoice.

## **8. Federal and State Enforceability**

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the State and by citizens (to the extent allowed by section 304 of the Act) under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

## **9. Compliance Requirements**

- a. Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b. Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
  - i. At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
  - ii. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with ORC section 3704.08.
  - iii. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.

- iv. As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c. The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually, or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
  - i. Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
  - ii. An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.

#### 10. Permit-To-Operate Application

- a. If the permittee is required to apply for a Title V permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-77, the permittee shall submit a complete Title V permit application or a complete Title V permit modification application within twelve (12) months after commencing operation of the emissions units covered by this permit. However, if the proposed new or modified source(s) would be prohibited by the terms and conditions of an existing Title V permit, a Title V permit modification must be obtained before the operation of such new or modified source(s) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-04(D) and OAC rule 3745-77-08(C)(3)(d).
- b. If the permittee is required to apply for permit(s) pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the source(s) identified in this permit is (are) permitted to operate for a period of up to one year from the date the source(s) commenced operation. Permission to operate is granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within ninety (90) days after commencing operation of the source(s) covered by this permit.

#### 11. Best Available Technology

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

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**12. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

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### **13. Permit-To-Install**

A permit-to-install must be obtained pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31 prior to "installation" of "any air contaminant source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, or "modification", as defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, of any emissions unit included in this permit.

## **B. State Only Enforceable Permit-To-Install General Terms and Conditions**

### **1. Compliance Requirements**

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

### **2. Reporting Requirements**

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of state-only enforceable information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from state-only required emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

### **3. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder.

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The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

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**4. Authorization To Install or Modify**

If applicable, authorization to install or modify any new or existing emissions unit included in this permit shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the permit if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

**5. Construction of New Sources(s)**

This permit does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. This permit does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the application and terms and conditions of this permit. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of this permit does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Issuance of this permit is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

**6. Public Disclosure**

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

**7. Applicability**

This Permit to Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit To Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s).

**8. Construction Compliance Certification**

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If applicable, the applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form if applicable) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the permit-to-install application and the terms and conditions of the permit-to-install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

**9. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations (See Section A of This Permit)**

If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly (i.e., postmarked), by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

**C. Permit-To-Install Summary of Allowable Emissions**

SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)  
 TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
VOC (coating and cleanup material)	90.66
Individual Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs)	9.90
Combined HAPs	24.90
PE	7.23

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**Part II - FACILITY SPECIFIC TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Permit To Install Facility Specific Terms and Conditions**

None

**B. State Only Enforceable Permit To Install Facility Specific Terms and Conditions**

None

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**PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

**Operations, Property, and/or Equipment - (K001) - Paint booth No. 1 with 1.3 MMBtu/hr natural gas fired drying oven**

Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	<p>Coating Emissions:</p> <p>Volatile organic compounds (VOC) emissions shall not exceed 256 lbs/day and 13 tons/year.</p> <p>VOC emissions shall not exceed 67.35 tons/year for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.</p> <p>Cleanup Emissions:</p> <p>VOC emissions shall not exceed 1.95 tons/month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.</p> <p>VOC emissions shall not exceed 23.31 tons/year for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.</p> <p>Particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 0.551 lb/hour and 2.41 tpy</p> <p>See section A.2.a below.</p>
OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(2)	The emission limitation required by this applicable rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	Visible PE shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule.

Emissions Unit ID: **K001**

OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(2)(d)	The permittee shall apply a customized topcoat and any related customized single coat to a maximum of less than 35 motor vehicles per day.
OAC rule 3745-31-05(C)	Emissions of hazardous air pollutants (HAPs) shall not exceed 9.90 tons per year for an individual HAP or 24.90 tons per year for total combined HAPs.  See section A.2.b below.

## 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

**2.a** The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-31-05(C), 3745-21-09(U)(2)(d), 3745-17-11(B)(2) and 3745-17-07(A).

**2.b** This permit establishes federally enforceable limitations on emissions of hazardous air pollutants (HAPs) for purposes of avoiding Maximum Achievable Control Technology (MACT) regulations and Title V permitting requirements.

Annual HAP emissions from emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined, shall not exceed 9.90 tons per rolling, 12-month period for any individual HAP or 24.90 tons per rolling, 12-month period for total combined HAPs.

To ensure federal enforceability during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, the permittee shall not exceed the HAP emission rates specified in the following table:

### Maximum Allowable Cumulative HAP Emission Rates (tons):

<u>Month(s)</u>	<u>Individual HAP</u>	<u>Combined HAPs</u>
1 - 1	0.83	2.08
1 - 2	1.66	4.16
1 - 3	2.49	6.24
1 - 4	3.32	8.32
1 - 5	4.15	10.40
1 - 6	4.98	12.48
1 - 7	5.81	14.56
1 - 8	6.64	16.64
1 - 9	7.47	18.72

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1 - 10	8.30	20.80
1 - 11	9.13	22.88
1 - 12	9.90	24.90

After the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, compliance with the annual HAP limitations shall be based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly emission rates.

- 2.c** To ensure federal enforceability during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, the permittee shall not exceed the VOC emission rates from the coating and cleanup material, as specified in the following table:

Maximum Allowable Cumulative VOC Emission Rates (tons):

<u>Month(s)</u>	<u>Coating Material</u>	<u>Cleanup Material</u>
1 - 1	5.61	1.95
1 - 2	11.25	3.88
1 - 3	16.84	5.83
1 - 4	22.45	7.77
1 - 5	28.06	9.71
1 - 6	33.67	11.65
1 - 7	39.29	13.60
1 - 8	44.90	15.54
1 - 9	50.51	17.48
1 - 10	56.13	19.42
1 - 11	61.74	21.37
1 - 12	67.35	23.31

After the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, compliance with the annual VOC limitations shall be based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly emission rates.

