



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**RE: FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL
HOLMES COUNTY**

CERTIFIED MAIL

Street Address:

122 S. Front Street

Lazarus Gov. Center TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center
P.O. Box 1049

Application No: 02-20568

Fac ID: 0238000186

DATE: 5/5/2005

Trailway Wood
Jonas Miller
3173 Township Rd. 414
Dundee, OH 44624-9209

Enclosed please find an Ohio EPA Permit to Install which will allow you to install the described source(s) in a manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains several conditions and restrictions, I urge you to read it carefully.

The Ohio EPA is urging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

You are hereby notified that this action by the Director is final and may be appealed to the Ohio Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Chapter 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. It must be filed within thirty (30) days after the notice of the Directors action. A copy of the appeal must be served on the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission
309 South Fourth Street, Room 222
Columbus, Ohio 43215

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section
Division of Air Pollution Control

cc: USEPA

NEDO



**Permit To Install
Terms and Conditions**

**Issue Date: 5/5/2005
Effective Date: 5/5/2005**

FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL 02-20568

Application Number: 02-20568
Facility ID: 0238000186
Permit Fee: **\$600**
Name of Facility: Trailway Wood
Person to Contact: Jonas Miller
Address: 3173 Township Rd. 414
Dundee, OH 44624-9209

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:
**3173 Township Rd. 414
Dundee, Ohio**

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):
Diesel engine, Woodworking equipment.

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit to Install for the above described emissions unit(s) pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Director

Part I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

A. Permit to Install General Terms and Conditions

1. Compliance Requirements

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

2. Reporting Requirements

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

3. Records Retention Requirements

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

4. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized

Trailway Wood
PTI Application: 02-20568
Issued: 5/5/2005

Facility ID: 0238000186

representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

6. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

7. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

8. Termination of Permit to Install

This Permit to Install shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the Permit to Install if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

9. Construction of New Sources(s)

The proposed emissions unit(s) shall be constructed in strict accordance with the plans and application submitted for this permit to the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. There may be no deviation from the approved plans without the express, written approval of the Agency. Any deviations from the approved plans or the above conditions may lead to such sanctions

Trailway Wood
PTI Application: 02-20568
Issued: 5/5/2005

Facility ID: 0238000186

and penalties as provided under Ohio law. Approval of these plans does not constitute an assurance that the proposed facilities will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed sources cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

If the construction of the proposed emissions unit(s) has already begun or has been completed prior to the date the Director of the Environmental Protection Agency approves the permit application and plans, the approval does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of the Permit to Install does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Approval of the plans in any case is not to be construed as an approval of the facility as constructed and/or completed. Moreover, issuance of the Permit to Install is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

10. Public Disclosure

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

11. Applicability

This Permit To Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit To Install. Separate Permit To Install for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s) are required for any emissions unit for which a Permit To Install is required.

12. Best Available Technology

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

13. Source Operation and Operating Permit Requirements After Completion of Construction

This facility is permitted to operate each source described by this Permit to Install for a period of up to one year from the date the source commenced operation. This permission to operate is granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within ninety (90) days after commencing operation of the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit.

6

Trailway Wood
PTI Application: 02-20568
Issued: 5/5/2005

Facility ID: 0238000186

Trailway Wood
 PTI Application: 02-20568
 Issued: 5/5/2005

Facility ID: 0238000186

14. Construction Compliance Certification

The applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the Permit to Install application and the terms and conditions of the Permit to Install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

15. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable Permit to Install fees within 30 days after the issuance of this Permit to Install.

B. Permit to Install Summary of Allowable Emissions

The following information summarizes the total allowable emissions, by pollutant, based on the individual allowable emissions of each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)
 TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
PE	5.54 TPY
SO ₂	1.31 TPY
OC/VOC	1.61 TPY
CO	4.28 TPY
NO _x	19.9 TPY

PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)

A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	
B001 - 320 HP Cummins Diesel Engine to generate facility power	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(5)(a)
		OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)
		OAC rule 3745-18-06(G)

Applicable Emissions
Limitations/Control Measures

0.70 lb/hr and 1.41 TPY of particulate emissions (PE)/PM less than 10 microns in diameter (PM-10).

0.66 lb/hr and 1.31 TPY of sulfur dioxide (SO₂). Also includes B.1 below.

9.92 lbs/hr and 19.9 TPY of nitrogen dioxides (NO_x).

2.14 lb/hr and 4.28 TPY of carbon monoxide (CO).

0.91 lb/hr and 1.61 TPY of organic compounds (OC).

