



Environmental Protection Agency

John R. Kasich, Governor
Mary Taylor, Lt. Governor
Scott J. Nally, Director

9/19/2011

Melinda Rutledge
International Paint LLC
640 N. Rocky River Drive
Berea, OH 44017

RE: FINALAIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL AND OPERATE
Facility ID: 1318067810
Permit Number: P0095163
Permit Type: Renewal
County: Cuyahoga

Certified Mail

No	TOXIC REVIEW
No	PSD
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR NSR
No	CEMS
No	MACT/GACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
No	NETTING
No	MAJOR NON-ATTAINMENT
No	MODELING SUBMITTED
Yes	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID TITLE V
Yes	FEDERALLY ENFORCABLE PTIO (FEPTIO)
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR GHG

Dear Permit Holder:

Enclosed please find a final Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate (PTIO) which will allow you to install, modify, and/or operate the described emissions unit(s) in the manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains conditions and restrictions, please read it very carefully. Please complete a survey at www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc/permitsurvey.aspx and give us feedback on your permitting experience. We value your opinion.

The issuance of this PTI is a final action of the Director and may be appealed to the Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Section 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. The appeal must be filed with the Commission within thirty (30) days after notice of the Director's action. The appeal must be accompanied by a filing fee of \$70.00, made payable to "Ohio Treasurer Josh Mandel," which the Commission, in its discretion, may reduce if by affidavit you demonstrate that payment of the full amount of the fee would cause extreme hardship. Notice of the filing of the appeal shall be filed with the Director within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. Ohio EPA requests that a copy of the appeal be served upon the Ohio Attorney General's Office, Environmental Enforcement Section. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission
309 South Fourth Street, Room 222
Columbus, OH 43215

If you have any questions, please contact Cleveland Division of Air Quality at (216)664-2297 or the Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469. This permit can be accessed electronically on the DAPCWeb page, www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc, by clicking the "Issued Air Pollution Control Permits" link.

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: CDAQ



Response to Comments

Facility ID:	1318067810
Facility Name:	International Paint LLC
Facility Description:	Blending and packaging of industrial coatings.
Facility Address:	640 NORTH ROCKY RIVER DR. BEREA, OH 44017 Cuyahoga County
Permit:	P0095163, Permit-To-Install and Operate - Renewal
A public notice for the draft permit issuance was published in the Ohio EPA Weekly Review and appeared in the The Plain Dealer on 01/29/2011. The comment period ended on 02/28/2011.	
Hearing date (if held)	
Hearing Public Notice Date (if different from draft public notice)	

The following comments were received during the comment period specified. Ohio EPA reviewed and considered all comments received during the public comment period. By law, Ohio EPA has authority to consider specific issues related to protection of the environment and public health. Often, public concerns fall outside the scope of that authority. For example, concerns about zoning issues are addressed at the local level. Ohio EPA may respond to those concerns in this document by identifying another government agency with more direct authority over the issue.

In an effort to help you review this document, the questions are grouped by topic and organized in a consistent format. PDF copies of the original comments in the format submitted are available upon request.

1. Topic: Permit limitations

- a. **Comment:** International Paint (IP) wants to know the basis for the BAT emission limits for PE (0.38 lbs/batch), fugitive PM (2.0 lbs/batch and 2.19 TPY), VOC (1.46 lbs/batch) and fugitive VOC (2.25 lbs/batch and 2.46 TPY). These limits were not in the “working copy” version of the permit. IP is concerned that limits will unnecessarily and unreasonably constrain production.

Response: Calculations were provided to the facility showing how each of the limits was derived. The limits were established by using information provided to The Cleveland Division of Air Quality (CDAQ) by IP or from the application and plugged into calculations. IP has since provided CDAQ with more accurate information and that was used to adjust the emissions limits in the permit for final issuance. See 1.b. below.

- b. **Comment:** The pigment concentration (8 lbs/gallon maximum) and the density of coating (10 lbs/gallon) in the testing section are unreasonably low and do not reflect facility’s material throughputs.

Response: The numbers specified above were provided by IP in the application or in subsequent communication. After reviewing this information IP provided CDAQ with the following updated numbers. IP submitted a pigment concentration of 10 lbs/gallon maximum and a density of 16 lbs/gallon maximum. New calculations were developed using these updated numbers.

- c. **Comment:** The BAT visible emissions (VE) limit of 5% opacity is significantly more stringent than the 20% opacity limit required under OAC 3745-17-07(A). There is no reasonable basis for imposing a 5% opacity restriction on the permitted units. Such a limit is not achievable on an ongoing basis, even though the units are equipped with well-performing baghouse and catalytic incinerator control systems. Consequently, a 5% opacity standard is unreasonable and unlawful, regardless whether USEPA has approved Ohio EPA's December 1, 2006 version of OAC 3745-31-05, the BAT applicability rule. The 20% opacity limit is applicable and appropriate.

Response: According to the 7/2/2010 interoffice memo regarding "Permit Processing After U.S. District Court <10 Ton/Yr Exemption Decision" permit writers should develop case-by-case BAT limits following the methods used prior to the implementation of Senate bill 265. The same memo indicates that the processing of renewal permits should include a revision to the permit to include BAT for the <10 TPY exemption sources, such as this. Prior to Senate Bill 265, CDAQ would have applied a more stringent visible emissions limit that OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) to a source such as this. CDAQ provided an example of a similar source with a 5% VE limit. The limit was not changed.

2. Topic: Monitoring and Recordkeeping

- a. **Comment:** International Paint wants to know the basis for the recordkeeping requirements set forth in 1.d)(1). The data required with respect to each product; VOC pounds per batch (controlled and fugitive); gallons and hours per batch; and number of batches per day is overly burdensome and was not included in the September 2010 working copy. We respectfully suggest that the required information, the generation of which is time-intensive and thus very expensive, is not necessary to demonstrate compliance with appropriate permit emissions limitations.

