

5/13/2011

Certified Mail

C. Mark Miller
Jackson Pike Wastewater Treatment Plant
910 Dublin Road
Room 4164
Columbus, OH 43215

Facility ID: 0125040421
Permit Number: P0082707
County: Franklin

RE: PRELIMINARY PROPOSED AIR POLLUTION TITLE V PERMIT
Permit Type: Renewal

Dear Permit Holder:

Enclosed is the Ohio EPA Preliminary Proposed Title V permit that was issued in draft form on 3/16/2011. The comment period for the Draft permit has ended. We are now ready to submit this permit to U.S. EPA for approval.

We are submitting this for your review and comment. If you do not agree with the Preliminary Proposed Title V permit as written, you now have the opportunity to raise your concerns. This permit can be accessed electronically on the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page, www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc by clicking the "Issued Air Pollution Control Permits" link. Comments will be accepted as a marked-up copy of the permit or in narrative format. Any comments must be sent to the following within 14 days of your receipt of this letter:

Andrew Hall
Permit Review/Development Section
Ohio EPA, DAPC
50 West Town Street, Suite 700
P.O. Box 1049
Columbus, Ohio 43216-1049

and Ohio EPA DAPC, Central District Office
50 West Town Street, 6th Floor
P.O. Box 1049
Columbus, OH 43216-1049

If you believe that it is necessary to have an informal conference with us, then, as part of your written comments, you should request a conference concerning the written comments.

If comments are not submitted within 14 days of your receipt of this letter, we will forward the proposed permit to U.S. EPA for approval. All comments received will be carefully considered before proceeding with the proposed permit.

Sincerely,


Michael W. Ahern, Manager
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: Ohio EPA DAPC, Central District Office



Response to Comments

Response to comments for: Title V Permit

Facility ID:	0125040421
Facility Name:	Jackson Pike Wastewater Treatment Plant
Facility Description:	
Facility Address:	2104 Jackson Pike Columbus, OH 43223 Franklin County
Permit #:	P0082707, Renewal
A public notice for the draft permit issuance was published in the Ohio EPA Weekly Review and appeared in the The Columbus Dispatch on 03/18/2011. The comment period ended on 04/17/2011.	
Hearing date (if held)	
Hearing Public Notice Date (if different from draft public notice)	

The following comments were received during the comment period specified. Ohio EPA reviewed and considered all comments received during the public comment period. By law, Ohio EPA has authority to consider specific issues related to protection of the environment and public health. Often, public concerns fall outside the scope of that authority. For example, concerns about zoning issues are addressed at the local level. Ohio EPA may respond to those concerns in this document by identifying another government agency with more direct authority over the issue.

In an effort to help you review this document, the questions are grouped by topic and organized in a consistent format. PDF copies of the original comments in the format submitted are available upon request.

Comments were received from the City of Columbus on April 18, 2011. The comments are included in the attachment section of the permit detail page of permit action P0082707.

Response to Comments



PRELIMINARY PROPOSED

Division of Air Pollution Control Title V Permit

for

Jackson Pike Wastewater Treatment Plant

Facility ID:	0125040421
Permit Number:	P0082707
Permit Type:	Renewal
Issued:	5/13/2011
Effective:	To be entered upon final issuance
Expiration:	To be entered upon final issuance



Division of Air Pollution Control
Title V Permit
for
Jackson Pike Wastewater Treatment Plant

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Authorization

Facility ID: 0125040421
Facility Description:
Application Number(s): A0013042
Permit Number: P0082707
Permit Description: Municipal wastewater treatment facility.
Permit Type: Renewal
Issue Date: 5/13/2011
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance
Expiration Date: To be entered upon final issuance
Superseded Permit Number: P0082706

This document constitutes issuance of an OAC Chapter 3745-77 Title V permit to:

Jackson Pike Wastewater Treatment Plant
2104 Jackson Pike
Columbus, OH 43223

Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Central District Office
50 West Town Street, 6th Floor
P.O. Box 1049
Columbus, OH 43216-1049
(614)728-3778

The above named entity is hereby granted a Title V permit pursuant to Chapter 3745-77 of the Ohio Administrative Code. This permit and the authorization to operate the air contaminant sources (emissions units) at this facility shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. You will be sent a notice approximately 18 months prior to the expiration date regarding the renewal of this permit. If you do not receive a notice, please contact the Ohio EPA DAPC, Central District Office. If a renewal permit is not issued prior to the expiration date, the permittee may continue to operate pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-08(E) and in accordance with the terms of this permit beyond the expiration date, if a timely renewal application is submitted. A renewal application will be considered timely if it is submitted no earlier than 18 months (540 days) and no later than 6 months (180 days) prior to the expiration date.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Scott J. Nally
Director



A. Standard Terms and Conditions



1. Federally Enforceable Standard Terms and Conditions

- a) All Standard Terms and Conditions are federally enforceable, with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under State law only:
- (1) Standard Term and Condition A. 24., Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements of State-Only Enforceable Permit Terms and Conditions
 - (2) Standard Term and Condition A. 25., Records Retention Requirements for State-Only Enforceable Permit Terms and Conditions
 - (3) Standard Term and Condition A. 27., Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting
 - (4) Standard Term and Condition A. 29., Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations

(Authority for term: ORC 3704.036(A))

2. Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements

- a) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit (i.e., in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit), the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
- (1) The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
 - (2) The date(s) analyses were performed.
 - (3) The company or entity that performed the analyses.
 - (4) The analytical techniques or methods used.
 - (5) The results of such analyses.
 - (6) The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(i))

- b) Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii))

- c) The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
- (1) All reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations caused by malfunctions shall be submitted in the following manner:

Any malfunction, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1), shall be promptly reported to the Ohio EPA in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06. In addition, to fulfill the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) deviation reporting requirements for malfunctions, written reports that identify each malfunction that occurred during each calendar quarter (including each malfunction reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06) shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) below; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter. An exceedance of the visible emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1) that is caused by a malfunction is not a violation and does not need to be reported as a deviation if the owner or operator of the affected air contaminant source or air pollution control equipment complies with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(c).

In accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, a malfunction reportable under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B) is a deviation of the federally enforceable permit requirements. Even though verbal notifications and written reports are required for malfunctions pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06, the written reports required pursuant to this term must be submitted quarterly to satisfy the prompt reporting provision of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c).

In identifying each deviation caused by a malfunction, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s) (or control requirement(s)) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. For a specific malfunction, if this information has been provided in a written report that was submitted in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee may simply reference that written report to identify the deviation. Nevertheless, all malfunctions, including those reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, must be reported in writing on a quarterly basis.

Any scheduled maintenance, as referenced in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described above for malfunctions.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

- (2) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit (i.e., in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit or, in some cases, in section B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit), all reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations of the emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations shall be submitted in the following manner:

Written reports of (a) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive

Effective Date:To be entered upon final issuance

measures taken, shall be promptly made to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. Except as provided below, the written reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s), operational restriction(s), and/or control device operating parameter limitation(s) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the estimated magnitude and duration of each deviation.

These written deviation reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations. Full compliance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) requires reporting of all other deviations of the federally enforceable requirements specified in the permit as required by such rule.

If an emissions unit has a deviation reporting requirement for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device operating parameter limitation that is not on a quarterly basis (e.g., within 30 days following the end of the calendar month, or within 30 or 45 days after the exceedance occurs), that deviation reporting requirement satisfies the reporting requirements specified in this Standard Term and Condition for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation. Following the provisions of that non-quarterly deviation reporting requirement will also satisfy (for the deviations so reported) the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations, and additional quarterly deviation reports for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation are not required pursuant to this Standard Term and Condition.

See A.29 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

- (3) All reporting required in accordance with the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for other deviations of the federally enforceable permit requirements which are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2)c)(2) above shall be submitted in the following manner:

Unless otherwise specified by rule, written reports that identify deviations of the following federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit; Standard Terms and Conditions: A.3, A.4, A.5, A.7.e), A.8, A.13, A.15, A.19, A.20, A.21, and A.23 of this Title V permit, as well as any deviations from the requirements in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit, and any monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements, which are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) above shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency by January 31 and July 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous six calendar months. Unless otherwise specified by rule, all other deviations from federally enforceable requirements identified in this permit shall be submitted annually as part of the annual compliance certification, including deviations of federally enforceable requirements not specifically addressed by permit or rule for the



insignificant activities or emissions levels (IEU) identified in section B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit. Annual reporting of deviations is deemed adequate to meet the deviation reporting requirements for IEUs unless otherwise specified by permit or rule.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the federally enforceable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation.

These semi-annual and annual written reports shall satisfy the reporting requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for any deviations from the federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit that are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) above.

If no such deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report which states that no such deviations occurred during that period.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(13)(b))

- (4) Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, "based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report (including any written malfunction reports required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 that are referenced in the deviation reports) are true, accurate, and complete."

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iv))

- (5) Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to Ohio EPA DAPC, Central District Office.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

3. Scheduled Maintenance

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3), any scheduled maintenance necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s). Any scheduled maintenance, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described for malfunctions in Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(1) above.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

4. Risk Management Plans

If applicable, the permittee shall develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. § 7401 et seq. ("Act"); and, pursuant to 40 C.F.R. 68.215(a), the permittee shall submit either of the following:

- a) a compliance plan for meeting the requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 by the date specified in 40 C.F.R. 68.10(a) and OAC 3745-104-05(A); or
- b) as part of the compliance certification submitted under 40 C.F.R. 70.6(c)(5), a certification statement that the source is in compliance with all requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 and OAC Chapter 3745-104, including the registration and submission of the risk management plan.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(4))

5. Title IV Provisions

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(5))

6. Severability Clause

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(6))

7. General Requirements

- a) The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
- b) It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c) This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause, in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.11 below. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d) This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e) The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the



Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

- f) Except as otherwise indicated below, this Title V permit, or permit modification, is effective for five years from the original effective date specified in the permit. In the event that this facility becomes eligible for non-title V permits, this permit shall cease to be enforceable when:
- (1) the permittee submits an approved facility-wide potential to emit analysis supporting a claim that the facility no longer meets the definition of a "major source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(W) based on the permanent shutdown and removal of one or more emissions units identified in this permit; or the permittee no longer meets the definition of a "major source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(W) based on obtaining restrictions on the facility-wide potential(s) to emit that are federally enforceable or legally and practically enforceable ; or
 - (2) a combination of (1) and (2) above.

