

4/26/2011

Certified Mail

PATRICK TAYLOR
MIAMI VALLEY PUBLISHING COMPANY
678 FAIRFIELD YELLOW SPRINGS RD.
(PO BOX 1679)
FAIRBORN, OH 45324

Facility ID: 0829060354
Permit Number: P0107282
County: Greene

RE: DRAFT AIR POLLUTION TITLE V PERMIT
Permit Type: Renewal

Dear Permit Holder:

A draft of the OAC Chapter 3745-77 Title V permit for the referenced facility has been issued. The purpose of this draft is to solicit public comments. A public notice will appear in the Ohio EPA Weekly Review and the local newspaper, Xenia Daily Gazette. A copy of the public notice, the Statement of Basis, and the draft permit are enclosed. This permit can be accessed electronically on the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page, www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc by clicking the "Issued Air Pollution Control Permits" link. Comments will be accepted as a marked-up copy of the draft permit or in narrative format. Any comments must be sent to the following:

Andrew Hall
Permit Review/Development Section
Ohio EPA, DAPC
50 West Town Street, Suite 700
P.O. Box 1049
Columbus, Ohio 43216-1049

and Regional Air Pollution Control Agency
117 South Main Street
Dayton, OH 45422-1280

Comments and/or a request for a public hearing will be accepted within 30 days of the date the notice is published in the newspaper. You will be notified in writing if a public hearing is scheduled. A decision on processing the Title V permit will be made after consideration of comments received and oral testimony if a public hearing is conducted. You will then be provided with a Preliminary Proposed Title V permit and another opportunity to comment prior to the 45-day Proposed Title V permit submittal to U.S. EPA Region 5. The permit will be issued final after U.S. EPA review is completed and no objections to the final issuance have been received. If you have any questions, please contact Regional Air Pollution Control Agency at (937)225-4435.

Sincerely,



Michael W. Ahern, Manager

Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: U.S. EPA Region 5 - *Via E-Mail Notification*
RAPCA; Indiana; Kentucky

PUBLIC NOTICE
Issuance of Draft Air Pollution Title V Permit
MIAMI VALLEY PUBLISHING COMPANY

Issue Date: 4/26/2011
Permit Number: P0107282
Permit Type: Renewal
Permit Description: MVP Title V renewal permit for five (5) Heatset Web Offset Printing Line (HWOPL) with regenerative thermal oxidizer (RTO)
Facility ID: 0829060354
Facility Location: MIAMI VALLEY PUBLISHING COMPANY
678 FAIRFIELD YELLOW SPRINGS RD., (PO BOX 1679)
FAIRBORN, OH 45324
Facility Description: Commercial Lithographic Printing

Scott J. Nally, Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency, 50 West Town Street, Columbus Ohio, has issued a draft action of an air pollution control Title V operating permit for the facility at the location identified above on the date indicated. Comments concerning this draft action, or a request for a public meeting, must be sent in writing no later than thirty (30) days from the date this notice is published. All comments, questions, requests for permit applications or other pertinent documentation, and correspondence concerning this action must be directed to Carlos Lynch at Regional Air Pollution Control Agency, 117 South Main Street, Dayton, OH 45422-1280 or (937)225-4435. The permit, which includes a detailed description of the operations, and associated statement of basis for the permit requirements, can be downloaded from the Web page: www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc



Statement of Basis For Air Pollution Title V Permit

Facility ID:	0829060354
Facility Name:	MIAMI VALLEY PUBLISHING COMPANY
Facility Description:	commercial printing, lithographic
Facility Address:	678 FAIRFIELD YELLOW SPRINGS RD., FAIRBORN, OH 45324
Permit # P0107282:	Renewal
<p>This facility is subject to Title V because it is major for:</p> <p> <input type="checkbox"/> Lead <input type="checkbox"/> Sulfur Dioxide <input type="checkbox"/> Carbon Monoxide <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Volatile Organic Compounds <input type="checkbox"/> Nitrogen Oxides <input type="checkbox"/> Particulate Matter ≤ 10 microns <input type="checkbox"/> Single Hazardous Air Pollutant <input type="checkbox"/> Combined Hazardous Air Pollutants <input type="checkbox"/> Maximum Available Control Technology Standard(s) </p>	

A. Standard Terms and Conditions

Has each insignificant emissions unit been reviewed to confirm it meets the definition in OAC rule 3745-77-01 (U)?	Y
Were there any "common control" issues associated with this facility? If yes, provide a summary of those issues and explain how the DAPC decided to resolve them.	N
Please identify the affected unit(s) and associated PTI, if applicable, along with a brief description of any changes to the permit document that qualify as a minor permit modification per OAC rule 3745-77-08(C)(1)	N/A
Please identify the affected unit(s) and associated PTI, if applicable, along with a brief description of any changes to the permit document that qualify as a significant permit modification per OAC rule 3745-77-08(C)(3)	N/A
Please identify the affected unit(s) and associated PTI, if applicable, along with a brief description of any changes to the permit document that qualify as a reopening per OAC rule 3745-77-08(D)	N/A
Please identify the affected unit(s) and associated PTI, if applicable, along with a brief description of any changes to the permit document resulting from a renewal per OAC rule 3745-77-08(E)	N/A



B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions

Term and Condition (paragraph)	Basis		<u>Comments</u>
	SIP (3745-)	Other	

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions

<p>Key: EU = emissions unit ID ND = negative declaration (i.e., term that indicates that a particular rule(s) is (are) not applicable to a specific emissions unit) OR = operational restriction M = monitoring requirements St = streamlining term used to replace a PTI monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirement with an equivalent or more stringent requirement</p>															<p>ENF = did noncompliance issues drive the monitoring requirements? R = record keeping requirements Rp = reporting requirements ET = emission testing requirements (not including compliance method terms) Misc = miscellaneous requirements</p>														
EU(s)	Limitation	Basis		ND	OR	M	St	ENF	R	St	Rp	St	ET	Misc	<u>Comments</u>														
		SIP (3745-)	Other																										
	Please identify for each controlled EU whether Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) was evaluated.														CAM was evaluated for each emissions unit at this facility that employs control equipment to comply with an emission limitation or standard. It was determined that the pre control emissions from each controlled emissions unit is less than the major source threshold, and therefore is not subject to CAM requirements per 40CFR64.2.														
K001, K002, K004 K005 and K009	The RTO shall meet a minimum destruction efficiency of 97%.	N	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N															



K001, K002, K004 K005 and K009	Non-photochemically reactive materials	21-07(G)(2)		N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	OR- The permittee shall be restricted to the use of non-photochemically reactive materials. ET: No emission testing is required. Compliance is through the use of non-PRMs. Misc: The requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2) will cease to be effective after U.S. EPA approves the SIP changes to OAC rule 3745-21-07.
K001	2.31 lbs OC/hr excluding cleanup	N	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	M, R, Rp and ET- The hourly limitation is reflective of the potential to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore it is not necessary to develop monitoring, record keeping, reporting and testing requirements to ensure compliance with this limit.
	9.43 tons OC/yr excluding cleanup	N	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	ET-Compliance shall be demonstrated through the record keeping and reporting requirements, therefore emissions testing is not necessary.
	4.62 tons OC/yr from cleanup	N	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	ET-Compliance shall be demonstrated through the record keeping and reporting requirements, therefore emissions testing is not necessary.
K002	3.34 lbs OC/hr excluding cleanup	N	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	M, R, Rp and ET- The hourly limitation is reflective of the potential to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore it is not necessary to develop monitoring, record keeping, reporting and testing requirements to ensure compliance with this limit.
	12.11 tons OC/yr excluding cleanup	N	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	ET-Compliance shall be demonstrated through the record keeping and reporting requirements, therefore emissions testing is not necessary.
	6.27 tons OC/yrfrom	N	OAC	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	ET-Compliance shall be demonstrated through the record keeping and reporting



	cleanup		rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)													requirements, therefore emissions testing is not necessary.
K004	1.22 lbs OC/hr excluding cleanup	N	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	M, R, Rp and ET- The hourly limitation is reflective of the potential to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore it is not necessary to develop monitoring, record keeping, reporting and testing requirements to ensure compliance with this limit.
	3.37 tons OC/yr excluding cleanup	N	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	ET-Compliance shall be demonstrated through the record keeping and reporting requirements, therefore emissions testing is not necessary
	2.64 tons OC/yr from cleanup	N	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	ET-Compliance shall be demonstrated through the record keeping and reporting requirements, therefore emissions testing is not necessary.
K005	1.07 lbs OC/hr excluding cleanup	N	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	M, R, Rp and ET- The hourly limitation is reflective of the potential to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore it is not necessary to develop monitoring, record keeping, reporting and testing requirements to ensure compliance with this limit.
	3.94 tons OC/yr excluding cleanup	N	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	ET-Compliance shall be demonstrated through the record keeping and reporting requirements, therefore emissions testing is not necessary.
	4.13 tons OC/yr from cleanup	N	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	ET-Compliance shall be demonstrated through the record keeping and reporting requirements, therefore emissions testing is not necessary.
K009	0.83 lbs OC/hr excluding cleanup	N	OAC rule	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	M, R, Rp and ET- The hourly limitation is reflective of the potential to emit for this



			3745-31-05(A)(3)													emissions unit. Therefore it is not necessary to develop monitoring, record keeping, reporting and testing requirements to ensure compliance with this limit.
	3.53 tons OC/yr excluding cleanup	N	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	ET-Compliance shall be demonstrated through the record keeping and reporting requirements, therefore emissions testing is not necessary.
	4.62 tons OC/yr from cleanup	N	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	ET-Compliance shall be demonstrated through the record keeping and reporting requirements, therefore emissions testing is not necessary.

