



Environmental Protection Agency

John R. Kasich, Governor
Mary Taylor, Lt. Governor
Scott J. Nally, Director

1/19/2011

Bill Huston
Behr Dayton Thermal Products LLC
1600 Webster Street
Dayton, OH 45404

RE: FINAL AIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL AND OPERATE

Facility ID: 0857040734
Permit Number: P0106795
Permit Type: Renewal
County: Montgomery

Certified Mail

No	TOXIC REVIEW
No	PSD
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR NSR
No	CEMS
No	MACT/GACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
No	NETTING
No	MAJOR NON-ATTAINMENT
No	MODELING SUBMITTED
Yes	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID TITLE V
Yes	FEDERALLY ENFORCABLE PTIO (FEPTIO)

Dear Permit Holder:

Enclosed please find a final Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate (PTIO) which will allow you to install, modify, and/or operate the described emissions unit(s) in the manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains conditions and restrictions, please read it very carefully. Please complete a survey at www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc/permitsurvey.aspx and give us feedback on your permitting experience. We value your opinion.

The issuance of this PTI is a final action of the Director and may be appealed to the Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Section 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. The appeal must be filed with the Commission within thirty (30) days after notice of the Director's action. The appeal must be accompanied by a filing fee of \$70.00, made payable to "Ohio Treasurer Josh Mandel," which the Commission, in its discretion, may reduce if by affidavit you demonstrate that payment of the full amount of the fee would cause extreme hardship. Notice of the filing of the appeal shall be filed with the Director within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. Ohio EPA requests that a copy of the appeal be served upon the Ohio Attorney General's Office, Environmental Enforcement Section. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission
309 South Fourth Street, Room 222
Columbus, OH 43215

If you have any questions, please contact Regional Air Pollution Control Agency at (937)225-4435 or the Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469. This permit can be accessed electronically on the DAPC Web page, www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc, by clicking the "Issued Air Pollution Control Permits" link.

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: RAPCA



FINAL

**Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
Behr Dayton Thermal Products LLC**

Facility ID:	0857040734
Permit Number:	P0106795
Permit Type:	Renewal
Issued:	1/19/2011
Effective:	1/19/2011
Expiration:	8/23/2015



Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
Behr Dayton Thermal Products LLC

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Authorization

Facility ID: 0857040734
Application Number(s): A0040164, A0040640
Permit Number: P0106795
Permit Description: Behr Dayton Thermal Products, LCC renewal permits for two deoiling ovens.
Permit Type: Renewal
Permit Fee: \$0.00
Issue Date: 1/19/2011
Effective Date: 1/19/2011
Expiration Date: 8/23/2015
Permit Evaluation Report (PER) Annual Date: Jan 1 - Dec 31, Due Feb 15

This document constitutes issuance to:

Behr Dayton Thermal Products LLC
1600 Webster Street
Dayton, OH 45404

of a Permit-to-Install and Operate for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

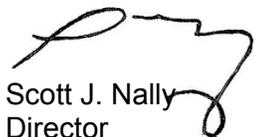
Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Regional Air Pollution Control Agency
117 South Main Street
Dayton, OH 45422-1280
(937)225-4435

The above named entity is hereby granted this Permit-to-Install and Operate for the air contaminant source(s) (emissions unit(s)) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the described emissions unit(s) will operate in compliance with applicable State and federal laws and regulations.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency



Scott J. Nally
Director

Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: P0106795
Permit Description: Behr Dayton Thermal Products, LCC renewal permits for two deoiling ovens.

Permits for the following Emissions Unit(s) or groups of Emissions Units are in this document as indicated below:

Emissions Unit ID:	P100
Company Equipment ID:	Parts Deoiling Oven with Thermal Oxidizer
Superseded Permit Number:	08-04345
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable
Emissions Unit ID:	P104
Company Equipment ID:	Parts Deoiling Oven with Thermal Oxidizer
Superseded Permit Number:	08-04620
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable

A. Standard Terms and Conditions

1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?