The permittee shall continue to comply with all applicable OAC Chapter 3745-31 requirements for all regulated air contaminant sources once this permit ceases to be enforceable. The permittee shall comply with any residual requirements, such as quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports, and annual compliance certifications covering the period during which this Title V permit was enforceable. All records relating to this permit must be maintained in accordance with law.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(W), OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii), OAC rule 3745-77(A)(7))

8. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(8))

9. Marketable Permit Programs

No revision of this permit is required under any approved economic incentive, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(9))

10. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios

The permittee is hereby authorized to make changes among operating scenarios authorized in this permit without notice to the Ohio EPA, but, contemporaneous with making a change from one operating scenario to another, the permittee must record in a log at the permitted facility the scenario under which the permittee is operating. The permit shield provided in these standard terms and conditions shall apply to all operating scenarios authorized in this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(10))

11. Reopening for Cause

This Title V permit will be reopened prior to its expiration date under the following conditions:

- a) Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to one or more emissions units covered by this permit, and this permit has a remaining term of three or more years. Such a reopening shall be completed not later than eighteen (18) months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended pursuant to paragraph (E)(1) of OAC rule 3745-77-08.
- b) This permit is issued to an affected source under the acid rain program and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit, and shall not require a reopening of this permit.
- c) The Director of the Ohio EPA or the Administrator of the U.S. EPA determines that the federally applicable requirements in this permit are based on a material mistake, or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms and conditions of this permit related to such federally applicable requirements.
- d) The Administrator of the U.S. EPA or the Director of the Ohio EPA determines that this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(12) and 3745-77-08(D))

12. Federal and State Enforceability

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(B))

13. Compliance Requirements

- a) Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this Title V permit shall include a certification by a responsible official

that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.

- b) Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
 - (1) At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
 - (2) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with paragraph (E) of OAC rule 3745-77-03. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
 - (3) As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c) The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
 - (1) Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
 - (2) An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.
- d) Compliance certifications concerning the terms and conditions contained in this permit that are federally enforceable emission limitations, standards, or work practices, shall be submitted to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA in the following manner and with the following content:
 - (1) Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually on a calendar year basis. The annual certification shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) on or before April 30th of each year during the permit term.
 - (2) Compliance certifications shall include the following:
 - a. An identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification.
 - b. The permittee's current compliance status.
 - c. Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent.

- d. The method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source currently and over the required reporting period.
 - e. Such other facts as the Director of the Ohio EPA may require in the permit to determine the compliance status of the source.
- (3) Compliance certifications shall contain such additional requirements as may be specified pursuant to sections 114(a)(3) and 504(b) of the Act.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1),(2),(4) and (5) and ORC section 3704.03(L))

14. Permit Shield

- a) Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit (including terms and conditions established for alternate operating scenarios, emissions trading, and emissions averaging, but excluding terms and conditions for which the permit shield is expressly prohibited under OAC rule 3745-77-07) shall be deemed compliance with the applicable requirements identified and addressed in this permit as of the date of permit issuance.
- b) This permit shield provision shall apply to any requirement identified in this permit pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-07(F)(2), as a requirement that does not apply to the source or to one or more emissions units within the source.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(F))

15. Operational Flexibility

The permittee is authorized to make the changes identified in OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(1)(a) to (H)(1)(c) within the permitted stationary source without obtaining a permit revision, if such change is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act [as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(JJ)], and does not result in an exceedance of the emissions allowed under this permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions), and the permittee provides the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency with written notification within a minimum of seven days in advance of the proposed changes, unless the change is associated with, or in response to, emergency conditions. If less than seven days notice is provided because of a need to respond more quickly to such emergency conditions, the permittee shall provide notice to the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate District Office of the Ohio EPA or local air agency as soon as possible after learning of the need to make the change. The notification shall contain the items required under OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(2)(d).

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(H)(1) and (2))

16. Emergencies

The permittee shall have an affirmative defense of emergency to an action brought for noncompliance with technology-based emission limitations if the conditions of OAC rule 3745-77-07(G)(3) are met. This emergency defense provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(G))

17. Off-Permit Changes

The owner or operator of a Title V source may make any change in its operations or emissions at the source that is not specifically addressed or prohibited in the Title V permit, without obtaining an amendment or modification of the permit, provided that the following conditions are met:

- a) The change does not result in conditions that violate any applicable requirements or that violate any existing federally enforceable permit term or condition.
- b) The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice of the change to the Director and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, except that no such notice shall be required for changes that qualify as insignificant emissions levels or activities as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(U). Such written notice shall describe each such change, the date of such change, any change in emissions or pollutants emitted, and any federally applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change.
- c) The change shall not qualify for the permit shield under OAC rule 3745-77-07(F).
- d) The permittee shall keep a record describing all changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under the permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes.
- e) The change is not subject to any applicable requirement under Title IV of the Act or is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act.

Paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code applies only to modification or amendment of the permittee's Title V permit. The change made may require a permit-to-install under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code if the change constitutes a modification as defined in that Chapter. Nothing in paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code shall affect any applicable obligation under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(I))

18. Compliance Method Requirements

Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the ability of any person to establish compliance with, or a violation of, any applicable requirement through the use of credible evidence to the extent authorized by law. Nothing in this permit shall be construed to waive any defenses otherwise available to the permittee, including but not limited to, any challenge to the Credible Evidence Rule (see 62 Fed. Reg. 8314, Feb. 24, 1997), in the context of any future proceeding.