Ohio

**Environmental
Protection Agency**

DRAFT

**Division of Air Pollution Control
Title V Permit
for
MIAMI VALLEY PUBLISHING COMPANY**

Facility ID:	0829060354
Permit Number:	P0107282
Permit Type:	Renewal
Issued:	4/26/2011
Effective:	To be entered upon final issuance
Expiration:	To be entered upon final issuance



Division of Air Pollution Control
Title V Permit
for
MIAMI VALLEY PUBLISHING COMPANY

Table of Contents

Authorization 1
A. Standard Terms and Conditions 2
1. Federally Enforceable Standard Terms and Conditions 3
2. Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements..... 3
3. Scheduled Maintenance..... 6
4. Risk Management Plans 6
5. Title IV Provisions 7
6. Severability Clause 7
7. General Requirements 7
8. Fees..... 8
9. Marketable Permit Programs..... 8
10. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios 8
11. Reopening for Cause 9
12. Federal and State Enforceability 9
13. Compliance Requirements 9
14. Permit Shield 11
15. Operational Flexibility..... 11
16. Emergencies..... 11
17. Off-Permit Changes 11
18. Compliance Method Requirements 12
19. Insignificant Activities or Emissions Levels..... 12
20. Permit to Install Requirement 12
21. Air Pollution Nuisance 13
22. Permanent Shutdown of an Emissions Unit 13
23. Title VI Provisions 13
24. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements Under State Law Only 14
25. Records Retention Requirements Under State Law Only..... 14
26. Inspections and Information Requests 14
27. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting 14
28. Permit Transfers 15



29. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations	15
B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions.....	16
C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions	18
1. K001, 900 A PRESS	19
2. K002, 900 B PRESS	28
3. K004, 400 C PRESS.....	37
4. K005, 966 A PRESS	46
5. K009, 400 AB PRESS.....	55

Authorization

Facility ID: 0829060354
Facility Description: Commercial printing, lithographic
Application Number(s): A0040722
Permit Number: P0107282
Permit Description: MVP Title V renewal permit for five (5) Heatset Web Offset Printing Line (HWOPL) with regenerative thermal oxidizer (RTO)
Permit Type: Renewal
Issue Date: 4/26/2011
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance
Expiration Date: To be entered upon final issuance
Superseded Permit Number: P0091905

This document constitutes issuance of an OAC Chapter 3745-77 Title V permit to:

MIAMI VALLEY PUBLISHING COMPANY
678 FAIRFIELD YELLOW SPRINGS RD.
(PO BOX 1679)
FAIRBORN, OH 45324

Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Regional Air Pollution Control Agency
117 South Main Street
Dayton, OH 45422-1280
(937)225-4435

The above named entity is hereby granted a Title V permit pursuant to Chapter 3745-77 of the Ohio Administrative Code. This permit and the authorization to operate the air contaminant sources (emissions units) at this facility shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. You will be sent a notice approximately 18 months prior to the expiration date regarding the renewal of this permit. If you do not receive a notice, please contact the Regional Air Pollution Control Agency. If a renewal permit is not issued prior to the expiration date, the permittee may continue to operate pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-08(E) and in accordance with the terms of this permit beyond the expiration date, if a timely renewal application is submitted. A renewal application will be considered timely if it is submitted no earlier than 18 months (540 days) and no later than 6 months (180 days) prior to the expiration date.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Scott J. Nally
Director



A. Standard Terms and Conditions



1. Federally Enforceable Standard Terms and Conditions

- a) All Standard Terms and Conditions are federally enforceable, with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under State law only:
- (1) Standard Term and Condition A. 24., Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements of State-Only Enforceable Permit Terms and Conditions
 - (2) Standard Term and Condition A. 25., Records Retention Requirements for State-Only Enforceable Permit Terms and Conditions
 - (3) Standard Term and Condition A. 27., Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting
 - (4) Standard Term and Condition A. 29., Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations

(Authority for term: ORC 3704.036(A))

2. Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements

- a) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit (i.e., in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit), the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
- (1) The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
 - (2) The date(s) analyses were performed.
 - (3) The company or entity that performed the analyses.
 - (4) The analytical techniques or methods used.
 - (5) The results of such analyses.
 - (6) The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(i))

- b) Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii))

- c) The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
- (1) All reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations caused by malfunctions shall be submitted in the following manner:

Any malfunction, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1), shall be promptly reported to the Ohio EPA in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06. In addition, to fulfill the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) deviation reporting requirements for malfunctions, written reports that identify each malfunction that occurred during each calendar quarter (including each malfunction reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06) shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) below; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter. An exceedance of the visible emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1) that is caused by a malfunction is not a violation and does not need to be reported as a deviation if the owner or operator of the affected air contaminant source or air pollution control equipment complies with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(c).

In accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, a malfunction reportable under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B) is a deviation of the federally enforceable permit requirements. Even though verbal notifications and written reports are required for malfunctions pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06, the written reports required pursuant to this term must be submitted quarterly to satisfy the prompt reporting provision of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c).

In identifying each deviation caused by a malfunction, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s) (or control requirement(s)) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. For a specific malfunction, if this information has been provided in a written report that was submitted in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee may simply reference that written report to identify the deviation. Nevertheless, all malfunctions, including those reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, must be reported in writing on a quarterly basis.

Any scheduled maintenance, as referenced in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described above for malfunctions.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

- (2) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit (i.e., in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit or, in some cases, in section B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit), all reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations of the emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations shall be submitted in the following manner:

Written reports of (a) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be promptly made to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or

local air agency. Except as provided below, the written reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s), operational restriction(s), and/or control device operating parameter limitation(s) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the estimated magnitude and duration of each deviation.

These written deviation reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations. Full compliance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) requires reporting of all other deviations of the federally enforceable requirements specified in the permit as required by such rule.

If an emissions unit has a deviation reporting requirement for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device operating parameter limitation that is not on a quarterly basis (e.g., within 30 days following the end of the calendar month, or within 30 or 45 days after the exceedance occurs), that deviation reporting requirement satisfies the reporting requirements specified in this Standard Term and Condition for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation. Following the provisions of that non-quarterly deviation reporting requirement will also satisfy (for the deviations so reported) the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations, and additional quarterly deviation reports for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation are not required pursuant to this Standard Term and Condition.

See A.29 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

- (3) All reporting required in accordance with the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for other deviations of the federally enforceable permit requirements which are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2)c)(2) above shall be submitted in the following manner:

Unless otherwise specified by rule, written reports that identify deviations of the following federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit; Standard Terms and Conditions: A.3, A.4, A.5, A.7.e), A.8, A.13, A.15, A.19, A.20, A.21, and A.23 of this Title V permit, as well as any deviations from the requirements in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit, and any monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements, which are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) above shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency by January 31 and July 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous six calendar months. Unless otherwise specified by rule, all other deviations from federally enforceable requirements identified in this permit shall be submitted annually as part of the annual compliance certification, including deviations of federally enforceable requirements not specifically addressed by permit or rule for the insignificant activities or emissions levels (IEU) identified in section B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit. Annual reporting of deviations is deemed



adequate to meet the deviation reporting requirements for IEUs unless otherwise specified by permit or rule.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the federally enforceable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation.

These semi-annual and annual written reports shall satisfy the reporting requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for any deviations from the federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit that are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) above.

If no such deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report which states that no such deviations occurred during that period.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(13)(b))

- (4) Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, "based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report (including any written malfunction reports required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 that are referenced in the deviation reports) are true, accurate, and complete."

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iv))

- (5) Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to Regional Air Pollution Control Agency.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

3. Scheduled Maintenance

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3), any scheduled maintenance necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s). Any scheduled maintenance, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described for malfunctions in Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(1) above.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

4. Risk Management Plans

If applicable, the permittee shall develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. § 7401 et seq. ("Act"); and, pursuant to 40 C.F.R. 68.215(a), the permittee shall submit either of the following:

- a) a compliance plan for meeting the requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 by the date specified in 40 C.F.R. 68.10(a) and OAC 3745-104-05(A); or

- b) as part of the compliance certification submitted under 40 C.F.R. 70.6(c)(5), a certification statement that the source is in compliance with all requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 and OAC Chapter 3745-104, including the registration and submission of the risk management plan.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(4))

5. Title IV Provisions

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(5))

6. Severability Clause

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(6))

7. General Requirements

- a) The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
- b) It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c) This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause, in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.11 below. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d) This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e) The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

- f) Except as otherwise indicated below, this Title V permit, or permit modification, is effective for five years from the original effective date specified in the permit. In the event that this facility becomes eligible for non-title V permits, this permit shall cease to be enforceable when:
- (1) the permittee submits an approved facility-wide potential to emit analysis supporting a claim that the facility no longer meets the definition of a "major source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(W) based on the permanent shutdown and removal of one or more emissions units identified in this permit; or
 - (2) the permittee no longer meets the definition of a "major source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(W) based on obtaining restrictions on the facility-wide potential(s) to emit that are federally enforceable or legally and practically enforceable ; or
 - (3) a combination of (1) and (2) above.