Response: The VOC per batch recordkeeping requirement was left in the permit since it supported a specific limit. The hours per batch and batches per day recordkeeping requirements were removed from recordkeeping because they did not provide needed information for a specific permit limitation.

- b. **Comment:** International Paint has explained to CDAQ that the restrictions on temperature of exhaust gases before and across the catalyst bed are problematic for a combination of reasons. The permitted units generally operate on a batch basis. However, when stack testing is conducted, the facility operate in full production mode, which results in a sufficient amount of VOCs in the exhaust gas to increase the oxidation temperature difference across the bed. This is not representative of normal operations, when typically only three or four of the six mixers are employed. Normal operations result in lower VOCs present in the airstream and consequently, lower oxidation temperature across the catalyst bed. Additionally, the facility is utilizing more "high solids/lower VOC" materials, making compliance with the permit's exhaust gases temperature across the bed standards even more difficult.

Response: CDAQ used the standard catalytic incinerator parametric monitoring language from the "Terms and Conditions" library provided by Ohio EPA. Additional language was added stating that after showing compliance with the emission limitations at max capacity as required in the permit, IP may conduct additional voluntary testing at lower VOC loads. Provided they can show compliance with all applicable limits, IP may base the parametric monitoring requirements off the lower temperature test.

- c. **Comment:** International Paint suggests that it is unnecessary and unreasonable to require a preventative maintenance inspection of the catalytic oxidizer every six months. IP believes that an annual preventative maintenance inspection is appropriate and adequate.

Response: During the 2/9/2010 inspection, it was discovered that there were violations regarding the catalytic incinerator. On 3/8/2010 an NOV was issued to IP for “failing to maintain the viability of the catalyst system in the Anguil Catalytic or increasing the frequency of sampling after receiving failing or borderline test results”. Based on the terms contained in PTI 13-04656, CDAQ has determined that an increase in the frequency from the manufacturer recommend “annual” inspection to a six-month inspection of the catalyst is reasonable and appropriate. The permit does contain language stating “the schedule may be adjusted or extended with the demonstration of continuous compliant test results”. No changes were made to the draft permit regarding the frequency of catalyst testing.

- d. **Comment:** International Paint requested that the pressure drop for the baghouse be changed to 0.1 o 6 inches of water and provided documentation from Donaldson Company, Inc.

Response: The pressure drop requirement in the permit was modified as requested.

3. Topic: Typo

- a. **Comment:** Typo in the testing section where it states baghouse when it should read catalytic incinerator.

Response: This was corrected.

4. Topic: Modeling

- a. **Comment:** The draft permit expresses a “Predicted 1-hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration” value of 1937 ug/m³. However, the September working copy version of the permit had a value of 1849 ug/m³. What is the reason for this change?

Response: When the Screen 3 air toxics information used for the “working copy” was reviewed, it was discovered that some of the parameters entered differed than what appeared in Stars 2 for IPs facility profile. The Predicted 1-Hour Concentration of 1937 ug/m³ in the draft permit was the result of adjusting those parameters.



FINAL

**Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
International Paint LLC**

Facility ID:	1318067810
Permit Number:	P0095163
Permit Type:	Renewal
Issued:	9/19/2011
Effective:	9/19/2011
Expiration:	9/19/2016



Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
International Paint LLC

Table of Contents

Authorization 1
A. Standard Terms and Conditions 3
1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?..... 4
2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit? 4
3. What records must I keep under this permit? 4
4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?..... 4
5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application? 4
6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source? 5
7. What reports must I submit under this permit? 5
8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit? 5
9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment? ... 5
10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report? 6
11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located? 6
12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently? 6
13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?..... 7
14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"? 7
15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid? 7
B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions..... 8
C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions 12
1. Emissions Unit Group - Mixer Stations: P003, P004, P005, P006, P007, P008,..... 13

Authorization

Facility ID: 1318067810
Application Number(s): A0026688
Permit Number: P0095163
Permit Description: Renewal FEPTIO for P003-P008 (superseded PTI 13-04656). PTO applications on file (8/20/2007) for all applicable emissions units.
Permit Type: Renewal
Permit Fee: \$0.00
Issue Date: 9/19/2011
Effective Date: 9/19/2011
Expiration Date: 9/19/2016
Permit Evaluation Report (PER) Annual Date: Jan 1 - Dec 31, Due Feb 15

This document constitutes issuance to:

International Paint LLC
640 NORTH ROCKY RIVER DR.
BEREA, OH 44017

of a Permit-to-Install and Operate for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

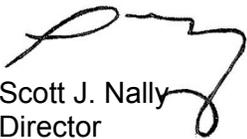
Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Cleveland Division of Air Quality
2nd Floor
75 Erievue Plaza
Cleveland, OH 44114
(216)664-2297

The above named entity is hereby granted this Permit-to-Install and Operate for the air contaminant source(s) (emissions unit(s)) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the described emissions unit(s) will operate in compliance with applicable State and federal laws and regulations.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency


Scott J. Nally
Director



Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: P0095163

Permit Description: Renewal FEPTIO for P003-P008 (superseded PTI 13-04656). PTO applications on file (8/20/2007) for all applicable emissions units.

Permits for the following Emissions Unit(s) or groups of Emissions Units are in this document as indicated below:

Group Name: Mixer Stations

Emissions Unit ID:	P003
Company Equipment ID:	Paint Mixing Station
Superseded Permit Number:	13-04656
General Permit Category andType:	Not Applicable
Emissions Unit ID:	P004
Company Equipment ID:	Paint Mixing Station
Superseded Permit Number:	13-04656
General Permit Category andType:	Not Applicable
Emissions Unit ID:	P005
Company Equipment ID:	Paint Mixing Station
Superseded Permit Number:	13-04656
General Permit Category andType:	Not Applicable
Emissions Unit ID:	P006
Company Equipment ID:	Paint Mixing Station
Superseded Permit Number:	13-04656
General Permit Category andType:	Not Applicable
Emissions Unit ID:	P007
Company Equipment ID:	Paint Mixing Station
Superseded Permit Number:	13-04656
General Permit Category andType:	Not Applicable
Emissions Unit ID:	P008
Company Equipment ID:	Paint Mixing Station
Superseded Permit Number:	13-04656
General Permit Category andType:	Not Applicable

A. Standard Terms and Conditions

1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?