(This term is provided for informational purposes only.)

19. Insignificant Activities or Emissions Levels

Each IEU that has one or more applicable requirements shall comply with those applicable requirements.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))



20. Permit to Install Requirement

Prior to the "installation" or "modification" of any "air contaminant source," as those terms are defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, a permit to install must be obtained from the Ohio EPA pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

21. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

22. Permanent Shutdown of an Emissions Unit

The permittee may notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification from the responsible official that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. Authorization to operate the affected emissions unit shall cease upon the date certified by the responsible official that the emissions unit was permanently shut down.

After the date on which an emissions unit is permanently shut down (i.e., that has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31 and therefore ceases to meet the definition of an "emissions unit" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(O)), rendering existing permit terms and conditions irrelevant, the permittee shall not be required, after the date of the certification and submission to Ohio EPA, to meet any Title V permit requirements applicable to that emissions unit, except for any residual requirements, such as the quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports and annual compliance certification covering the period during which the emissions unit last operated. All records relating to the shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, must be maintained in accordance with law.

No emissions unit certified by the responsible official as being permanently shut down may resume operation without first applying for and obtaining a permit to install pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01)

23. Title VI Provisions

If applicable, the permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and reducing emissions of ozone depleting substances pursuant to 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F, except as provided for motor vehicle air conditioners in Subpart B of 40 CFR Part 82:

- a) Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices specified in 40 CFR 82.156.
- b) Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment specified in 40 CFR 82.158.



- c) Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(H)(11))

24. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements Under State Law Only

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a) Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and record keeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the applicable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

Records Retention Requirements Under State Law Only Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

25. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C))



26. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

27. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(C))

28. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations

If no emission limitation (or control requirement), operational restriction and/or control device parameter limitation deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

The permittee is not required to submit a quarterly report which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter for the following situations:

- a) where an emissions unit has deviation reporting requirements for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation that override the deviation reporting requirements specified in Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2); or
- b) where an uncontrolled emissions unit has no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements and the emissions unit's applicable emission limitations are established at the potentials to emit; or
- c) where the company's responsible official has certified that an emissions unit has been permanently shut down.

B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions

1. All the following facility-wide terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:
 - a) None.
2. The following insignificant emissions units are located at this facility:

B024 - Emergency generator (Cummins/Onan) - 2000 KW (PBR08724); and

G001 - Gasoline dispensing facility, (PBR07631).

Each insignificant emissions unit at this facility must comply with all applicable state and federal regulations, as well as any emission limitations and/or control requirements contained within the identified permit to install for the emissions unit.
3. Pursuant to 40 CFR Part 64, the permittee has submitted and the Ohio EPA has approved a compliance assurance monitoring (CAM) plan for emissions units N003 and N004 at this facility. The permittee shall comply with the provisions of the plan during any operation of the aforementioned emissions units.

[Authority for term: 40 CFR Part 64]

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions



1. Emissions Unit Group -Boiler for Bldg Heat Production: B020,

EU ID	Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description
B020	4.2 MMBtu/hr digester gas, natural gas and fuel oil-fired heating and process boiler

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 01-3513)	See b)(2)a. below. The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-17-07(A) and 3745-17-10(B)(1).
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed twenty percent opacity, as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-10(B)(1)	Particulate emissions shall not exceed 0.020 lb/MMBtu of actual heat input.
d.	OAC rule 3745-18-06(B)	See b)(2)b. below.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The oil burned in this emissions unit shall meet a sulfur content which is sufficient to comply with the allowable sulfur content limitation of 0.5 percent, by weight, in fuel oil.

b. Fuel burning equipment, stationary gas turbines, jet engine test stands and stationary internal combustion engines which have rated heat input capacities equal to, or less than, ten MM Btu per hour total rated capacity are exempt from paragraphs (D), (F) and (G) of OAC rule 3745-18-06 and from OAC rules 3745-18-07 to 3745-18-94.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The permittee shall burn only natural gas, digester gas, and/or number two fuel oil in this emissions unit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) For each day during which the permittee burns a fuel other than natural gas, digester gas, and/or number two fuel oil, the permittee shall maintain a record of the type and quantity of fuel burned in this emissions unit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

- (2) The permittee shall maintain records of the oil burned in this emissions unit in accordance with either Alternative 1 or Alternative 2 described below:

a. Alternative 1:

For each shipment of oil received for burning in this emissions unit, the permittee shall collect or require the oil supplier to collect a representative grab sample of oil and maintain records of the total quantity of oil received, the permittee's or oil supplier's analyses for sulfur content. A shipment may be comprised of multiple tank truck loads from the same supplier's batch, or may be represented by single or multiple pipeline deliveries from the same supplier's batch, and the quality of the oil for those loads or pipeline deliveries may be represented by a single batch analysis from the supplier.

b. Alternative 2:

The permittee shall collect a representative grab sample of oil that is burned in this emissions unit for each day when the emissions unit is in operation. If additional fuel oil is added to the tank serving this emissions unit on a day when the emissions unit is in operation, the permittee shall collect a sufficient number of grab samples to develop a composite sample representative of the fuel oil burned in this emissions unit. A representative grab sample of oil does not need to be collected on days when this emissions unit is only operated for the purpose of "test firing." The permittee shall maintain records of the total quantity of oil burned each day, except for the purpose of test firing, the permittee's analyses for sulfur content.