The permittee shall continue to comply with all applicable OAC Chapter 3745-31 requirements for all regulated air contaminant sources once this permit ceases to be enforceable. The permittee shall comply with any residual requirements, such as quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports, and annual compliance certifications covering the period during which this Title V permit was enforceable. All records relating to this permit must be maintained in accordance with law.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(W), OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii), OAC rule 3745-77(A)(7))

8. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(8))

9. Marketable Permit Programs

No revision of this permit is required under any approved economic incentive, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(9))

10. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios

The permittee is hereby authorized to make changes among operating scenarios authorized in this permit without notice to the Ohio EPA, but, contemporaneous with making a change from one operating scenario to another, the permittee must record in a log at the permitted facility the scenario under which the permittee is operating. The permit shield provided in these standard terms and conditions shall apply to all operating scenarios authorized in this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(10))

11. Reopening for Cause

This Title V permit will be reopened prior to its expiration date under the following conditions:

- a) Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to one or more emissions units covered by this permit, and this permit has a remaining term of three or more years. Such a reopening shall be completed not later than eighteen (18) months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended pursuant to paragraph (E)(1) of OAC rule 3745-77-08.
- b) This permit is issued to an affected source under the acid rain program and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit, and shall not require a reopening of this permit.
- c) The Director of the Ohio EPA or the Administrator of the U.S. EPA determines that the federally applicable requirements in this permit are based on a material mistake, or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms and conditions of this permit related to such federally applicable requirements.
- d) The Administrator of the U.S. EPA or the Director of the Ohio EPA determines that this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(12) and 3745-77-08(D))

12. Federal and State Enforceability

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(B))

13. Compliance Requirements

- a) Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this Title V permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b) Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
 - (1) At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.

- (2) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with paragraph (E) of OAC rule 3745-77-03.
 - (3) Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
 - (4) As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c) The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
- (1) Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
 - (2) An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.
- d) Compliance certifications concerning the terms and conditions contained in this permit that are federally enforceable emission limitations, standards, or work practices, shall be submitted to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA in the following manner and with the following content:
- (1) Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually on a calendar year basis. The annual certification shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) on or before April 30th of each year during the permit term.
 - (2) Compliance certifications shall include the following:
 - a. An identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification.
 - b. The permittee's current compliance status.
 - c. Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent.
 - d. The method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source currently and over the required reporting period.
 - e. Such other facts as the Director of the Ohio EPA may require in the permit to determine the compliance status of the source.
 - (3) Compliance certifications shall contain such additional requirements as may be specified pursuant to sections 114(a)(3) and 504(b) of the Act.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1),(2),(4) and (5) and ORC section 3704.03(L))

14. Permit Shield

- a) Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit (including terms and conditions established for alternate operating scenarios, emissions trading, and emissions averaging, but excluding terms and conditions for which the permit shield is expressly prohibited under OAC rule 3745-77-07) shall be deemed compliance with the applicable requirements identified and addressed in this permit as of the date of permit issuance.
- b) This permit shield provision shall apply to any requirement identified in this permit pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-07(F)(2), as a requirement that does not apply to the source or to one or more emissions units within the source.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(F))

15. Operational Flexibility

The permittee is authorized to make the changes identified in OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(1)(a) to (H)(1)(c) within the permitted stationary source without obtaining a permit revision, if such change is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act [as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(JJ)], and does not result in an exceedance of the emissions allowed under this permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions), and the permittee provides the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency with written notification within a minimum of seven days in advance of the proposed changes, unless the change is associated with, or in response to, emergency conditions. If less than seven days notice is provided because of a need to respond more quickly to such emergency conditions, the permittee shall provide notice to the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate District Office of the Ohio EPA or local air agency as soon as possible after learning of the need to make the change. The notification shall contain the items required under OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(2)(d).

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(H)(1) and (2))

16. Emergencies

The permittee shall have an affirmative defense of emergency to an action brought for noncompliance with technology-based emission limitations if the conditions of OAC rule 3745-77-07(G)(3) are met. This emergency defense provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(G))

17. Off-Permit Changes

The owner or operator of a Title V source may make any change in its operations or emissions at the source that is not specifically addressed or prohibited in the Title V permit, without obtaining an amendment or modification of the permit, provided that the following conditions are met:

- a) The change does not result in conditions that violate any applicable requirements or that violate any existing federally enforceable permit term or condition.

- b) The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice of the change to the Director and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, except that no such notice shall be required for changes that qualify as insignificant emissions levels or activities as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(U). Such written notice shall describe each such change, the date of such change, any change in emissions or pollutants emitted, and any federally applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change.
- c) The change shall not qualify for the permit shield under OAC rule 3745-77-07(F).
- d) The permittee shall keep a record describing all changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under the permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes.
- e) The change is not subject to any applicable requirement under Title IV of the Act or is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act.

Paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code applies only to modification or amendment of the permittee's Title V permit. The change made may require a permit-to-install under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code if the change constitutes a modification as defined in that Chapter. Nothing in paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code shall affect any applicable obligation under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(I))

18. Compliance Method Requirements

Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the ability of any person to establish compliance with, or a violation of, any applicable requirement through the use of credible evidence to the extent authorized by law. Nothing in this permit shall be construed to waive any defenses otherwise available to the permittee, including but not limited to, any challenge to the Credible Evidence Rule (see 62 Fed. Reg. 8314, Feb. 24, 1997), in the context of any future proceeding.

(This term is provided for informational purposes only.)

19. Insignificant Activities or Emissions Levels

Each IEU that has one or more applicable requirements shall comply with those applicable requirements.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

20. Permit to Install Requirement

Prior to the "installation" or "modification" of any "air contaminant source," as those terms are defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, a permit to install must be obtained from the Ohio EPA pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

21. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

22. Permanent Shutdown of an Emissions Unit

The permittee may notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification from the responsible official that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. Authorization to operate the affected emissions unit shall cease upon the date certified by the responsible official that the emissions unit was permanently shut down.

After the date on which an emissions unit is permanently shut down (i.e., that has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31 and therefore ceases to meet the definition of an "emissions unit" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(O)), rendering existing permit terms and conditions irrelevant, the permittee shall not be required, after the date of the certification and submission to Ohio EPA, to meet any Title V permit requirements applicable to that emissions unit, except for any residual requirements, such as the quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports and annual compliance certification covering the period during which the emissions unit last operated. All records relating to the shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, must be maintained in accordance with law.

No emissions unit certified by the responsible official as being permanently shut down may resume operation without first applying for and obtaining a permit to install pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01)

23. Title VI Provisions

If applicable, the permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and reducing emissions of ozone depleting substances pursuant to 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F, except as provided for motor vehicle air conditioners in Subpart B of 40 CFR Part 82:

- a) Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices specified in 40 CFR 82.156.
- b) Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment specified in 40 CFR 82.158.
- c) Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(H)(11))

24. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements Under State Law Only

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a) Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b) Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and record keeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the applicable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

25. Records Retention Requirements Under State Law Only

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

26. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C))

27. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air



pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

28. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(C))

29. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations

If no emission limitation (or control requirement), operational restriction and/or control device parameter limitation deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

The permittee is not required to submit a quarterly report which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter for the following situations:

- a) where an emissions unit has deviation reporting requirements for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation that override the deviation reporting requirements specified in Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2); or
- b) where an uncontrolled emissions unit has no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements and the emissions unit's applicable emission limitations are established at the potentials to emit; or
- c) where the company's responsible official has certified that an emissions unit has been permanently shut down.

B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions

1. All the following facility-wide terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:
 - a) None.

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions



1. K001, 900 A PRESS

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Heatset Web Offset Printing Line (HWOPL) with regenerative thermal oxidizer

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

Table with 2 columns: Applicable Rules/Requirements, Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures. Row a: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) PTI 08-04542 issued 12/09/03. Row b: OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2).

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The hourly emissions limit was established to reflect the potential to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore, it is not necessary to develop record keeping and/or reporting requirements to ensure compliance with this short term emissions limitation.

b. All OC emissions from emissions units listed above shall be vented to the regenerative thermal oxidizer(RTO) that meets the operational, monitoring, and record keeping requirements of this permit, when one or more of the emissions units are in operation. The RTO shall reduce emissions of organic materials, such that 97%, or more, of the carbon in the organic material is incinerated.

- c. Emissions units K001, K002 and K004 are commonly controlled with the RTO 15000.
 - d. On February 18, 2008, OAC rule 3745-21-07 was revised in its entirety; therefore, the 21-07 rule that was in effect prior to this date is no longer part of the State regulations. On April 4, 2008, the rule revision was submitted to the U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP); however, until the U.S. EPA approves the revision to OAC rule 3745-21-07, the requirement to comply with the previous 21-07 rule provisions still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio. The following terms and conditions shall become void after U.S. EPA approves the rule revision: c)(1), d)(1)a., d)(1)b. and e)(1).
 - e. The used cleanup cloths shall be stored in closed containers (the hand wash cleanup material is used to clean rollers and blankets and for other general purposes).
- c) Operational Restrictions
- (1) The use of any photochemically reactive material, as defined in OAC rule 3745-21-01(C)(5), in this emissions unit is prohibited.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1) and PTI 08-04542]
- d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements
- (1) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for this emissions unit:
 - a. The company identification of each ink, fountain solution and cleanup material employed in this emissions unit.
 - b. Documentation on whether or not each ink, fountain solution and cleanup material employed is a photochemically reactive material.
 - c. Documentation on whether or not the used cleanup cloths were stored in closed containers.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]
 - (2) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the inks and fountain solutions employed in this emissions unit:
 - a. The company identification for each ink and fountain solution employed.
 - b. The amount of each ink employed, in pounds.
 - c. The number of gallons of each fountain solution employed.
 - d. The OC content of each ink, in percent by weight.
 - e. The OC content of each fountain solution, in pounds per gallon.

