



Environmental Protection Agency

John R. Kasich, Governor
Mary Taylor, Lt. Governor
Scott J. Nally, Director

4/15/2011

BRAD WALLS
ARIEL CORP
35 BLACKJACK RD
MOUNT VERNON, OH 43050

RE: FINAL AIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL AND OPERATE

Facility ID: 0142000060
Permit Number: P0107612
Permit Type: Initial Installation
County: Knox

Certified Mail

No	TOXIC REVIEW
No	PSD
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR NSR
No	CEMS
No	MACT/GACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
No	NETTING
No	MAJOR NON-ATTAINMENT
No	MODELING SUBMITTED
Yes	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID TITLE V
Yes	FEDERALLY ENFORCABLE PTIO (FEPTIO)

Dear Permit Holder:

Enclosed please find a final Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate (PTIO) which will allow you to install, modify, and/or operate the described emissions unit(s) in the manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains conditions and restrictions, please read it very carefully. Please complete a survey at www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc/permitsurvey.aspx and give us feedback on your permitting experience. We value your opinion.

The issuance of this PTI is a final action of the Director and may be appealed to the Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Section 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. The appeal must be filed with the Commission within thirty (30) days after notice of the Director's action. The appeal must be accompanied by a filing fee of \$70.00, made payable to "Ohio Treasurer Josh Mandel," which the Commission, in its discretion, may reduce if by affidavit you demonstrate that payment of the full amount of the fee would cause extreme hardship. Notice of the filing of the appeal shall be filed with the Director within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. Ohio EPA requests that a copy of the appeal be served upon the Ohio Attorney General's Office, Environmental Enforcement Section. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission
309 South Fourth Street, Room 222
Columbus, OH 43215

If you have any questions, please contact Ohio EPA DAPC, Central District Office at (614)728-3778 or the Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469. This permit can be accessed electronically on the DAPC Web page, www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc, by clicking the "Issued Air Pollution Control Permits" link.

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: Ohio EPA-CDO



Response to Comments

Response to comments for: Permit-To-Install and Operate

Facility ID:	0142000060
Facility Name:	ARIEL CORP
Facility Description:	Air and gas compressors manufacturer
Facility Address:	35 BLACKJACK RD MOUNT VERNON, OH 43050 Knox County
Permit #:	P0107612, Initial Installation
A public notice for the draft permit issuance was published in the Ohio EPA Weekly Review and appeared in the Mt. Vernon News on 03/12/2011. The comment period ended on 04/11/2011.	
Hearing date (if held)	
Hearing Public Notice Date (if different from draft public notice)	

The following comments were received during the comment period specified. Ohio EPA reviewed and considered all comments received during the public comment period. By law, Ohio EPA has authority to consider specific issues related to protection of the environment and public health. Often, public concerns fall outside the scope of that authority. For example, concerns about zoning issues are addressed at the local level. Ohio EPA may respond to those concerns in this document by identifying another government agency with more direct authority over the issue.

In an effort to help you review this document, the questions are grouped by topic and organized in a consistent format. PDF copies of the original comments in the format submitted are available upon request.

1. Topic: **None**



FINAL

**Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
ARIEL CORP**

Facility ID:	0142000060
Permit Number:	P0107612
Permit Type:	Initial Installation
Issued:	4/15/2011
Effective:	4/15/2011
Expiration:	10/25/2015



Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
ARIEL CORP

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Authorization

Facility ID: 0142000060
Application Number(s): A0041197
Permit Number: P0107612
Permit Description: Initial installation of emissions unit K009 for the coating of miscellaneous metal parts. This action includes incorporation of K009 into a facility-wide synthetic minor to avoid Title V and MACT applicability.
Permit Type: Initial Installation
Permit Fee: \$700.00
Issue Date: 4/15/2011
Effective Date: 4/15/2011
Expiration Date: 10/25/2015
Permit Evaluation Report (PER) Annual Date: Jan 1 - Dec 31, Due Feb 15

This document constitutes issuance to:

ARIEL CORP
35 BLACKJACK RD
MOUNT VERNON, OH 43050

of a Permit-to-Install and Operate for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

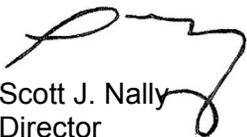
Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Central District Office
50 West Town Street, 6th Floor
P.O. Box 1049
Columbus, OH 43216-1049
(614)728-3778

The above named entity is hereby granted this Permit-to-Install and Operate for the air contaminant source(s) (emissions unit(s)) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the described emissions unit(s) will operate in compliance with applicable State and federal laws and regulations.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency


Scott J. Nally
Director



Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: P0107612
Permit Description: Initial installation of emissions unit K009 for the coating of miscellaneous metal parts. This action includes incorporation of K009 into a facility-wide synthetic minor to avoid Title V and MACT applicability.

