



Environmental  
Protection Agency

John R. Kasich, Governor  
Mary Taylor, Lt. Governor  
Scott J. Nally, Director

Certified Mail

2/28/2011

Michael Minor  
Sherwin-Williams Company  
145 CALDWELL DRIVE  
Cincinnati, OH 45216

RE: DRAFT AIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL AND OPERATE

Facility ID: 1431431877  
Permit Number: P0107570  
Permit Type: Initial Installation  
County: Hamilton

Yes	TOXIC REVIEW
No	PSD
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR NSR
No	CEMS
No	MACT/GACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
No	NETTING
No	MAJOR NON-ATTAINMENT
No	MODELING SUBMITTED
Yes	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID TITLE V
Yes	FEDERALLY ENFORCABLE PTIO (FEPTIO)

Dear Permit Holder:

A draft of the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-31 Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate (PTIO) for the referenced facility has been issued for the emissions unit(s) listed in the Authorization section of the enclosed draft permit. This draft action is not an authorization to begin construction or modification of your emissions unit(s). The purpose of this draft is to solicit public comments on the permit. A public notice will appear in the Ohio EPA Weekly Review and the local newspaper, The Cincinnati Enquirer. A copy of the public notice and the draft permit are enclosed. This permit can be accessed electronically on the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page, [www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc](http://www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc) by clicking the "Issued Air Pollution Control Permits" link. Comments will be accepted as a marked-up copy of the draft permit or in narrative format. Any comments must be sent to the following:

Andrew Hall  
Permit Review/Development Section  
Ohio EPA, DAPC  
122 South Front Street  
Columbus, Ohio 43215

and Hamilton County Dept. of Environmental Services  
250 William Howard Taft Pkwy.  
Cincinnati, OH 45219-2660

Comments and/or a request for a public hearing will be accepted within 30 days of the date the notice is published in the newspaper. You will be notified in writing if a public hearing is scheduled. A decision on issuing a final permit-to-install will be made after consideration of comments received and oral testimony if a public hearing is conducted. Any permit fee that will be due upon issuance of a final Permit-to-Install is indicated in the Authorization section. Please do not submit any payment now. If you have any questions, please contact Hamilton County Dept. of Environmental Services at (513)946-7777.

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager  
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: U.S. EPA Region 5 Via E-Mail Notification  
HCDOES; Indiana; Kentucky





## Permit Strategy Write-Up

1. Check all that apply:

Synthetic Minor Determination

Netting Determination

2. Source Description:

Sherwin-Williams is a synthetic minor facility located in Hamilton County, Ohio which is a non-attainment area for particulate matter 2.5 microns and less in diameter (PM<sub>2.5</sub>). This permit-to-install and operate (PTIO) permitting action is for the installation of one 250-gallon mixer (emissions unit P039).

3. Facility Emissions and Attainment Status:

Facility-wide permitted emissions are as follows: particulate emissions/particulate matter 10 microns and less in diameter (PE/PM<sub>10</sub>)/ particulate matter 2.5 microns and less in diameter (PM<sub>2.5</sub>) are 38.0 tons per year (TPY) and organic compounds (OC) are 155.0 TPY. The facility is using Engineering Guide #61 as an exemption for Title V status as their actual emissions are continuously less than 20% of the Title V thresholds. Actual emissions from the facility for 2009 were 0.32 ton of PE/PM<sub>10</sub>/PM<sub>2.5</sub> and 1.66 tons of OC.

Hamilton County, Ohio is currently designated as a non-attainment area for particulate matter 2.5 microns and less in diameter (PM<sub>2.5</sub>), but attainment for the rest of the criteria pollutants.

4. Source Emissions:

Organic Compound emissions from air contaminant source (emissions unit) P039 were derived using the equations specified in Section 3 of the STAAPA/ALAPCO/EPA Emissions Inventory Improvement Program's (EIIP) "Preferred and Alternative Methods for Estimating Air Emissions from Paint and Ink Manufacturing Facilities" document (material loading) and "Control of Volatile Organic Compound Emissions from Batch Processes – Alternative Control Techniques Information Document" (vessel mixing). Particulate emissions were calculated using a maximum particulate raw material percentage of 68% and a 99% control efficiency for the dust collector.