- f. The total OC emissions from all inks employed, in pounds [i.e., the sum of d)(2)b. x d)(2)d. for each ink employed].
 - i. The total OC emissions from the inks shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.80*. The product shall then be multiplied by a factor of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
- g. The total OC emissions from all fountain solutions, in pounds [i.e., the sum of d)(2)c. x d)(2)e. for each fountain solutions employed].
 - i. The total OC emissions from the fountain solution shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.70*. The product shall then be multiplied by a factor of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
 - ii. The total OC emissions from the fountain solution shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.30*.
 - iii. The total OC emissions from fountain solution, shall then be the sum of d)(2)g.i plus d)(2)g.ii.

* Per DAPC guidance, the following assumptions shall be used in calculating the OC emissions for this emissions unit: 20 percent of the ink solvent is retained in the web and the remaining 80 percent is vented to the regenerative thermal oxidizer. 30 percent of the fountain solution emissions is fugitive, and 70 percent is vented to the regenerative thermal oxidizer.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (3) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the cleanup material employed in this emissions unit:
 - a. The company identification for each cleanup material employed.
 - b. The number of gallons of each cleanup material employed.
 - c. The OC content of each cleanup material employed, in pounds per gallon.
 - d. The total OC emissions from cleanup materials shall be multiplied from all cleanup materials, in pounds [i.e., the sum of d)(3)b. x d)(3)c. for all cleanup materials].
 - i. The total OC emissions from cleanup materials shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.50**.
 - ii. The total OC emissions from cleanup materials shall be multiplied by a factor of 1.0**.

** Per DAPC guidance, the cleanup operations can assume 50% of the solvent is retained in the cloths and 50% is emitted as fugitive, if the solvent has a vapor pressure of 10 mmHg or lower at 20 degrees Celsius (68 deg F). If the cleanup solvent vapor pressure is greater than 10 mmHg at 20 degrees Celsius

(68 degrees F), then 100% of the solvent shall be counted toward fugitive emissions.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (4) The permittee shall calculate and record the total annual OC emissions from inks and fountain solution, [i.e., the sum of the monthly OC emissions rates from the inks for the calendar year in d)(2)f.i. plus the sum of the monthly emissions from fountain solution for the calendar year in d)(2)g.iii]

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (5) The permittee shall calculate and record the total annual OC emissions from cleanup materials, [i.e., the sum of the monthly OC emissions rates from the cleanup material for the calendar year in d)(3)d.].

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (6) In order to maintain compliance with the applicable emissions limitations contained in this permit, the acceptable average combustion temperature within the RTO, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit controlled by the RTO is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (7) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder that measures and records the combustion temperature within the RTO when the emissions unit is in operation, including periods of startup and shutdown. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The accuracy for each thermocouple, monitor, and recorder shall be guaranteed by the manufacturer to be within ± 1 percent of the temperature being measured or ± 5 degrees Fahrenheit, whichever is greater. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and the operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day the emissions unit is in operation:
- a. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit controlled by the RTO was in operation, during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance; and
 - b. a log (date and total time) of the downtime or bypass of the capture (collection) system and thermal oxidizer, and/or downtime of the monitoring equipment, when the associated emissions unit was in operation.

These records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of five years.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (8) Whenever the monitored average combustion temperature within the RT0 deviates from the range or limit established in accordance with this permit, the permittee shall promptly investigate the cause of the deviation. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each investigation:
- a. the date and time the deviation began;
 - b. the magnitude of the deviation at that time;
 - c. the date the investigation was conducted;
 - d. the name(s) of the personnel who conducted the investigation; and
 - e. the findings and recommendations.

In response to each required investigation to determine the cause of a deviation, the permittee shall take prompt corrective action to bring the operation of the control equipment within the acceptable range/limit specified in this permit, unless the permittee determines that corrective action is not necessary and documents the reasons for that determination and the date and time the deviation ended. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each corrective action taken:

- a. a description of the corrective action;
- b. the date corrective action was completed;
- c. the date and time the deviation ended;
- d. the total period of time (in minutes) during which there was a deviation;
- e. the temperature readings immediately after the corrective action was implemented; and
- f. the name(s) of the personnel who performed the work.

Investigation and records required by this paragraph do not eliminate the need to comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06 if it is determined that a malfunction has occurred.

The temperature range/limit is effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The permittee may request revisions to the permitted temperature range/limit based upon information obtained during future performance tests that demonstrate compliance with the allowable emissions rate(s) for the controlled pollutant(s). In addition, approved revisions to the temperature range/limit will not constitute a relaxation of the monitoring requirements of this permit and may be incorporated into this permit by means of a minor permit modification.



[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit deviation reports that identify each day during which any photochemically reactive material was employed in this emissions unit. Each report shall identify the cause for the use of the photochemically reactive material(s), and the estimated total quantity of material(s) emitted during each such day, in pounds. Each report shall be submitted to the Director (district office or local air agency) within 30 days of the deviation.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (2) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the RTO was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature maintained during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance; and
 - b. any records of downtime (date and length of time) for the capture (collection) system, the RTO, and/or the monitoring equipment when the emissions unit was in operation; and
 - c. any period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the emissions unit was in operation and the process emissions were not vented to the RTO; and
 - d. each day when the used cleanup cloths were not stored in closed containers.

The quarterly deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements of the Standard Terms and Conditions of this permit.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations in b)(1) shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emissions Limitation:

The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 2.31 lbs/hr from inks and fountain solution.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance based on the results of emissions testing conducted in accordance with Methods 18, 25, or 25A, as appropriate, of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

The pound/hr limitation was developed by using the following method:

- i. The total potential OC emissions rate from the ink, based upon the maximum hourly ink usage and respective maximum OC content, was multiplied by a factor of 0.80. The product was then multiplied by a factor of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
- ii. The total potential OC emissions rate from the fountain solution, based upon the maximum hourly fountain solution usage and respective maximum OC content, was multiplied by a factor of 0.70. The product was then multiplied by a factor of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
- iii. The total potential fugitive OC emissions rate from the fountain solution, based upon the maximum hourly fountain solution usage and respective maximum OC content, was then multiplied by a factor of 0.30 (to account for a 30% fugitive emissions release).
- iv. The maximum hourly OC emissions rate, in pounds, is the sum of i, ii, and iii.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

b. Emissions Limitation:

The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 9.43 tons/yr from inks and fountain solution.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based on the record keeping requirement specified in d)(4).

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

c. Emissions Limitation:

The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 4.62 tons/yr from cleanup materials.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the record keeping requirement specified in d)(5).

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (2) Formulation data or USEPA Method 24 (for coatings) or 24A (for flexographic and rotogravure printing inks and related coatings) shall be used to determine the organic compound contents of the coatings and ink.

- (3) The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emissions testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
- a. The emissions testing shall be conducted approximately 2.5 years after the issuance of this permit and within 6 months prior to the permit expiration.
 - b. The emissions testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the overall control efficiency limitation for OC.
 - c. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emissions rate(s):

The organic compounds test(s) shall be conducted in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in Methods 25 or 25A of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in 3745-21-10 or an alternative test protocol approved by the Ohio EPA. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.
 - d. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
 - e. Not later than 60 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emissions test(s).
 - f. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
 - g. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

- g) Miscellaneous Requirements
 - (1) None.



2. K002, 900 B PRESS

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Heatset Web Offset Printing Line (HWOPL) with regenerative thermal oxidizer

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) PTI 08-04542 issued 12/09/03	The emissions of Organic Compound (OC) from this emissions unit shall not exceed 3.34 lbs/hr and 12.11 tons/yr from inks and fountain solution. The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 6.27 tons/yr from cleanup materials. The RTO shall meet a minimum destruction efficiency of 97%. See b)(2)b.
b.	OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2)	See b)(2)d.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The hourly emissions limit was established to reflect the potential to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore, it is not necessary to develop record keeping and/or reporting requirements to ensure compliance with this short term emissions limitation.

b. All OC emissions from emissions units listed above shall be vented to the regenerative thermal oxidizer (RTO) that meets the operational, monitoring, and record keeping requirements of this permit, when one or more of the emissions units are in operation. The RTO shall reduce emissions of organic materials, such that 97%, or more, of the carbon in the organic material is incinerated.

