



Environmental Protection Agency

John R. Kasich, Governor  
Mary Taylor, Lt. Governor  
Scott J. Nally, Director

12/16/2011

Certified Mail

Michael Medvik  
Invacare Corporation  
1200 Taylor Street  
Elyria, OH 44035-2125

No	TOXIC REVIEW
No	PSD
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR NSR
No	CEMS
No	MACT/GACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
No	NETTING
No	MAJOR NON-ATTAINMENT
No	MODELING SUBMITTED

RE: DRAFT AIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL  
Facility ID: 0247040179  
Permit Number: P0109090  
Permit Type: Administrative Modification  
County: Lorain

Dear Permit Holder:

A draft of the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-31 Air Pollution Permit-to-Install for the referenced facility has been issued for the emissions unit(s) listed in the Authorization section of the enclosed draft permit. This draft action is not an authorization to begin construction or modification of your emissions unit(s). The purpose of this draft is to solicit public comments on the permit. A public notice will appear in the Ohio EPA Weekly Review and the local newspaper, The Chronicle Telegram. A copy of the public notice and the draft permit are enclosed. This permit can be accessed electronically on the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page, [www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc](http://www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc) by clicking the "Issued Air Pollution Control Permits" link. Comments will be accepted as a marked-up copy of the draft permit or in narrative format. Any comments must be sent to the following:

Andrew Hall  
Permit Review/Development Section  
Ohio EPA, DAPC  
50 West Town Street, Suite 700  
P.O. Box 1049  
Columbus, Ohio 43216-1049

and Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office  
2110 East Aurora Road  
Twinsburg, OH 44087

Comments and/or a request for a public hearing will be accepted within 30 days of the date the notice is published in the newspaper. You will be notified in writing if a public hearing is scheduled. A decision on issuing a final permit-to-install will be made after consideration of comments received and oral testimony if a public hearing is conducted. Any permit fee that will be due upon issuance of a final Permit-to-Install is indicated in the Authorization section. Please do not submit any payment now. If you have any questions, please contact Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office at (330)425-9171.

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager  
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: U.S. EPA Region 5 -Via E-Mail Notification  
Ohio EPA-NEDO; Canada





Permit Strategy Write-Up

1. Check all that apply:

xSynthetic Minor Determination

Netting Determination

2. Source Description:

Invacare Corporation is a wheelchair/scooter manufacturing facility located in Elyria, Ohio, in Lorain County.

This permit limits facility-wide HAP emissions to 9.9 tons per year for each single HAP and 24.9 tons per year for total combined HAPs. By removing a degreaser which decreased HAP emissions and limiting HAP emissions, the facility may not be subject to future MACT regulations as a major source of HAPs.

3. Facility Emissions and Attainment Status:

Invacare Corporation is a potential major source of HAP emissions.

Lorain County is attainment for ozone.

4. Source Emissions:

This permit limits facility-wide HAP emissions to 9.9 tons per year for each single HAP and 24.9 tons per year for total combined HAPs. By removing a degreaser which decreased HAP emissions and limiting HAP emissions, the facility may not be subject to future MACT regulations as a major source of HAPs.

5. Conclusion:

This permit enables Invacare Corporation to limit HAP emissions below the major source thresholds.

6. Please provide additional notes or comments as necessary:

This facility is Title V based on the "Once In, Always In" policy from when they operated the degreaser.

7. Total Permit Allowable Emissions Summary (for informational purposes only):

Table with 2 columns: Pollutant, Tons Per Year. Row 1: HAP, 9.9 (single HAP). Row 2: HAP, 24.9 (combined HAPs).