Mass emission limitations are expressed in pounds per day for pollutants under 10 tons per year (particulates) and pounds per batch for pollutants over 10 tons per year (organic compounds.)

Annual mass proposed allowable emission limitations are the following: emissions unit P039: 1.1 TPY of PE/PM<sub>10</sub>/PM<sub>2.5</sub> and 14.7 TPY OC. PE along with some PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub> will be controlled by dust collectors.

5. Conclusion:

The federally enforceable terms and conditions of this PTIO will assure that Sherwin-Williams's facility remains in compliance with the applicable emission limitations set forth in this PTIO. This PTIO includes record keeping and reporting requirements as well as reporting requirements and emission compliance



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Permit Strategy Write-Up**  
**Permit Number:** P0107570  
**Facility ID:** 1431431877

demonstration requirements which will allow the facility to determine compliance with the synthetic minor limitations for emissions unit P039.

6. Please provide additional notes or comments as necessary:

The synthetic minor limit is a continuation of the facility emission limitations for HAPs.

7. Total Permit Allowable Emissions Summary (for informational purposes only):

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
PE/PM10/PM2.5	1.1
OC	14.7

PUBLIC NOTICE  
Issuance of Draft Air Pollution Permit-To-Install and Operate  
Sherwin-Williams Company

Issue Date: 2/28/2011  
Permit Number: P0107570  
Permit Type: Initial Installation  
Permit Description: Initial installation FEPTIO for one 250-gallon Hockmeyer paint mixer  
Facility ID: 1431431877  
Facility Location: Sherwin-Williams Company  
145 CALDWELL DRIVE,  
Cincinnati, OH 45216  
Facility Description: Paint and Coating Manufacturing

Scott J. Nally, Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency, 50 West Town Street, Columbus Ohio has issued a draft action of an air pollution control, federally enforceable permit-to-install and operate (PTIO) for the facility at the location identified above on the date indicated. Comments concerning this draft action, or a request for a public meeting, must be sent in writing no later than thirty (30) days from the date this notice is published. All comments, questions, requests for permit applications or other pertinent documentation, and correspondence concerning this action must be directed to Mike Kramer at Hamilton County Dept. of Environmental Services, 250 William Howard Taft Pkwy., Cincinnati, OH 45219-2660 or (513)946-7777. The permit can be downloaded from the Web page: [www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc](http://www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc)



**Ohio**

**Environmental  
Protection Agency**

**DRAFT**

**Division of Air Pollution Control  
Permit-to-Install and Operate  
for  
Sherwin-Williams Company**

Facility ID:	1431431877
Permit Number:	P0107570
Permit Type:	Initial Installation
Issued:	2/28/2011
Effective:	To be entered upon final issuance
Expiration:	To be entered upon final issuance





Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
Sherwin-Williams Company

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## Authorization

Facility ID: 1431431877  
Application Number(s): A0040956  
Permit Number: P0107570  
Permit Description: Initial installation FEPTIO for one 250-gallon Hockmeyer paint mixer  
Permit Type: Initial Installation  
Permit Fee: \$200.00 *DO NOT send payment at this time, subject to change before final issuance*  
Issue Date: 2/28/2011  
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance  
Expiration Date: To be entered upon final issuance  
Permit Evaluation Report (PER) Annual Date: To be entered upon final issuance

This document constitutes issuance to:

Sherwin-Williams Company  
145 CALDWELL DRIVE  
Cincinnati, OH 45216

of a Permit-to-Install and Operate for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Hamilton County Dept. of Environmental Services  
250 William Howard Taft Pkwy.  
Cincinnati, OH 45219-2660  
(513)946-7777

The above named entity is hereby granted this Permit-to-Install and Operate for the air contaminant source(s) (emissions unit(s)) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the described emissions unit(s) will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Scott J. Nally  
Director