- c. Emissions units K001, K002 and K004 are commonly controlled with the RTO 15000.
 - d. On February 18, 2008, OAC rule 3745-21-07 was revised in its entirety; therefore, the 21-07 rule that was in effect prior to this date is no longer part of the State regulations. On April 4, 2008, the rule revision was submitted to the U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP); however, until the U.S. EPA approves the revision to OAC rule 3745-21-07, the requirement to comply with the previous 21-07 rule provisions still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio. The following terms and conditions shall become void after U.S. EPA approves the rule revision: c)(1), d)(1)a., d)(1)b. and e)(1).
 - e. The used cleanup cloths shall be stored in closed containers (the hand wash cleanup material is used to clean rollers and blankets and for other general purposes).
- c) Operational Restrictions
- (1) The use of any photochemically reactive material, as defined in OAC rule 3745-21-01(C)(5), in this emissions unit is prohibited.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1) and PTI 08-04542]
- d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements
- (1) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for this emissions unit:
 - a. The company identification of each ink, fountain solution and cleanup material employed in this emissions unit.
 - b. Documentation on whether or not each ink, fountain solution and cleanup material employed is a photochemically reactive material.
 - c. Documentation on whether or not the used cleanup cloths were stored in closed containers.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]
 - (2) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the inks and fountain solutions employed in this emissions unit:
 - a. The company identification for each ink and fountain solution employed.
 - b. The amount of each ink employed, in pounds.
 - c. The number of gallons of each fountain solution employed.
 - d. The OC content of each ink, in percent by weight.
 - e. The OC content of each fountain solution, in pounds per gallon.

- f. The total OC emissions from all inks employed, in pounds [i.e., the sum of d)(2)b. x d)(2)d. for each ink employed].
 - i. The total OC emissions from the inks shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.80*. The product shall then be multiplied by a factor of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
- g. The total OC emissions from all fountain solutions, in pounds [i.e., the sum of d)(2)c. x d)(2)e. for each fountain solutions employed].
 - i. The total OC emissions from the fountain solution shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.70*. The product shall then be multiplied by a factor of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
 - ii. The total OC emissions from the fountain solution shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.30*.
 - iii. The total OC emissions from fountain solution, shall then be the sum of d)(2)g.i plus d)(2)g.ii.

* Per DAPC guidance, the following assumptions shall be used in calculating the OC emissions for this emissions unit: 20 percent of the ink solvent is retained in the web and the remaining 80 percent is vented to the regenerative thermal oxidizer. 30 percent of the fountain solution emissions is fugitive, and 70 percent is vented to the regenerative thermal oxidizer.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (3) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the cleanup material employed in this emissions unit:
 - a. The company identification for each cleanup material employed.
 - b. The number of gallons of each cleanup material employed.
 - c. The OC content of each cleanup material employed, in pounds per gallon.
 - d. The total OC emissions from all cleanup materials, in pounds [i.e., the sum of d)(3)b. x d)(3)c. for all cleanup materials].
 - i. The total OC emissions from cleanup materials shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.50**.
 - ii. The total OC emissions from cleanup materials shall be multiplied by a factor of 1.0**.

** Per DAPC guidance, the cleanup operations can assume 50% of the solvent is retained in the cloths and 50% is emitted as fugitive, if the solvent has a vapor pressure of 10 mmHg or lower at 20 degrees Celsius (68 deg F). If the cleanup

solvent vapor pressure is greater than 10 mmHg at 20 degrees Celsius (68 degrees F), then 100% of the solvent shall be counted toward fugitive emissions.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (4) The permittee shall calculate and record the total annual OC emissions from inks and fountain solution, [i.e., the sum of the monthly OC emissions rates from the inks for the calendar year in d)(2)f.i. plus the sum of the monthly emissions from fountain solution for the calendar year in d)(2)g.iii]

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (5) The permittee shall calculate and record the total annual OC emissions from cleanup materials, [i.e., the sum of the monthly OC emissions rates from the cleanup material for the calendar year in d)(3)d.].

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (6) In order to maintain compliance with the applicable emissions limitations contained in this permit, the acceptable average combustion temperature within the RTO, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit controlled by the RTO is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (7) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder that measures and records the combustion temperature within the RTO when the emissions unit is in operation, including periods of startup and shutdown. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The accuracy for each thermocouple, monitor, and recorder shall be guaranteed by the manufacturer to be within ± 1 percent of the temperature being measured or ± 5 degrees Fahrenheit, whichever is greater. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and the operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day the emissions unit is in operation:

- a. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit controlled by the RTO was in operation, during which the average combustion temperature within the RTO was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance; and
- b. a log (date and total time) of the downtime or bypass of the capture (collection) system and RTO, and/or downtime of the monitoring equipment, when the associated emissions unit was in operation.

These records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of five years.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (8) Whenever the monitored average combustion temperature within the RTO deviates from the range or limit established in accordance with this permit, the permittee shall promptly investigate the cause of the deviation. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each investigation:
- a. the date and time the deviation began;
 - b. the magnitude of the deviation at that time;
 - c. the date the investigation was conducted;
 - d. the name(s) of the personnel who conducted the investigation; and
 - e. the findings and recommendations.

In response to each required investigation to determine the cause of a deviation, the permittee shall take prompt corrective action to bring the operation of the control equipment within the acceptable range/limit specified in this permit, unless the permittee determines that corrective action is not necessary and documents the reasons for that determination and the date and time the deviation ended. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each corrective action taken:

- a. a description of the corrective action;
- b. the date corrective action was completed;
- c. the date and time the deviation ended;
- d. the total period of time (in minutes) during which there was a deviation;
- e. the temperature readings immediately after the corrective action was implemented; and
- f. the name(s) of the personnel who performed the work.

Investigation and records required by this paragraph do not eliminate the need to comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06 if it is determined that a malfunction has occurred.

The temperature range/limit is effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The permittee may request revisions to the permitted temperature range/limit based upon information obtained during future performance tests that demonstrate compliance with the allowable emissions rate(s) for the controlled pollutant(s). In addition, approved revisions to the temperature range/limit will not constitute a relaxation of the monitoring requirements of this permit and may be incorporated into this permit by means of a minor permit modification.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit deviation reports that identify each day during which any photochemically reactive material was employed in this emissions unit. Each report shall identify the cause for the use of the photochemically reactive material(s), and the estimated total quantity of material(s) emitted during each such day, in pounds. Each report shall be submitted to the Director (District Office or local air agency) within 30 days of the deviation.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (2) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following:
- a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the RTO was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature maintained during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance; and
 - b. any records of downtime (date and length of time) for the capture (collection) system, the RTO, and/or the monitoring equipment when the emissions unit was in operation; and
 - c. any period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the emissions unit was in operation and the process emissions were not vented to the RTO; and
 - d. each day when the used cleanup cloths were not stored in closed containers.

The quarterly deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements of the Standard Terms and Conditions of this permit.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations in b)(1) shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emissions Limitation:

The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 3.34 lbs/hr from inks and fountain solution.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance based on the results of emissions testing conducted in accordance with Methods 18, 25, or 25A, as appropriate, of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

The pound/hr limitation was developed by using the following method:

- i. The total potential OC emissions rate from the ink, based upon the maximum hourly ink usage and respective maximum OC content, was multiplied by a factor of 0.80. The product was then multiplied by a factor of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
- ii. The total potential OC emissions rate from the fountain solution, based upon the maximum hourly fountain solution usage and respective maximum OC content, was multiplied by a factor of 0.70. The product was then multiplied by a factor of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
- iii. The total potential fugitive OC emissions rate from the fountain solution, based upon the maximum hourly fountain solution usage and respective maximum OC content, was then multiplied by a factor of 0.30 (to account for a 30% fugitive emissions release).
- iv. The maximum hourly OC emissions rate, in pounds, is the sum of i, ii, and iii.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

b. Emissions Limitation:

The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 12.11 tons/yr from inks and fountain solution.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based on the record keeping requirement specified in d)(4).

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

c. Emissions Limitation:

The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 6.27 tons/yr from cleanup materials.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the record keeping requirement specified in d)(5).

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (2) Formulation data or USEPA Method 24 (for coatings) or 24A (for flexographic and rotogravure printing inks and related coatings) shall be used to determine the organic compound contents of the coatings and ink.

- (3) The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emissions testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
- a. The emissions testing shall be conducted approximately 2.5 years after the issuance of this permit and within 6 months prior to the permit expiration.
 - b. The emissions testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the overall control efficiency limitation for OC.
 - c. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emissions rate(s):

The organic compounds test(s) shall be conducted in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in Methods 25 or 25A of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in 3745-21-10 or an alternative test protocol approved by the Ohio EPA. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.
 - d. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
 - e. Not later than 60 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emissions test(s).
 - f. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
 - g. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the

submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

- g) Miscellaneous Requirements
 - (1) None.



3. K004, 400 C PRESS

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Heatset Web Offset Printing Line (HWOPL) with regenerative thermal oxidizer

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

Table with 2 columns: Applicable Rules/Requirements, Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures. Row a: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) PTI 08-04542 issued 12/09/03. Row b: OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2).

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The hourly emissions limit was established to reflect the potential to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore, it is not necessary to develop record keeping and/or reporting requirements to ensure compliance with this short term emissions limitation.

b. All OC emissions from emissions units listed above shall be vented to the regenerative thermal oxidizer (RTO) that meets the operational, monitoring, and record keeping requirements of this permit, when one or more of the emissions units are in operation. The RTO shall reduce emissions of organic materials, such that 97%, or more, of the carbon in the organic material is incinerated.