This permit allows you to install and operate the emissions unit(s) identified in this PTIO. You must install and operate the unit(s) in accordance with the application you submitted and all the terms and conditions contained in this PTIO, including emission limits and those terms that ensure compliance with the emission limits (for example, operating, recordkeeping and monitoring requirements).

2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit?

The person identified on the "Authorization" page, above, is responsible for complying with this permit until the permit is revoked, terminated, or transferred. "Person" means a person, firm, corporation, association, or partnership. The words "you," "your," or "permittee" refer to the "person" identified on the "Authorization" page above. The permit applies only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the permit. If you install or modify any other equipment that requires an air permit, you must apply for an additional PTIO(s) for these sources.

3. What records must I keep under this permit?

You must keep all records required by this permit, including monitoring data, test results, strip-chart recordings, calibration data, maintenance records, and any other record required by this permit for five years from the date the record was created. You can keep these records electronically, provided they can be made available to Ohio EPA during an inspection at the facility. Failure to make requested records available to Ohio EPA upon request is a violation of this permit requirement.

4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?

There are two fees associated with permitted air contaminant sources in Ohio:

- PTIO fee. This one-time fee is based on a fee schedule in accordance with Ohio Revised Code (ORC) section 3745.11, or based on a time and materials charge for permit application review and permit processing if required by the Director.

You will be sent an invoice for this fee after you receive this PTIO and payment is due within 30 days of the invoice date. You are required to pay the fee for this PTIO even if you do not install or modify your operations as authorized by this permit.

- Annual emissions fee. Ohio EPA will assess a separate fee based on the total annual emissions from your facility. You self-report your emissions in accordance with Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-78. This fee assessed is based on a fee schedule in ORC section 3745.11 and funds Ohio EPA's permit compliance oversight activities. Unless otherwise specified, facilities subject to one or more synthetic minor restrictions must use Ohio EPA's "Air Services" to submit annual emissions associated with this permit requirement. Ohio EPA will notify you when it is time to report your emissions and to pay your annual emission fees.

5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application?

This permit expires on the date identified at the beginning of this permit document (see "Authorization" page above) and you must submit a renewal application to renew the permit. Ohio EPA will send a renewal notice to you approximately six months prior to the expiration date of this permit. However, it is very important that you submit a complete renewal permit application (postmarked prior to expiration of this permit) even if you do not receive the renewal notice.

If a complete renewal application is submitted before the expiration date, Ohio EPA considers this a timely application for purposes of ORC section 119.06, and you are authorized to continue operating the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit beyond the expiration date of this permit until final action is taken by Ohio EPA on the renewal application.

6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source?

This PTIO expires 18 months after the issue date identified on the "Authorization" page above unless otherwise specified if you have not (1) started constructing the new or modified emission sources identified in this permit, or (2) entered into a binding contract to undertake such construction. This deadline can be extended by up to 12 months, provided you apply to Ohio EPA for this extension within a reasonable time before the 18-month period has ended and you can show good cause for any such extension.

7. What reports must I submit under this permit?

An annual permit evaluation report (PER) is required in addition to any malfunction reporting required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 or other specific rule-based reporting requirement identified in this permit. Your PER due date is identified in the Authorization section of this permit.

8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit?

If you are required to obtain a Title V permit under OAC Chapter 3745-77 in the future, the permit-to-operate portion of this permit will be superseded by the issued Title V permit. From the effective date of the Title V permit forward, this PTIO will effectively become a PTI (permit-to-install) in accordance with OAC rule 3745-31-02(B). The following terms and conditions will no longer be applicable after issuance of the Title V permit: Section B, Term 1.b) and Section C, for each emissions unit, Term a)(2). The PER requirements in this permit remain effective until the date the Title V permit is issued and is effective, and cease to apply after the effective date of the Title V permit. The final PER obligation will cover operations up to the effective date of the Title V permit and must be submitted on or before the submission deadline identified in this permit on the last day prior to the effective date of the Title V permit.

9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment?