## **Authorization (continued)**

Permit Number: P0107570

Permit Description: Initial installation FEPTIO for one 250-gallon Hockmeyer paint mixer

Permits for the following Emissions Unit(s) or groups of Emissions Units are in this document as indicated below:

<b>Emissions Unit ID:</b>	<b>P039</b>
Company Equipment ID:	Equipment #64
Superseded Permit Number:	
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable



## **A. Standard Terms and Conditions**

**1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?**

This permit allows you to install and operate the emissions unit(s) identified in this PTIO. You must install and operate the unit(s) in accordance with the application you submitted and all the terms and conditions contained in this PTIO, including emission limits and those terms that ensure compliance with the emission limits (for example, operating, recordkeeping and monitoring requirements).

**2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit?**

The person identified on the "Authorization" page, above, is responsible for complying with this permit until the permit is revoked, terminated, or transferred. "Person" means a person, firm, corporation, association, or partnership. The words "you," "your," or "permittee" refer to the "person" identified on the "Authorization" page above.

The permit applies only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the permit. If you install or modify any other equipment that requires an air permit, you must apply for an additional PTIO(s) for these sources.

**3. What records must I keep under this permit?**

You must keep all records required by this permit, including monitoring data, test results, strip-chart recordings, calibration data, maintenance records, and any other record required by this permit for five years from the date the record was created. You can keep these records electronically, provided they can be made available to Ohio EPA during an inspection at the facility. Failure to make requested records available to Ohio EPA upon request is a violation of this permit requirement.

**4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?**

There are two fees associated with permitted air contaminant sources in Ohio:

- PTIO fee. This one-time fee is based on a fee schedule in accordance with Ohio Revised Code (ORC) section 3745.11, or based on a time and materials charge for permit application review and permit processing if required by the Director.

You will be sent an invoice for this fee after you receive this PTIO and payment is due within 30 days of the invoice date. You are required to pay the fee for this PTIO even if you do not install or modify your operations as authorized by this permit.

- Annual emissions fee. Ohio EPA will assess a separate fee based on the total annual emissions from your facility. You self-report your emissions in accordance with Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-78. This fee assessed is based on a fee schedule in ORC section 3745.11 and funds Ohio EPA's permit compliance oversight activities. Unless otherwise specified, facilities subject to one or more synthetic minor restrictions must use Ohio EPA's "Air Services" to submit annual emissions associated with this permit requirement. Ohio EPA will notify you when it is time to report your emissions and to pay your annual emission fees.

**5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application?**

This permit expires on the date identified at the beginning of this permit document (see "Authorization" page above) and you must submit a renewal application to renew the permit. Ohio EPA will send a renewal notice to you approximately six months prior to the expiration date of this permit. However, it is very important that you submit a complete renewal permit application (postmarked prior to expiration of this permit) even if you do not receive the renewal notice.



If a complete renewal application is submitted before the expiration date, Ohio EPA considers this a timely application for purposes of ORC section 119.06, and you are authorized to continue operating the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit beyond the expiration date of this permit until final action is taken by Ohio EPA on the renewal application.

**6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source?**

This PTIO expires 18 months after the issue date identified on the "Authorization" page above unless otherwise specified if you have not (1) started constructing the new or modified emission sources identified in this permit, or (2) entered into a binding contract to undertake such construction. This deadline can be extended by up to 12 months, provided you apply to Ohio EPA for this extension within a reasonable time before the 18-month period has ended and you can show good cause for any such extension.

**7. What reports must I submit under this permit?**

An annual permit evaluation report (PER) is required in addition to any malfunction reporting required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 or other specific rule-based reporting requirement identified in this permit. Your PER due date is identified in the Authorization section of this permit.

**8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit?**

If you are required to obtain a Title V permit under OAC Chapter 3745-77 in the future, the permit-to-operate portion of this permit will be superseded by the issued Title V permit. From the effective date of the Title V permit forward, this PTIO will effectively become a PTI (permit-to-install) in accordance with OAC rule 3745-31-02(B). The following terms and conditions will no longer be applicable after issuance of the Title V permit: Section B, Term 1.b) and Section C, for each emissions unit, Term a)(2).