This permit allows you to install and operate the emissions unit(s) identified in this PTIO. You must install and operate the unit(s) in accordance with the application you submitted and all the terms and conditions contained in this PTIO, including emission limits and those terms that ensure compliance with the emission limits (for example, operating, recordkeeping and monitoring requirements).

2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit?

The person identified on the "Authorization" page, above, is responsible for complying with this permit until the permit is revoked, terminated, or transferred. "Person" means a person, firm, corporation, association, or partnership. The words "you," "your," or "permittee" refer to the "person" identified on the "Authorization" page above.

The permit applies only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the permit. If you install or modify any other equipment that requires an air permit, you must apply for an additional PTIO(s) for these sources.

3. What records must I keep under this permit?

You must keep all records required by this permit, including monitoring data, test results, strip-chart recordings, calibration data, maintenance records, and any other record required by this permit for five years from the date the record was created. You can keep these records electronically, provided they can be made available to Ohio EPA during an inspection at the facility. Failure to make requested records available to Ohio EPA upon request is a violation of this permit requirement.

4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?

There are two fees associated with permitted air contaminant sources in Ohio:

- PTIO fee. This one-time fee is based on a fee schedule in accordance with Ohio Revised Code (ORC) section 3745.11, or based on a time and materials charge for permit application review and permit processing if required by the Director.

You will be sent an invoice for this fee after you receive this PTIO and payment is due within 30 days of the invoice date. You are required to pay the fee for this PTIO even if you do not install or modify your operations as authorized by this permit.

- Annual emissions fee. Ohio EPA will assess a separate fee based on the total annual emissions from your facility. You self-report your emissions in accordance with Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-78. This fee assessed is based on a fee schedule in ORC section 3745.11 and funds Ohio EPA's permit compliance oversight activities. Unless otherwise specified, facilities subject to one or more synthetic minor restrictions must use Ohio EPA's "Air Services" to submit annual emissions associated with this permit requirement. Ohio EPA will notify you when it is time to report your emissions and to pay your annual emission fees.

5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application?

This permit expires on the date identified at the beginning of this permit document (see "Authorization" page above) and you must submit a renewal application to renew the permit. Ohio EPA will send a renewal notice to you approximately six months prior to the expiration date of this permit. However, it is

very important that you submit a complete renewal permit application (postmarked prior to expiration of this permit) even if you do not receive the renewal notice.

If a complete renewal application is submitted before the expiration date, Ohio EPA considers this a timely application for purposes of ORC section 119.06, and you are authorized to continue operating the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit beyond the expiration date of this permit until final action is taken by Ohio EPA on the renewal application.

6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source?

This PTIO expires 18 months after the issue date identified on the "Authorization" page above unless otherwise specified if you have not (1) started constructing the new or modified emission sources identified in this permit, or (2) entered into a binding contract to undertake such construction. This deadline can be extended by up to 12 months, provided you apply to Ohio EPA for this extension within a reasonable time before the 18-month period has ended and you can show good cause for any such extension.

7. What reports must I submit under this permit?

An annual permit evaluation report (PER) is required in addition to any malfunction reporting required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 or other specific rule-based reporting requirement identified in this permit. Your PER due date is identified in the Authorization section of this permit.

8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit?

If you are required to obtain a Title V permit under OAC Chapter 3745-77 in the future, the permit-to-operate portion of this permit will be superseded by the issued Title V permit. From the effective date of the Title V permit forward, this PTIO will effectively become a PTI (permit-to-install) in accordance with OAC rule 3745-31-02(B). The following terms and conditions will no longer be applicable after issuance of the Title V permit: Section B, Term 1.b) and Section C, for each emissions unit, Term a)(2).

The PER requirements in this permit remain effective until the date the Title V permit is issued and is effective, and cease to apply after the effective date of the Title V permit. The final PER obligation will cover operations up to the effective date of the Title V permit and must be submitted on or before the submission deadline identified in this permit on the last day prior to the effective date of the Title V permit.

9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment?

You must perform scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(A). If scheduled maintenance requires shutting down or bypassing any air pollution control equipment, you must also shut down the emissions unit(s) served by the air pollution control equipment during maintenance, unless the conditions of OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3) are met. Any emissions that exceed permitted amount(s) under this permit (unless specifically exempted by rule) must be reported as deviations in the annual permit evaluation report (PER), including nonexempt excess emissions that occur during approved scheduled maintenance.

10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report?

If you have a reportable malfunction of any emissions unit(s) or any associated air pollution control system, you must report this to the Cleveland Division of Air Quality in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(B). Malfunctions that must be reported are those that result in emissions that exceed permitted emission levels. It is your responsibility to evaluate control equipment breakdowns and operational upsets to determine if a reportable malfunction has occurred.

If you have a malfunction, but determine that it is not a reportable malfunction under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B), it is recommended that you maintain records associated with control equipment breakdown or process upsets. Although it is not a requirement of this permit, Ohio EPA recommends that you maintain records for non-reportable malfunctions.

11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located?

Yes. Under Ohio law, the Director or his authorized representative may inspect the facility, conduct tests, examine records or reports to determine compliance with air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. You must provide, within a reasonable time, any information Ohio EPA requests either verbally or in writing.

12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently?

Ohio EPA can terminate the permit terms associated with any permanently shut down emissions unit. "Shut down" means the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31.

You should notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting¹ a certification that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. The certification must be submitted by an authorized official from the facility. You cannot continue to operate an emissions unit once the certification has been submitted to Ohio EPA by the authorized official.

You must comply with all recordkeeping and reporting for any permanently shut down emissions unit in accordance with the provisions of the permit, regulations or laws that were enforceable during the period of operation, such as the requirement to submit a PER, air fee emission report, or malfunction report. You must also keep all records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, for at least five years from the date the record was generated.