You must perform scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(A). If scheduled maintenance requires shutting down or bypassing any air pollution control equipment, you must also shut down the emissions unit(s) served by the air pollution control equipment during maintenance, unless the conditions of OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3) are met. Any emissions that exceed permitted amount(s) under this permit (unless specifically exempted by rule) must be reported as deviations in the annual permit evaluation report (PER), including nonexempt excess emissions that occur during approved scheduled maintenance.

10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report?

If you have a reportable malfunction of any emissions unit(s) or any associated air pollution control system, you must report this to the Regional Air Pollution Control Agency in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(B). Malfunctions that must be reported are those that result in emissions that exceed

permitted emission levels. It is your responsibility to evaluate control equipment breakdowns and operational upsets to determine if a reportable malfunction has occurred. If you have a malfunction, but determine that it is not a reportable malfunction under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B), it is recommended that you maintain records associated with control equipment breakdown or process upsets. Although it is not a requirement of this permit, Ohio EPA recommends that you maintain records for non-reportable malfunctions.

11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located?

Yes. Under Ohio law, the Director or his authorized representative may inspect the facility, conduct tests, examine records or reports to determine compliance with air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. You must provide, within a reasonable time, any information Ohio EPA requests either verbally or in writing.

12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently?

Ohio EPA can terminate the permit terms associated with any permanently shut down emissions unit. "Shut down" means the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31. You should notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting¹ a certification that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. The certification must be submitted by an authorized official from the facility. You cannot continue to operate an emissions unit once the certification has been submitted to Ohio EPA by the authorized official. You must comply with all recordkeeping and reporting for any permanently shut down emissions unit in accordance with the provisions of the permit, regulations or laws that were enforceable during the period of operation, such as the requirement to submit a PER, air fee emission report, or malfunction report. You must also keep all records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, for at least five years from the date the record was generated. Again, you cannot resume operation of any emissions unit certified by the authorized official as being permanently shut down without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?

You can transfer this permit to a new owner or operator. If you transfer the permit, you must follow the procedures in OAC Chapter 3745-31, including notifying Ohio EPA or the local air agency of the change in ownership or operator. Any transferee of this permit must assume the responsibilities of the transferor permit holder.

14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"?

This permit and OAC rule 3745-15-07 prohibit operation of the air contaminant source(s) regulated under this permit in a manner that causes a nuisance. Ohio EPA can require additional controls or

¹ Permittees that use Ohio EPA's "Air Services" can mark the affected emissions unit(s) as "permanently shutdown" in the facility profile along with the date the emissions unit(s) was permanently removed and/or disabled. Submitting the facility profile update will constitute notifying of the permanent shutdown of the affected emissions unit(s).

modification of the requirements of this permit through enforcement orders or judicial enforcement action if, upon investigation, Ohio EPA determines existing operations are causing a nuisance.

15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid?

If a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid, the remainder of the terms and conditions remain valid and enforceable. The exception is where the enforceability of terms and conditions are dependent on the term or condition that was declared invalid.

B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions

1. This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).
 - a) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
 - (1) None.
 - b) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
 - (1) None.

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions



1. P100, Parts Deoiling Oven with Thermal Oxidizer

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Parts Deoiling Oven with Thermal Oxidizer

a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

(1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

a. None.

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. b)(1)b., b)(2)b., c)(1), d)(1), e)(1), and f)(1)b.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	The emissions of organic compounds (OC) from this emissions unit shall not exceed 0.70 pound per hour. The requirements established pursuant to this rule also include the requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05(D).
b.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D) (Synthetic minor to avoid Title V)	The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 3.07 tons per year, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly emissions.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. All of the OC emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to a thermal oxidizer that shall meet the operational, monitoring, and record keeping requirements of this permit, when the emissions unit is in operation.