**B. Operational Restrictions**

1. Coating and liquid organic cleanup materials employed in this emissions unit shall not

Emissions Unit ID: **K001**

exceed: 10,500 gallons per rolling, 12-month period and 1,750 gallons per rolling, 12-month period, respectively.

2. This emissions unit shall be equipped with a filter system that shall minimize or eliminate all particulate emissions from the painting operation.

### **C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for this emissions unit:
  - a. the name and identification number of each coating employed;
  - b. the number of gallons of each coating employed;
  - c. the total number of gallons of all the coatings employed;
  - d. the VOC content of each coating employed, in lbs/gallon;
  - e. the total emissions of VOC for each coating employed (b x d), in lbs; and
  - f. the total emissions of VOC for all the coatings employed (summation of e for all coatings), in lbs.
2. The permittee shall calculate and record the following information each month for this emissions unit.
  - a. the total VOC emissions for all coatings employed (summation of the daily VOC emission rates, from section C.1.f, for the calendar month, divided by 2000), in tons, for this emissions unit; and
  - b. the annual, year-to-date, VOC emission rate for all coatings employed (summation of section C.2.a for each calendar month to date from January to December), in tons.
3. The permittee shall calculate and record the following information each month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined:
  - a. the name and identification number of each cleanup material employed;
  - b. the VOC content of each cleanup material employed, in lbs/gallon;

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- c. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
  - d. the total emissions of VOC for each cleanup material employed (b x c), in lbs;
  - e. the total emissions of VOC for all the cleanup materials employed (summation of d for all cleanup materials), in tons.
4. The permittee shall calculate and record the following information each month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined:
  - a. the total VOC emissions for all coatings employed (summation of section C.2 above for K001, K003, K004 and K005), in tons; and
  - b. the annual, year-to-date, VOC emission rate for all coatings employed (summation of section C.4.a for each calendar month to date from January to December), in tons.
5. The permittee shall calculate and record the following information each month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined:
  - a. the total VOC emissions for all the cleanup materials employed (summation of section C.2.e above for K001, K003, K004 and K005), in tons; and
  - b. the annual, year-to-date, VOC emission rate for all cleanup materials employed (summation of section C.5.a for each calendar month to date from January to December), in tons.
6. The permittee shall collect and record the following HAP information each month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined:
  - a. the company identification of each coating and cleanup material employed;
  - b. the amount of each individual HAP in each coating and cleanup material, in lbs/gallon, as applied;
  - c. the number of gallons of each coating and cleanup material employed;
  - d. the emission rate for each individual HAP from each coating and cleanup material employed (C.6.b x C.6.c), in lbs;

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- e. the total emission rate for each individual HAP from all coatings and cleanup materials employed (for each individual HAP, the summation of section C.6.d for all coatings and cleanup materials), in lbs;
  - f. the total HAP emission rate for all HAPs combined from all coatings and cleanup materials employed (summation of section C.6.e for all HAPs for all coatings and cleanup materials), in lbs;
  - g. for the first 12 months of operation following the issuance of this permit, the cumulative monthly emission rate of each individual HAP and all HAPs combined, in tons; and
  - h. after the first 12 months of operation following the issuance of this permit, the rolling, 12-month emissions of each individual HAP and all HAPs combined, in tons.
7. The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when the particulate filter system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.
  8. The permittee shall maintain daily records of the total number of motor vehicles that were topcoated from emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.
  9. The permit to install for this emissions unit [K001] was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied to this emissions unit for each toxic pollutant, using data from the permit to install application, and modeling was performed for the toxic pollutant(s) emitted at over a ton per year using the SCREEN 3.0 model or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration result(s) from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 (or other approved) model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as required in Engineering Guide #70. The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s) from the combined emissions of K001, K003 and K004, combined:

Pollutant: Methyl Isobutyl Ketone (MIBK)

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 205

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 6.71

Predicted 1-Hour Max. Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 667.10

Emissions Unit ID: **K001**

MAGLC (ug/m3): 4,881

Pollutant: Xylene

TLV (mg/m3): 434

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 23.93

Predicted 1-Hour Max. Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m3): 2379

MAGLC (ug/m3): 10,333

10. Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:
  - a. changes in the composition of the materials used or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound or chemical with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV) than the lowest TLV previously modeled, as documented in the most current version of the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' (ACGIH's) handbook entitled "TLVs and BEIs" ("Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents, Biological Exposure Indices");
  - b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).
11. If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of toxic air contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a "modification" under other provisions of the rule, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install

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prior to the change.

12. The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy":
  - a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
  - b. documentation of the evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
  - c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

#### **D. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit annual reports that summarize the following:
  - a. the actual annual VOC emissions from the coating usage for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined; and
  - b. the actual annual VOC emissions from the use of cleanup materials for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.

These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar year.

2. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following:
  - a. all exceedances of the daily VOC emission limitation of 256 pounds (from the use of coatings);
  - b. all exceedances of the monthly VOC emission limitation of 1.95 tons (from the cleanup operations for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined), and the actual VOC emissions for each such month;
  - c. all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month individual HAP and total combined

Emissions Unit ID: **K001**

HAPs emission limitations of 9.90 tons and 24.90 tons, respectively (for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined); and

- d. for the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, all exceedances of the maximum allowable cumulative individual HAP and total combined HAPs emission limitations specified in section A.2.b (for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined).

These reports shall be submitted in accordance with the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

3. The permittee shall notify the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office in writing of any daily record showing that the particulate filter system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office within 30 days after the event occurs.
4. The permittee shall notify the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office in writing of any daily record showing that the total number of motor vehicles that were topcoated from emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined, were at least thirty-five (35) motor vehicles. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office within 30 days after the event occurs.