Permits for the following Emissions Unit(s) or groups of Emissions Units are in this document as indicated below:

Group Name: Paint Booths

Emissions Unit ID:	K003
Company Equipment ID:	Booth 278 - JBI 522
Superseded Permit Number:	P0106034
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable
Emissions Unit ID:	K004
Company Equipment ID:	Booth 455 - Global 65259C-01
Superseded Permit Number:	P0106034
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable
Emissions Unit ID:	K006
Company Equipment ID:	Booth 500 - Global 65259A-01
Superseded Permit Number:	P0106034
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable
Emissions Unit ID:	K007
Company Equipment ID:	Booth 501 - Global 65256D-01
Superseded Permit Number:	P0106034
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable
Emissions Unit ID:	K008
Company Equipment ID:	Booth 720 - Global GIDB-2221630-S
Superseded Permit Number:	P0106078
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable
Emissions Unit ID:	K009
Company Equipment ID:	Booth 899 - Global IDB-1212-S
Superseded Permit Number:	
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable

A. Standard Terms and Conditions

1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?

This permit allows you to install and operate the emissions unit(s) identified in this PTIO. You must install and operate the unit(s) in accordance with the application you submitted and all the terms and conditions contained in this PTIO, including emission limits and those terms that ensure compliance with the emission limits (for example, operating, recordkeeping and monitoring requirements).

2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit?

The person identified on the "Authorization" page, above, is responsible for complying with this permit until the permit is revoked, terminated, or transferred. "Person" means a person, firm, corporation, association, or partnership. The words "you," "your," or "permittee" refer to the "person" identified on the "Authorization" page above.

The permit applies only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the permit. If you install or modify any other equipment that requires an air permit, you must apply for an additional PTIO(s) for these sources.

3. What records must I keep under this permit?

You must keep all records required by this permit, including monitoring data, test results, strip-chart recordings, calibration data, maintenance records, and any other record required by this permit for five years from the date the record was created. You can keep these records electronically, provided they can be made available to Ohio EPA during an inspection at the facility. Failure to make requested records available to Ohio EPA upon request is a violation of this permit requirement.

4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?

There are two fees associated with permitted air contaminant sources in Ohio:

- PTIO fee. This one-time fee is based on a fee schedule in accordance with Ohio Revised Code (ORC) section 3745.11, or based on a time and materials charge for permit application review and permit processing if required by the Director.

You will be sent an invoice for this fee after you receive this PTIO and payment is due within 30 days of the invoice date. You are required to pay the fee for this PTIO even if you do not install or modify your operations as authorized by this permit.

- Annual emissions fee. Ohio EPA will assess a separate fee based on the total annual emissions from your facility. You self-report your emissions in accordance with Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-78. This fee assessed is based on a fee schedule in ORC section 3745.11 and funds Ohio EPA's permit compliance oversight activities. Unless otherwise specified, facilities subject to one or more synthetic minor restrictions must use Ohio EPA's "Air Services" to submit annual emissions associated with this permit requirement. Ohio EPA will notify you when it is time to report your emissions and to pay your annual emission fees.

5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application?

This permit expires on the date identified at the beginning of this permit document (see "Authorization" page above) and you must submit a renewal application to renew the permit. Ohio EPA will send a

renewal notice to you approximately six months prior to the expiration date of this permit. However, it is very important that you submit a complete renewal permit application (postmarked prior to expiration of this permit) even if you do not receive the renewal notice.

If a complete renewal application is submitted before the expiration date, Ohio EPA considers this a timely application for purposes of ORC section 119.06, and you are authorized to continue operating the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit beyond the expiration date of this permit until final action is taken by Ohio EPA on the renewal application.