The permittee shall perform or require the supplier to perform the analyses for sulfur content in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 19, or the appropriate ASTM methods, such as ASTM methods D240 Standard Test Method for Heat of Combustion of Liquid Hydrocarbon Fuels by Bomb Calorimeter and D4294, Standard Test Method for Sulfur in Petroleum and Petroleum Products by Energy-Dispersive X-Ray Fluorescence Spectrometry, or equivalent methods as approved by the director.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3))

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when a fuel other than natural gas, digester gas, and/or number two fuel oil was burned in this emissions unit. Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

- (2) The permittee shall notify Ohio EPA, Central District Office in writing of each record that shows a deviation of the allowable sulfur content and/or sulfur dioxide emission limitation based upon the calculated sulfur content and sulfur dioxide emission rates from d) above. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to Ohio EPA, Central District Office within 45 days after the deviation occurs.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations contained in this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed twenty percent opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

b. Emission Limitation:

Particulate emissions shall not exceed .020 lb/MMBtu of actual heat input.

Applicable Compliance Method:

When firing natural gas, compliance may be demonstrated by dividing the AP-42, Table 1.4-2 (7/98) emission factor for natural gas combustion (1.9 lbs of particulates/MMcu.ft) by the conversion factor (1020 MMBtu/MMcu.ft).

When firing digester gas, compliance may be demonstrated by dividing the AP-42, Table 1.4-2 (7/98) emission factor for natural gas combustion (1.9 lbs of particulates/MMcu.ft), which is assumed to be the same emission factor for digester gas combustion by the conversion factor (660 MMBtu/MMcu.ft) from Air Toxics, Inc., Digester Gas Analysis report (06/23/92).

When firing number two fuel oil, compliance may be demonstrated by dividing the AP-42, Table 1.3-1 (7/98) emission factor for fuel oil combustion (2.0 lbs of particulates/1000 gal) by the conversion factor (140 MMBtu/1000 gal).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 5 while firing number two fuel oil. Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

c. Emission Limitations:

0.5 percent sulfur, by weight, in the fuel oil

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated by documenting that the sulfur content of each shipment of oil received during a calendar month meets the limitation.

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) This emissions unit does not qualify for the exemption listed under OAC rule 3745-31-03(A)(1)(a). A letter dated January 9, 1998, from the director of the Ohio EPA to the City of Columbus, Department of Utilities stated that boilers 5, 6, and 7 (emissions units B017, B018, and B019 respectively) must be listed as non-insignificant emissions units due to the fact that digester gas is not listed as an exempt fuel. Since digester gas is also burned in this emissions unit, it must also be considered a non-insignificant emissions unit.

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2. Emissions Unit Group -Multiple Hearth Incinerators: N003, N004,

EU ID	Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description
N003	8.3 wet tons per hour Multiple Hearth Sewage Sludge Incinerator equipped with a VenturiPak Wet Scrubber
N004	8.3 wet tons per hour Multiple Hearth Sewage Sludge Incinerator equipped with a VenturiPak Wet Scrubber

a) The following emissions units terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 01-204)	No person shall cause, suffer or allow to be emitted into the ambient air from these emissions units, particulate emissions in the exhaust gases in excess of 1.12 pounds of particulate matter per ton of dry sludge. The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart E, and OAC rules 3745-17-07(A) and 3745-17-09(C).
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 20 percent opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-09(B)	The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
d.	OAC rule 3745-17-09(C)	These emissions units shall be designed, operated, and maintained so as to prevent the emission of objectionable odors.
e.	OAC rule 3745-18-31(A)(3)	See b)(2)a. below.

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f.	40 CFR Part 61, Subpart E National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP)	3200 grams of mercury (Hg)/24-hour period.
g.	40 CFR part 64 Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM)	See d)(1), d)(2), d)(3), d)(4), d)(5), d)(6), d)(7), and e)(1) below.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. No owner or operator of any process equipment shall cause or permit the emission from any stack into the atmosphere of any process gas stream containing sulfur dioxide in excess of 2.40 pounds of sulfur dioxide per ton of actual process weight input.
- b. These emissions units are not subject to the beryllium NESHAP (40 CFR Part 61, Subpart C) because the sewage sludge processed in these emissions units do not contain any "beryllium containing waste". As defined in 40 CFR 61.31(g), "beryllium containing waste" means material contaminated with beryllium and/or beryllium compounds used or generated during any process or operation performed by a source subject to this subpart (40 CFR Part 61, Subpart C). See e)(2) below.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) None.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall properly operate and maintain equipment to continuously monitor the water flow rate to the tray sections of the scrubbers and the gas velocity through the venturi cone section of the scrubbers while the emissions units are in operation. The monitoring devices and any recorders shall be calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions and operating manuals.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

- (2) The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each day during which the emissions units are in operation:

- a. the water flow rate to the tray sections of the scrubbers, in gallons per minute, once during each hour of normal operation;
- b. the average hourly water flow rate to the tray sections of the scrubbers, in gallons per minute; and
- c. the gas velocity through the venturi cone section of the scrubbers, in feet/sec, once during each hour of normal operation.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

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- (3) The permittee shall maintain the average water flow rate to the tray sections of the scrubber, during normal operation of these emissions units, at a level that is not less than 70% of the average water flow rate documented during the most recent stack test that demonstrated compliance with the particulate emission limitation.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