## **E. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in section A.1 of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
  - a. Emission Limitation:  
  
VOC emissions from coating operations shall not exceed 256 lbs/day.  
  
Applicable Compliance Method:  
  
Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.1.
  - b. Emission Limitation:  
  
VOC emissions from coating operations shall not exceed 13 tons/year.  
  
Applicable Compliance Method:

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Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.2.

c. Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions from coating operations shall not exceed 67.35 tons/year for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.4

d. Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions from cleanup operations shall not exceed 1.95 tons/month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.3.

e. Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions from cleanup operations shall not exceed 23.31 tons/year for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.

Emissions Unit ID: **K001**

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.5.

## f. Emission Limitation:

PE shall not exceed 0.551 lb/hour.

Applicable Compliance Method:

To determine the actual worst case PE rate, the following equation may be used:

$$E = A * B * C * (1 - 45\%) * (1 - 99\%) * 90\%$$

where:

E = particulate emissions, in lb/hr;

A = total solid contents per gallon of coating material, in %;

B = total coating density of coating material, in lbs/gal;

C = total number of coating material used, gal/hr;

45% = transfer efficiency of spray nozzle (provided by facility);

99% = particulate matter filter efficiency (provided by facility); and

90% = capture efficiency (provided by facility).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly allowable PE limitation pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(10).

## g. Emission Limitation:

PE shall not exceed 2.41 tpy.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The tpy emission limitation was developed by multiplying the short-term allowable particulate emission limitation (0.551 lb/hr) by the maximum annual hours of operation (8,760 hours), and then dividing by 2,000 lbs per ton. Therefore, if compliance is shown with the short-term allowable emission limitation, compliance shall also be shown with the annual emission limitation.

## h. Emission Limitation:

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Visible PE shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule.

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Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the visible PE limitation pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

## i. Emission Limitation:

Annual HAP emissions from emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined, shall not exceed 9.90 tons per rolling, 12-month period for any individual HAP or 24.90 tons per rolling, 12-month period for total combined HAPs.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.6 of this permit.

2. Formulation data or U.S. EPA Method 24 shall be used to determine the VOC contents of all coatings, glues, autobody finishing materials and cleanup materials.
3. The HAPs for each coating, glue, autobody finishing material and cleanup material shall be determined using one of the following methods:
  - a. Method 311 from 40 CFR Part 63, Appendix A;
  - b. Method 24 from 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A if all nonaqueous volatile matter is to be used for HAP content; or
  - c. information from the supplier or manufacturer of the materials, where the HAP content is provided or can be calculated.

**F. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

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**PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)****A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

**Operations, Property, and/or Equipment - (K003) - Paint booth No. 3**

Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	<p>Coating Emissions:</p> <p>Volatile organic compounds (VOC) emissions shall not exceed 514 lbs/day and 19.75 tons/year.</p> <p>VOC emissions shall not exceed 67.35 tons/year for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.</p> <p>Cleanup Emissions:</p> <p>VOC emissions shall not exceed 1.95 tons/month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.</p> <p>VOC emissions shall not exceed 23.31 tons/year for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.</p> <p>Particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 0.551 lb/hour and 2.41 tpy</p> <p>See section A.2.a below.</p>
OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(2)	The emission limitation required by this applicable rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	Visible PE shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule.

Emissions Unit ID: **K003**

OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(2)(d)	The permittee shall apply a customized topcoat and any related customized single coat to a maximum of less than 35 motor vehicles per day.
OAC rule 3745-31-05(C)	Emissions of hazardous air pollutants (HAPs) shall not exceed 9.90 tons per year for an individual HAP or 24.90 tons per year for total combined HAPs.  See section A.2.b below.

## 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

**2.a** The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-31-05(C), 3745-21-09(U)(2)(d), 3745-17-11(B)(2) and 3745-17-07(A).

**2.b** This permit establishes federally enforceable limitations on emissions of hazardous air pollutants (HAPs) for purposes of avoiding Maximum Achievable Control Technology (MACT) regulations and Title V permitting requirements.

Annual HAP emissions from emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined, shall not exceed 9.90 tons per rolling, 12-month period for any individual HAP or 24.90 tons per rolling, 12-month period for total combined HAPs.

To ensure federal enforceability during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, the permittee shall not exceed the HAP emission rates specified in the following table:

### Maximum Allowable Cumulative HAP Emission Rates (tons):

<u>Month(s)</u>	<u>Individual HAP</u>	<u>Combined HAPs</u>
1 - 1	0.83	2.08
1 - 2	1.66	4.16
1 - 3	2.49	6.24
1 - 4	3.32	8.32
1 - 5	4.15	10.40
1 - 6	4.98	12.48
1 - 7	5.81	14.56
1 - 8	6.64	16.64
1 - 9	7.47	18.72

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1 - 10	8.30	20.80
1 - 11	9.13	22.88
1 - 12	9.90	24.90

After the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, compliance with the annual HAP limitations shall be based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly emission rates.

- 2.c** To ensure federal enforceability during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, the permittee shall not exceed the VOC emission rates from the coating and cleanup material, as specified in the following table:

Maximum Allowable Cumulative VOC Emission Rates (tons):

<u>Month(s)</u>	<u>Coating Material</u>	<u>Cleanup Material</u>
1 - 1	5.61	1.95
1 - 2	11.25	3.88
1 - 3	16.84	5.83
1 - 4	22.45	7.77
1 - 5	28.06	9.71
1 - 6	33.67	11.65
1 - 7	39.29	13.60
1 - 8	44.90	15.54
1 - 9	50.51	17.48
1 - 10	56.13	19.42
1 - 11	61.74	21.37
1 - 12	67.35	23.31

After the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, compliance with the annual VOC limitations shall be based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly emission rates.