- b. The OC emissions from this emissions unit shall be controlled through the application of a permanent total enclosure with a 100% capture efficiency and a thermal oxidizer operating at a minimum 95% destruction efficiency.
 - c. In order to ensure that all OC emissions are vented from the deoiling ovens to the thermal incinerator, the permittee will utilize an interlock system which will be associated with the ventilation fan's rotation rate. This approach is being utilized since the oven only has two natural draft openings (the entrance and exit of the oven) and there are no other openings that can be compromised during the operation of the emissions unit. The other openings in the oven that are used for maintenance are closed during operation of the oven and are only opened for maintenance purposes when the oven is shut down.
 - d. If the ventilation fan's rotation rate drops below the minimum rotation rate established during the most recent emissions tests, that demonstrated compliance, then the mechanism that feeds the oil-coated parts into the oven will be shutdown until the ventilation fan's rotation rate is restored to the appropriate rate.
- c) Operational Restrictions
- (1) In order to maintain compliance with the applicable emission limitation(s) contained in this permit, the acceptable average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit controlled by the thermal oxidizer is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance. (the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance was conducted 04/2004 the average combustion temperature was 1505 degrees F)
 - (2) The ventilation fan's rotation rate shall not be less than the minimum rotation rate established during the most recent emissions tests that demonstrated compliance. (The minimum fan speed shall be 1537 rpm, until further emissions testing).
- d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements
- (1) The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the following information for each deoiling oven:
 - a. The total number of parts processed.
 - b. The weight of the oil per part, in pounds
 - c. The total uncontrolled OC emissions from the stamping oil employed, in pounds or tons.

[d)(1)a. x d)(1)b.]
 - d. The total controlled OC emissions rate from the stamping oil, in pounds or tons. The controlled OC emissions rate shall be calculated using the overall control

efficiency of the control equipment as determined during the most recent test that demonstrated that the emissions unit was in compliance.

[d)(1)c. x (1 – overall control efficiency)]

- e. The permittee shall calculate and maintain monthly records of the OC emissions and the rolling 12-month emissions of OC.
- (2) The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each day:
 - a. the ventilation fan rotation rate;
 - b. all periods of time when the interlock system was activated, when production through the oven was shut down because the furnace fan rotation rate had dropped below the required level; and
 - c. all periods of time when the fan rotation rate dropped below the minimum rotation rate that corresponds to 100% capture of the organic emissions and the interlock system did not shut down operation.
 - (3) The permittee shall, on an annual basis, test the interlock system to ensure that the mechanism that feeds the oil-coated parts into the oven does shutdown when the ventilation fan's rotation rate drops below the rotation rate that corresponds to 100% capture of the organic compound emissions.
 - (4) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder that measures and records the combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer when the emissions unit(s) is/are in operation, including periods of startup and shutdown. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The accuracy for each thermocouple, monitor, and recorder shall be guaranteed by the manufacturer to be within ± 1 percent of the temperature being measured or ± 5 degrees Fahrenheit, whichever is greater. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and the operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day the emissions unit(s) is/are in operation:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit(s) controlled by the thermal oxidizer was/were in operation, during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was/were in compliance; and
 - b. a log (date and total time) of the downtime or bypass of the capture (collection) system and thermal oxidizer, and/or downtime of the monitoring equipment, when the associated emissions unit(s) was/were in operation.
 - (5) Whenever the monitored average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer deviates from the range or limit established in accordance with this permit, the permittee shall promptly investigate the cause of the deviation. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each investigation:

- a. the date and time the deviation began;
- b. the magnitude of the deviation at that time;
- c. the date the investigation was conducted;
- d. the name(s) of the personnel who conducted the investigation; and
- e. the findings and recommendations.

In response to each required investigation to determine the cause of a deviation, the permittee shall take prompt corrective action to bring the operation of the control equipment within the acceptable range/limit specified in this permit, unless the permittee determines that corrective action is not necessary and documents the reasons for that determination and the date and time the deviation ended. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each corrective action taken:

- a. a description of the corrective action;
- b. the date corrective action was completed;
- c. the date and time the deviation ended;
- d. the total period of time (in minutes) during which there was a deviation;
- e. the temperature readings immediately after the corrective action was implemented; and
- f. the name(s) of the personnel who performed the work.

Investigation and records required by this paragraph do not eliminate the need to comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06 if it is determined that a malfunction has occurred.