The PER requirements in this permit remain effective until the date the Title V permit is issued and is effective, and cease to apply after the effective date of the Title V permit. The final PER obligation will cover operations up to the effective date of the Title V permit and must be submitted on or before the submission deadline identified in this permit on the last day prior to the effective date of the Title V permit.

**9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment?**

You must perform scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(A). If scheduled maintenance requires shutting down or bypassing any air pollution control equipment, you must also shut down the emissions unit(s) served by the air pollution control equipment during maintenance, unless the conditions of OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3) are met. Any emissions that exceed permitted amount(s) under this permit (unless specifically exempted by rule) must be reported as deviations in the annual permit evaluation report (PER), including nonexempt excess emissions that occur during approved scheduled maintenance.

**10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report?**

If you have a reportable malfunction of any emissions unit(s) or any associated air pollution control system, you must report this to the Hamilton County Dept. of Environmental Services in accordance



with OAC rule 3745-15-06(B). Malfunctions that must be reported are those that result in emissions that exceed permitted emission levels. It is your responsibility to evaluate control equipment breakdowns and operational upsets to determine if a reportable malfunction has occurred.

If you have a malfunction, but determine that it is not a reportable malfunction under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B), it is recommended that you maintain records associated with control equipment breakdown or process upsets. Although it is not a requirement of this permit, Ohio EPA recommends that you maintain records for non-reportable malfunctions.

**11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located?**

Yes. Under Ohio law, the Director or his authorized representative may inspect the facility, conduct tests, examine records or reports to determine compliance with air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. You must provide, within a reasonable time, any information Ohio EPA requests either verbally or in writing.

**12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently?**

Ohio EPA can terminate the permit terms associated with any permanently shut down emissions unit. "Shut down" means the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31.

You should notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting<sup>1</sup> a certification that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. The certification must be submitted by an authorized official from the facility. You cannot continue to operate an emissions unit once the certification has been submitted to Ohio EPA by the authorized official.

You must comply with all recordkeeping and reporting for any permanently shut down emissions unit in accordance with the provisions of the permit, regulations or laws that were enforceable during the period of operation, such as the requirement to submit a PER, air fee emission report, or malfunction report. You must also keep all records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, for at least five years from the date the record was generated.

Again, you cannot resume operation of any emissions unit certified by the authorized official as being permanently shut down without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

**13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?**

You can transfer this permit to a new owner or operator. If you transfer the permit, you must follow the procedures in OAC Chapter 3745-31, including notifying Ohio EPA or the local air agency of the change in ownership or operator. Any transferee of this permit must assume the responsibilities of the transferor permit holder.

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<sup>1</sup> Permittees that use Ohio EPA's "Air Services" can mark the affected emissions unit(s) as "permanently shutdown" in the facility profile along with the date the emissions unit(s) was permanently removed and/or disabled. Submitting the facility profile update will constitute notifying of the permanent shutdown of the affected emissions unit(s).

**14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"?**

This permit and OAC rule 3745-15-07 prohibit operation of the air contaminant source(s) regulated under this permit in a manner that causes a nuisance. Ohio EPA can require additional controls or modification of the requirements of this permit through enforcement orders or judicial enforcement action if, upon investigation, Ohio EPA determines existing operations are causing a nuisance.

**15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid?**

If a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid, the remainder of the terms and conditions remain valid and enforceable. The exception is where the enforceability of terms and conditions are dependent on the term or condition that was declared invalid.

## **B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions**

1. This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).
  - a) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
    - (1) None.
  - b) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
    - (1) None.

## **C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions**



1. P039, Equipment #64

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

250 gallon Hockmeyer mixer

a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

(1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

a. d)(2) through d)(5) and e)(2).

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. b)(2)d., d)(6), and e)(1).