- (4) The permittee shall maintain the gas velocity through the venturi cone section of the scrubber at a value greater than 200 feet/sec, during normal operation of these emissions units.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

- (5) For purposes of sections d)(2) through d)(4) and e)(1), normal operation is defined as any period of time that sludge is in the incinerator except: a period of one hour after sludge has been introduced upon start-up, and a period of three hours after sludge feed has been discontinued upon shutdown. Also, normal operation does not include periods of warm-up, cool-down or warm standby when the incinerator is burning only auxiliary fuel.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

- (6) The operation of the scrubbers below the levels specified above may or may not indicate a mass emission and/or visible emission violation. If required by the Ohio EPA, Central District Office, compliance with the mass emission limitation and visible emission limitations shall be determined by performing concurrent mass emission tests and visible emissions readings (using U.S. EPA-approved methods and procedures) and, at the same time, taking readings of the water flow rate and gas velocity for the scrubbers. The results of any required emission tests and visible emission readings shall be used in determining whether or not the operation of the scrubbers below the levels specified above is indicative of a possible violation of the mass emission limitation and/or visible emission limitations.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

- (7) The CAM plan for this emissions unit has been developed for particulate emissions. The CAM performance indicators for the scrubber controlling this emissions unit are pressure drop and water flow rate which are based upon the results of site-specific particulate emission testing, and scrubber parametric data collected during the emission testing. When the pressure drop and water flow rates of the scrubber are operating outside the indicator ranges, corrective action (including, but not limited to, an evaluation of the emissions unit and the control devices) will be required.

Upon detecting an excursion of any of the particulate emission indicator ranges listed above, the owner or operator shall restore operation of the emissions unit and/or its control equipment to its normal or usual manner of operation as expeditiously as practicable in accordance with good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions. The response shall include minimizing the period of any startup, shutdown or malfunction and taking any necessary corrective actions to restore normal operation and prevent the likely recurrence of the cause of an excursion. Such actions may include

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initial inspection and evaluation, recording that operations returned to normal without operator action, or any necessary follow-up actions to return operation to within the indicator range.

If a determination is made by the Administrator or Ohio EPA that the permittee has not used acceptable procedures in response to an excursion or exceedance based on the results of a determination made under 40 CFR Part 64.7(d)(2), the permittee may be required to develop a Quality Improvement Plan (QIP) consistent with the requirements of 40 CFR Part 64.8.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 64.3(a), 40 CFR Part 64.6(c), 40 CFR Part 64.7(d), and 40 CFR Part 64.8]

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following:
 - a. each day during which the average hourly water flow rate to the tray sections of the scrubber, was not maintained at or above the required level; and
 - b. each hour of normal operation during which the gas velocity through the venturi cone section of the scrubber dropped below the required level.

The quarterly deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements specified in the Standard Terms and Conditions of this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

- (2) Except as provided below, the permittee shall submit an annual statement as part of its annual compliance certification report that indicates that sewage sludge processed in these emissions units does not contain any "beryllium containing waste," as that term is defined in the Beryllium NESHAP, in 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart C. As the basis for this statement, the permittee shall annually review all of its permitted industrial dischargers to determine if any of the industrial dischargers discharge beryllium containing waste to the Columbus sanitary sewers.

If the permittee determines that it will not submit an annual statement that its sewage sludge does not contain beryllium containing waste, the permittee shall so notify Ohio EPA, Central District Office and, thereafter, the permittee shall be subject to and shall comply with the requirements of 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart C, including the emission limitation of 10 grams of beryllium in a twenty-four hour period. In addition, whenever particulate emission testing is performed for either incinerator, the permittee also shall demonstrate compliance with the emission limitation for beryllium by performing emission testing in accordance with Method 103 or 104 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix B.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

f) Testing Requirements

(1) Compliance with the emission limitations contained in this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed twenty percent opacity, as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

b. Emission Limitation:

3,200 grams of mercury per 24-hour period

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, sludge analyses in accordance with the following requirements:

- i. The sludge analysis shall be conducted annually.
- ii. The sludge analysis shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate for mercury of 3200 grams per 24-hour period.
- iii. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate: 40 CFR, section 61.54. Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

A comprehensive written report on the results of each annual sludge analysis shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to Ohio EPA, Central District Office within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from Ohio EPA, Central District Office.

c. Emission Limitation:

1.12 pounds of particulate matter per ton of dry sludge.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for emissions units N003 and N004 in accordance with the following requirements:

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- i. The emission testing shall be conducted within six months of permit issuance and within six months prior to permit expiration.
- ii. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate for particulate emissions.
- iii. The following test method(s) shall be employed: for particulates, Methods 1-5, 201 and 202 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A. Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.
- iv. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by Ohio EPA, Central District Office.
- v. The sludge feed rate during the test(s) shall be recorded.

Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to Ohio EPA, Central District Office. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in Ohio EPA, Central District Office's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).

Personnel from Ohio EPA, Central District Office shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of these emissions units and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from these emissions units and/or the performance of the control equipment.

A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to Ohio EPA, Central District Office within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from Ohio EPA, Central District Office.

g) **Miscellaneous Requirements**

- (1) None.