6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source?

This PTIO expires 18 months after the issue date identified on the "Authorization" page above unless otherwise specified if you have not (1) started constructing the new or modified emission sources identified in this permit, or (2) entered into a binding contract to undertake such construction. This deadline can be extended by up to 12 months, provided you apply to Ohio EPA for this extension within a reasonable time before the 18-month period has ended and you can show good cause for any such extension.

7. What reports must I submit under this permit?

An annual permit evaluation report (PER) is required in addition to any malfunction reporting required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 or other specific rule-based reporting requirement identified in this permit. Your PER due date is identified in the Authorization section of this permit.

8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit?

If you are required to obtain a Title V permit under OAC Chapter 3745-77 in the future, the permit-to-operate portion of this permit will be superseded by the issued Title V permit. From the effective date of the Title V permit forward, this PTIO will effectively become a PTI (permit-to-install) in accordance with OAC rule 3745-31-02(B). The following terms and conditions will no longer be applicable after issuance of the Title V permit: Section B, Term 1.b) and Section C, for each emissions unit, Term a)(2).

The PER requirements in this permit remain effective until the date the Title V permit is issued and is effective, and cease to apply after the effective date of the Title V permit. The final PER obligation will cover operations up to the effective date of the Title V permit and must be submitted on or before the submission deadline identified in this permit on the last day prior to the effective date of the Title V permit.

9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment?

You must perform scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(A). If scheduled maintenance requires shutting down or bypassing any air pollution control equipment, you must also shut down the emissions unit(s) served by the air pollution control equipment during maintenance, unless the conditions of OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3) are met. Any emissions that exceed permitted amount(s) under this permit (unless specifically exempted by rule) must be reported as deviations in the annual permit evaluation report (PER), including nonexempt excess emissions that occur during approved scheduled maintenance.

10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report?

If you have a reportable malfunction of any emissions unit(s) or any associated air pollution control system, you must report this to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Central District Office in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(B). Malfunctions that must be reported are those that result in emissions that exceed permitted emission levels. It is your responsibility to evaluate control equipment breakdowns and operational upsets to determine if a reportable malfunction has occurred.

If you have a malfunction, but determine that it is not a reportable malfunction under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B), it is recommended that you maintain records associated with control equipment breakdown or process upsets. Although it is not a requirement of this permit, Ohio EPA recommends that you maintain records for non-reportable malfunctions.

11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located?

Yes. Under Ohio law, the Director or his authorized representative may inspect the facility, conduct tests, examine records or reports to determine compliance with air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. You must provide, within a reasonable time, any information Ohio EPA requests either verbally or in writing.

12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently?

Ohio EPA can terminate the permit terms associated with any permanently shut down emissions unit. "Shut down" means the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31.

You should notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting¹ a certification that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. The certification must be submitted by an authorized official from the facility. You cannot continue to operate an emissions unit once the certification has been submitted to Ohio EPA by the authorized official.

You must comply with all recordkeeping and reporting for any permanently shut down emissions unit in accordance with the provisions of the permit, regulations or laws that were enforceable during the period of operation, such as the requirement to submit a PER, air fee emission report, or malfunction report. You must also keep all records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, for at least five years from the date the record was generated.

Again, you cannot resume operation of any emissions unit certified by the authorized official as being permanently shut down without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

¹ Permittees that use Ohio EPA's "Air Services" can mark the affected emissions unit(s) as "permanently shutdown" in the facility profile along with the date the emissions unit(s) was permanently removed and/or disabled. Submitting the facility profile update will constitute notifying of the permanent shutdown of the affected emissions unit(s).

13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?

You can transfer this permit to a new owner or operator. If you transfer the permit, you must follow the procedures in OAC Chapter 3745-31, including notifying Ohio EPA or the local air agency of the change in ownership or operator. Any transferee of this permit must assume the responsibilities of the transferor permit holder.

14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"?

This permit and OAC rule 3745-15-07 prohibit operation of the air contaminant source(s) regulated under this permit in a manner that causes a nuisance. Ohio EPA can require additional controls or modification of the requirements of this permit through enforcement orders or judicial enforcement action if, upon investigation, Ohio EPA determines existing operations are causing a nuisance.