The temperature range/limit is effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The permittee may request revisions to the permitted temperature range/limit based upon information obtained during future performance tests that demonstrate compliance with the allowable emission rate(s) for the controlled pollutant(s). In addition, approved revisions to the temperature range/limit will not constitute a relaxation of the monitoring requirements of this permit and may be incorporated into this permit by means of an administrative modification.

- (6) The permittee shall install, operate, and maintain a continuous ventilation fan rotation rate monitor and recorder which measures and records the rotation rate of the ventilation fan when the emissions unit is in operation. Units shall be in revolutions per minute. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The ventilation fan rotation rate monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

e) Reporting Requirements

(1) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify:

- a. all deviations (excursions) of the following emissions limitations and operational restrictions that restrict the potential to emit (PTE) of any regulated air pollutant that have been detected by the monitoring, record keeping and/or testing requirements in this permit:
 - i. All exceedances of the rolling, 12-month OC emissions limitation.
 - ii. each period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer was outside of the acceptable range;
 - iii. any period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the emissions unit(s) was/were in operation and the process emissions were not vented to the thermal oxidizer.
 - iv. all periods of time when the fan rotation rate dropped below the minimum rotation rate that corresponds to 100% capture of the organic emissions and the interlock system did not shut down operation.
- b. the probable cause of each deviation (excursion);
- c. any corrective actions that were taken to remedy the deviations (excursions) or prevent future deviations (excursions); and
- d. The magnitude and duration of each deviation (excursion).

If no deviations (excursions) occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a report that states that no deviations (excursions) occurred during the quarter.

The quarterly reports shall be submitted, electronically through Ohio EPA Air Services, each year by January 31 (covering October to December), April 30 (covering January to March), July 31 (covering April to June), and October 31 (covering July to September), unless an alternative schedule has been established and approved by the Director (the appropriate District Office or local air agency).

(2) The permittee shall identify in the annual permit evaluation report the following information concerning the operations of the thermal oxidizer during the 12-month reporting period for this/these emissions unit(s):

- a. each period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer was outside of the acceptable range;
- b. any period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the emissions unit(s) was/were in operation and the process emissions were not vented to the thermal oxidizer;

- c. each incident of deviation described in e)(2)a. or e)(2)b. where a prompt investigation was not conducted;
 - d. each incident of deviation described in e)(2)a. or e)(2)b. where prompt corrective action, that would bring the emissions unit(s) into compliance and/or the temperature within the thermal oxidizer into compliance with the acceptable range, was determined to be necessary and was not taken; and
 - e. each incident of deviation described in e)(2)a. or e)(2)b. where proper records were not maintained for the investigation and/or the corrective action(s), as identified in the monitoring and record keeping requirements of this permit.
- (3) Annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) forms will be mailed to the permittee at the end of the reporting period specified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permittee shall submit the PER in the form and manner provided by the director by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve-months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.
- f) Testing Requirements
- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations in b)(1) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
- a. Emissions Limitation-
The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 0.70 lb/hr.
Applicable Compliance Method-
The hourly OC emissions are based on the maximum uncontrolled hourly emissions [(167 radiators/hr)(0.084 lb oil/ radiators) = 14.03 lbs OC/hr] multiplied by an overall control efficiency of 95% (1 – 0.95) = 0.70 lb OC/hr).
When requested by the Director (the appropriate District Office or local air agency, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the lb/hr emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1- 4, and 25.
 - b. Emissions Limitation-
The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 3.07 tons per year, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly emissions.
Applicable Compliance Method-
Compliance shall be based on the record keeping requirements specified in d)(1).
- g) Miscellaneous Requirements
- (1) None.



2. P104, Parts Deoiling Oven with Thermal Oxidizer

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Parts Deoiling Oven with Thermal Oxidizer

a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

(1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

a. None.

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. b)(1)b., b)(2)b., c)(1), d)(1), e)(1), and f)(1)b.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	The emissions of organic compounds (OC) from this emissions unit shall not exceed 0.70 pound per hour. The requirements established pursuant to this rule also include the requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05(D).
b.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D) (Synthetic minor to avoid Title V)	The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 3.07 tons per year, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly emissions.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. All of the OC emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to a thermal oxidizer that shall meet the operational, monitoring, and record keeping requirements of this permit, when the emissions unit is in operation.