PUBLIC NOTICE  
12/16/2011 Issuance of Draft Air Pollution Permit-To-Install

Invacare Corporation  
1200 Taylor Street,  
Elyria, OH 44035-2125  
Lorain County

FACILITY DESC.: Surgical Appliance and Supplies Manufacturing

PERMIT #: P0109090

PERMIT TYPE: Administrative Modification

PERMIT DESC: Agency initiated admin mod to address changes w/regard to OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2)

The Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency issued the draft permit above. The permit and complete instructions for requesting information or submitting comments may be obtained at: <http://epa.ohio.gov/dapc/permitsonline.aspx> by entering the permit # or: Kristen Switzer, Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office, 2110 East Aurora Road, Twinsburg, OH 44087. Ph: (330)425-9171





**DRAFT**

**Division of Air Pollution Control**  
**Permit-to-Install**  
for  
Invacare Corporation

Facility ID: 0247040179  
Permit Number: P0109090  
Permit Type: Administrative Modification  
Issued: 12/16/2011  
Effective: To be entered upon final issuance





Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install
for
Invacare Corporation

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## Authorization

Facility ID: 0247040179  
Facility Description: Manufacturer of wheelchairs  
Application Number(s): M0001450  
Permit Number: P0109090  
Permit Description: Agency initiated admin mod to address changes w/regard to OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2)  
Permit Type: Administrative Modification  
Permit Fee: \$0.00 *DO NOT send payment at this time, subject to change before final issuance*  
Issue Date: 12/16/2011  
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

This document constitutes issuance to:

Invacare Corporation  
1200 Taylor Street  
Elyria, OH 44035-2125

of a Permit-to-Install for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office  
2110 East Aurora Road  
Twinsburg, OH 44087  
(330)425-9171

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit-to-Install for the emissions unit(s) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Scott J. Nally  
Director



## **Authorization (continued)**

Permit Number: P0109090

Permit Description: Agency initiated admin mod to address changes w/regard to OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2)

Permits for the following Emissions Unit(s) or groups of Emissions Units are in this document as indicated below:

<b>Emissions Unit ID:</b>	<b>R002</b>
Company Equipment ID:	R002 Spray Booth
Superseded Permit Number:	02-2200
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable



## **A. Standard Terms and Conditions**



## **1. Federally Enforceable Standard Terms and Conditions**

- a) All Standard Terms and Conditions are federally enforceable, with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under State law only:
  - (1) Standard Term and Condition A.2.a), Severability Clause
  - (2) Standard Term and Condition A.3.c) through A. 3.e) General Requirements
  - (3) Standard Term and Condition A.6.c) and A. 6.d), Compliance Requirements
  - (4) Standard Term and Condition A.9., Reporting Requirements
  - (5) Standard Term and Condition A.10., Applicability
  - (6) Standard Term and Condition A.11.b) through A.11.e), Construction of New Source(s) and Authorization to Install
  - (7) Standard Term and Condition A.14., Public Disclosure
  - (8) Standard Term and Condition A.15., Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations
  - (9) Standard Term and Condition A.16., Fees
  - (10) Standard Term and Condition A.17., Permit Transfers

## **2. Severability Clause**

- a) A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.
- b) All terms and conditions designated in parts B and C of this permit are federally enforceable as a practical matter, if they are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the State and by citizens (to the extent allowed by section 304 of the Act) under the Act. Terms and conditions in parts B and C of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only, only if specifically identified in this permit as such.

## **3. General Requirements**

- a) The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and re-issuance, or modification.

- b) It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c) This permit may be modified, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d) This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e) The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

#### **4. Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements**

- a) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
  - (1) The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
  - (2) The date(s) analyses were performed.
  - (3) The company or entity that performed the analyses.
  - (4) The analytical techniques or methods used.
  - (5) The results of such analyses.
  - (6) The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- b) Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
- c) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
  - (1) Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of federally enforceable information shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office.

- (2) Quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, excluding deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, that have been detected by the testing, monitoring and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be made to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office. The written reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. See A.15. below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.
  - (3) Written reports, which identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements contained in this permit shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office every six months, by January 31 and July 31 of each year for the previous six calendar months. If no deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that period.
  - (4) This permit is for an emissions unit located at a Title V facility. Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report are true, accurate, and complete.
- d) The permittee shall report actual emissions pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-78 for the purpose of collecting Air Pollution Control Fees.