15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid?

If a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid, the remainder of the terms and conditions remain valid and enforceable. The exception is where the enforceability of terms and conditions are dependent on the term or condition that was declared invalid.

B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions

- 1) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).
 - a) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
 - (1) None.
 - b) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
 - (1) The emissions of HAPs, as identified in Section 112(b) of Title III of the Clean Air Act, from emissions units K003, K004, K006, K007, K008, and K009 at this facility as well as any de minimus emissions units, permanent exempt pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-03 located at the facility and any future installed emissions units, combined, shall not exceed 9.9 TPY for any individual HAP and 12.2 TPY for any combination of HAPs, based upon rolling, 12-month summations of the HAP emissions.
 - (2) The emissions of total Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) from emissions units K003, K004, K006, K007, K008, and K009 at this facility as well as any de minimus emissions units, permanent exempt pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-03 located at the facility and any future installed emissions units shall not exceed 17.3 tons per year, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the emissions.
 - (3) The maximum annual total coating usage for emissions units K003, K004, K006, K007, K008, and K009 at this facility as well as any de minimus emissions units, permanent exempt pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-03 located at the facility and any future installed emissions units shall not exceed 6103.7 gallons based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the coating usage figures.
 - (4) The maximum annual total cleanup material usage for emissions units K003, K004, K006, K007, K008, and K009 at this facility as well as any de minimus emissions units, permanent exempt pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-03 located at the facility and any future installed emissions units shall not exceed 1907.5 gallons, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the coating usage figures.

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions

1. Emissions Unit Group - Paint Booths: K003, K004, K006, K007, K008, K009,

EU ID	Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description
K003	Paint Spray Booth; metal parts
K004	Metal parts air gun paint booth (Global Model 6259-C-01)
K006	Metal parts air gun paint booth (Global Model 6259-A-01)
K007	Metal parts air gun paint booth (Global Model 6259-D-01)
K008	Paint Spray Booth, metal parts
K009	Metal Parts Air Gun Paint booth

a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

(1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

a. b)(1)h, d)(9), d)(10), d)(11), and d)(12)

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. b)(1)e, d)(1), d)(2), d)(3) and e)(3)a. i. thru v.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	ORC 3704.03(T) [Best Available Technology]	For emissions unit K009, Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) emissions from all coatings employed in this emissions unit shall not exceed 10.5 tons per rolling, 12-month period.
b.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	For emissions unit K003, VOC emissions from all coatings employed in this emissions unit shall not exceed 17.72 pounds per hour. For emissions units K004, K006, K007, and K008: VOC emissions from all coatings employed in these emissions units shall not exceed 24.18 pounds per hour for

Final Permit-to-Install and Operate

ARIEL CORP

Permit Number: P0107612

Facility ID: 0142000060

Effective Date: 4/15/2011

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
		<p>each individual emissions unit.</p> <p>See b)(2)e.</p> <p>This requirement of this rule also includes compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-31-05(D) and 3745-21-09(U)(1)(c).</p>
c.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective 11/30/01	<p>For emissions units K003, K004, K006, K007, K008, and K009:</p> <p>Particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 0.551 lb/hr and 2.41 TPY.</p> <p>See b)(2)a.</p> <p>This requirement of this rule also includes compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-07(A).</p>
d.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A), as effective 12/01/06	See b)(2)b.
e.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D) [Synthetic Minor to avoid Title V and 40 CFR part 63, Subpart M]]	<p>VOC emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed in emissions units K003, K004, K006, K007, K008 and K009, combined, shall not exceed 17.3 tons per rolling, 12-month period.</p> <p>Individual Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAP) emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed in emissions units K003, K004, K006, K007, K008 and K009 shall not exceed 9.9 tons per rolling, 12-month period.</p> <p>Combined HAP emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed in emissions units K003, K004, K006, K007, K008 and K009 shall not exceed 12.2 tons per rolling, 12-month period.</p> <p>See b)(2)c. and b)(2)d.</p>
f.	OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(1)(c)	VOC content of the coatings employed shall not exceed 3.5 pounds per gallon, as applied, excluding water and exempt solvents based on a daily volume weighted average.
g.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(C)	See c)(1) and c)(2).
h.	ORC 3704.03(F)(4)(c)	See d)(9), d)(10), d)(11), d)(12)

