



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**RE: FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL CERTIFIED MAIL
LORAIN COUNTY**

Street Address:

122 S. Front Street

Lazarus Gov. Center TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center
P.O. Box 1049

Application No: 02-13446

DATE: 3/22/2001

Western Enterprises
Robert Wisner
33672 Pin Oak Pkwy
Avon Lake, OH 44012

Enclosed please find an Ohio EPA Permit to Install which will allow you to install the described source(s) in a manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains several conditions and restrictions, I urge you to read it carefully.

The Ohio EPA is urging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

You are hereby notified that this action by the Director is final and may be appealed to the Ohio Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Chapter 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. It must be filed within thirty (30) days after the notice of the Directors action. A copy of the appeal must be served on the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission
236 East Town Street, Room 300
Columbus, Ohio 43215

Very truly yours,

Thomas G. Rigo, Manager
Field Operations and Permit Section
Division of Air Pollution Control

CC: USEPA

NEDO



Permit To Install

STATE OF OHIO ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL 02-13446

Application Number: 02-13446
APS Premise Number: 0247020963
Permit Fee: **\$200**
Name of Facility: Western Enterprises
Person to Contact: Robert Wisner
Address: 33672 Pin Oak Pkwy
Avon Lake, OH 44012

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:
1354 Lear Industrial Pkwy
Avon, Ohio

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):
Open top vapor degreaser using trichloroethylene.

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit to Install for the above described emissions unit(s) pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency



Director

Part I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

A. Permit to Install General Terms and Conditions

1. Compliance Requirements

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

2. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Recordkeeping Requirements

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

3. Records Retention Requirements

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

4. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized

representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

6. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

7. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

8. Termination of Permit to Install

This Permit to Install shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the Permit to Install if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

9. Construction of New Sources(s)

The proposed emissions unit(s) shall be constructed in strict accordance with the plans and application submitted for this permit to the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. There may be no deviation from the approved plans without the express, written approval of the Agency. Any deviations from the approved plans or the above conditions may lead to such sanctions and penalties as provided under Ohio law. Approval of these plans does not constitute an assurance that the proposed facilities will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio

Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed sources cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

If the construction of the proposed emissions unit(s) has already begun or has been completed prior to the date the Director of the Environmental Protection Agency approves the permit application and plans, the approval does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of the Permit to Install does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Approval of the plans in any case is not to be construed as an approval of the facility as constructed and/or completed. Moreover, issuance of the Permit to Install is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

10. Public Disclosure

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

11. Applicability

This Permit to Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit to Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s).

12. Best Available Technology

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

13. Source Operation and Operating Permit Requirements After Completion of Construction

This facility is permitted to operate each source described by this Permit to Install for a period of up to one year from the date the source commenced operation. This permission to operate is granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within thirty (30) days after commencing operation of the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit.

14. Construction Compliance Certification

The applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the Permit to Install application and the terms and conditions of the Permit to Install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

15. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable Permit to Install fees within 30 days after the issuance of this Permit to Install.

B. Permit to Install Summary of Allowable Emissions

The following information summarizes the total allowable emissions, by pollutant, based on the individual allowable emissions of each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

**SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)
TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS**

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
Volatile Organic Compounds (trichloroethylene	4.86

PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)

A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

- 1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
Open top vapor degreaser using trichloroethylene	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	Emissions of volatile organic compounds shall not exceed 4.86 tpy.
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(O)	In accordance with paragraph (O)(6)(b) of OAC rule 3745-21-09, the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(3) shall not apply to this emissions unit.
	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart T	See Additional Terms and Conditions 2.a, 2.b, and 2.c.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The permittee shall ensure that the chilled air blanket temperature (in degrees F), measured at the center of the air blanket, is no greater than 30 percent of the solvent's boiling point.
- 2.b The permittee shall maintain a freeboard with a freeboard ratio equal to 1.0 or greater.
- 2.c The permittee shall ensure that the solvent cleaning machine conforms to the following design requirements:
 - i. Use of an idling and downtime mode cover that shall be in place during the idling mode, and during the downtime mode unless either the solvent has been removed from the machine or maintenance or monitoring is being performed that requires

the cover(s) to not be in place. The cover must be able to be readily opened or closed, must completely cover the cleaning machine openings when in place, and must be free of cracks, holes and other defects;

- ii. The solvent cleaning machine shall have a freeboard ratio of 1.0 or greater;
- iii. The solvent cleaning machine shall have an automated parts handling system capable of moving parts or parts baskets at a speed of 3.4 meters per minute (11 feet per minute) or less from the initial loading of parts through removal of cleaned parts;
- iv. The solvent cleaning machine shall be equipped with a device that shuts off the sump heat if the sump liquid solvent level drops to the sump heater coils;
- v. The solvent cleaning machine shall be equipped with a vapor level control device that shuts off sump heat if the vapor level in the vapor cleaning machine rises above the height of the primary condenser; and
- vi. The solvent cleaning machine shall have a primary condenser.