Again, you cannot resume operation of any emissions unit certified by the authorized official as being permanently shut down without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

¹Permittees that use Ohio EPA's "Air Services" can mark the affected emissions unit(s) as "permanently shutdown" in the facility profile along with the date the emissions unit(s) was permanently removed and/or disabled. Submitting the facility profile update will constitute notifying of the permanent shutdown of the affected emissions unit(s).

13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?

You can transfer this permit to a new owner or operator. If you transfer the permit, you must follow the procedures in OAC Chapter 3745-31, including notifying Ohio EPA or the local air agency of the change in ownership or operator. Any transferee of this permit must assume the responsibilities of the transferor permit holder.

14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"?

This permit and OAC rule 3745-15-07 prohibit operation of the air contaminant source(s) regulated under this permit in a manner that causes a nuisance. Ohio EPA can require additional controls or modification of the requirements of this permit through enforcement orders or judicial enforcement action if, upon investigation, Ohio EPA determines existing operations are causing a nuisance.

15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid?

If a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid, the remainder of the terms and conditions remain valid and enforceable. The exception is where the enforceability of terms and conditions are dependent on the term or condition that was declared invalid.

B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions

Final Permit-to-Install and Operate

International Paint LLC

Permit Number: P0095163

Facility ID: 1318067810

Effective Date: 9/19/2011

1. This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

a) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

(1) c)(1)-(2), e)(1), f)(1), and g)(1)-(2)

c) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D)(1) To avoid Title V and MACT subpart HHHHH	See c)(2)

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The emissions of Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) from this facility shall not exceed 9.9 TPY for any single HAP and 24.9 TPY from any combination of HAPs, based on a rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly HAP material usage rates.

b. The facility-wide emission limit shall include emissions from the following units: K001, P003, P004, P005, P006, P007, P008, and P009.

d) Operational Restrictions

(1) None.

e) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

(1) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for all materials employed containing any hazardous air pollutants (HAPs) for the entire facility:

a. the name and identification number/code of each material containing any HAP;

Final Permit-to-Install and Operate

International Paint LLC

Permit Number: P0095163

Facility ID: 1318067810

Effective Date: 9/19/2011

- b. the name of each individual HAP contained in each material employed (and identified in (a) above) and the pound(s) of each HAP per gallon of each HAP-containing material applied;
- c. the number of gallons of each material employed during the month;
- d. for each individual HAP, the total uncontrolled emissions from all the materials employed, in ton(s), i.e., for each individual HAP, the summation of the products of (b) times (c) for all the materials employed during the month, divided by 2,000 pounds;
- e. the total uncontrolled combined HAPs emissions from all the materials employed during the month, in ton(s), i.e., the summation of all the individual HAPs emissions from (d) above;
- f. for P003, P004, P005, P006, P007, P008 and P009 each individual HAP, the calculated, controlled emission rate from all the materials employed, in ton(s), i.e., the total uncontrolled individual HAP emission rate calculated in (d) above, multiplied by 1 minus the overall control efficiency for the control equipment, as determined during the most recent emissions test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance;
- g. for P003, P004, P005, P006, P007, P008 and P009 the calculated, controlled combined HAPs emission rate for all the materials employed, in ton(s), i.e., the uncontrolled total combined HAPs emission rate, calculated in (e) above, multiplied by 1 minus the overall control efficiency for the control equipment, as determined during the most recent emissions test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance;
- h. for each individual HAP, the total emissions during the rolling, 12-month period, i.e., the summation of the individual HAP emissions, as recorded in (d) for K001 and (f) above, for the present month plus the previous 11 months of operation, in ton(s); and
- i. the total combined HAP emissions during the rolling 12-month period, i.e., the summation of all HAP emissions, as recorded in (e) for K001 and (g) above, for the present month plus the previous 11 months of operation, in ton(s).

A listing of the HAPs can be found in Section 112(b) of the Clean Air Act, or can be obtained by contacting the Cleveland Division of Air Quality (CDAQ). Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS) typically include a listing of the solvents contained in the coatings and cleanup materials.

f) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports for emissions units K001, P003, P004, P005, P006, P007, P008 and P009 combined that identify:
 - a. all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month individual HAP emission limitation for each HAP for all materials employed;

Final Permit-to-Install and Operate

International Paint LLC

Permit Number: P0095163

Facility ID: 1318067810

Effective Date: 9/19/2011

- b. all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month total combined HAPs emission limitation for all materials employed;
- c. the probable cause of each deviation (excursion);
- d. any corrective actions that were taken to remedy the deviations (excursions) or prevent future deviations (excursions); and
- e. the magnitude and duration of each deviation (excursion).

If no deviations (excursions) occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a report that states that no deviations (excursions) occurred during the quarter.

The quarterly reports shall be submitted, electronically through Ohio EPA Air Services, each year by January 31 (covering October to December), April 30 (covering January to March), July 31 (covering April to June), and October 31 (covering July to September), unless an alternative schedule has been established and approved by CDAQ.

- (2) Unless other arrangements have been approved by the Director, all notifications and reports shall be submitted through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services online web portal.

g) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section c) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

- a. Emission Limitation:

Individual HAP emissions shall not exceed 9.9 tons per rolling, 12-month period for this facility.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be determined by the recordkeeping and reporting specified in Sections e) and f).

- b. Emission Limitation:

Combined HAP emissions shall not exceed 24.9 tons per rolling, 12-month period for this facility.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be determined by the recordkeeping and reporting specified in Sections e) and f).