- c. Emissions units K001, K002 and K004 are commonly controlled with the RTO 15000.
 - d. On February 18, 2008, OAC rule 3745-21-07 was revised in its entirety; therefore, the 21-07 rule that was in effect prior to this date is no longer part of the State regulations. On April 4, 2008, the rule revision was submitted to the U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP); however, until the U.S. EPA approves the revision to OAC rule 3745-21-07, the requirement to comply with the previous 21-07 rule provisions still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio. The following terms and conditions shall become void after U.S. EPA approves the rule revision: c)(1), d)(1)a., d)(1)b. and e)(1).
 - e. The used cleanup cloths shall be stored in closed containers (the hand wash cleanup material is used to clean rollers and blankets and for other general purposes).
- c) Operational Restrictions
- (1) The use of any photochemically reactive material, as defined in OAC rule 3745-21-01(C)(5), in this emissions unit is prohibited.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1) and PTI 08-04542]
- d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements
- (1) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for this emissions unit:
 - a. The company identification of each ink, fountain solution and cleanup material employed in this emissions unit.
 - b. Documentation on whether or not each ink, fountain solution and cleanup material employed is a photochemically reactive material.
 - c. Documentation on whether or not the used cleanup cloths were stored in closed containers.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]
 - (2) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the inks and fountain solutions employed in this emissions unit:
 - a. The company identification for each ink and fountain solution employed.
 - b. The amount of each ink employed, in pounds.
 - c. The number of gallons of each fountain solution employed.
 - d. The OC content of each ink, in percent by weight.
 - e. The OC content of each fountain solution, in pounds per gallon.

- f. The total OC emissions from all inks employed, in pounds [i.e., the sum of d)(2)b. x d)(2)d. for each ink employed].
 - i. The total OC emissions from the inks shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.80*. The product shall then be multiplied by a factor of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
- g. The total OC emissions from all fountain solutions, in pounds [i.e., the sum of d)(2)c. x d)(2)e. for each fountain solutions employed].
 - i. The total OC emissions from the fountain solution shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.70*. The product shall then be multiplied by a factor of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
 - ii. The total OC emissions from the fountain solution shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.30*.
 - iii. The total OC emissions from fountain solution, shall then be the sum of d)(2)g.i plus d)(2)g.ii.

* Per DAPC guidance, the following assumptions shall be used in calculating the OC emissions for this emissions unit: 20 percent of the ink solvent is retained in the web and the remaining 80 percent is vented to the regenerative thermal oxidizer. 30 percent of the fountain solution emissions is fugitive, and 70 percent is vented to the regenerative thermal oxidizer.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (3) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the cleanup material employed in this emissions unit:
 - a. The company identification for each cleanup material employed.
 - b. The number of gallons of each cleanup material employed.
 - c. The OC content of each cleanup material employed, in pounds per gallon.
 - d. The total OC emissions from all cleanup materials, in pounds [i.e., the sum of d)(3)b. x d)(3)c. for all cleanup materials].
 - i. The total OC emissions from cleanup materials shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.50**.
 - ii. The total OC emissions from cleanup materials shall be multiplied by a factor of 1.0**.

** Per DAPC guidance, the cleanup operations can assume 50% of the solvent is retained in the cloths and 50% is emitted as fugitive, if the solvent has a vapor pressure of 10 mmHg or lower at 20 degrees Celsius (68 deg F). If the cleanup

solvent vapor pressure is greater than 10 mmHg at 20 degrees Celsius (68 degrees F), then 100% of the solvent shall be counted toward fugitive emissions.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (4) The permittee shall calculate and record the total annual OC emissions from inks and fountain solution, [i.e., the sum of the monthly OC emissions rates from the inks for the calendar year in d)(2)f.i. plus the sum of the monthly emissions from fountain solution for the calendar year in d)(2)g.iii]

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (5) The permittee shall calculate and record the total annual OC emissions from cleanup materials, [i.e., the sum of the monthly OC emissions rates from the cleanup material for the calendar year in d)(3)d.].

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (6) In order to maintain compliance with the applicable emissions limitations contained in this permit, the acceptable average combustion temperature within the RTO, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit controlled by the RTO is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (7) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder that measures and records the combustion temperature within the RTO when the emissions unit is in operation, including periods of startup and shutdown. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The accuracy for each thermocouple, monitor, and recorder shall be guaranteed by the manufacturer to be within ± 1 percent of the temperature being measured or ± 5 degrees Fahrenheit, whichever is greater. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and the operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day the emissions unit is in operation:

- a. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit controlled by the RTO was in operation, during which the average combustion temperature within the RTO was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance; and
- b. a log (date and total time) of the downtime or bypass of the capture (collection) system and RTO, and/or downtime of the monitoring equipment, when the associated emissions unit was in operation.

These records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of five years.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (8) Whenever the monitored average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer deviates from the range or limit established in accordance with this permit, the permittee shall promptly investigate the cause of the deviation. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each investigation:
- a. the date and time the deviation began;
 - b. the magnitude of the deviation at that time;
 - c. the date the investigation was conducted;
 - d. the name(s) of the personnel who conducted the investigation; and
 - e. the findings and recommendations.

In response to each required investigation to determine the cause of a deviation, the permittee shall take prompt corrective action to bring the operation of the control equipment within the acceptable range/limit specified in this permit, unless the permittee determines that corrective action is not necessary and documents the reasons for that determination and the date and time the deviation ended. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each corrective action taken:

- a. a description of the corrective action;
- b. the date corrective action was completed;
- c. the date and time the deviation ended;
- d. the total period of time (in minutes) during which there was a deviation;
- e. the temperature readings immediately after the corrective action was implemented; and
- f. the name(s) of the personnel who performed the work.

Investigation and records required by this paragraph do not eliminate the need to comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06 if it is determined that a malfunction has occurred.

The temperature range/limit is effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The permittee may request revisions to the permitted temperature range/limit based upon information obtained during future performance tests that demonstrate compliance with the allowable emissions rate(s) for the controlled pollutant(s). In addition, approved revisions to the temperature range/limit will not constitute a relaxation of the monitoring requirements of this permit and may be incorporated into this permit by means of a minor permit modification.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit deviation reports that identify each day during which any photochemically reactive material was employed in this emissions unit. Each report shall identify the cause for the use of the photochemically reactive material(s), and the estimated total quantity of material(s) emitted during each such day, in pounds. Each report shall be submitted to the Director (District Office or local air agency) within 30 days of the deviation.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (2) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following:
- a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the RTO was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature maintained during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance;
 - b. any records of downtime (date and length of time) for the capture (collection) system, the RTO, and/or the monitoring equipment when the emissions unit was in operation; and
 - c. any period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the emissions unit was in operation and the process emissions were not vented to the RTO; and
 - d. each day when the used cleanup cloths were not stored in closed containers.

The quarterly deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements of the Standard Terms and Conditions of this permit.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations in b)(1) shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emissions Limitation:

The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 1.22lbs/hr from inks and fountain solution.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance based on the results of emissions testing conducted in accordance with Methods 18, 25, or 25A, as appropriate, of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

The pound/hr limitation was developed by using the following method:

- i. The total potential OC emissions rate from the ink, based upon the maximum hourly ink usage and respective maximum OC content, was multiplied by a factor of 0.80. The product was then multiplied by a factor of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
- ii. The total potential OC emissions rate from the fountain solution, based upon the maximum hourly fountain solution usage and respective maximum OC content, was multiplied by a factor of 0.70. The product was then multiplied by a factor of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
- iii. The total potential fugitive OC emissions rate from the fountain solution, based upon the maximum hourly fountain solution usage and respective maximum OC content, was then multiplied by a factor of 0.30 (to account for a 30% fugitive emissions release).
- iv. The maximum hourly OC emissions rate, in pounds, is the sum of i, ii, and iii.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

b. Emissions Limitation:

The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 3.37 tons/yr from inks and fountain solution.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based on the record keeping requirement specified in d)(4).

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

c. Emissions Limitation:

The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 2.64 tons/yr from cleanup materials.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the record keeping requirement specified in d)(5).

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04542]

- (2) Formulation data or USEPA Method 24 (for coatings) or 24A (for flexographic and rotogravure printing inks and related coatings) shall be used to determine the organic compound contents of the coatings and ink.

- (3) The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emissions testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
- a. The emissions testing shall be conducted approximately 2.5 years after the issuance of this permit and within 6 months prior to the permit expiration.
 - b. The emissions testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the overall control efficiency limitation for OC.
 - c. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emissions rate(s):

The organic compounds test(s) shall be conducted in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in Methods 25 or 25A of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in 3745-21-10 or an alternative test protocol approved by the Ohio EPA. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.

- d. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- e. Not later than 60 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emissions test(s).
- f. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
- g. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the

submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

- g) Miscellaneous Requirements
 - (1) None.



4. K005, 966 A PRESS

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Heatset Web Offset Printing Line (HWOPL) with Regenerative Thermal Oxidizer (RTO)

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

Table with 2 columns: Applicable Rules/Requirements, Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures. Row a: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) PTI 08-02674 issued 03/25/04. Row b: OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2).

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. The hourly emissions limit was established to reflect the potential to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore, it is not necessary to develop record keeping and/or reporting requirements to ensure compliance with this short term emissions limitation.
b. All OC emissions from emissions units listed above shall be vented to the regenerative thermal oxidizer (RTO) that meets the operational, monitoring, and record keeping requirements of this permit, when one or more of the emissions units are in operation. The RTO shall reduce emissions of organic materials, such that 97%, or more, of the carbon in the organic material is incinerated.
c. Emissions units K005 and K009 are commonly controlled with the RTO 9000.