Final Permit-to-Install and Operate

ARIEL CORP

Permit Number: P0107612

Facility ID: 0142000060

Effective Date: 4/15/2011

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
i.	OAC rule 3745-17-11-(B)(1), as effective 11/30/01	The requirements established pursuant to this rule are equivalent to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective 11/30/01. See b)(2)a.
j.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A), as effective 11/30/01	Visible PE from any stack serving this emissions unit shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a six-minute average, except as specified by rule. See b)(2)a.
k.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(F) [Synthetic Minor to avoid air toxic policy for toluene]	See b)(2)f.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. The permittee has satisfied the Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements pursuant to Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) paragraph 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective November 30, 2001, in this permit. On December 1, 2006, paragraph (A)(3) of OAC rule 3745-31-05 was revised to conform to the Ohio Revised Code (ORC) changes effective August 3, 2006, (Senate Bill 265 changes), such that BAT is no longer required by State regulations for National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) pollutant(s) less than ten tons per year. However, that rule revision has not yet been approved by U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-31-05, the requirement to satisfy BAT still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio. Once U.S. EPA approves the December 1, 2006, version of OAC rule 3745-31-05, these emission limitations/control measures no longer apply.
- b. The following terms and conditions apply once U.S. EPA approves the December 1, 2006, version of OAC rule 3745-31-05 as part of the State Implementation Plan:
 - i. The Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) do not apply to the PM emissions from this air contaminant source since the calculated potential to emit for PM is less than 10 tons per year, considering the federally-enforceable requirements under OAC rule 3745-17-11(C).

*All PM/PE is assumed to be PM10
- c. These emissions units have been in operation for more than 12 months and, as such, the permittee has existing records to generate the rolling, 12-month summation of the coating usage, upon issuance of this permit. The maximum annual total coating usage for emissions units K003, K004, K006, K007, K008

and K009 shall not exceed 6103.7 gallons, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the coating usage figures.

- d. These emissions units have been in operation for more than 12 months and, as such, the permittee has existing records to generate the rolling, 12-month summation of the coating usage, upon issuance of this permit. The maximum annual total cleanup material usage for emissions units K003, K004, K006, K007, K008 and K009 shall not exceed 1907.5 gallons, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the coating usage figures.
- e. The hourly VOC emission rate is based upon the potential to emit of this emissions unit and therefore hourly records to demonstrate compliance with that limitation is not required.
- f. By accepting usage restrictions listed in b)(2)c. and d., the permittee's toluene emissions are less than 1 ton per year and therefore not subject to the provisions of ORC 3704.03(F)(4)(c).

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The permittee shall operate the dry filtration system for control of particulate emissions whenever this emissions unit is in operation.
- (2) In the event a particulate filter system is not operating in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, or operating manual, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee, the control device shall be expeditiously repaired or otherwise returned to these documented operating conditions.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall collect and record the following information on a daily basis for the coating and cleanup materials applied in these emissions units:
 - a. the number of gallons of each coating applied or all coatings applied;
 - b. the maximum VOC content for each or the maximum VOC content for any coating applied, in pounds per gallon;
 - c. the total VOC emissions from all coatings applied, i.e., the summation of the products of "a" times "b" for each individual coating applied; or the product of the maximum VOC content of any coating applied times the total gallons of coating employed during the quarter, i.e., "a" times "b" for worst case coating;
 - d. the name and identification of each cleanup material employed;
 - e. the VOC content of each cleanup material, in pounds per gallon;
 - f. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
 - g. the total VOC emission rate from all cleanup materials, i.e., the summation of the products of "e" times "f" for all cleanup materials employed; and

- h. the total VOC emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds or tons, the sum of “c” and “g”.

These monthly records shall be maintained for the purpose of determining the rolling, 12-month VOC emissions for the emissions unit.