**B. Operational Restrictions**

1. Coating and liquid organic cleanup materials employed in this emissions unit shall not exceed: 15,200 gallons per rolling, 12-month period and 1,750 gallons per rolling,

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12-month period, respectively.

2. This emissions unit shall be equipped with a filter system that shall minimize or eliminate all particulate emissions from the painting operation.

### **C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for this emissions unit:
  - a. the name and identification number of each coating employed;
  - b. the number of gallons of each coating employed;
  - c. the total number of gallons of all the coatings employed;
  - d. the VOC content of each coating employed, in lbs/gallon;
  - e. the total emissions of VOC for each coating employed (b x d), in lbs; and
  - f. the total emissions of VOC for all the coatings employed (summation of e for all coatings), in lbs.
2. The permittee shall calculate and record the following information each month for this emissions unit.
  - a. the total VOC emissions for all coatings employed (summation of the daily VOC emission rates, from section C.1.f, for the calendar month, divided by 2000), in tons, for this emissions unit; and
  - b. the annual, year-to-date, VOC emission rate for all coatings employed (summation of section C.2.a for each calendar month to date from January to December), in tons.
3. The permittee shall calculate and record the following information each month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined:
  - a. the name and identification number of each cleanup material employed;
  - b. the VOC content of each cleanup material employed, in lbs/gallon;

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- c. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
  - d. the total emissions of VOC for each cleanup material employed (b x c), in lbs;
  - e. the total emissions of VOC for all the cleanup materials employed (summation of d for all cleanup materials), in tons.
4. The permittee shall calculate and record the following information each month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined:
  - a. the total VOC emissions for all coatings employed (summation of section C.2 above for K001, K003, K004 and K005), in tons; and
  - b. the annual, year-to-date, VOC emission rate for all coatings employed (summation of section C.4.a for each calendar month to date from January to December), in tons.
5. The permittee shall calculate and record the following information each month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined:
  - a. the total VOC emissions for all the cleanup materials employed (summation of section C.2.e above for K001, K003, K004 and K005), in tons; and
  - b. the annual, year-to-date, VOC emission rate for all cleanup materials employed (summation of section C.5.a for each calendar month to date from January to December), in tons.
6. The permittee shall collect and record the following HAP information each month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined:
  - a. the company identification of each coating and cleanup material employed;
  - b. the amount of each individual HAP in each coating and cleanup material, in lbs/gallon, as applied;
  - c. the number of gallons of each coating and cleanup material employed;
  - d. the emission rate for each individual HAP from each coating and cleanup material employed (C.6.b x C.6.c), in lbs;

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- e. the total emission rate for each individual HAP from all coatings and cleanup materials employed (for each individual HAP, the summation of section C.6.d for all coatings and cleanup materials), in lbs;
  - f. the total HAP emission rate for all HAPs combined from all coatings and cleanup materials employed (summation of section C.6.e for all HAPs for all coatings and cleanup materials), in lbs;
  - g. for the first 12 months of operation following the issuance of this permit, the cumulative monthly emission rate of each individual HAP and all HAPs combined, in tons; and
  - h. after the first 12 months of operation following the issuance of this permit, the rolling, 12-month emissions of each individual HAP and all HAPs combined, in tons.
7. The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when the particulate filter system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.
8. The permittee shall maintain daily records of the total number of motor vehicles that were topcoated from emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.
9. The permit to install for this emissions unit [K003] was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied to this emissions unit for each toxic pollutant, using data from the permit to install application, and modeling was performed for the toxic pollutant(s) emitted at over a ton per year using the SCREEN 3.0 model or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration result(s) from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 (or other approved) model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as required in Engineering Guide #70. The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s) from the combined emissions of K001, K003 and K004, combined:

Pollutant: Methyl Isobutyl Ketone (MIBK)

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 205

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 6.71

Predicted 1-Hour Max. Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 667.10

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 4,881

Pollutant: Xylene

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 434

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 23.93

Predicted 1-Hour Max. Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 2379

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 10,333

10. Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:
  - a. changes in the composition of the materials used or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound or chemical with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV) than the lowest TLV previously modeled, as documented in the most current version of the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' (ACGIH's) handbook entitled "TLVs and BEIs" ("Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents, Biological Exposure Indices");
  - b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).
11. If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of toxic air contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a "modification" under other provisions of the rule, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

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12. The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy":
  - a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
  - b. documentation of the evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
  - c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

**D. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit annual reports that summarize the following:
  - a. the actual annual VOC emissions from the coating usage for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined; and
  - b. the actual annual VOC emissions from the use of cleanup materials for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.

These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar year.

2. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following:
  - a. all exceedances of the daily VOC emission limitation of 514 pounds (from the use of coatings);
  - b. all exceedances of the monthly VOC emission limitation of 1.95 tons (from the cleanup operations for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined), and the actual VOC emissions for each such month;
  - c. all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month individual HAP and total combined HAPs emission limitations of 9.90 tons and 24.90 tons, respectively (for

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emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined); and

- d. for the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, all exceedances of the maximum allowable cumulative individual HAP and total combined HAPs emission limitations specified in section A.2.b (for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined).

These reports shall be submitted in accordance with the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

3. The permittee shall notify the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office in writing of any daily record showing that the particulate filter system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office within 30 days after the event occurs.
4. The permittee shall notify the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office in writing of any daily record showing that the total number of motor vehicles that were topcoated from emissions units K001, K003, K004, and K005, combined, were at least thirty-five (35) motor vehicles. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office within 30 days after the event occurs.