- b. The OC emissions from this emissions unit shall be controlled through the application of a permanent total enclosure with a 100% capture efficiency and a thermal oxidizer operating at a minimum 95% destruction efficiency.
 - c. In order to ensure that all OC emissions are vented from the deoiling ovens to the thermal incinerator, the permittee will utilize an interlock system which will be associated with the ventilation fan's rotation rate. This approach is being utilized since the oven only has two natural draft openings (the entrance and exit of the oven) and there are no other openings that can be compromised during the operation of the emissions unit. The other openings in the oven that are used for maintenance are closed during operation of the oven and are only opened for maintenance purposes when the oven is shut down.
 - d. If the ventilation fan's rotation rate drops below the minimum rotation rate established during the most recent emissions tests, that demonstrated compliance, then the mechanism that feeds the oil-coated parts into the oven will be shutdown until the ventilation fan's rotation rate is restored to the appropriate rate.
- c) Operational Restrictions
- (1) In order to maintain compliance with the applicable emission limitation(s) contained in this permit, the acceptable average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit controlled by the thermal oxidizer is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance. (the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance was conducted 06/2006 the average combustion temperature was 1476 degrees F)
 - (2) The ventilation fan's rotation rate shall not be less than the minimum rotation rate established during the most recent emissions tests that demonstrated compliance. (The minimum fan speed shall be 1916 rpm, until further emissions testing).
- d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements
- (1) The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the following information for each deoiling oven:
 - a. The total number of parts processed.
 - b. The weight of the oil per part, in pounds
 - c. The total uncontrolled OC emissions from the stamping oil employed, in pounds or tons.

[d)(1)a. x d)(1)b.]
 - d. The total controlled OC emissions rate from the stamping oil, in pounds or tons. The controlled OC emissions rate shall be calculated using the overall control

efficiency of the control equipment as determined during the most recent test that demonstrated that the emissions unit was in compliance.

[d)(1)c. x (1 – overall control efficiency)]

- e. The permittee shall calculate and maintain monthly records of the OC emissions and the rolling 12-month emissions of OC.
- (2) The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each day:
 - a. the ventilation fan rotation rate;
 - b. all periods of time when the interlock system was activated, when production through the oven was shut down because the furnace fan rotation rate had dropped below the required level; and
 - c. all periods of time when the fan rotation rate dropped below the minimum rotation rate that corresponds to 100% capture of the organic emissions and the interlock system did not shut down operation.
 - (3) The permittee shall, on an annual basis, test the interlock system to ensure that the mechanism that feeds the oil-coated parts into the oven does shutdown when the ventilation fan's rotation rate drops below the rotation rate that corresponds to 100% capture of the organic compound emissions.
 - (4) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder that measures and records the combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer when the emissions unit(s) is/are in operation, including periods of startup and shutdown. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The accuracy for each thermocouple, monitor, and recorder shall be guaranteed by the manufacturer to be within ± 1 percent of the temperature being measured or ± 5 degrees Fahrenheit, whichever is greater. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and the operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day the emissions unit(s) is/are in operation:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit(s) controlled by the thermal oxidizer was/were in operation, during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was/were in compliance; and
 - b. a log (date and total time) of the downtime or bypass of the capture (collection) system and thermal oxidizer, and/or downtime of the monitoring equipment, when the associated emissions unit(s) was/were in operation.
 - (5) Whenever the monitored average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer deviates from the range or limit established in accordance with this permit, the permittee shall promptly investigate the cause of the deviation. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each investigation:

- a. the date and time the deviation began;
- b. the magnitude of the deviation at that time;
- c. the date the investigation was conducted;
- d. the name(s) of the personnel who conducted the investigation; and
- e. the findings and recommendations.