- (2) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for all materials containing any HAP that are applied in these emissions units:
 - a. the name and identification number/code of each coating, thinner, additive, cleanup material, and any other material containing any HAP;
 - b. the name/identification of each individual HAP contained in each material applied (and identified in “a” above) and the pound(s) of each HAP per gallon of each HAP-containing material applied;
 - c. the number of gallons of each coating, thinner, additive, cleanup material, and other material applied during the month;
 - d. for each individual HAP, the total emissions from all the materials employed, in ton(s), i.e., for each individual HAP, the summation of the products of “b” times “c” for all the materials applied during the month, divided by 2,000 pounds;
 - e. the total combined HAPs emissions from all the materials employed during the month, in ton(s), i.e., the summation of all the individual HAPs emissions from “d” above;

These daily records shall be maintained for the purpose of determining the rolling, 12-month VOC emissions for the emissions unit in d)(3).

A listing of the HAPs can be found in Section 112(b) of the Clean Air Act, or can be obtained by contacting your Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency contact. Material Safety Data Sheets typically include a listing of the solvents contained in the coatings and cleanup materials.

- (3) The permittee shall calculate and maintain monthly records , for emissions units K003, K004, K006, K007, K008, and K009, combined, for the following information:
 - a. the rolling 12-month summation of VOC emissions, in tons;
 - b. for each individual HAP, the total emissions during the rolling, 12-month period, i.e., the summation of the individual HAP emissions, as recorded in “d)(2)” above, for the present month plus the previous 11 months of operation, in ton(s);
 - c. the total combined HAP emissions during the rolling 12-month period, i.e., the summation of all HAP emissions, as recorded in “d(2)” above, for the present month plus the previous 11 months of operation, in ton(s);
 - d. the rolling, 12-month summation of the coatings usage, in gallons; and
 - e. the rolling, 12-month summation of the cleanup material usage, in gallons.

- (4) The permittee shall maintain documentation of the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, or operating manuals for the dry particulate filter, along with documentation of any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. These documents shall be maintained at the facility and shall be made available to Ohio EPA, Central District Office upon request.
- (5) The permittee shall conduct periodic inspections of the dry particulate filter to determine whether it is operating in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, or operating manuals with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee or operator. These inspections shall be performed at a frequency that shall be based upon the recommendation of the manufacturer and the permittee shall maintain a copy of the manufacturer's recommended inspection frequency and it shall be made available to Ohio EPA, Central District Office upon request.
- (6) In addition to the recommended periodic inspections, not less than once each calendar year the permittee shall conduct a comprehensive inspection of the dry particulate filter while the emissions unit is shut down and perform any needed maintenance and repair to ensure that it is operated in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.
- (7) The permittee shall document each inspection (periodic and annual) of the dry particulate filter system and shall maintain the following information:
 - a. the date of the inspection;
 - b. a description of each/any problem identified and the date it was corrected;
 - c. a description of any maintenance and repairs performed; and
 - d. the name of person who performed the inspection.

These records shall be maintained at the facility for not less than five years from the date the inspection and any necessary maintenance or repairs were completed and shall be made available to Ohio EPA, Central District Office upon request.

- (8) The permittee shall maintain records that document any time periods when the dry particulate filter was not in service when the emissions unit(s) was/were in operation, as well as, a record of all operations during which the dry particulate filter was not operated according to the manufacturer's recommendations with any documented modifications made by the permittee. These records shall be maintained for a period of not less than five years and shall be made available to Ohio EPA, Central District Office upon request.
- (9) The federally enforceable permit-to-install and operate (FEPTIO) application for this emissions unit, K003, was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's(s') exhaust system, as specified by the permittee. The "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), was applied to this/these emissions unit(s) for each toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, using data from the permit application; and modeling was performed for each toxic air contaminant(s) emitted at over one ton per year using an air dispersion model such as SCREEN3, AERMOD, or ISCST3, or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration result(s) from the approved air dispersion model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration

(MAGLC), calculated as described in the Ohio EPA guidance document entitled "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions, Option A", as follows:

- a. the exposure limit, expressed as a time-weighted average concentration for a conventional 8-hour workday and a 40-hour workweek, for each toxic compound(s) emitted from the emissions unit(s), (as determined from the raw materials processed and/or coatings or other materials applied) has been documented from one of the following sources and in the following order of preference (TLV was and shall be used, if the chemical is listed):
 - i. threshold limit value (TLV) from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological Exposure Indices"; or
 - ii. STEL (short term exposure limit) or the ceiling value from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological Exposure Indices"; the STEL or ceiling value is multiplied by 0.737 to convert the 15-minute exposure limit to an equivalent 8-hour TLV.
- b. The TLV is divided by ten to adjust the standard from the working population to the general public (TLV/10).
- c. This standard is/was then adjusted to account for the duration of the exposure or the operating hours of the emissions unit(s), i.e., "X" hours per day and "Y" days per week, from that of 4 hours per day and 7 days per week. The resulting calculation was (and shall be) used to determine the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC):

$$\text{TLV}/10 \times 8/\text{X} \times 5/\text{Y} = 4 \text{ TLV}/\text{XY} = \text{MAGLC}$$

- d. The following summarizes the results of dispersion modeling for the significant toxic contaminants (emitted at 1 or more tons/year) or "worst case" toxic contaminant(s):

Toxic Contaminant: Xylene

TLV (mg/m³): 434.19

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 7.0

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m³): 2145

MAGLC (ug/m³): 6202.7

Toxic Contaminant: Ethylbenzene

TLV (mg/m³): 434.19

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 1.8

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m³): 551.5

MAGLC (ug/m³): 6202.7

The permittee, has demonstrated that emissions of xylene from emissions unit K003, is calculated to be less than eighty per cent of the maximum acceptable ground level concentration (MAGLC); any new raw material or processing agent shall not be applied

without evaluating each component toxic air contaminant in accordance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F).

- (10) Prior to making any physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of these emissions units, that could impact the parameters or values that were used in the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration", the permittee shall re-model the change(s) to demonstrate that the MAGLC has not been exceeded. Changes that can affect the parameters/values used in determining the 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration include, but are not limited to, the following:
- a. changes in the composition of the materials used or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a new toxic air contaminant with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV) than the lowest TLV previously modeled;
 - b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, that was modeled from the initial (or last) application; and
 - c. physical changes to the emissions unit(s) or its/their exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to a non-restrictive change to a parameter or process operation, where compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), has been documented. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a "modification", the permittee shall apply for and obtain a final FEPTIO prior to the change. The Director may consider any significant departure from the operations of the emissions unit, described in the permit application, as a modification that results in greater emissions than the emissions rate modeled to determine the ground level concentration; and he/she may require the permittee to submit a permit application for the increased emissions.

- (11) The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information for each toxic evaluation conducted to determine compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F):
- a. a description of the parameters/values used in each compliance demonstration and the parameters or values changed for any re-evaluation of the toxic(s) modeled (the composition of materials, new toxic contaminants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
 - b. the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC) for each significant toxic contaminant or worst-case contaminant, calculated in accordance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F);
 - c. a copy of the computer model run(s), that established the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) to be in compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F),

initially and for each change that requires re-evaluation of the toxic air contaminant emissions; and

- d. the documentation of the initial evaluation of compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), and documentation of any determination that was conducted to re-evaluate compliance due to a change made to the emissions unit(s) or the materials applied.

- (12) The permittee shall maintain a record of any change made to a parameter or value used in the dispersion model, used to demonstrate compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration. The record shall include the date and reason(s) for the change and if the change would increase the ground-level concentration.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) Unless other arrangements have been approved by the Director, all notifications and reports shall be submitted through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services online web portal.
- (2) Annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) forms will be mailed to the permittee at the end of the reporting period specified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permittee shall submit the PER in the form and manner provided by the director by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve-months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.
- (3) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify:
 - a. all deviations (excursions) of the following emission limitations, operational restrictions and/or control device operating parameter limitations that restrict the potential to emit (PTE) of any regulated air pollutant and have been detected by the monitoring, record keeping and/or testing requirements in this permit:
 - i. all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month emission limitation for VOC;
 - ii. all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month individual HAP emission limitation for each HAP for all the coatings, thinners, additives, and cleanup materials employed;
 - iii. all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month total combined HAPs emission limitation for all the coatings, thinners, additives, and cleanup materials employed;
 - iv. all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month coatings usage limitation;
 - v. all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month cleanup materials usage limitation;
 - vi. any daily record showing that the coating line employed more than the applicable maximum daily coating usage limit;