3. Emissions Unit Group -Process Boilers: B001, B002, B003,

EU ID	Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description
B001	3.35 MMBtu/hr digester gas, natural gas and fuel oil-fired heating boiler
B002	3.35 MMBtu/hr digester gas, natural gas and fuel oil-fired heating boiler
B003	3.35 MMBtu/hr digester gas, natural gas and fuel oil-fired heating boiler

a) The following emissions units terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed twenty percent opacity, as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-10(B)(1)	Particulate emissions shall not exceed 0.020 lb/MMBtu of actual heat input.
	OAC rule 3745-18-06(B)	See b)(2)a. below.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. Fuel burning equipment, stationary gas turbines, jet engine test stands and stationary internal combustion engines which have rated heat input capacities equal to, or less than, ten MM Btu per hour total rated capacity are exempt from paragraphs (D), (F) and (G) of OAC rule 3745-18-06 and from OAC rules 3745-18-07 to 3745-18-94.

c) Operational Restrictions

(1) The permittee shall burn only natural gas, digester gas, and/or number two fuel oil in these emissions units.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) For each day during which the permittee burns a fuel other than natural gas, digester gas, and/or number two fuel oil, the permittee shall maintain a record of the type and quantity of fuel burned in these emissions units.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when a fuel other than natural gas, digester gas, and/or number two fuel oil was burned in these emissions units. Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations contained in this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed twenty percent opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

b. Emission Limitation:

Particulate emissions shall not exceed .020 lb/MMBtu of actual heat input.

Applicable Compliance Method:

When firing natural gas, compliance may be demonstrated by dividing the AP-42, Table 1.4-2 (7/98) emission factor for natural gas combustion (1.9 lbs of particulates/MMcu.ft) by the conversion factor (1020 MMBtu/MMcu.ft).

When firing digester gas, compliance may be demonstrated by dividing the AP-42, Table 1.4-2 (7/98) emission factor for natural gas combustion (1.9 lbs of particulates/MMcu.ft), which is assumed to be the same emission factor for digester gas combustion by the conversion factor (660 MMBtu/MMcu.ft) from Air Toxics, Inc., Digester Gas Analysis report (06/23/92).

When firing number two fuel oil, compliance may be demonstrated by dividing the AP-42, Table 1.3-1 (7/98) emission factor for fuel oil combustion (2.0 lbs of particulates/1000 gal) by the conversion factor (140 MMBtu/1000 gal).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 5 while firing number two fuel oil. Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) This emissions unit does not qualify for the exemption listed under OAC rule 3745-31-03(A)(1)(a). A letter dated January 9, 1998, from the director of the Ohio EPA to the City of Columbus, Department of Utilities stated that boilers 5, 6, and 7 (emissions units B017, B018, and B019 respectively) must be listed as non-insignificant emissions units due to the fact that digester gas is not listed as an exempt fuel. Since digester gas is also burned in this emissions unit, it must also be considered a non-insignificant emissions unit.

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

4. Emissions Unit Group -Process Boilers: B017, B018, B019,

EU ID	Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description
B017	8.37 MMBtu/hr digester gas, natural gas and fuel oil-fired process boiler
B018	8.37 MMBtu/hr digester gas, natural gas and fuel oil-fired process boiler
B019	8.37 MMBtu/hr digester gas, natural gas and fuel oil-fired process boiler

a) The following emissions units terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 01-2546)	See b)(2)a. and c)(2) below. The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-17-07(A) and 3745-17-10(B)(1).
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed twenty percent opacity, as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-10(B)(1)	Particulate emissions shall not exceed 0.020 lb/MMBtu of actual heat input.
d.	OAC rule 3745-18-06(B)	See b)(2)b. below.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The quality of the oil burned in these emissions units shall meet a sulfur content and heat content which is sufficient to comply with the allowable sulfur dioxide emission limitation of 0.50 pound of SO₂/MMBtu actual heat input.

b. Fuel burning equipment, stationary gas turbines, jet engine test stands and stationary internal combustion engines which have rated heat input capacities equal to, or less than, ten MM Btu per hour total rated capacity are exempt from paragraphs (D), (F) and (G) of OAC rule 3745-18-06 and from OAC rules 3745-18-07 to 3745-18-94.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The permittee shall burn only natural gas, digester gas, and/or number two fuel oil in these emissions units.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

- (2) No more than a total of 250,000 gallons of number two fuel oil shall be burned in any rolling, 12-month period in boilers B017, B018, and B019 combined.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1) and OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3))

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) For each day during which the permittee burns a fuel other than natural gas, digester gas, and/or number two fuel oil, the permittee shall maintain a record of the type and quantity of fuel burned in these emissions units.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

- (2) The permittee shall maintain records of the oil burned in these emissions units in accordance with either Alternative 1 or Alternative 2 described below:

a. Alternative 1:

For each shipment of oil received for burning in these emissions units, the permittee shall collect or require the oil supplier to collect a representative grab sample of oil and maintain records of the total quantity of oil received, the permittee's or oil supplier's analyses for sulfur content and heat content, and the calculated sulfur dioxide emission rate (in lbs/MMBtu). The sulfur dioxide emission rate shall be calculated in accordance with the formula specified in OAC rule 3745-18-04(F). A shipment may be comprised of multiple tank truck loads from the same supplier's batch, or may be represented by single or multiple pipeline deliveries from the same supplier's batch, and the quality of the oil for those loads or pipeline deliveries may be represented by a single batch analysis from the supplier.

b. Alternative 2:

The permittee shall collect a representative grab sample of oil that is burned in these emissions units for each day when the emissions unit is in operation. If additional fuel oil is added to the tank serving these emissions units on a day when the emission unit is in operation, the permittee shall collect a sufficient number of grab samples to develop a composite sample representative of the fuel oil burned in these emissions units. A representative grab sample of oil does not need to be collected on days when these emissions units are only operated for the purpose of "test firing." The permittee shall maintain records of the total quantity of oil burned each day, except for the purpose of test firing, the permittee's analyses for sulfur content and heat content, and the calculated sulfur dioxide emission rate (in lbs/MMBtu). The sulfur dioxide emission rate shall be calculated in accordance with the formula specified in OAC rule 3745-18-04(F).