## **5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction, i.e., upset, of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. (The definition of an upset condition shall be the same as that used in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1) for a malfunction.) The verbal and written reports shall be submitted pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06.

Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emission unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

## **6. Compliance Requirements**

- a) The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.
- b) Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.



- c) Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
  - (1) At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
  - (2) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with ORC section 3704.08.
  - (3) Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
  - (4) As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- d) The permittee shall submit progress reports to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
  - (1) Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
  - (2) An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.

## 7. **Best Available Technology**

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, new sources that must employ Best Available Technology (BAT) shall comply with the Applicable Emission Limitations/Control Measures identified as BAT for each subject emissions unit.

## 8. **Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

## 9. **Reporting Requirements**

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a) Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of state-only enforceable information shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office.
- b) Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from state-only required emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have

been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

## **10. Applicability**

This Permit-to-Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit-to-Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s).

## **11. Construction of New Sources(s) and Authorization to Install**

- a) This permit does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. This permit does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the application and terms and conditions of this permit. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of this permit does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Issuance of this permit is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.
- b) If applicable, authorization to install any new emissions unit included in this permit shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the permit if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.
- c) The permittee may notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down (i.e., the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31) by submitting a certification from the authorized official that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. Authorization to operate the affected emissions unit shall cease upon the date certified by the authorized official that the emissions unit was permanently shut down. At a minimum, notification of permanent shut down shall be made or confirmed by marking the affected emissions unit(s) as "permanently shut down" in Ohio EPA's "Air Services" along with the date the emissions unit(s) was permanently removed and/or disabled. Submitting the facility profile update will constitute notifying of the permanent shutdown of the affected emissions unit(s).



- d) The provisions of this permit shall cease to be enforceable for each affected emissions unit after the date on which an emissions unit is permanently shut down (i.e., emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31). All records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, must be maintained in accordance with law. All reports required by this permit must be submitted for any period an affected emissions unit operated prior to permanent shut down. At a minimum, the permit requirements must be evaluated as part of the reporting requirements identified in this permit covering the last period the emissions unit operated.

No emissions unit certified by the authorized official as being permanently shut down may resume operation without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

- e) The permittee shall comply with any residual requirements related to this permit, such as the requirement to submit a deviation report, air fee emission report, or other any reporting required by this permit for the period the operating provisions of this permit were enforceable, or as required by regulation or law. All reports shall be submitted in a form and manner prescribed by the Director. All records relating to this permit must be maintained in accordance with law.

## 12. Permit-To-Operate Application

The permittee is required to apply for a Title V permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-77. The permittee shall submit a complete Title V permit application or a complete Title V permit modification application within twelve (12) months after commencing operation of the emissions units covered by this permit. However, if the proposed new or modified source(s) would be prohibited by the terms and conditions of an existing Title V permit, a Title V permit modification must be obtained before the operation of such new or modified source(s) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-04(D) and OAC rule 3745-77-08(C)(3)(d).

## 13. Construction Compliance Certification

The applicant shall identify the following dates in the online facility profile for each new emissions unit identified in this permit.

- a) Completion of initial installation date shall be entered upon completion of construction and prior to start-up.
- b) Commence operation after installation or latest modification date shall be entered within 90 days after commencing operation of the applicable emissions unit.

## 14. Public Disclosure

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.



**15. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations**

If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly (i.e., postmarked), by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

**16. Fees**

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable permit-to-install fees within 30 days after the issuance of any permit-to-install. The permittee shall pay all applicable permit-to-operate fees within thirty days of the issuance of the invoice.

**17. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The new owner must update and submit the ownership information via the "Owner/Contact Change" functionality in Air Services once the transfer is legally completed. The change must be submitted through Air Services within thirty days of the ownership transfer date.

**18. Risk Management Plans**

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. ("Act"), the permittee shall comply with the requirement to register such a plan.