## **E. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in section A.1 of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
  - a. Emission Limitation:  
  
VOC emissions from coating operations shall not exceed 514 lbs/day.  
  
Applicable Compliance Method:  
  
Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.1.
  - b. Emission Limitation:  
  
VOC emissions from coating operations shall not exceed 19.75 tons/year.  
  
Applicable Compliance Method:

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Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.2.

c. Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions from coating operations shall not exceed 67.35 tons/year for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.4

d. Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions from cleanup operations shall not exceed 1.95 tons/month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.3.

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e. Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions from cleanup operations shall not exceed 23.31 tons/year for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.5.

f. Emission Limitation:

PE shall not exceed 0.551 lb/hour.

Applicable Compliance Method:

To determine the actual worst case PE rate, the following equation may be used:

$$E = A * B * C * (1 - 45\%) * (1 - 99\%) * 90\%$$

where:

E = particulate emissions, in lb/hr;

A = total solid contents per gallon of coating material, in %;

B = total coating density of coating material, in lbs/gal;

C = total number of coating material used, gal/hr;

45% = transfer efficiency of spray nozzle (provided by facility);

99% = particulate matter filter efficiency (provided by facility); and

90% = capture efficiency (provided by facility).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly allowable PE limitation pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(10).

g. Emission Limitation:

PE shall not exceed 2.41 tpy.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The tpy emission limitation was developed by multiplying the short-term

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allowable particulate emission limitation (0.551 lb/hr) by the maximum annual hours of operation (8,760 hours), and then dividing by 2,000 lbs per ton. Therefore, if compliance is shown with the short-term allowable emission limitation, compliance shall also be shown with the annual emission limitation.

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h. Emission Limitation:

Visible PE shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the visible PE limitation pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

i. Emission Limitation:

Annual HAP emissions from emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined, shall not exceed 9.90 tons per rolling, 12-month period for any individual HAP or 24.90 tons per rolling, 12-month period for total combined HAPs.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.6 of this permit.

2. Formulation data or U.S. EPA Method 24 shall be used to determine the VOC contents of all coatings, glues, autobody finishing materials and cleanup materials.
3. The HAPs for each coating, glue, autobody finishing material and cleanup material shall be determined using one of the following methods:
  - a. Method 311 from 40 CFR Part 63, Appendix A;
  - b. Method 24 from 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A if all nonaqueous volatile matter is to be used for HAP content; or
  - c. information from the supplier or manufacturer of the materials, where the HAP content is provided or can be calculated.

**F. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

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**PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)****A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

**Operations, Property, and/or Equipment - (K004) - Paint booth No. 4 with a 0.06 MMBtu/hr natural gas fired drying oven**

Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	<p>Coating Emissions:</p> <p>Volatile organic compounds (VOC) emissions shall not exceed 303 lbs/day and 21 tons/year.</p> <p>VOC emissions shall not exceed 67.35 tons/year for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.</p> <p>Cleanup Emissions:</p> <p>VOC emissions shall not exceed 1.95 tons/month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.</p> <p>VOC emissions shall not exceed 23.31 tons/year for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.</p> <p>Particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 0.551 lb/hour and 2.41 tpy</p> <p>See section A.2.a below.</p>
OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(2)	The emission limitation required by this applicable rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	Visible PE shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule.

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OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(2)(d)	The permittee shall apply a customized topcoat and any related customized single coat to a maximum of less than 35 motor vehicles per day.
OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	Emissions of hazardous air pollutants (HAPs) shall not exceed 9.90 tons per year for an individual HAP or 24.90 tons per year for total combined HAPs.  See section A.2.b below.

## 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

**2.a** The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-31-05(C), 3745-21-09(U)(2)(d), 3745-17-11(B)(2) and 3745-17-07(A).

**2.b** This permit establishes federally enforceable limitations on emissions of hazardous air pollutants (HAPs) for purposes of avoiding Maximum Achievable Control Technology (MACT) regulations and Title V permitting requirements.

Annual HAP emissions from emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined, shall not exceed 9.90 tons per rolling, 12-month period for any individual HAP or 24.90 tons per rolling, 12-month period for total combined HAPs.

To ensure federal enforceability during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, the permittee shall not exceed the HAP emission rates specified in the following table:

### Maximum Allowable Cumulative HAP Emission Rates (tons):

<u>Month(s)</u>	<u>Individual HAP</u>	<u>Combined HAPs</u>
1 - 1	0.83	2.08
1 - 2	1.66	4.16
1 - 3	2.49	6.24
1 - 4	3.32	8.32
1 - 5	4.15	10.40
1 - 6	4.98	12.48
1 - 7	5.81	14.56
1 - 8	6.64	16.64
1 - 9	7.47	18.72

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1 - 10	8.30	20.80
1 - 11	9.13	22.88
1 - 12	9.90	24.90

After the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, compliance with the annual HAP limitations shall be based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly emission rates.

- 2.c** To ensure federal enforceability during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, the permittee shall not exceed the VOC emission rates from the coating and cleanup material, as specified in the following table:

Maximum Allowable Cumulative VOC Emission Rates (tons):

<u>Month(s)</u>	<u>Coating Material</u>	<u>Cleanup Material</u>
1 - 1	5.61	1.95
1 - 2	11.25	3.88
1 - 3	16.84	5.83
1 - 4	22.45	7.77
1 - 5	28.06	9.71
1 - 6	33.67	11.65
1 - 7	39.29	13.60
1 - 8	44.90	15.54
1 - 9	50.51	17.48
1 - 10	56.13	19.42
1 - 11	61.74	21.37
1 - 12	67.35	23.31

After the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, compliance with the annual VOC limitations shall be based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly emission rates.