B. Operational Restrictions

1. The permittee shall meet all of the following required work and operational practices:
 - a. Control air disturbances across the solvent cleaning machine opening(s) by incorporating the following control equipment or techniques:
 - i. Cover(s) for the solvent cleaning machine shall be in place during the idling mode and during the downtime mode unless either the solvent has been removed from the machine or maintenance or monitoring is being performed that requires the cover(s) to not be in place;
 - b. The parts baskets or the parts being cleaned in solvent cleaning machine shall not occupy more than 50 percent of the solvent/air interface area unless the parts baskets or parts are introduced at a speed of 0.9 meter per minute (3 feet per minute) or less;
 - c. Any spraying operations shall be done within the vapor zone or within a section of the solvent cleaning machine that is not directly exposed to the ambient air (i.e., a baffled or enclosed area of the solvent cleaning machine);

Emissions Unit ID: L001

- d. Parts shall be oriented so that the solvent drains from them freely. Parts having cavities or blind holes must be tipped or rotated before being removed from the solvent cleaning machine unless an equally effective approach has been approved by the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office;
- e. Parts baskets or parts shall not be removed from the solvent cleaning machine until dripping has stopped;
- f. During startup of the solvent cleaning machine, the primary condensers shall be turned on before the sump heater;
- g. During shutdown of the solvent cleaning machine, the sump heater shall be turned off and the solvent vapor layer allowed to collapse before the primary condenser is turned off;
- h. When solvent is added or drained from the solvent cleaning machine, the solvent shall be transferred using threaded or other leakproof couplings and the end of the pipe in the solvent sump shall be located beneath the liquid solvent surface;
- i. The solvent cleaning machine and its associated controls shall be maintained as recommended by the manufacturers of the equipment or using alternative maintenance practices that have been demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office to achieve the same or better results as those recommended by the manufacturer;
- j. The permittee shall complete and pass the applicable sections of the test of solvent cleaning operating procedures in 40 CFR Part 63, Appendix B if requested during an inspection by the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office;
- k. Waste solvent, still bottoms, and sump bottoms shall be collected and stored in closed containers. The closed containers may contain a device that would allow pressure relief, but must not allow liquid solvent to drain from the container; and
- l. Sponges, fabric, wood, and paper products shall not be cleaned.

C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall monitor the hoist speed as described below:
 - a. The permittee shall determine the hoist speed by measuring the time it takes for the hoist to travel a measured distance. The speed is equal to the distance in meters divided by the time in minutes (meters per minute);

- b. The permittee shall conduct monthly monitoring of the hoist speed. If after the first year, no exceedances of the hoist speed are measured, the permittee may begin monitoring the hoist speed quarterly.
 - c. If an exceedance of the hoist speed occurs during quarterly monitoring, the permittee shall return to a monthly monitoring frequency until another year of compliance without an exceedance is demonstrated; and
 - d. If the permittee can demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office in the initial compliance report that the hoist speed cannot exceed a speed of 3.4 meters per minute (11 feet per minute), the required monitoring frequency is quarterly, including during the first year of compliance.
2. The permittee shall maintain the following records in written or electronic form for the lifetime of the solvent cleaning machine:
 - a. Owner's manuals, or if not available, written maintenance and operating procedures for the solvent cleaning machine and control equipment;
 - b. The date of installation for the solvent cleaning machine and all of its control devices. If the exact date for the installation is not known, a letter certifying that the cleaning machine and its control devices were installed prior to, or on, November 29, 1993, or after November 29, 1993, may be substituted; and
 - c. Records of the halogenated HAP solvent content for the solvent used in the solvent cleaning machine.
3. The permittee shall maintain the following records in written or electronic form for a period of five years for the solvent cleaning machine:
 - a. The results of control device monitoring required in this section of the permit;
 - b. Information on the actions taken to comply with 40 CFR 63.463 (e) and (f), including records of written or verbal orders for replacement parts, a description of the repair made, and additional monitoring conducted to demonstrate that monitored parameters have returned to acceptable levels;
 - c. Estimates of annual trichloroethylene consumption for the solvent cleaning machine; and

- d. Estimates of annual trichloroethylene waste removed from the solvent cleaning machine.
4. The permittee shall conduct monitoring and record the results on a weekly basis for the freeboard refrigeration device by using a thermometer or thermocouple to measure the temperature at the center of the air blanket during the idling mode.

D. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit an initial statement of compliance no later than 150 days of startup. Each initial statement of compliance shall contain the following:
 - a. The name and address of the permittee.
 - b. The address (i.e. physical location) of the solvent cleaning machine.
 - c. A brief description of the solvent cleaning machine type, solvent/air interface area, and existing controls.
 - d. The date of installation for each solvent cleaning machine or a letter certifying that the solvent cleaning machine and its control devices were installed prior to, or after, November 2, 1993.
 - e. The anticipated compliance approach for the solvent cleaning machine.
 - f. An estimate of the annual trichloroethylene consumption for the solvent cleaning machine.
2. The permittee shall submit an initial notification report as soon as practicable before the construction or reconstruction is planned to commence. This report shall include all of the information required in 40 CFR 63.5 (d) (1) of subpart A, with the following revisions and additions:
 - a. The report shall include a brief description of the solvent cleaning machine type (batch vapor, batch cold, vapor in-line, or cold in-line), solvent/air interface area, and existing controls.
 - b. The report shall include the anticipated compliance approach for the solvent cleaning machine.
 - c. The report shall include an estimate of the trichloroethylene consumption for the solvent cleaning machine in lieu of the requirements of 40 CFR 63.5 (d) (1) (ii) (H), subpart A.
3. The permittee shall submit an annual report by February 1 of each year for the preceding year. Each annual report shall contain the following:

- a. A signed statement from the facility owner or their designee stating that, "All operators of solvent cleaning machines have received training on the proper operation of solvent cleaning machines and their control devices sufficient to pass the test required pursuant to 40 CFR Part 60.463(d)(10)"; and
- b. An estimate of solvent consumption during the reporting period.

4. The permittee shall submit an exceedance report on a semiannual basis. If the temperature of the chilled air blanket, measured at the center of the air blanket, was greater than 30% of the solvent's boiling point and no correction was made within 15 days of detection, the permittee shall begin to submit a quarterly report until such time that the permittee requests and receives approval of a less frequent reporting frequency from the Director (appropriate field office or local area agency). The permittee may receive approval of less frequent reporting if the following conditions are met: (1) The emissions unit has demonstrated a full year of compliance without an exceedance, (2) the permittee continues to comply with all relevant recordkeeping and monitoring requirements specified in 40 CFR 63.1, General Provisions, and (3) the Director (appropriate field office or local area agency) does not object to a reduced frequency of reporting for the affected emissions unit as provided in paragraph (e)(3)(iii) of subpart A, 40 CFR 63.1, General Provisions. Each exceedance report shall be delivered or post marked by the 30th day following the reporting period. Each exceedance report shall contain the following:

- a. The reason and a description of the exceedance and action(s) taken to comply with 40 CFR 63.463 (e) and (f) including written or verbal orders for replacement parts, a description of the repairs made, and additional monitoring conducted to demonstrate that monitored parameters have returned to acceptable levels; and
- b. If no exceedance has occurred, a statement to that effect shall be submitted.

E. Testing Requirements

1. The permittee shall determine the facility's potential to emit (PTE) from all solvent cleaning operations. A facility's total PTE is the sum of the HAP emissions from all solvent cleaning operations plus all HAP emissions from other emissions units from within the facility. The potential to emit shall be determined in accordance with the following procedures:

- a. Determine the potential to emit for each individual solvent cleaning machine using the following equation:

$$PTE_i = H_i \times W_i \times SAI_i$$

Where:

PTE_i = the potential to emit for the solvent cleaning machine i (kilograms solvent per year).

H_i = hours of operation for solvent cleaning machine i (hours per year).
 = 8760 hours per year, unless otherwise restricted by a federally enforceable requirement.

W_i = the working mode uncontrolled emission rate (kilograms per square meter per hour).

= 1.95 kilograms per square meter per hour for batch vapor and cold cleaning machines.

= 1.12 kilograms per square meter per hour for in-line cleaning machines.

SAI_i = solvent/air interface area of solvent cleaning machine i (square meters). Section 63.461 defines the solvent/air interface area for those machines that have a solvent/air interface. Cleaning machines that do not have a solvent area interface shall calculate a solvent/air interface area using the procedure in paragraph (b) below.

2. Emissions Limit: 4.86 tpy VOC

Applicable Compliance Method: To determine the actual organic compound emission rate, the following equation shall be used:

$$E = (L_s - L_w) \times D / 2000$$

Where:

E = organic compound emissions rate (tons/year);

Ls = liquid volume of cleaning solvent employed each year (gallons);

Lw = liquid volume of cleaning solvent sent off-site as waste (gallons); and

D = density of cleaning solvent (pounds/gallon).

F. Miscellaneous Requirements

NONE