- d. On February 18, 2008, OAC rule 3745-21-07 was revised in its entirety; therefore, the 21-07 rule that was in effect prior to this date is no longer part of the State regulations. On April 4, 2008, the rule revision was submitted to the U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP); however, until the U.S. EPA approves the revision to OAC rule 3745-21-07, the requirement to comply with the previous 21-07 rule provisions still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio. The following terms and conditions shall become void after U.S. EPA approves the rule revision: c)(1), d)(1)a., d)(1)b. and e)(1).
- e. The used cleanup cloths shall be stored in closed containers (the hand wash cleanup material is used to clean rollers and blankets and for other general purposes).
- c) Operational Restrictions
- (1) The use of any photochemically reactive material, as defined in OAC rule 3745-21-01(C)(5), in this emissions unit is prohibited.
- [Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1) and PTI 08-02674]
- d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements
- (1) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for this emissions unit:
- a. The company identification of each ink, fountain solution and cleanup material employed in this emissions unit.
- b. Documentation on whether or not each ink, fountain solution and cleanup material employed is a photochemically reactive material.
- c. Documentation on whether or not the used cleanup cloths were stored in closed containers.
- [Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-02674]
- (2) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the inks and fountain solutions employed in this emissions unit:
- a. The company identification for each ink and fountain solution employed.
- b. The amount of each ink employed, in pounds.
- c. The number of gallons of each fountain solution employed.
- d. The OC content of each ink, in percent by weight.
- e. The OC content of each fountain solution, in pounds per gallon.
- f. The total OC emissions from all inks employed, in pounds [i.e., the sum of d)(2)b. x d)(2)d. for each ink employed].

- i. The total OC emissions from the inks shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.80*. The product shall then be multiplied by a factor of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
- g. The total OC emissions from all fountain solutions, in pounds [i.e., the sum of d)(2)c. x d)(2)e. for each fountain solutions employed].
 - i. The total OC emissions from the fountain solution shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.70*. The product shall then be multiplied by a factor of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
 - ii. The total OC emissions from the fountain solution shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.30*.
 - iii. The total OC emissions from fountain solution, shall then be the sum of d)(2)g.i plus d)(2)g.ii.

* Per DAPC guidance, the following assumptions shall be used in calculating the OC emissions for this emissions unit: 20 percent of the ink solvent is retained in the web and the remaining 80 percent is vented to the regenerative thermal oxidizer. 30 percent of the fountain solution emissions is fugitive, and 70 percent is vented to the regenerative thermal oxidizer.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-02674]

- (3) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the automatic blanket wash:
 - a. The company identification for each cleanup material employed.
 - b. The number of gallons of each cleanup material employed.
 - c. The OC content of each cleanup material employed, in pounds per gallon.
 - d. The total OC emissions from all cleanup materials, in pounds [i.e., the sum of d)(3)b. x d)(3)c. for all cleanup materials].
 - i. The total OC emissions from the automatic blanket wash shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.40**. The product shall then be multiplied by a factor of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
 - ii. The total OC emissions from the automatic blanket wash shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.60**.
 - iii. The total OC emissions from the automatic blanket wash, shall then be the sum of d)(3)d.i plus d)(3)d.ii\

** Per DAPC guidance, the following assumptions shall be used in calculating the OC emissions for this emissions unit: 40 percent of VOCs from cleaning solvents used with automatic blanket washing equipment are captured into the press dryer and are ducted to a control device, 60 percent are fugitive.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-02674]

- (4) The permittee shall calculate and record the total annual OC emissions from inks and fountain solution, [i.e., the sum of the monthly OC emissions rates from the inks for the calendar year in d)(2)f.i. plus the sum of the monthly emissions from fountain solution for the calendar year in d)(2)g.iii]

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-02674]

- (5) The permittee shall calculate and record the total annual OC emissions from the automatic blanket wash, [i.e., the sum of the monthly OC emissions rates from the automatic blanket wash for the calendar year in d)(3)d.iii].

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-02674]

- (6) In order to maintain compliance with the applicable emissions limitations contained in this permit, the acceptable average combustion temperature within the RTO, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit controlled by the RTO is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-02674]

- (7) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder that measures and records the combustion temperature within the RTO when the emissions unit is in operation, including periods of startup and shutdown. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The accuracy for each thermocouple, monitor, and recorder shall be guaranteed by the manufacturer to be within ± 1 percent of the temperature being measured or ± 5 degrees Fahrenheit, whichever is greater. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and the operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day the emissions unit is in operation:

- a. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit controlled by the RTO was in operation, during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance; and
- b. a log (date and total time) of the downtime or bypass of the capture (collection) system and RTO, and/or downtime of the monitoring equipment, when the associated emissions unit was in operation.

These records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of five years.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-02674]

- (8) Whenever the monitored average combustion temperature within the RTO deviates from the range or limit established in accordance with this permit, the permittee shall promptly investigate the cause of the deviation. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each investigation:
- a. the date and time the deviation began;
 - b. the magnitude of the deviation at that time;
 - c. the date the investigation was conducted;
 - d. the name(s) of the personnel who conducted the investigation; and
 - e. the findings and recommendations.

In response to each required investigation to determine the cause of a deviation, the permittee shall take prompt corrective action to bring the operation of the control equipment within the acceptable range/limit specified in this permit, unless the permittee determines that corrective action is not necessary and documents the reasons for that determination and the date and time the deviation ended. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each corrective action taken:

- a. a description of the corrective action;
- b. the date corrective action was completed;
- c. the date and time the deviation ended;
- d. the total period of time (in minutes) during which there was a deviation;
- e. the temperature readings immediately after the corrective action was implemented; and
- f. the name(s) of the personnel who performed the work.

Investigation and records required by this paragraph do not eliminate the need to comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06 if it is determined that a malfunction has occurred.

The temperature range/limit is effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The permittee may request revisions to the permitted temperature range/limit based upon information obtained during future performance tests that demonstrate compliance with the allowable emissions rate(s) for the controlled pollutant(s). In addition, approved revisions to the temperature range/limit will not constitute a relaxation of the monitoring requirements of this permit and may be incorporated into this permit by means of a minor permit modification.



[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-02674]

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit deviation reports that identify each day during which any photochemically reactive material was employed in this emissions unit. Each report shall identify the cause for the use of the photochemically reactive material(s), and the estimated total quantity of material(s) emitted during each such day, in pounds. Each report shall be submitted to the Director (District Office or local air agency) within 30 days of the deviation.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-02674]

- (2) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the RTO was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature maintained during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance;
 - b. any records of downtime (date and length of time) for the capture (collection) system, the RTO, and/or the monitoring equipment when the emissions unit was in operation; and
 - c. any period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the emissions unit was in operation and the process emissions were not vented to the RTO; and
 - d. each day when the used cleanup cloths were not stored in closed containers.

The quarterly deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements of the Standard Terms and Conditions of this permit.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-02674]

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations in b)(1) shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emissions Limitation:

The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 1.07lbs/hr from inks and fountain solution.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance based on the results of emissions testing conducted in accordance with Methods 18, 25, or 25A, as appropriate, of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

The pound/hr limitation was developed by using the following method:

- i. The total potential OC emissions rate from the ink, based upon the maximum hourly ink usage and respective maximum OC content, was multiplied by a factor of 0.80. The product was then multiplied by a factor of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
- ii. The total potential OC emissions rate from the fountain solution, based upon the maximum hourly fountain solution usage and respective maximum OC content, was multiplied by a factor of 0.70. The product was then multiplied by a factor of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
- iii. The total potential fugitive OC emissions rate from the fountain solution, based upon the maximum hourly fountain solution usage and respective maximum OC content, was then multiplied by a factor of 0.30 (to account for a 30% fugitive emissions release).
- iv. The maximum hourly OC emissions rate, in pounds, is the sum of i, ii, and iii.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-02674]

b. Emissions Limitation:

The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 3.94 tons/yr from inks and fountain solution.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based on the record keeping requirement specified in d)(4).

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-02674]

c. Emissions Limitation:

The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 4.13 tons/yr from cleanup materials.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the record keeping requirement specified in d)(5).

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-02674]

- (2) Formulation data or USEPA Method 24 (for coatings) or 24A (for flexographic and rotogravure printing inks and related coatings) shall be used to determine the organic compound contents of the coatings and ink.

- (3) The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emissions testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
- a. The emissions testing shall be conducted approximately 2.5 years after the issuance of this permit and within 6 months prior to the permit expiration.
 - b. The emissions testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the overall control efficiency limitation for OC.
 - c. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emissions rate(s):

The organic compounds test(s) shall be conducted in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in Methods 25 or 25A of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in 3745-21-10 or an alternative test protocol approved by the Ohio EPA. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.
 - d. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
 - e. Not later than 60 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emissions test(s).
 - f. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
 - g. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the



submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.



5. K009, 400 AB PRESS

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Heatset Web Offset Printing Line (HWOPL) with Regenerative Thermal Oxidizer (RTO)

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

Table with 2 columns: Applicable Rules/Requirements, Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures. Row a: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) PTI 08-04282 issued 05/31/05. Row b: OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2).