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions

1. Emissions Unit Group -Mixer Stations: P003, P004, P005, P006, P007, P008,

EU ID Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description

- P003 Mixer station, portable process tanks up to 500 gallons, tank cleaning station, container filling station, controlled with a baghouse and catalytic incinerator
- P004 Mixer station, portable process tanks up to 500 gallons, tank cleaning station, container filling station, controlled with a baghouse and catalytic incinerator
- P005 Mixing station, portable process tanks up to 500 gallons, tank cleaning station, container filling station, controlled with a baghouse and catalytic incinerator
- P006 Mixer station, portable process tanks up to 500 gallons, tank cleaning station, container filling station, controlled with a baghouse and catalytic incinerator
- P007 Mixer station, portable process tanks up to 500 gallons, tank cleaning station, container filling station, controlled with a baghouse and catalytic incinerator
- P008 Mixer station, portable process tanks up to 500 gallons, tank cleaning station, container filling station, controlled with a baghouse and catalytic incinerator

a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

(1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

a. d)(10)-(12)

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. b)(1)b., b)(2)a., e)(5), f)(1)b. and f)(1)f.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/ Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective 11/30/01	<p>Particulate Emissions (PE) shall not exceed 0.48 lb/batch from the stack serving this emissions unit.</p> <p>Fugitive Particulate Matter (PM) shall not exceed 2.5 lbs/batch and 3.65 TPY.</p> <p>Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) shall not exceed 2.40 lbs/batch from the stack serving this emissions unit.</p> <p>Fugitive VOC shall not exceed 3.71 lbs/batch and 5.42 TPY.</p> <p>Visible Particulate emissions from the stack serving this emissions unit shall not exceed 5% opacity, as a six-minute average.</p> <p>Visible emissions of fugitive dust shall not exceed 5% opacity, as a three-minute average.</p> <p>See b)(2)a. and b)(2)b.</p> <p>The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-07(A), OAC rule 3745-17-07(B), OAC rule 3745-17-08(B), OAC rule 3745-17-11(B) and OAC rule 3745-21-07(M)(3)(c)(iii).</p>
b.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D) To avoid Title V	<p>PE shall not exceed 0.70 tons per rolling 12 months from the stack serving this emissions unit.</p> <p>VOC emissions shall not exceed 3.50 tons per rolling 12 months from the stack serving this emissions unit.</p> <p>See b)(2)a.</p>
c.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)(b), as effective 12/01/06	See b)(2)c.
d.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	<p>Visible particulate emissions from the stack serving this emissions unit shall not exceed 20% opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.</p> <p>See b)(2)e.</p>

Final Permit-to-Install and Operate

International Paint LLC

Permit Number: P0095163

Facility ID: 1318067810

Effective Date: 9/19/2011

	Applicable Rules/ Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
e.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(1)	Visible emissions of fugitive dust from this emissions unit shall not exceed 20% opacity as a three-minute average. See b)(2)e.
f.	OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)(3)	Reasonably available control measures (RACM) must be employed to sufficiently minimize or eliminate visible emissions of fugitive dust. See b)(2)d.
g.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1)	PE shall not exceed 5.08 pounds per hour (lbs/hr). See b)(2)e.
h.	OAC rule 3745-21-07(M)(3)(c)(iii)	The control efficiency requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-07(M)(3) are less stringent than the control efficiency established under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-31-05(D).

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. The emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to:
- i. a baghouse whenever any one or more of the following air contaminant sources, P003, P004, P005, P006, P007, P008 and P009, are in operation, with a minimum capture efficiency of 95% and a minimum control efficiency of 99%, for PE; and
 - ii. a catalytic incinerator, whenever any one or more of the following air contaminant sources, P003, P004, P005, P006, P007, P008 and P009, are in operation, with a minimum capture efficiency of 97% and a minimum control efficiency of 98%, by weight for VOC.
- b. The permittee has satisfied the Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements pursuant to OAC paragraph 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective November 30, 2001, in this permit. On December 1, 2006, paragraph (A)(3) of OAC rule 3745-31-05 was revised to conform to ORC changes effective August 2, 2006 (S.B. 265 changes), such that BAT is no longer required by State regulations for NAAQS pollutants less than ten tons per year. However, that rule revision has not yet been approved by U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-31-05, the requirement to satisfy BAT still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio. Once U.S. EPA approves the

December 1, 2006 version of 3745-31-05, then these emission limits/control measures no longer apply.

- c. This rule paragraph applies once U.S. EPA approves the December 1, 2006 version of OAC rule 3745-31-05 as part of the State Implementation Plan.

The Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) do not apply to this emissions unit since the controlled potential to emit for PE and VOC emissions are less than 10 tons per year taking into account the federally enforceable limits in b)(1)b. and the federally enforceable requirement to use the baghouse and catalytic incinerator at the efficiencies stated in b)(2)a.

- d. The permittee shall install and use hoods, fans, or other equipment to adequately enclose, contain, capture, vent and sufficiently minimize or eliminate fugitive dust.
- e. Until such time the U.S. EPA approves the revision to OAC rule 3745-31-05, the more stringent or equivalent visible emissions and particulate limits established under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) shall apply. Upon U.S. EPA approval of the revisions to OAC 3745-31-05, the rule based limits under OAC rule 3745-17-07(A), 3745-17-07(B) and 3745-17-11(B) shall go into effect.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The permittee shall maintain the viability of the catalyst system by testing and replacing the catalyst as required in this permit. The longevity of the catalyst shall be determined through regulated sampling and testing of the material. The frequency of sampling and catalyst replacement shall be increased with failing or borderline test results; or the schedule may be adjusted or extended with the demonstration of continuous compliant test results.
- (2) The catalytic incinerator shall be operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manuals. The conversion efficiency of the catalyst, as determined in a semi-annual catalyst activity test, shall be at least 98% at a test temperature that is equal to that temperature at which the inlet to the catalyst bed is set. Solvent loading during the catalyst activity tests shall be consistent with the test laboratory's normal testing protocol.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for P003-P008:
 - a. the name and identification of each product produced;
 - b. the lbs of pigment per gallon for each product produced;
 - c. the density of each product used in lbs/gal;