**19. Title IV Provisions**

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

## **B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions**

**Effective Date:** To be entered upon final issuance

1. All the following facility-wide terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:
  - a) None.

## **C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions**



**1. R002 Spray Booth**

**Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:**

Spray booth to apply waterproof coating, primer and clear coat on cushions at Taylor Street facility

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) d)(5), d)(6), d)(7) and e)(6)

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	Organic compound (OC) emissions shall not exceed 1216.7 pounds per month, including cleanup materials.  OC emissions shall not exceed 7.3 tons per year, including cleanup materials.  Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 5% opacity as a 6-minute average. See Section c)(1) below.  The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-17-07(A), and 3745-17-11(C).
b.	OAC rule 3745-21-07(M)	None. See b)(2)a.
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	The emission limitation required by this applicable rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
d.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(C)	See c)(1).
e.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D)(1)(b)	See b)(2)b and b)(2)c.
f.	ORC 3704.03(F)	See d)(5) through d)(7) and e)(6).

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-07(M) are not applicable because there is no control device for this emissions unit.

- b. The emissions of each individual HAP from emissions units R001, R002, R003, R004, P006, P007, P009, and P010, and all other emission sources at the facility, including but not limited to de minimis, exempt, and combustion sources, shall not exceed 9.9 tons per year, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation.
- c. The emissions of the total combined HAPs from emissions units R001, R002, R003, R004, P006, P007, P009, and P010, and all other emission sources at the facility, including but not limited to de minimis, exempt, and combustion sources, shall not exceed 24.9 tons per year, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation.

c) **Operational Restrictions**

- (1) The permittee shall operate the dry filtration system for the control of particulate emissions whenever this emissions unit is in operation and shall maintain the dry particulate filter in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and/or operating manual(s), with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

If manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and/or operating manual(s) are not available, the permittee shall establish an operation and maintenance plan for the dry filtration system.

d) **Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

- (1) The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each month for the purpose of determining annual organic compound emissions from all coating and adhesive materials employed for this emissions unit:
  - a. the company identification for each coating and adhesive employed;
  - b. the number of gallons of each coating and adhesive employed;
  - c. the OC content of each coating and adhesive employed, in pounds per gallon; and
  - d. the total OC emission rate for all coatings and adhesives employed, in pounds per month, calculated as the sum of  $b \times c$  for all such materials employed.

Note: The coating and adhesive information must be for the coatings and adhesives as employed, including any thinning solvents added at the emissions unit.

- (2) The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each month for the purpose of determining annual organic compound emissions from cleanup:
  - a. the company identification for each cleanup material employed;
  - b. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
  - c. the OC content of each cleanup material, in pounds per gallon; and
  - d. the total OC emission rate for all cleanup materials, in pounds per month, calculated as the sum of  $b \times c$  for each such material.

- (3) The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.
- (4) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the purpose of determining facility-wide HAP emissions:
- a. For all coating booths at the facility:
    - i. the name and identification number of each coating, adhesive, and cleanup material, as applied;
    - ii. the volume in gallons of each coating, adhesive, and cleanup material, as applied;
    - iii. the individual HAP content for each HAP in each coating, adhesive, and cleanup material, as applied, in pounds per gallon;
    - iv. the total combined HAP emissions for all coating booths of each individual HAP [summation of (ii x iii) for each HAP for all coatings, adhesives, and cleanup materials]; and
    - v. the total combined HAP emissions for all coating booths [summation of iv for all HAPs for all coatings, adhesives, and cleanup materials].
  - b. For all reactants used in the foam process lines at the facility:
    - i. the name and identification number of each reactant;
    - ii. the number of molds produced;
    - iii. the individual HAP content for each HAP in each reactant;
    - iv. the total HAP emissions of each individual HAP for all reactants determined using the following equation from "MDI/Polymeric MDI Emissions Reporting Guidelines for the Polyurethane Industry", 2004, published by the Alliance for the Polyurethanes Industry:  
$$Lc = Vair * (1/359) * (273.15/Tproc) * (VPmdi/760) * Mw * Kmdi$$

where:

Lc = the emissions from the enclosed process in lb/month;

Vair = the monthly volume of displaced air in ft<sup>3</sup>/month;

Tproc = the process temperature in K;

VPmdi = the vapor pressure of MDI in mm Hg at process temperature;

Mw = 250.26 (the molecular weight of MDI);

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$K_{mdi}$  = the adjustment factor to the vapor pressure that is a function of MDI concentration in the feedstock and the temperature; and

359 = the molar volume of an ideal gas in ft<sup>3</sup>/lb-mole @ 0 degrees Celsius and 1-atmosphere;

and

- v. the total combined HAP emissions for all reactants [summation of iv for all HAPs for all reactants].
- c. For all equipment cleaners used in the foam process lines at the facility:
- i. the name and identification number of each equipment cleaner, as applied;
  - ii. the volume in gallons of each equipment cleaner, as applied;
  - iii. the individual HAP content for each HAP in each equipment cleaner, as applied, in pounds per gallon;
  - iv. the total HAP emissions of each individual HAP for all equipment cleaners employed [summation of (ii x iii) for all equipment cleaners]; and
  - v. the total combined HAP emissions for all equipment cleaners [summation of iv for all HAPs for all equipment cleaners].
- d. For all mold release agents used in the foam process lines at the facility:
- i. the name and identification number of each mold release agent, as applied;
  - ii. the volume in gallons of each mold release agent, as applied;
  - iii. the individual HAP content for each HAP in each mold release agent, as applied, in pounds per gallon;
  - iv. the total HAP emissions of each individual HAP for all mold release agents employed [summation of (ii x iii) for all mold release agents]; and
  - v. the total combined HAP emissions for all mold release agents [summation of iv for all HAPs for all mold release agents].
- e. The total combined HAP emissions for all emissions units of each individual HAP and total combined HAPs [summation of d)(4)a.iv, d)(4)b.iv, d)(4)c.iv, and d)(4)d.iv for each individual HAP and d)(4)a.v, d)(4)b.v, d)(4)c.v, d)(4)d.v for all HAP emissions for total combined HAP emissions for all emissions units].
- (5) The permit-to-install for this emissions unit, R002, was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee. The "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), was

applied to this emissions unit for each toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, using data from the permit application; and modeling was performed for each of the toxic air contaminants emitted at over one ton per year using an air dispersion model such as SCREEN3, AERMOD, or ISCST3, or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration results from the approved air dispersion model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as described in the Ohio EPA guidance document entitled "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions, Option A", as follows:

- a. The exposure limit, expressed as a time-weighted average concentration for a conventional 8-hour workday and a 40-hour workweek, for each of the toxic compounds emitted from the emissions unit, (as determined from the raw materials processed and/or coatings or other materials applied) has been documented from one of the following sources and in the following order of preference (TLV was and shall be used, if the chemical is listed):
    - i. Threshold limit value (TLV) from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological Exposure Indices"; or
    - ii. STEL (short term exposure limit) or the ceiling value from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological Exposure Indices"; the STEL or ceiling value is multiplied by 0.737 to convert the 15-minute exposure limit to an equivalent 8-hour TLV.
  - b. The TLV is divided by ten to adjust the standard from the working population to the general public (TLV/10).
  - c. This standard is/was then adjusted to account for the duration of the exposure or the operating hours of the emissions unit, i.e., "X" hours per day and "Y" days per week, from that of 8 hours per day and 5 days per week. The resulting calculation was (and shall be) used to determine the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC):
- The following summarizes the results of dispersion modeling for the significant toxic contaminants (emitted at 1 or more tons/year) or "worst case" toxic contaminants:

$$\text{TLV}/10 \times 8/X \times 5/Y = 4 \text{ TLV}/XY = \text{MAGLC}$$

Toxic Contaminant: acetone

TLV (ug/m3): 1,780,000

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 6.76

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m3): 1346

MAGLC (ug/m3): 42,300

Toxic Contaminant: toluene

TLV (ug/m3): 188,000

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 4.98

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m3): 978

MAGLC (ug/m3): 4476

Toxic Contaminant: MEK

TLV (ug/m3): 590,000

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 2.4

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m3): 474

MAGLC (ug/m3): 14,047

The permittee has demonstrated that emissions of acetone, toluene, and MEK from emissions unit R002, are calculated to be less than eighty percent of the maximum acceptable ground level concentration (MAGLC); any new raw material or processing agent shall not be applied without evaluating each component toxic air contaminant in accordance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F).