**B. Operational Restrictions**

1. Coating and liquid organic cleanup materials employed in this emissions unit shall not

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exceed: 16,800 gallons per rolling, 12-month period and 1,750 gallons per rolling, 12-month period, respectively.

2. This emissions unit shall be equipped with a filter system that shall minimize or eliminate all particulate emissions from the painting operation.

### **C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for this emissions unit:
  - a. the name and identification number of each coating employed;
  - b. the number of gallons of each coating employed;
  - c. the total number of gallons of all the coatings employed;
  - d. the VOC content of each coating employed, in lbs/gallon;
  - e. the total emissions of VOC for each coating employed (b x d), in lbs; and
  - f. the total emissions of VOC for all the coatings employed (summation of e for all coatings), in lbs.
2. The permittee shall calculate and record the following information each month for this emissions unit.
  - a. the total VOC emissions for all coatings employed (summation of the daily VOC emission rates, from section C.1.f, for the calendar month, divided by 2000), in tons, for this emissions unit; and
  - b. the annual, year-to-date, VOC emission rate for all coatings employed (summation of section C.2.a for each calendar month to date from January to December), in tons.
3. The permittee shall calculate and record the following information each month for this emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined:
  - a. the name and identification number of each cleanup material employed;
  - b. the VOC content of each cleanup material employed, in lbs/gallon;

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- c. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
  - d. the total emissions of VOC for each cleanup material employed (b x c), in lbs;
  - e. the total emissions of VOC for all the cleanup materials employed (summation of d for all cleanup materials), in tons.
4. The permittee shall calculate and record the following information each month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined:
  - a. the total VOC emissions for all coatings employed (summation of section C.2 above for K001, K003, K004 and K005), in tons; and
  - b. the annual, year-to-date, VOC emission rate for all coatings employed (summation of section C.4.a for each calendar month to date from January to December), in tons.
5. The permittee shall calculate and record the following information each month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined:
  - a. the total VOC emissions for all the cleanup materials employed (summation of section C.2.e above for K001, K003, K004 and K005), in tons; and
  - b. the annual, year-to-date, VOC emission rate for all cleanup materials employed (summation of section C.5.a for each calendar month to date from January to December), in tons.
6. The permittee shall collect and record the following HAP information each month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined:
  - a. the company identification of each coating and cleanup material employed;
  - b. the amount of each individual HAP in each coating and cleanup material, in lbs/gallon, as applied;
  - c. the number of gallons of each coating and cleanup material employed;
  - d. the emission rate for each individual HAP from each coating and cleanup material employed (C.6.b x C.6.c), in lbs;

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- e. the total emission rate for each individual HAP from all coatings and cleanup materials employed (for each individual HAP, the summation of section C.6.d for all coatings and cleanup materials), in lbs;
  - f. the total HAP emission rate for all HAPs combined from all coatings and cleanup materials employed (summation of section C.6.e for all HAPs for all coatings and cleanup materials), in lbs;
  - g. for the first 12 months of operation following the issuance of this permit, the cumulative monthly emission rate of each individual HAP and all HAPs combined, in tons; and
  - h. after the first 12 months of operation following the issuance of this permit, the rolling, 12-month emissions of each individual HAP and all HAPs combined, in tons.
7. The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when the particulate filter system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.
  8. The permittee shall maintain daily records of the total number of motor vehicles that were topcoated from emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.
  9. The permit to install for this emissions unit [K004] was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied to this emissions unit for each toxic pollutant, using data from the permit to install application, and modeling was performed for the toxic pollutant(s) emitted at over a ton per year using the SCREEN 3.0 model or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration result(s) from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 (or other approved) model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as required in Engineering Guide #70. The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s) from the combined emissions of K001, K003 and K004, combined:

Pollutant: Methyl Isobutyl Ketone (MIBK)

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 205

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 6.71

Predicted 1-Hour Max. Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 667.10

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 4,881

Pollutant: Xylene

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 434

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 23.93

Predicted 1-Hour Max. Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 2379

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 10,333

10. Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:
  - a. changes in the composition of the materials used or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound or chemical with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV) than the lowest TLV previously modeled, as documented in the most current version of the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' (ACGIH's) handbook entitled "TLVs and BEIs" ("Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents, Biological Exposure Indices");
  - b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).
11. If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of toxic air contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a "modification" under other provisions of the rule, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

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12. The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy":
  - a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
  - b. documentation of the evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
  - c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

**D. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit annual reports that summarize the following:
  - a. the actual annual VOC emissions from the coating usage for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined; and
  - b. the actual annual VOC emissions from the use of cleanup materials for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.

These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar year.

2. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following:
  - a. all exceedances of the daily VOC emission limitation of 303 pounds (from the use of coatings);
  - b. all exceedances of the monthly VOC emission limitation of 1.95 tons (from the cleanup operations for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined), and the actual VOC emissions for each such month;
  - c. all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month individual HAP and total combined HAPs emission limitations of 9.90 tons and 24.90 tons, respectively (for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined); and

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- d. for the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, all exceedances of the maximum allowable cumulative individual HAP and total combined HAPs emission limitations specified in section A.2.b (for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined).

These reports shall be submitted in accordance with the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

3. The permittee shall notify the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office in writing of any daily record showing that the particulate filter system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office within 30 days after the event occurs.
4. The permittee shall notify the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office in writing of any daily record showing that the total number of motor vehicles that were topcoated from emissions units K001, K003, K004, and K005, combined, were at least thirty-five (35) motor vehicles. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office within 30 days after the event occurs.

## **E. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in section A.1 of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
  - a. Emission Limitation:  
  
VOC emissions from coating operations shall not exceed 303 lbs/day.  
  