Final Permit-to-Install and Operate

International Paint LLC

Permit Number: P0095163

Facility ID: 1318067810

Effective Date: 9/19/2011

- d. the amount of controlled and fugitive VOC in pounds per batch using the equation(s) in f)(1)e. and f)(1)f. (volume and density shall be adjusted per batch as produced;
 - e. the number of gallons produced each batch; and
 - f. the number of batches produced each month.
- (2) In order to maintain compliance with the applicable emission limitation(s) contained in this permit, the acceptable range established for the pressure drop across the baghouse is between 0.1 to 6 inches of water.
- (3) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain equipment to continuously monitor the pressure drop, in inches of water, across the baghouse when the controlled emissions unit(s) is/are in operation, including periods of startup and shutdown. The permittee shall record the pressure drop across the baghouse on a daily basis. The monitoring equipment shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manual(s), with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

Whenever the monitored value for the pressure drop deviates from the limit or range established in accordance with this permit, the permittee shall promptly investigate the cause of the deviation. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each investigation:

- a. the date and time the deviation began;
- b. the magnitude of the deviation at that time;
- c. the date the investigation was conducted;
- d. the name(s) of the personnel who conducted the investigation; and
- e. the findings and recommendations.

In response to each required investigation to determine the cause of a deviation, the permittee shall take prompt corrective action to bring the operation of the control equipment within the acceptable range specified in this permit, unless the permittee determines that corrective action is not necessary and documents the reasons for that determination and the date and time the deviation ended. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each corrective action taken:

- a. a description of the corrective action;
- b. the date corrective action was completed;
- c. the date and time the deviation ended;
- d. the total period of time (in minutes) during which there was a deviation;

- e. the pressure drop readings immediately after the corrective action was implemented; and
- f. the name(s) of the personnel who performed the work.

Investigation and records required by this paragraph do not eliminate the need to comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06 if it is determined that a malfunction has occurred.

This range or limit on the pressure drop across the baghouse is effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the Cleveland Division of Air Quality. The permittee may request revisions to the permitted limit or range for the pressure drop based upon information obtained during future testing that demonstrate compliance with the allowable particulate emission rate for the controlled emissions unit(s). In addition, approved revisions to the range or limit will not constitute a relaxation of the monitoring requirements of this permit and may be incorporated into this permit by means of an administrative modification.

- (4) The permittee shall inspect the baghouse for leaks and visible emissions of fugitive dust at least once a month during operation periods. Records of such inspections shall include at a minimum the date the inspection was conducted, any and all results obtained, any problems discovered, and any corrective action taken.
- (5) In order to maintain compliance with the applicable emission limitation(s) contained in this permit, the acceptable average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit(s) controlled by the catalytic incinerator is/are in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was/were in compliance. The acceptable average temperature difference across the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time (when the emissions unit(s) is/are in operation), shall not be less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was/were in compliance.
- (6) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain continuous temperature monitors and recorder(s) that measure and record(s) the temperature immediately upstream and downstream of the incinerator's catalyst bed when the emissions unit(s) is/are in operation, including periods of startup and shutdown. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The accuracy for each thermocouple, monitor, and recorder shall be guaranteed by the manufacturer to be within ± 1 percent of the temperature being measured or ± 5 degrees Fahrenheit, whichever is greater. The temperature monitors and recorder(s) shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and the operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day the emissions unit(s) is/are in operation:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit(s) controlled by the catalytic incinerator was/were in operation, during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent

performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was/were in compliance;

- b. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit(s) controlled by the catalytic incinerator was/were in operation, during which the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was/were in compliance; and
- c. a log or record of the operating time for the capture (collection) system, catalytic incinerator, monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit(s).

The permittee may use a temperature chart recorder or equivalent recording device as the log that documents the temperature differential across the catalyst bed. These records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of no less than 3 years.

- (7) The permittee shall perform a preventative maintenance inspection of the catalytic incinerator every six months to evaluate the performance of the catalyst bed. The permittee shall sample, test, and maintain records of the testing results of the viability and condition of the catalyst. Samples of the catalyst shall be collected either as a representative sample, taken from different layers of the bed/monolith; or may be taken as a single sample from the leading edge of the bed, where it is first exposed to the process gas. The frequency of sampling may be adjusted or reduced as compliant test data and the incinerator's site-specific catalyst replacement schedule is developed. The frequency of sampling shall be increased with any testing results showing a VOC destruction efficiency equal to or less than that required to maintain the control efficiency requirements contained in this permit. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for the catalyst:

- a. the date the catalyst sample is taken;
- b. the sampling method; and if a representative sample, the number of samples and from which sample cores, layers, or levels taken;
- c. the testing methods conducted for the VOC destruction efficiency and the level of contamination/poisoning (Si, P, Cl, etc.);
- d. test results for the VOC destruction efficiency, level of contamination or poisoning, and surface area loss (all in %); and
- e. the date(s) of catalyst replacement; and if only partial, the amount or percent of the total catalyst replaced.

These records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of three years.

- (8) Whenever the monitored average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed and/or the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed deviates from the range or limit established in accordance with this permit, the permittee shall promptly investigate the cause of the deviation. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each investigation:

- a. the date and time the deviation began;
- b. the magnitude of the deviation at that time;
- c. the date the investigation was conducted;
- d. the name(s) of the personnel who conducted the investigation; and
- e. the findings and recommendations.

In response to each required investigation to determine the cause of a deviation, the permittee shall take prompt corrective action to bring the operation of the control equipment within the acceptable range(s)/limit(s) specified in this permit, unless the permittee determines that corrective action is not necessary and documents the reasons for that determination and the date and time the deviation ended. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each corrective action taken:

- a. a description of the corrective action;
- b. the date corrective action was completed;
- c. the date and time the deviation ended;
- d. the total period of time (in minutes) during which there was a deviation;
- e. the temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst and the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed immediately after the corrective action was implemented; and
- f. the name(s) of the personnel who performed the work.

Investigation and records required by this paragraph do not eliminate the need to comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06 if it is determined that a malfunction has occurred.