- vii. any daily record showing that the dry particulate filter system was not in service or not operated according to manufacturer's recommendations (with any documented modifications made by the permittee) when the emissions unit(s) was/were in operation; and
 - viii. the permittee shall include any changes made to a parameter or value used in the dispersion model, that was used to demonstrate compliance with the Toxic Air Contaminant Statute, ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration, in the annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER). If no changes to the emissions, emissions unit(s), or the exhaust stack have been made, then the report shall include a statement to this effect.
- b. the probable cause of each deviation (excursion);
 - c. any corrective actions that were taken to remedy the deviations (excursions) or prevent future deviations (excursions); and
 - d. the magnitude and duration of each deviation (excursion).

If no deviations (excursions) occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a report that states that no deviations (excursions) occurred during the quarter.

The quarterly reports shall be submitted, electronically through Ohio EPA Air Services, each year by January 31 (covering October to December), April 30 (covering January to March), July 31 (covering April to June), and October 31 (covering July to September), unless an alternative schedule has been established and approved by the Director (the appropriate District Office or local air agency).

- (4) The permittee shall notify the Director (appropriate District Office or local air agency) in writing of any record showing that a daily volume-weighted average greater than 3.5 pounds of VOC per gallon, as applied, excluding water and exempt solvents. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (appropriate District Office or local air agency) within 30 days after the exceedance.

f) **Testing Requirements**

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations in Section b)(1) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
 - a. **Emission Limitation:**

For emissions unit K009, VOC emissions from all coatings employed in this emissions unit shall not exceed 10.5 tons per rolling, 12-month period.

Applicable Compliance Method:
Compliance with the rolling, 12-month VOC emission limitation shall be based upon the record keeping specified in d)(3)
 - b. **Emission Limitation:**
PM emissions shall not to exceed 0.551 lb/hr.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly allowable PM emission limitation in accordance with Methods 1- 5 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

- c. **Emission Limitation:**
PM shall not exceed 2.41 tons per year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The annual limitation was calculated by multiplying the hourly limitation by 8760, and then dividing by 2000. Therefore, as long as compliance with the lb/hr emission limitation is maintained, compliance with the annual emission limitation shall be demonstrated.

- d. **Emissions Limitation:**
K003: VOC emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed in this emissions unit shall not exceed 17.72 pounds per hour.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the hourly VOC emission limitation was established by employing a VOC content of 3.44 lbs per gallon times an application rate of 5.15 gallons per hour.

- e. **Emissions Limitation:**
K004, K006, K007, K008 and K009: VOC emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed in each individual emissions unit shall not exceed 24.18 pounds per hour.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the hourly VOC emission limitation was established by employing a VOC content of 3.44 lbs per gallon times an application rate of 7.03 gallons per hour.

- f. **Emissions Limitation:**
VOC emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed in emissions units K003, K004, K006, K007, K008 and K009, combined, shall not exceed 17.3 tons per rolling, 12-month period.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the rolling, 12-month VOC emission limitation above shall be based upon the record keeping specified in d)(3).

- g. **Emissions Limitation:**
Individual HAP emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed in emissions units K003, K004, K006, K007, K008 and K009, combined, shall not exceed 9.9 tons per rolling, 12-month period.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the rolling, 12-month individual HAP emissions limitation above shall be based upon the record keeping specified in d)(3).

- h. Emissions Limitation:
Combined HAP emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed in emissions units K003, K004, K006, K007, K008 and K009, combined, shall not exceed 12.2 tons per rolling, 12-month period.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the rolling, 12-month combined HAP emissions limitation above shall be based upon the record keeping specified in d)(3).

- i. Formulation data or USEPA Method 24 (for coatings) or 24A (for flexographic and rotogravure printing inks and related coatings) shall be used to determine the organic compound contents of the coatings and inks.

- j. Emission Limitation:

Visible PE from any stack serving this emissions unit shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a six-minute average, except as specified by rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

When compliance requested by Ohio EPA, compliance with the stack visible particulate emissions limitation shall be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with U.S. EPA Method 9.

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.