Applicable Compliance Method:  
  
Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.1.
  - b. Emission Limitation:  
  
VOC emissions from coating operations shall not exceed 21 tons/year.  
  
Applicable Compliance Method:  
  
Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements

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specified in section C.2.

c. Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions from coating operations shall not exceed 67.35 tons/year for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.4

d. Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions from cleanup operations shall not exceed 1.95 tons/month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.3.

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## e. Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions from cleanup operations shall not exceed 23.31 tons/year for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.5.

## f. Emission Limitation:

PE shall not exceed 0.551 lb/hour.

Applicable Compliance Method:

To determine the actual worst case PE rate, the following equation may be used:

$$E = A * B * C * (1 - 45\%) * (1 - 99\%) * 90\%$$

where:

E = particulate emissions, in lb/hr;

A = total solid contents per gallon of coating material, in %;

B = total coating density of coating material, in lbs/gal;

C = total number of coating material used, gal/hr;

45% = transfer efficiency of spray nozzle (provided by facility);

99% = particulate matter filter efficiency (provided by facility); and

90% = capture efficiency (provided by facility).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly allowable PE limitation pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(10).

## g. Emission Limitation:

PE shall not exceed 2.41 tpy.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The tpy emission limitation was developed by multiplying the short-term

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allowable particulate emission limitation (0.551 lb/hr) by the maximum annual hours of operation (8,760 hours), and then dividing by 2,000 lbs per ton. Therefore, if compliance is shown with the short-term allowable emission limitation, compliance shall also be shown with the annual emission limitation.

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## h. Emission Limitation:

Visible PE shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the visible PE limitation pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

## i. Emission Limitation:

Annual HAP emissions from emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined, shall not exceed 9.90 tons per rolling, 12-month period for any individual HAP or 24.90 tons per rolling, 12-month period for total combined HAPs.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.6 of this permit.

2. Formulation data or U.S. EPA Method 24 shall be used to determine the VOC contents of all coatings, glues, autobody finishing materials and cleanup materials.
3. The HAPs for each coating, glue, autobody finishing material and cleanup material shall be determined using one of the following methods:
  - a. Method 311 from 40 CFR Part 63, Appendix A;
  - b. Method 24 from 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A if all nonaqueous volatile matter is to be used for HAP content; or
  - c. information from the supplier or manufacturer of the materials, where the HAP content is provided or can be calculated.

**F. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

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**PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)****A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

**Operations, Property, and/or Equipment - (K005) - Paint booth No. 5 (Undercoating)**

Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	<p>Coating Emissions:</p> <p>Volatile organic compounds (VOC) emissions shall not exceed 272 lbs/day and 13.6 tons/year.</p> <p>VOC emissions shall not exceed 67.35 tons/year for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.</p> <p>Cleanup Emissions:</p> <p>VOC emissions shall not exceed 1.95 tons/month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.</p> <p>VOC emissions shall not exceed 23.31 tons/year for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.</p> <p>See section A.2.a below.</p>
OAC rule 3745-17-08	<p>None</p> <p>See section A.2.d below.</p>
OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(2)(d)	The permittee shall apply a customized topcoat and any related customized single coat to a maximum of less than 35 motor vehicles per day.

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OAC rule 3745-31-05(C)	Emissions of hazardous air pollutants (HAPs) shall not exceed 9.90 tons per year for an individual HAP or 24.90 tons per year for total combined HAPs.
	See section A.2.b below.

Emissions Unit ID: K005

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a** The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-31-05(C) and 3745-21-09(U)(2)(d).
- 2.b** This permit establishes federally enforceable limitations on emissions of hazardous air pollutants (HAPs) for purposes of avoiding Maximum Achievable Control Technology (MACT) regulations and Title V permitting requirements.

Annual HAP emissions from emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined, shall not exceed 9.90 tons per rolling, 12-month period for any individual HAP or 24.90 tons per rolling, 12-month period for total combined HAPs.

To ensure federal enforceability during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, the permittee shall not exceed the HAP emission rates specified in the following table:

Maximum Allowable Cumulative HAP Emission Rates (tons):

<u>Month(s)</u>	<u>Individual HAP</u>	<u>Combined HAPs</u>
1 - 1	0.83	2.08
1 - 2	1.66	4.16
1 - 3	2.49	6.24
1 - 4	3.32	8.32
1 - 5	4.15	10.40
1 - 6	4.98	12.48
1 - 7	5.81	14.56
1 - 8	6.64	16.64
1 - 9	7.47	18.72
1 - 10	8.30	20.80
1 - 11	9.13	22.88
1 - 12	9.90	24.90

After the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, compliance with the annual HAP limitations shall be based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly emission rates.

- 2.c** To ensure federal enforceability during the first 12 calendar months of operation

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following the issuance of this permit, the permittee shall not exceed the VOC emission rates from the coating and cleanup material, as specified in the following table:

Maximum Allowable Cumulative VOC Emission Rates (tons):

<u>Month(s)</u>	<u>Coating Material</u>	<u>Cleanup Material</u>
1 - 1	5.61	1.95
1 - 2	11.25	3.88
1 - 3	16.84	5.83
1 - 4	22.45	7.77
1 - 5	28.06	9.71
1 - 6	33.67	11.65
1 - 7	39.29	13.60
1 - 8	44.90	15.54
1 - 9	50.51	17.48
1 - 10	56.13	19.42
1 - 11	61.74	21.37
1 - 12	67.35	23.31

After the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, compliance with the annual VOC limitations shall be based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly emission rates.

- 2.d** This emissions unit is exempt from the visible emission limitation specified in OAC rule 3745-17-08 because the facility is located in a non-Appendix A area.