The temperature ranges are effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the Cleveland Division of Air Quality. The permittee may request revisions to the permitted temperature range(s) based upon information obtained during future performance tests that demonstrate compliance with the allowable emission rate(s) of the controlled pollutant(s). In addition, approved revisions to the temperature range(s) will not constitute a relaxation of the monitoring requirements of this permit and may be incorporated into this permit by means of an administrative modification.

- (9) The acceptable ranges for the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed and the temperature difference across the catalyst bed shall be based upon the most recent emission testing conducted. Upon completion of emissions testing with passing results in accordance with f)(3), the permittee may conduct additional voluntary stack testing at lower VOC loads resulting in lower temperatures. Provided the results of the stack test demonstrate that this emissions unit was in

compliance with all applicable emission limitations, the permittee may use this new lower temperature when evaluating the 80 percent temperature difference as required above.

- (10) The permit to install for this emissions unit was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied to this emissions unit for each toxic pollutant, using data from the permit to install application, and modeling was performed for the toxic pollutant(s) emitted at over a ton per year using the SCREEN 3.0 model or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration result(s) from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 (or other approved) model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as required in Engineering Guide #70. The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: Styrene

TLV (mg/m³): 85.20

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 4.08 (all 6 mixers)

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m³): 1937

MAGLC (ug/m³): 2029

- (11) Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound or chemical with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV) than the lowest TLV previously modeled, as documented in the most current version of the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' (ACGIH's) handbook entitled "TLVs and BEIs" ("Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents, Biological Exposure Indices");
- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

- (12) If the permittee determines that the “Air Toxic Policy” will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a “modification” under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of toxic air contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install and operate will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a “modification” under other provisions of the rule, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the “Air Toxic Policy”:

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of the evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the “Air Toxic Policy”; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the “Air Toxic Policy” for the change.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) Annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) forms will be mailed to the permittee at the end of the reporting period specified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permittee shall submit the PER in the form and manner provided by the director by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve-months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.
- (2) The permittee shall identify in the annual permit evaluation report the following information concerning the operations of the baghouse during the 12-month reporting period for this/these emissions unit(s):
 - a. each period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the pressure drop across the baghouse was outside of the acceptable range;
 - b. any period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the emissions unit(s) was/were in operation and the process emissions were not vented to the baghouse;
 - c. each incident of deviation described in “a” (above) where a prompt investigation was not conducted;
 - d. each incident of deviation described in “a” where prompt corrective action, that would bring the pressure drop into compliance with the acceptable range, was determined to be necessary and was not taken; and

- e. each incident of deviation described in “a” where proper records were not maintained for the investigation and/or the corrective action(s), as identified in the monitoring and record keeping requirements of this permit.
- (3) The permittee shall identify in the Annual PER any incidents during which the baghouse had any leaks or visible emissions of fugitive dust.
- (4) The permittee shall identify in the annual permit evaluation report the following information concerning the operations of the catalytic incinerator during the 12-month reporting period for this/these emissions unit(s):
- a. each period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed and/or the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was outside of the acceptable ranges;
 - b. any period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the emissions unit(s) was/were in operation and the process emissions were not vented to the catalytic incinerator;
 - c. each incident of deviation described in “a” or “b” (above) where a prompt investigation was not conducted;
 - d. each incident of deviation described in “a” or “b” where prompt corrective action, that would bring the emissions unit(s) into compliance and/or the temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed or the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed into compliance with the acceptable range(s), was determined to be necessary and was not taken;
 - e. each incident of deviation described in “a” or “b” where proper records were not maintained for the investigation and/or the corrective action(s), as identified in the monitoring and record keeping requirements of this permit; and
 - f. the results of any catalyst activity test(s) along with a summary of the results of the annual inspection of the internal integrity of the catalytic incinerator.
- (5) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following:
- a. each period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the pressure drop across the baghouse was outside of the acceptable range;
 - b. any period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the emissions unit(s) was/were in operation and the process emissions were not vented to the baghouse;
 - c. each period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed and/or the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was outside of the acceptable ranges; and

- d. any period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the emissions unit(s) was/were in operation and the process emissions were not vented to the catalytic incinerator.

The quarterly deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements of the Standard Terms and Conditions of this permit.

- (6) The permittee shall submit summaries that identify any test results demonstrating that the VOC destruction efficiency of the catalyst was less than that required to maintain compliance with the total control efficiency requirements of this permit. This report shall include the date the non-compliant test results were received, the date the spent or poisoned catalyst was replaced, as well as, the hours of operation of the emissions unit between the catalyst sampling and its replacement. These reports shall be submitted within 45 days of all non-compliant tests.
- (7) The permittee shall also submit summaries that identify all periods of time, in which sample(s) of the catalyst were not collected and testing was not conducted at the most current frequency developed, monitored, and required in the catalyst maintenance plan; and/or records were not maintained for the catalyst system as required in this permit. These reports shall be submitted within 45 days of when the testing should have occurred.
- (8) Unless other arrangements have been approved by the Director, all notifications and reports shall be submitted through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services online web portal.
- f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section b)(1) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

a. Emission Limitation:

PE shall not exceed 0.48 lb/batch from the stack serving this emissions unit.

Applicable Compliance Method:

This emission limitation was based on the following equation:

$$E = (V) * (P) * (1 \text{ ton}/2000 \text{ lbs}) * (EF) * (CA) * (1-CE)$$

where,

E = emissions rate (lbs/batch)

V = volume (gallons/batch), 500 gal/batch

P = pigment concentration (lbs/gal), 10 lbs pigment/gal maximum

EF = emission factor (lbs/ton), 20 lbs PE/ton of pigment handled, taken from AP-42 Volume 1, 5th Edition, Chapter 6, Table 6.4-1

CA = amount captured by baghouse 95% = 0.95

CE = control efficiency of bag house 99% = (1-.99)

Compliance with the lbs PE/batch limitation shall be determined through the monitoring and recordkeeping requirements in section d)(1).