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	ORC 3704.03(T)	Organic compound (OC) emissions shall not exceed 20.2 pounds per batch.
b.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective 11/30/01	Particulate Emissions (PE), emissions of Particulate Matter 10 microns or less in diameter (PM10) and emissions of Particulate Matter 2.5 microns or less in diameter (PM2.5) shall not exceed 5.96 pounds per day and 1.1 tons per year.  The PE/PM10/PM2.5 emission limitations established in PTIO P0107570 were based on the emissions unit's potentials to emit. Therefore, no additional monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements are necessary to demonstrate compliance with these emission limitations.  See b)(2)a., b)(2)c. and b)(2)e.
c.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)(a)(ii), as	See b)(2)b.



	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
	effective 12/01/06	
d.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D)	See b)(2)d.
e.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)	Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a six-minute average, except as specified by rule.
f.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(1)	Visible particulate emissions of fugitive dust from this emissions unit shall not exceed twenty percent opacity as a three-minute average.
g.	OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)(3)	Particulate emissions (PE) from the stack shall not exceed 0.030 grain of particulate emissions per dry standard cubic foot of exhaust gases or there shall be no visible particulate emissions from the exhaust stack, whichever is less stringent.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. The permittee has satisfied the Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements pursuant to Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) paragraph 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective November 30, 2001, in this permit. On December 1, 2006, paragraph (A)(3) of OAC rule 3745-31-05 was revised to conform to the Ohio Revised Code (ORC) changes effective August 3, 2006 (Senate Bill 265 changes), such that BAT is no longer required by State regulations for National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) pollutant(s) less than ten tons per year. However, that rule revision has not yet been approved by U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-31-05, the requirement to satisfy BAT still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio. Once U.S. EPA approves the December 1, 2006 version of OAC rule 3745-31-05, then these emission limitations/control measures no longer apply.
- b. This rule paragraph applies once U.S. EPA approves the December 1, 2006 version of OAC rule 3745-31-05 as part of the State Implementation Plan.  
  
 The BAT requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) do not apply to the emissions from this emissions unit since the controlled potential to emit is less than ten tons per year.
- c. The permittee shall employ tightly fitted covers on this emissions unit.
- d. The actual emissions of Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs), as identified in Section 112(b) of Title III of the Clean Air Act from emissions units P006 (Shar Mixer), P008 (Hockmeyer Mixer 2), P010 (Hockmeyer HV-15 Mixer), P013 (Epoxy Mixer), P017 (Hardener Tank), P021 (Tinting Area) P022 (Granule Mixer), P025 (Solvent Reclaim Still), P026 (Schold Mixer1), P027 (Schold Mixer 2), P028 (Myers Mixer), P029 (1,200 gallon epoxy clear base mixer), P030 (700 gallon

reactor), P031 (300 gallon reactor), P032 (2,500 gallon reactor), P033 (Generac Generator), P034 (150 Gallon Hockmeyer Mixer), P035 (300 Gallon Hockmeyer Mixer), P036 (500 Gallon Schold Mixer), P037 (250 Gallon Hockmeyer Mixer), P038 (150 Gallon Hockmeyer Mixer), P039 (250 Gallon Hockmeyer Mixer), T001 (6,134 gallon storage tank #1), T002 (5,086 gallon storage tank #2), T003 (5,086 gallon storage tank #3), T004 (6,000 gallon storage tank #4), T005 (6,000 gallon storage tank #5) and T006 (6,134 gallon storage tank #6) as well as any other de minimus sources, permanent exempt pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-03 located at the facility and any future installed air contaminant sources, combined, shall not exceed 9.9 TPY for any single HAP and 24.9 TPY for any combination of HAPs. Compliance with the above limitations shall be based on a rolling, 12-month summation.

The permittee has existing records to demonstrate compliance with this limitation upon permit issuance.