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**B. Operational Restrictions**

1. Coating and liquid organic cleanup materials employed in this emissions unit shall not exceed: 8000 gallons per rolling, 12-month period and 1,750 gallons per rolling, 12-month period, respectively.

**C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for this emissions unit:
  - a. the name and identification number of each coating employed;
  - b. the number of gallons of each coating employed;
  - c. the total number of gallons of all the coatings employed;
  - d. the VOC content of each coating employed, in lbs/gallon;
  - e. the total emissions of VOC for each coating employed (b x d), in lbs; and
  - f. the total emissions of VOC for all the coatings employed (summation of e for all coatings), in lbs.
2. The permittee shall calculate and record the following information each month for this emissions unit.
  - a. the total VOC emissions for all coatings employed (summation of the daily VOC emission rates, from section C.1.f, for the calendar month, divided by 2000), in tons, for this emissions unit; and
  - b. the annual, year-to-date, VOC emission rate for all coatings employed (summation of section C.2.a for each calendar month to date from January to December), in tons.
3. The permittee shall calculate and record the following information each month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined:
  - a. the name and identification number of each cleanup material employed;

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- b. the VOC content of each cleanup material employed, in lbs/gallon;
  - c. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
  - d. the total emissions of VOC for each cleanup material employed (b x c), in lbs;
  - e. the total emissions of VOC for all the cleanup materials employed (summation of d for all cleanup materials), in tons.
4. The permittee shall calculate and record the following information each month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined:
  - a. the total VOC emissions for all coatings employed (summation of section C.2 above for K001, K003, K004 and K005), in tons; and
  - b. the annual, year-to-date, VOC emission rate for all coatings employed (summation of section C.4.a for each calendar month to date from January to December), in tons.
5. The permittee shall calculate and record the following information each month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined:
  - a. the total VOC emissions for all the cleanup materials employed (summation of section C.2.e above for K001, K003, K004 and K005), in tons; and
  - b. the annual, year-to-date, VOC emission rate for all cleanup materials employed (summation of section C.5.a for each calendar month to date from January to December), in tons.
6. The permittee shall collect and record the following HAP information each month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined:
  - a. the company identification of each coating and cleanup material employed;
  - b. the amount of each individual HAP in each coating and cleanup material, in lbs/gallon, as applied;
  - c. the number of gallons of each coating and cleanup material employed;
  - d. the emission rate for each individual HAP from each coating and cleanup material employed (C.6.b x C.6.c), in lbs;

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- e. the total emission rate for each individual HAP from all coatings and cleanup materials employed (for each individual HAP, the summation of section C.6.d for all coatings and cleanup materials), in lbs;
  - f. the total HAP emission rate for all HAPs combined from all coatings and cleanup materials employed (summation of section C.6.e for all HAPs for all coatings and cleanup materials), in lbs;
  - g. for the first 12 months of operation following the issuance of this permit, the cumulative monthly emission rate of each individual HAP and all HAPs combined, in tons; and
  - h. after the first 12 months of operation following the issuance of this permit, the rolling, 12-month emissions of each individual HAP and all HAPs combined, in tons.
7. The permittee shall maintain daily records of the total number of motor vehicles that were topcoated from emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.

#### **D. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit annual reports that summarize the following:
  - a. the actual annual VOC emissions from the coating usage for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined; and
  - b. the actual annual VOC emissions from the use of cleanup materials for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.

These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar year.

2. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following:
  - a. all exceedances of the daily VOC emission limitation of 272 pounds (from the use of coatings);
  - b. all exceedances of the monthly VOC emission limitation of 1.95 tons (from the cleanup operations for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined),

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and the actual VOC emissions for each such month;

- c. all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month individual HAP and total combined HAPs emission limitations of 9.90 tons and 24.90 tons, respectively (for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined); and
- d. for the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, all exceedances of the maximum allowable cumulative individual HAP and total combined HAPs emission limitations specified in section A.2.b (for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined).

These reports shall be submitted in accordance with the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

3. The permittee shall notify the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office in writing of any daily record showing that the particulate filter system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office within 30 days after the event occurs.
4. The permittee shall notify the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office in writing of any daily record showing that the total number of motor vehicles that were topcoated from emissions units K001, K003, K004, and K005, combined, were at least thirty-five (35) motor vehicles. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office within 30 days after the event occurs.

## **E. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in section A.1 of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
  - a. Emission Limitation:  
  
VOC emissions from coating operations shall not exceed 272 lbs/day.  
  
Applicable Compliance Method:  
  
Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.1.
  - b. Emission Limitation:

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VOC emissions from coating operations shall not exceed 13.6 tons/year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.2.

c. Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions from coating operations shall not exceed 67.35 tons/year for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.4

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d. Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions from cleanup operations shall not exceed 1.95 tons/month for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.3.

e. Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions from cleanup operations shall not exceed 23.31 tons/year for emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.5.

f. Emission Limitation:

Annual HAP emissions from emissions units K001, K003, K004 and K005, combined, shall not exceed 9.90 tons per rolling, 12-month period for any individual HAP or 24.90 tons per rolling, 12-month period for total combined HAPs.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section C.6 of this permit.

2. Formulation data or U.S. EPA Method 24 shall be used to determine the VOC contents of all coatings, glues, autobody finishing materials and cleanup materials.
3. The HAPs for each coating, glue, autobody finishing material and cleanup material shall be determined using one of the following methods:
  - a. Method 311 from 40 CFR Part 63, Appendix A;

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- b. Method 24 from 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A if all nonaqueous volatile matter is to be used for HAP content; or
- c. information from the supplier or manufacturer of the materials, where the HAP content is provided or can be calculated.

**F. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None