Visible particulate emissions from the stack serving this emissions unit shall not exceed 10% opacity, as a six-minute average.

See also B.2 below.

The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(5)(a).

0.310 lb/mmBtu of particulate emissions.

The opacity limitation specified in this rule is less stringent than the limit established pursuant to OAC

rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

See section A.2.c below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a** In accordance with OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), best available technology for this emissions unit includes the emissions limitations and fuel sulfur content restriction.
- 2.b** The hourly emission limitations outlined above are based upon the emissions unit's potential to emit. Therefore, no records are required to be maintained to demonstrate compliance with these limitations.
- 2.c** This emissions unit is exempt from the requirements of OAC rule 3745-18-06 pursuant to OAC rule 3745-18-06(B).

B. Operational Restrictions

1. The permittee shall use only diesel fuel/number 2 fuel oil with a maximum sulfur content of 0.5 percent by weight for combustion in this emissions unit.
2. The operation of this emissions unit shall be limited to 4000 hours per year.

C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. For each day during which the permittee burns a fuel other than diesel fuel, the permittee shall maintain a record of the type and quantity of fuel burned in this emissions unit.
2. The permittee shall maintain documentation of the sulfur content of all fuels received.
3. The permittee shall record the hours of operation of the emissions unit each day.
4. The permittee shall annually record the summation of the daily operating hours for the calendar year.

D. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day during which a fuel other than diesel fuel with a maximum sulfur content of 0.5 percent by weight was burned in this emissions unit. Each report shall be submitted within 30 days of the deviation.
2. The permittee shall submit an annual report that includes the total operating hours of the emissions unit for the previous calendar year. The report shall be submitted according to the General Terms and Conditions.

E. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations specified in section A.1. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- a. Emission Limitations:
0.70 lb/hr and 1.41 TPY of PM/PM-10.

Applicable Compliance Methods:

Compliance with the hourly emission limitations above shall be determined by multiplying 0.0022 lb/hp-hr, the emission factors specified in AP-42 "Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors," Table 3.3-1 (10/96), by 320 hp, the power output rating of this unit.

Compliance with the annual emission limitations shall be termed by multiplying the hourly emission rate determined above by the hours of operation for the calendar year recorded according to C.4 and dividing by 2,000 lbs/ton.

- b. Emission Limitations:
0.66 lb/hr and 1.31 TPY of SO₂.

Applicable Compliance Methods:

Compliance with the hourly emission limitations above shall be determined by multiplying 0.00205 lb/hp-hr, the emission factors specified in AP-42 "Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors," Table 3.3-1 (10/96), by 320 hp, the power output rating of this unit.

Compliance with the annual emission limitations shall be termed by multiplying the hourly emission rate determined above by the hours of operation for the calendar year recorded according to C.4 and dividing by 2,000 lbs/ton.

- c. Emission Limitations:
9.92 lbs/hr and 19.9 TPY of NO_x.

Applicable Compliance Methods:

Compliance with the hourly emission limitations above shall be determined by multiplying 0.031 lb/hp-hr, the emission factors specified in AP-42 "Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors," Table 3.3-1 (10/96), by 320 hp, the power output rating of this unit.

Compliance with the annual emission limitations shall be termed by multiplying the hourly emission rate determined above by the hours of operation for the calendar year recorded

according to C.4 and dividing by 2,000 lbs/ton.

- d. Emission Limitations:
2.14 lbs/hr and 4.28 TPY of CO.

Applicable Compliance Methods:

Compliance with the hourly emission limitations above shall be determined by multiplying 0.00668 lb/hp-hr, the emission factors specified in AP-42 "Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors," Table 3.3-1 (10/96), by 320 hp, the power output rating of this unit.

Compliance with the annual emission limitations shall be determined by multiplying the hourly emission rate determined above by the hours of operation for the calendar year recorded according to C.4 and dividing by 2,000 lbs/ton.

- e. Emission Limitations:
0.91 lb/hr and 1.61 TPY of OC.

Applicable Compliance Methods:

Compliance with the hourly emission limitations above shall be determined by multiplying 0.00251 lb/hp-hr, the emission factors specified in AP-42 "Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors," Table 3.3-1 (10/96), by 320 hp, the power output rating of this unit.

Compliance with the annual emission limitations shall be determined by multiplying the hourly emission rate determined above by the hours of operation for the calendar year recorded according to C.4 and dividing by 2,000 lbs/ton.