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. The hourly emissions limit was established to reflect the potential to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore, it is not necessary to develop record keeping and/or reporting requirements to ensure compliance with this short term emissions limitation.
b. All OC emissions from emissions units listed above shall be vented to the regenerative thermal oxidizer (RTO) that meets the operational, monitoring, and record keeping requirements of this permit, when one or more of the emissions units are in operation. The RTO shall reduce emissions of organic materials, such that 97%, or more, of the carbon in the organic material is incinerated.
c. Emissions units K005 and K009 are commonly controlled with the RTO 9000.

- d. On February 18, 2008, OAC rule 3745-21-07 was revised in its entirety; therefore, the 21-07 rule that was in effect prior to this date is no longer part of the State regulations. On April 4, 2008, the rule revision was submitted to the U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP); however, until the U.S. EPA approves the revision to OAC rule 3745-21-07, the requirement to comply with the previous 21-07 rule provisions still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio. The following terms and conditions shall become void after U.S. EPA approves the rule revision: c)(1), d)(1)a., d)(1)b. and e)(1).
- e. The used cleanup cloths shall be stored in closed containers (the hand wash cleanup material is used to clean rollers and blankets and for other general purposes).
- c) Operational Restrictions
- (1) The use of any photochemically reactive material, as defined in OAC rule 3745-21-01(C)(5), in this emissions unit is prohibited.
- [Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1) and PTI 08-04282]
- d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements
- (1) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for this emissions unit:
- a. The company identification of each ink, fountain solution and cleanup material employed in this emissions unit.
- b. Documentation on whether or not each ink, fountain solution and cleanup material employed is a photochemically reactive material.
- c. Documentation on whether or not the used cleanup cloths were stored in closed containers.
- [Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04282]
- (2) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the inks and fountain solutions employed in this emissions unit:
- a. The company identification for each ink and fountain solution employed.
- b. The amount of each ink employed, in pounds.
- c. The number of gallons of each fountain solution employed.
- d. The OC content of each ink, in percent by weight.
- e. The OC content of each fountain solution, in pounds per gallon.
- f. The total OC emissions from all inks employed, in pounds [i.e., the sum of d)(2)b. x d)(2)d. for each ink employed].

- i. The total OC emissions from the inks shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.80*. The product shall then be multiplied by a factor of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
- g. The total OC emissions from all fountain solutions, in pounds [i.e., the sum of d)(2)c. x d)(2)e. for each fountain solutions employed].
 - i. The total OC emissions from the fountain solution shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.70*. The product shall then be multiplied by a factor of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
 - ii. The total OC emissions from the fountain solution shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.30*.
 - iii. The total OC emissions from fountain solution, shall then be the sum of d)(2)g.i plus d)(2)g.ii.

* Per DAPC guidance, the following assumptions shall be used in calculating the OC emissions for this emissions unit: 20 percent of the ink solvent is retained in the web and the remaining 80 percent is vented to the regenerative thermal oxidizer. 30 percent of the fountain solution emissions is fugitive, and 70 percent is vented to the regenerative thermal oxidizer.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04282]

- (3) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the cleanup material employed in this emissions unit:
 - a. The company identification for each cleanup material employed.
 - b. The number of gallons of each cleanup material employed.
 - c. The OC content of each cleanup material employed, in pounds per gallon.
 - d. The total OC emissions from all cleanup materials, in pounds [i.e., the sum of d)(3)b. x d)(3)c. for all cleanup materials].
 - i. The total OC emissions from cleanup materials shall be multiplied by a factor of 0.50**.
 - ii. The total OC emissions from cleanup materials shall be multiplied by a factor of 1.0**.

** Per DAPC guidance, the cleanup operations can assume 50% of the solvent is retained in the cloths and 50% is emitted as fugitive, if the solvent has a vapor pressure of 10 mmHg or lower at 20 degrees Celsius (68 deg F). If the cleanup solvent vapor pressure is greater than 10 mmHg at 20 degrees Celsius (68 degrees F), then 100% of the solvent shall be counted toward fugitive emissions.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04282]

- (4) The permittee shall calculate and record the total annual OC emissions from inks and fountain solution, [i.e., the sum of the monthly OC emission rates from the inks for the calendar year in d)(2)f.i. plus the sum of the monthly emissions from fountain solution for the calendar year in d)(2)g.iii]

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04282]

- (5) The permittee shall calculate and record the total annual OC emissions from cleanup materials, [i.e., the sum of the monthly OC emission rates from the cleanup material for the calendar year in d)(3)d.].

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04282]

- (6) In order to maintain compliance with the applicable emissions limitations contained in this permit, the acceptable average combustion temperature within the RTO, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit controlled by the RTO is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04282]

- (7) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder that measures and records the combustion temperature within the RTO when the emissions unit is in operation, including periods of startup and shutdown. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The accuracy for each thermocouple, monitor, and recorder shall be guaranteed by the manufacturer to be within ± 1 percent of the temperature being measured or ± 5 degrees Fahrenheit, whichever is greater. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and the operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day the emissions unit is in operation:

- a. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit controlled by the RTO was in operation, during which the average combustion temperature within the RTO was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance; and
- b. a log (date and total time) of the downtime or bypass of the capture (collection) system and RTO, and/or downtime of the monitoring equipment, when the associated emissions unit was in operation.

These records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of five years.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04282]

- (8) Whenever the monitored average combustion temperature within the RTO deviates from the range or limit established in accordance with this permit, the permittee shall promptly

investigate the cause of the deviation. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each investigation:

- a. the date and time the deviation began;
- b. the magnitude of the deviation at that time;
- c. the date the investigation was conducted;
- d. the name(s) of the personnel who conducted the investigation; and
- e. the findings and recommendations.

In response to each required investigation to determine the cause of a deviation, the permittee shall take prompt corrective action to bring the operation of the control equipment within the acceptable range/limit specified in this permit, unless the permittee determines that corrective action is not necessary and documents the reasons for that determination and the date and time the deviation ended. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each corrective action taken:

- a. a description of the corrective action;
- b. the date corrective action was completed;
- c. the date and time the deviation ended;
- d. the total period of time (in minutes) during which there was a deviation;
- e. the temperature readings immediately after the corrective action was implemented; and
- f. the name(s) of the personnel who performed the work.

Investigation and records required by this paragraph do not eliminate the need to comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06 if it is determined that a malfunction has occurred.

The temperature range/limit is effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The permittee may request revisions to the permitted temperature range/limit based upon information obtained during future performance tests that demonstrate compliance with the allowable emissions rate(s) for the controlled pollutant(s). In addition, approved revisions to the temperature range/limit will not constitute a relaxation of the monitoring requirements of this permit and may be incorporated into this permit by means of a minor permit modification.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04282]

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit deviation reports that identify each day during which any photochemically reactive material was employed in this emissions unit. Each report

shall identify the cause for the use of the photochemically reactive material(s), and the estimated total quantity of material(s) emitted during each such day, in pounds. Each report shall be submitted to the Director (District Office or local air agency) within 30 days of the deviation.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04282]

- (2) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following:
- a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the RTO was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature maintained during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance;
 - b. any records of downtime (date and length of time) for the capture (collection) system, the RTO, and/or the monitoring equipment when the emissions unit was in operation; and
 - c. any period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the emissions unit was in operation and the process emissions were not vented to the RTO; and
 - d. each day when the used cleanup cloths were not stored in closed containers.

The quarterly deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements of the Standard Terms and Conditions of this permit.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04282]

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations in b)(1) shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
- a. Emissions Limitation:
The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 0.83 lb/hr from inks and fountain solution.
Applicable Compliance Method:
The permittee shall demonstrate compliance based on the results of emissions testing conducted in accordance with Methods 18, 25, or 25A, as appropriate, of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.
The pound/hr limitation was developed by using the following method:
 - i. The total potential OC emissions rate from the ink, based upon the maximum hourly ink usage and respective maximum OC content, was multiplied by a factor of 0.80. The product was then multiplied by a factor

of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

- ii. The total potential OC emissions rate from the fountain solution, based upon the maximum hourly fountain solution usage and respective maximum OC content, was multiplied by a factor of 0.70. The product was then multiplied by a factor of 1 minus the destruction efficiency from the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
- iii. The total potential fugitive OC emissions rate from the fountain solution, based upon the maximum hourly fountain solution usage and respective maximum OC content, was then multiplied by a factor of 0.30 (to account for a 30% fugitive emission release).
- iv. The maximum hourly OC emissions rate, in pounds, is the sum of i, ii, and iii.

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04282]

b. Emissions Limitation:

The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 3.53 tons/yr from inks and fountain solution.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based on the record keeping requirement specified in d)(4).

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04282]

c. Emissions Limitation:

The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 4.62 tons/yr from cleanup materials.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the record keeping requirement specified in d)(5).

[Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 08-04282]

- (2) Formulation data or USEPA Method 24 (for coatings) or 24A (for flexographic and rotogravure printing inks and related coatings) shall be used to determine the organic compound contents of the coatings and ink.
- (3) The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emissions testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
 - a. The emissions testing shall be conducted approximately 2.5 years after the issuance of this permit and within 6 months prior to the permit expiration.



Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

- b. The emissions testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the overall control efficiency limitation for OC.
- c. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emissions rate(s):

The organic compounds test(s) shall be conducted in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in Methods 25 or 25A of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in 3745-21-10 or an alternative test protocol approved by the Ohio EPA. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.

- d. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- e. Not later than 60 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emissions test(s).
- f. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
- g. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.