If required by the Ohio EPA or CDAQ, compliance with allowable particulate emissions limit shall be determined in accordance with U.S. EPA Reference Methods 1 through 5 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

b. Emission Limitation:

PE shall not exceed 0.70 tons per rolling 12 months from the stack serving this emissions unit.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the annual emission limit can be determined by multiplying the lb PE/batch by the number of batches completed annually and dividing by 2000 lbs/ton.

Compliance with the annual PE emission limitation shall be determined through the monitoring and recordkeeping requirements in section d)(1).

c. Emission Limitation:

Fugitive PM shall not exceed 2.5 lbs/batch

Applicable Compliance Method:

This emission limitation was based on the following equation:

$$E = (V) * (P) * (1 \text{ ton}/2000 \text{ lbs}) * (EF) * (1-CA)$$

where,

E = emissions rate (lbs/batch)

V = volume (gallons/batch), 500 gal/batch

P = pigment concentration (lbs/gal), 10 lbs pigment/gal maximum

EF = emission factor (lbs/ton), 20 lbs PE/ton of pigment handled, taken from AP-42 Volume 1, 5th Edition, Chapter 6, Table 6.4-1

CA = capture efficiency 95% = 0.95

Compliance with the lbs fugitive PM/batch limitation shall be determined through the monitoring and recordkeeping requirements in section d)(1).

d. Emission Limitation:

Fugitive PM shall not exceed 3.65 TPY

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the annual emission limit can be determined by multiplying the fugitive lbs PM/batch by the number of batches completed annually and dividing by 2000 lbs/ton.

Compliance with the annual fugitive PM emission limitation shall be determined through the monitoring and recordkeeping requirements in section d)(1).

e. Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions shall not exceed 2.40 lbs/batch from the stack serving this emissions unit.

Applicable Compliance Method:

This emissions limitation was based on the following equation:

$$E = (V) * (D) * (1 \text{ ton}/2000 \text{ lbs}) * (EF) * (CA) * (1-CE)$$

where,

E = emissions rate (lbs/batch)

V = volume (gallons/batch), 500 gal/batch

D = density of coating (lbs/gal), 16.5 lbs/gallon maximum

EF = emission factor (lbs/ton), 30 lbs VOC/ton of paint, taken from AP-42 Volume 1, 5th Edition, Chapter 6, Table 6.4-1

CA = amount captured by catalytic incinerator 97% = 0.97

CE = control efficiency of catalytic incinerator 98% = 0.98

Compliance with the allowable VOC limit shall be determined in accordance with U.S. EPA Reference Methods 1 through 4 and 25 or 25 A as applicable, of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A as specified in f)(3).

f. Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions shall not exceed 3.50 tons per rolling 12 months from the stack serving this emissions unit.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the annual emission limit can be determined by summing the VOC from each batch for the year as required in the monitoring and recordkeeping requirements in section d)(1) and dividing by 2000 lbs/ton.

g. Emission Limitation:

Fugitive VOC emissions shall not exceed 3.71 lbs/batch

Applicable Compliance Method:

This emission limitation was based on the following equation:

$$E = (V) * (D) * (1 \text{ ton}/2000 \text{ lbs}) * (EF) * (1-CA)$$

where,

E = emissions rate (lbs/batch)

V = volume (gallons/batch), 500 gal/batch

D = density of coating (lbs/gal), 16.5 lbs/gal maximum

EF = emission factor (lbs/ton), 30 lbs VOC/ton of paint, taken from AP-42 Volume 1, 5th Edition, Chapter 6, Table 6.4-1

CA = capture efficiency 97% = 0.97

Compliance with the lbs fugitive VOC/batch limitation shall be determined through the monitoring and recordkeeping requirements in section d)(1).

h. Emission Limitation:

Fugitive VOC emissions shall not exceed 5.42 TPY

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the annual fugitive VOC emission limitation shall be determined by summing the VOC from each batch for the year as required in the monitoring and recordkeeping requirements in section d)(1) and dividing by 2000 lbs/ton.

i. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions from any/the stack shall not exceed 20% opacity as a six-minute average, except as specified by rule; and visible emissions of fugitive dust shall not exceed 20% opacity as a three-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be determined through visible emission observations performed in accordance with U.S. EPA Method 9.

j. Emission Limitation:

PE shall not exceed 5.08 lbs/hr

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required by the Ohio EPA or CDAQ, compliance with allowable particulate emissions limit shall be determined in accordance with U.S. EPA Reference Methods 1 through 5 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

- (2) The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, catalyst activity testing using the catalyst sample collected during the semi-annual inspections described in this permit. An "Intent to Test" notification shall not be required for catalyst activity testing. The procedures for the catalyst activity test shall be conducted in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations and as required by the appropriate test method.
- (3) The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
- a. The emission testing shall be conducted within 3 months after final issuance of the permit and 6 months prior to permit expiration.
 - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s) for VOC, in the appropriate averaging periods and overall control efficiency limitation for VOC.
 - c. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s):
 - i. Methods 1 through 4 and 25 or 25A, as applicable, of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, as appropriate.

Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test method and procedures specified in 3745-21-10 or an alternative test protocol approved by the Ohio EPA. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.

- d. The test(s) shall be conducted under those representative conditions that challenge to the fullest extent possible a facility's ability to meet the applicable emissions limits and/or control requirements, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Cleveland Division of Air Quality. Although this generally consists of operating the emissions unit at its maximum material input/production rates and results in the highest emission rate of the tested pollutant, there may be circumstances where a lower emissions loading is deemed the most

Final Permit-to-Install and Operate

International Paint LLC

Permit Number: P0095163

Facility ID: 1318067810

Effective Date: 9/19/2011

challenging control scenario. Failure to test under these conditions is justification for not accepting the test results as a demonstration of compliance.

- e. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Cleveland Division of Air Quality. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or the Cleveland Division of Air Quality's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).
- f. Personnel from the Cleveland Division of Air Quality shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
- g. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Cleveland Division of Air Quality within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Cleveland Division of Air Quality.

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.