In response to each required investigation to determine the cause of a deviation, the permittee shall take prompt corrective action to bring the operation of the control equipment within the acceptable range/limit specified in this permit, unless the permittee determines that corrective action is not necessary and documents the reasons for that determination and the date and time the deviation ended. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each corrective action taken:

- a. a description of the corrective action;
- b. the date corrective action was completed;
- c. the date and time the deviation ended;
- d. the total period of time (in minutes) during which there was a deviation;
- e. the temperature readings immediately after the corrective action was implemented; and
- f. the name(s) of the personnel who performed the work.

Investigation and records required by this paragraph do not eliminate the need to comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06 if it is determined that a malfunction has occurred.

The temperature range/limit is effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The permittee may request revisions to the permitted temperature range/limit based upon information obtained during future performance tests that demonstrate compliance with the allowable emission rate(s) for the controlled pollutant(s). In addition, approved revisions to the temperature range/limit will not constitute a relaxation of the monitoring requirements of this permit and may be incorporated into this permit by means of an administrative modification.

- (6) The permittee shall install, operate, and maintain a continuous ventilation fan rotation rate monitor and recorder which measures and records the rotation rate of the ventilation fan when the emissions unit is in operation. Units shall be in revolutions per minute. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The ventilation fan rotation rate monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

e) Reporting Requirements

(1) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify:

- a. all deviations (excursions) of the following emissions limitations and operational restrictions that restrict the potential to emit (PTE) of any regulated air pollutant that have been detected by the monitoring, record keeping and/or testing requirements in this permit:
 - i. All exceedances of the rolling, 12-month OC emissions limitation.
 - ii. each period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer was outside of the acceptable range;
 - iii. any period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the emissions unit(s) was/were in operation and the process emissions were not vented to the thermal oxidizer.
 - iv. all periods of time when the fan rotation rate dropped below the minimum rotation rate that corresponds to 100% capture of the organic emissions and the interlock system did not shut down operation.
- b. the probable cause of each deviation (excursion);
- c. any corrective actions that were taken to remedy the deviations (excursions) or prevent future deviations (excursions); and
- d. The magnitude and duration of each deviation (excursion).

If no deviations (excursions) occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a report that states that no deviations (excursions) occurred during the quarter.

The quarterly reports shall be submitted, electronically through Ohio EPA Air Services, each year by January 31 (covering October to December), April 30 (covering January to March), July 31 (covering April to June), and October 31 (covering July to September), unless an alternative schedule has been established and approved by the Director (the appropriate District Office or local air agency).

(2) The permittee shall identify in the annual permit evaluation report the following information concerning the operations of the thermal oxidizer during the 12-month reporting period for this/these emissions unit(s):

- a. each period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer was outside of the acceptable range;
- b. any period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the emissions unit(s) was/were in operation and the process emissions were not vented to the thermal oxidizer;

- c. each incident of deviation described in e)(2)a. or e)(2)b. where a prompt investigation was not conducted;
 - d. each incident of deviation described in e)(2)a. or e)(2)b. where prompt corrective action, that would bring the emissions unit(s) into compliance and/or the temperature within the thermal oxidizer into compliance with the acceptable range, was determined to be necessary and was not taken; and
 - e. each incident of deviation described in e)(2)a. or e)(2)b. where proper records were not maintained for the investigation and/or the corrective action(s), as identified in the monitoring and record keeping requirements of this permit.
- (3) Annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) forms will be mailed to the permittee at the end of the reporting period specified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permittee shall submit the PER in the form and manner provided by the director by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve-months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.
- f) Testing Requirements
- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations in b)(1) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
- a. Emissions Limitation-
The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 0.70 lb/hr.
Applicable Compliance Method-
The hourly OC emissions are based on the maximum uncontrolled hourly emissions [(167 radiators/hr)(0.084 lb oil/ radiators) = 14.03 lbs OC/hr] multiplied by an overall control efficiency of 95% (1 – 0.95) = 0.70 lb OC/hr).
When requested by the Director (the appropriate District Office or local air agency, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the lb/hr emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1- 4, and 25.
 - b. Emissions Limitation-
The emissions of OC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 3.07 tons per year, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly emissions.
Applicable Compliance Method-
Compliance shall be based on the record keeping requirements specified in d)(1).
- g) Miscellaneous Requirements
- (1) None.