- (6) Prior to making any physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit, that could impact the parameters or values that were used in the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration, the permittee shall re-model the changes to demonstrate that the MAGLC has not been exceeded. Changes that can affect the parameters/values used in determining the 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration include, but are not limited to, the following:
- a. Changes in the composition of the materials used or the use of new materials that would result in the emission of a new toxic air contaminant with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV) than the lowest TLV previously modeled;
  - b. Changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, that was modeled from the initial (or last) application; and
  - c. Physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to a non-restrictive change to a parameter or process operation, where compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC

3704.03(F), has been documented. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a "modification", the permittee shall apply for and obtain a final FEPTIO prior to the change. The Director may consider any significant departure from the operations of the emissions unit, described in the permit application, as a modification that results in greater emissions than the emissions rate modeled to determine the ground level concentration; and he/she may require the permittee to submit a permit application for the increased emissions.

- (7) The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information for each toxic evaluation conducted to determine compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F):
- a. A description of the parameters/values used in each compliance demonstration and the parameters or values changed for any re-evaluation of the toxic(s) modeled (the composition of materials, new toxic contaminants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
  - b. The Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC) for each significant toxic contaminant or worst-case contaminant, calculated in accordance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F);
  - c. A copy of the computer model run(s), that established the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) to be in compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), initially and for each change that requires re-evaluation of the toxic air contaminant emissions; and
  - d. The documentation of the initial evaluation of compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), and documentation of any determination that was conducted to re-evaluate compliance due to a change made to the emissions unit(s) or the materials applied.
- (8) The permittee shall maintain documentation of the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, or operating manuals for the dry particulate filter, along with documentation of any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. These documents shall be maintained at the facility and shall be made available to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office upon request.

If manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and/or operating manual(s) are not available, the permittee shall maintain documentation of an internal operation and maintenance plan for the dry filtration system.

- (9) The permittee shall conduct periodic inspections of the dry particulate filter to determine whether it is operating in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, or operating manuals with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee or operator. These inspections shall be performed at a frequency that shall be based upon the recommendation of the manufacturer and the permittee shall maintain a copy of the manufacturer's recommended inspection frequency and it shall be made available to the Ohio EPA upon request.

If manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and/or operating manual(s) are not available, the permittee shall conduct periodic inspections of the dry particulate filter to determine whether it is operating in accordance with the internal operation and maintenance plan.

- (10) In addition to the recommended periodic inspections, not less than once each calendar year the permittee shall conduct a comprehensive inspection of the dry particulate filter while the emissions unit is shut down and perform any needed maintenance and repair to ensure that it is operated in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

If manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and/or operating manual(s) are not available, the permittee shall conduct annual inspections of the dry particulate filter while the emissions unit is shut down and perform any needed maintenance and repair to ensure that it is operated in accordance with the internal operation and maintenance plan.

- (11) The permittee shall document each inspection (periodic and annual) of the dry particulate filter system and shall maintain the following information:
- a. the date of the inspection;
  - b. a description of each/any problem identified and the date it was corrected;
  - c. a description of any maintenance and repairs performed; and
  - d. the name of the person who performed the inspection.

These records shall be maintained at the facility for not less than five years from the date the inspection and any necessary maintenance or repairs were completed and shall be made available to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office upon request.