- e. Particulate emissions from the equipment comprising this emissions unit shall be captured and vented to a dust collector or an equivalent control device capable of complying with the PE/PM10/PM2.5 emission limitations established in PTIO #P0107570.
  - f. The emission limitation listed in b)(1)a. is based upon this emissions unit's potential to emit and therefore daily records are not needed to demonstrate that limitation.
- c) Operational Restrictions
- (1) None.
- d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements
- (1) The permittee shall collect and record the following information on a monthly basis for this emissions unit:
    - a. the company identification for each organic solvent employed;
    - b. the total number of pounds of each organic solvent employed;
    - c. the total number of batches; and
    - d. the total OC emission rate, in pounds per month.
  - (2) The permit-to-install and operate (PTIO) application for these emissions unit P039 was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee. The "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), was applied to this/these emissions unit(s) for each toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, using data from the permit application; and modeling was performed for each toxic air contaminant(s) emitted at over one ton per year using an air dispersion model such as SCREEN3, AERMOD, or ISCST3, or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration result(s) from the approved air dispersion model, was compared to the Maximum

Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as described in the Ohio EPA guidance document entitled "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions, Option A", as follows:

- a. the exposure limit, expressed as a time-weighted average concentration for a conventional 8-hour workday and a 40-hour workweek, for each toxic compound(s) emitted from the emissions unit(s), (as determined from the raw materials processed and/or coatings or other materials applied) has been documented from one of the following sources and in the following order of preference (TLV was and shall be used, if the chemical is listed):
  - i. threshold limit value (TLV) from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological Exposure Indices"; or
  - ii. STEL (short term exposure limit) or the ceiling value from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological Exposure Indices"; the STEL or ceiling value is multiplied by 0.737 to convert the 15-minute exposure limit to an equivalent 8-hour TLV.
- b. The TLV is divided by ten to adjust the standard from the working population to the general public (TLV/10).
- c. This standard is/was then adjusted to account for the duration of the exposure or the operating hours of the emissions unit(s), i.e., "24" hours per day and "7" days per week, from that of 8 hours per day and 5 days per week. The resulting calculation was (and shall be) used to determine the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC):

$$\text{TLV}/10 \times 8/X \times 5/Y = 4 \text{ TLV}/XY = \text{MAGLC}$$

- d. The following summarizes the results of dispersion modeling for the significant toxic contaminants (emitted at 1 or more tons/year) or "worst case" toxic contaminant(s):

Toxic Contaminants: Styrene, Methyl Ethyl Ketone, Toluene, Methyl Isobutyl Ketone, Ethylbenzene and Xylene.

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 85 (Styrene)

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 1.1

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 817

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 2027

- (3) Prior to making any physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit(s), that could impact the parameters or values that were used in the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration", the permittee shall re-model the

change(s) to demonstrate that the MAGLC has not been exceeded. Changes that can affect the parameters/values used in determining the 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration include, but are not limited to, the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a new toxic air contaminant with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV) than the lowest TLV previously modeled;
- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, that was modeled from the initial (or last) application; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit(s) or its/their exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to a non-restrictive change to a parameter or process operation, where compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), has been documented. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a "modification", the permittee shall apply for and obtain a final PTIO prior to the change. The Director may consider any significant departure from the operations of the emissions unit, described in the permit application, as a modification that results in greater emissions than the emissions rate modeled to determine the ground level concentration; and he/she may require the permittee to submit a permit application for the increased emissions.

- (4) The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information for each toxic evaluation conducted to determine compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F):
  - a. a description of the parameters/values used in each compliance demonstration and the parameters or values changed for any re-evaluation of the toxic(s) modeled (the composition of materials, new toxic contaminants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
  - b. the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC) for each significant toxic contaminant or worst-case contaminant, calculated in accordance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F);
  - c. a copy of the computer model run(s), that established the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) to be in compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), initially and for each change that requires re-evaluation of the toxic air contaminant emissions; and
  - d. the documentation of the initial evaluation of compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), and documentation of any determination that was conducted to re-evaluate compliance due to a change made to the emissions unit(s) or the materials applied.