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

The permittee shall perform or require the supplier to perform the analyses for sulfur content and heat content in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 19, or the appropriate ASTM methods, such as ASTM methods D240 Standard Test Method for Heat of Combustion of Liquid Hydrocarbon Fuels by Bomb Calorimeter and D4294, Standard Test Method for Sulfur in Petroleum and Petroleum Products by Energy-Dispersive X-Ray Fluorescence Spectrometry, or equivalent methods as approved by the director.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3))

- (3) The permittee shall collect and record the following information on a monthly basis:
- a. the total number of gallons of number two fuel oil burned in boilers B017, B018 and B019 combined; and
 - b. the rolling 12-month summation of the amount of number two fuel oil burned in boilers B017, B018 and B019, combined, in gallons.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3))

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when a fuel other than natural gas, digester gas, and/or number two fuel oil was burned in these emissions units. Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

- (2) The permittee shall notify Ohio EPA, Central District Office in writing of each record that shows a deviation of the allowable sulfur dioxide emission limitation based upon the calculated sulfur dioxide emission rates from d)(2) above. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to Ohio EPA, Central District Office within 45 days after the deviation occurs.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3))

- (3) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each exceedance of the rolling 12-month limitation of number two fuel oil burned in boilers B017, B018 and B019, combined.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3))

The quarterly deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements specified in the Standard Terms and Conditions of this permit.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations contained in this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

Preliminary Proposed Title V Permit

Jackson Pike Wastewater Treatment Plant

Permit Number: P0082707

Facility ID: 0125040421

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

a. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed twenty percent opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

b. Emission Limitation:

Particulate emissions shall not exceed .020 lb/MMBtu of actual heat input.

Applicable Compliance Method:

When firing natural gas, compliance may be demonstrated by dividing the AP-42, Table 1.4-2 (7/98) emission factor for natural gas combustion (1.9 lbs of particulates/MMcu.ft) by the conversion factor (1020 MMBtu/MMcu.ft).

When firing digester gas, compliance may be demonstrated by dividing the AP-42, Table 1.4-2 (7/98) emission factor for natural gas combustion (1.9 lbs of particulates/MMcu.ft), which is assumed to be the same emission factor for digester gas combustion by the conversion factor (660 MMBtu/MMcu.ft) from Air Toxics, Inc., Digester Gas Analysis report (06/23/92).

When firing number two fuel oil, compliance may be demonstrated by dividing the AP-42, Table 1.3-1 (7/98) emission factor for fuel oil combustion (2.0 lbs of particulates/1000 gal) by the conversion factor (140 MMBtu/1000 gal).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 5 while firing number two fuel oil. Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

c. Emission Limitation:

0.50 pound of SO₂/MMBtu actual heat input

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the allowable sulfur dioxide emission limitation shall be demonstrated by documenting that the sulfur content of each shipment of oil received during a calendar month meets the limitation.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 6. Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

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Jackson Pike Wastewater Treatment Plant

Permit Number: P0082707

Facility ID: 0125040421

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) These emissions units do not qualify for the exemption listed under OAC rule 3745-31-03(A)(1)(a). A letter dated January 9, 1998, from the director of the Ohio EPA to the City of Columbus, Department of Utilities stated that boilers 5, 6, and 7 (emissions units B017, B018, and B019 respectively) must be considered as non-insignificant emissions units due to the fact that digester gas is not listed as an exempt fuel.

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

5. Emissions Unit Group -Waste Gas Burners: B014, B015, B016,

EU ID	Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description
B014	13.35 MMBtu/hr digester gas flare
B015	13.35 MMBtu/hr digester gas flare
B016	13.35 MMBtu/hr digester gas flare

a) The following emissions units terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 01-2546)	The requirements established pursuant to this rule are equivalent to the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-07(A).
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed twenty percent opacity, as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-11	None, see b)(2)a. below.
d.	OAC rule 3745-18-06	None, see b)(2)b. below.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. The requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-11 do not apply to these emissions units pursuant to OAC rules 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii) and 3745-17-11(A)(2)(b)(i).
- b. The requirements of OAC rule 3745-18-06 do not apply to these emissions units pursuant to OAC rule 3745-18-06(C).

c) Operational Restrictions

(1) The permittee shall burn only digester gas in these emissions units, and natural gas for the pilot light.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) For each day during which the permittee burns a fuel other than digester gas or natural gas for the pilot light, the permittee shall maintain a record of the type and quantity of fuel burned in these emissions units.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when a fuel other than digester gas or natural gas for the pilot light was burned in these emissions units. Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations contained in this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed twenty percent opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.