- f. Emission Limitation:
Visible particulate emissions from the stack serving this emissions unit shall not exceed 10% opacity, as a six-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the opacity limitation shall be determined using Method 9 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- g. Emission Limitation:
0.310 lb/mmBtu of particulate emissions.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the emission limitation above shall be determined using the emission factor of 0.310 lb/mmBtu, specified in AP-42 "Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors," Table 3.3-1 (10/96).

13

Trailw

PTI A

Issued: 5/5/2005

Emissions Unit ID: **B001**

F. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)

A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P001 - Woodworking system controlled by a 11,000 cfm, return air baghouse.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	See A.2.a, A.2.b, B.1, and B.2 below.
	OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)	Exempt due to location in non-Appendix A area.
	OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)	Exempt due to location in non-Appendix A area.
	OAC rule 3745-17-11	Less stringent than OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	Less stringent than OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a Particulate emissions shall not exceed 0.01 grain per dscf of exhaust gas, 0.94 pound per hour and 4.13 tons per year from the dust collector exhaust.
- 2.b No visible emissions from the dust collector exhaust.

B. Operational Restrictions

1. The pressure drop across the dust collector shall be maintained within the manufacturer's recommended range while the emissions unit is in operation, or within the pressure drop range

Emissions Unit ID: **P001**

established during the most recent compliance inspection or stack test that determined the emissions unit was in compliance.

2. The dust collector shall be operated with a sufficient volumetric flow rate to eliminate visible particulate emissions at the point(s) of capture to the extent possible with good engineering design.

C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain equipment to monitor the pressure drop across the dust collector while the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring equipment shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manual(s). The permittee shall record the pressure drop across the dust collector on a weekly basis.
2. When the dust collector is vented outside the building, the permittee shall perform weekly checks for any visible particulate emissions from the exhaust of the dust collector. The presence or absence of any visible emissions from the exhausts of the dust collectors shall be noted in an operations log. If any visible emissions are observed, corrective actions shall be taken to eliminate the visible emissions and these actions shall also be noted in the operations log.

NOTE: The exhaust from the dust collector for this emissions unit are currently vented back into the building. This is the normal operating mode for this emissions unit.

3. The permittee shall maintain copies of these records for a period of at least five years. Those records should be made available for Ohio EPA or their representatives to review during normal working hours.

D. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit quarterly pressure drop deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods of time during which the pressure drop across the dust collect did not comply with the allowable range specified above, and the corrective measures taken.
2. The permittee shall notify the Director (Ohio EPA Northeast District Office) in writing of any weekly record showing that visible emissions from the baghouse exhaust were noted in the operations log when the dust collector was vented outside. The notification shall include what corrective action was taken and shall be sent to the Director (Ohio EPA Northeast District Office) within 30 days following the exceedance.
3. The permittee shall also submit an annual report that includes:

- a. a statement of each allowable emissions limit and operational restriction in Sections A.1, A.2 and B;
- b. a statement whether the emissions unit is in compliance with the emissions limits and the operational restrictions, the cause for any deviation and any corrective action taken.

The report shall be submitted to the Director (Ohio EPA, Northeast District Office) by February 1 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar year

E. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in Sections A.1 and A.2 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- a. Emission Limitation:
0.01 gr/dscf and 0.94 pound per hour of particulate emissions.

Applicable Compliance Methods:

If required compliance shall be determined according to OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(10), (Method 5, 40 CFR 60, Appendix A).

- b. Emission Limitation:
4.13 tons per year of particulate emissions.

Applicable Compliance Methods:

Compliance with this emission limitation shall be determined by the following equation:

$$(0.055 \text{ gr/dscf}) \times (11,000 \text{ cfm}) \times (60 \text{ min/hr}) \times (8760 \text{ hr/yr}) \times (\text{lb}/7000 \text{ gr}) \times (\text{ton}/2000 \text{ lb}) \times (1-.99)$$

Where:

0.055 gr/dscf is the emission factor from AP-42, table 10.4-1 version 4/78; and
11,000 cfm is the dust collector flow rate; and
99% is the dust collector control efficiency.

- c. Emission Limitation:
No visible emissions from the dust collector exhaust.

Applicable Compliance Methods:

Trailway Wood

PTI Application: 02 20568

Issued

Facility ID: 0238000186

Emissions Unit ID: **P001**

Compliance with the no visible emission limit for the exhausts from the dust collector shall be determined using Test Method 22-like visible emission observations. (Although Test Method 22 applies to fugitive emissions units, the visible/no visible emissions observation technique of Test Method 22 can be applied to ducted emissions, i.e., Test Method 22-like visible emission observations.)

F. Miscellaneous Requirements

None