- (12) The permittee shall maintain records that document any time periods when the dry particulate filter was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation, as well as, a record of all operations during which the dry particulate filter was not operated according to the manufacturer's recommendations with any documented modifications made by the permittee. These records shall be maintained for a period of not less than five years and shall be made available to the Ohio EPA upon request.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that include the following information:
- a. an identification of any daily record showing that the dry filtration system was not in service or not operated according to the manufacturer's recommendations (with any documented modifications made by the permittee) when the emissions unit was in operation.

If no deviations occurred during any such calendar quarter, a report indicating no deviations shall be sent.

- (2) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each month during which the rolling, 12-month emissions of any individual HAP from all emissions units at the facility exceeded 9.9 tons per year, and the actual rolling, 12-month emissions of each such individual HAP for each such month. If no deviations occurred during any such calendar quarter, a report indicating no deviations shall be sent. The quarterly reports shall be submitted in accordance with Section A of these terms and conditions.
- (3) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each month during which the rolling, 12-month emissions of total combined HAPs from all emissions units at the facility exceeded 24.9 tons per year, and the actual rolling, 12-month emissions of total combined HAPs for each such month. If no deviations occurred during any such calendar quarter, a report indicating no deviations shall be sent. The quarterly reports shall be submitted in accordance with Section A of these terms and conditions.
- (4) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each month during which the monthly OC emissions from this emissions unit exceeded 1216.7 pounds per month, and the actual OC emissions for each such month. If no deviations occurred during any such calendar quarter, a report indicating no deviations shall be sent. The quarterly reports shall be submitted in accordance with Section A of these terms and conditions.
- (5) The permittee shall submit annual reports which specify the total OC emissions from this emissions unit for the previous calendar year. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.
- (6) The permittee shall submit annual reports that include any changes to any parameter or value used in the dispersion model used to demonstrate compliance with the Toxic Air Contaminant Statute, ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1 hour maximum concentration. The report should include:
  - a. the original model input;
  - b. the updated model input;
  - c. the reason for the change(s) to the input parameter(s); and
  - d. a summary of the results of the updated modeling, including the input changes; and
  - e. a statement that the model results indicate that the 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration is less than 80% of the MAGLC.

If no changes to the emissions, emissions unit(s), or the exhaust stack have been made during the reporting period, then the report shall include a statement to that effect.

[ORC 3704.03(F)(3)(c) and F(4)], [OAC rule 3745-114-01] and Option A, Engineering Guide #70

f) Testing Requirements

(1) Compliance with the allowable emission limitations in b)(1) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitation:

OC emissions shall not exceed 1216.7 pounds per month, including cleanup materials.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the record keeping requirements contained in d)(1)d and d)(2)d of these terms and conditions and determined by summing the monthly OC emissions from all coating, adhesive, and cleanup materials.

b. Emission Limitation:

OC emissions shall not exceed 7.3 tons per year, including cleanup materials.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the annual emission limitation of 7.3 tons per year shall be based upon the record keeping requirements and calculated by summing the monthly emissions as determined in d)(1)d and d)(2)d of these terms and conditions and determined by summing the monthly OC emissions from all coating, adhesive, and cleanup materials on an annual basis.

c. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 5% opacity as a 6-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be demonstrated by performing visible particulate emission observations in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9, and OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

d. Emission Limitation:

The emissions of each individual HAP from emissions units R001, R002, R003, R004, P006, P007, P009, and P010, and all other emission sources at the facility, including but not limited to de minimis, exempt, and combustion sources, shall not exceed 9.9 tons per year, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in d)(4) of these terms and conditions.



e. Emission Limitation:

The emissions of the total combined HAPs from emissions units R001, R002, R003, R004, P006, P007, P009, and P010, and all other emission sources at the facility, including but not limited to de minimis, exempt, and combustion sources, shall not exceed 24.9 tons per year, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in d)(4) of these terms and conditions.

- (2) Facilities located in all other counties shall use USEPA Method 24 or formulation data to determine the VOC contents of the coatings.

US EPA Method 24 or formulation data shall be used to determine the VOC contents of the cleanup materials.

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.