- (5) The permittee shall maintain a record of any change made to a parameter or value used in the dispersion model, used to demonstrate compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration. The record shall include the date and reason(s) for the change and if the change would increase the ground-level concentration.
- (6) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for this emissions unit:
- a. the name and identification number of each batch of coating produced containing a HAP(s);
  - b. the number of pounds of each batch of coating produced;
  - c. the individual Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAP) content for each HAP per pound of coating produced in pounds of individual HAP per pound of coating;
  - d. the total combined HAP content of each coating in pounds of combined HAPs per pound of coating;
  - e. the total individual HAP emissions for each HAP from all coatings produced in pounds or tons per month (for each HAP the sum of b. multiplied by c.);
  - f. the total combined HAP emissions from all coatings produced in pounds or tons per month (the sum of all HAPs as calculated in e.);
  - g. the updated rolling, 12-month summation for individual HAP emissions for each HAP, in pounds or tons. This shall include the information for the current month and the preceding eleven calendar months; and
  - h. the updated rolling, 12-month summation for total combined HAP emissions, in pounds or tons. This shall include the information for the current month and the preceding eleven calendar months.

A listing of the HAPs can be found in Section 112(b) of the Clean Air Act or can be obtained by contacting your Hamilton County Department of Environmental Services contact. This information does not have to be kept on a line-by-line basis.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports to the Hamilton County Department of Environmental Services which identify all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month HAP emission limitations in b)(2)d. If no deviations occurred during the reporting period, the permittee shall state so in the report. The reports shall be submitted by January 31, April 30, July 31 and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters (October through December, January through March, April through June and July through September, respectively).
- (2) The permittee shall include any changes made to a parameter or value used in the dispersion model, that was used to demonstrate compliance with the Toxic Air Contaminant Statute, ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1-hour maximum

ground-level concentration, in the annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER). If no changes to the emissions, emissions unit(s), or the exhaust stack have been made, then the report shall include a statement to this effect.

- (3) Annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) forms will be mailed to the permittee at the end of the reporting period specified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permittee shall submit the PER in the form and manner provided by the director by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve-months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in (b)(1) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

a. Emission Limitations:

Organic compound emissions shall not exceed 20.2 pounds per batch.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The emissions were calculated based on the equations specified in Section 3 of the STAAPA/ALAPCO/EPA Emissions Inventory Improvement Program's (EIIP) "Preferred and Alternative Methods for Estimating Air Emissions from Paint and Ink Manufacturing Facilities" document (material loading) and "Control of Volatile Organic Compound Emissions from Batch Processes – Alternative Control Techniques Information Document" Feb. 2004, (vessel mixing) and data obtained in PTIO application A0040956 submitted on February 3, 2011.

b. Emission Limitations:

Particulate Emissions (PE), emissions of Particulate Matter 10 microns or less in diameter (PM10) and emissions of Particulate Matter 2.5 microns or less in diameter (PM2.5) shall not exceed 5.96 pounds per day and 1.1 tons per year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The daily and annual emissions were calculated using a maximum particulate (formulation solids) percentage of 68% and a 99% control efficiency of the dust collector and data obtained in PTIO application A0040956 submitted on February 3, 2011.

c. Emission Limitations:

Particulate emissions (PE) from the stack shall not exceed 0.030 grain of particulate emissions per dry standard cubic foot of exhaust gases or there shall be no visible particulate emissions from the exhaust stack, whichever is less stringent.

## Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, the permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:

- i. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s) for particulate emissions (PE), particulate matter ten microns and less in diameter (PM10), and/or particulate matter 2.5 microns and less in diameter (PM2.5) in the appropriate averaging period(s).
- ii. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s):

Method 5      40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A

Method 9      40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A

Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

- iii. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- iv. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).
- v. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
- vi. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.



d. Emission Limitations:

Visible particulate emissions from the stack shall not exceed 20 percent opacity as a six-minute average, except as specified by rule; and visible particulate emissions from fugitive dust shall not exceed 20 percent opacity as a three-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be determined through visible emission observations performed in accordance with U.S. EPA Method 9.

Compliance with b)(2)d. shall be demonstrated by the record keeping in d)(6).

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

(1) None.