



**Environmental  
Protection Agency**

Ted Strickland, Governor  
Lee Fisher, Lt. Governor  
Chris Korleski, Director

9/8/2010

Roy Smith  
BRT Extrusions  
1818 N. Main Street  
Niles, OH 44446

RE: DRAFT AIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL AND OPERATE  
Facility ID: 0278062003  
Permit Number: P0106717  
Permit Type: Initial Installation  
County: Trumbull

Certified Mail

No	TOXIC REVIEW
No	PSD
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR NSR
No	CEMS
No	MACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
No	NETTING
No	MAJOR NON-ATTAINMENT
No	MODELING SUBMITTED
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID TITLE V
Yes	FEDERALLY ENFORCABLE PTIO (FEPTIO)

Dear Permit Holder:

A draft of the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-31 Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate (PTIO) for the referenced facility has been issued for the emissions unit(s) listed in the Authorization section of the enclosed draft permit. This draft action is not an authorization to begin construction or modification of your emissions unit(s). The purpose of this draft is to solicit public comments on the permit. A public notice will appear in the Ohio EPA Weekly Review and the local newspaper, Warren Tribune Chronicle. A copy of the public notice and the draft permit are enclosed. This permit can be accessed electronically on the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page, [www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc](http://www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc) by clicking the "Issued Air Pollution Control Permits" link. Comments will be accepted as a marked-up copy of the draft permit or in narrative format. Any comments must be sent to the following:

Andrew Hall  
Permit Review/Development Section  
Ohio EPA, DAPC  
122 South Front Street  
Columbus, Ohio 43215

and Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office  
2110 East Aurora Road  
Twinsburg, OH 43087

Comments and/or a request for a public hearing will be accepted within 30 days of the date the notice is published in the newspaper. You will be notified in writing if a public hearing is scheduled. A decision on issuing a final permit-to-install will be made after consideration of comments received and oral testimony if a public hearing is conducted. Any permit fee that will be due upon issuance of a final Permit-to-Install is indicated in the Authorization section. Please do not submit any payment now. If you have any questions, please contact Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office at (330)425-9171.

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager  
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: U.S. EPA Region 5 *Via E-Mail Notification*  
Ohio EPA-NEDO; Pennsylvania; West Virginia; Canada



PUBLIC NOTICE  
Issuance of Draft Air Pollution Permit-To-Install and Operate  
BRT Extrusions

Issue Date: 9/8/2010

Permit Number: P0106717

Permit Type: Initial Installation

Permit Description: Extrusion Paint Line, cleaning, drying, oven, paint booths, and oven

Facility ID: 0278062003

Facility Location: BRT Extrusions  
1818 N. Main Street,  
Niles, OH 44446

Facility Description: Aluminum Extruded Product Manufacturing

Chris Korleski, Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency, 50 West Town Street, Columbus Ohio has issued a draft action of an air pollution control, federally enforceable permit-to-install and operate (PTIO) for the facility at the location identified above on the date indicated. Comments concerning this draft action, or a request for a public meeting, must be sent in writing no later than thirty (30) days from the date this notice is published. All comments, questions, requests for permit applications or other pertinent documentation, and correspondence concerning this action must be directed to Robert Goulish at Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office, 2110 East Aurora Road, Twinsburg, OH 43087 or (330)425-9171. The permit can be downloaded from the Web page: [www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc](http://www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc)





**DRAFT**

**Division of Air Pollution Control  
Permit-to-Install and Operate  
for  
BRT Extrusions**

Facility ID: 0278062003  
Permit Number: P0106717  
Permit Type: Initial Installation  
Issued: 9/8/2010  
Effective: To be entered upon final issuance  
Expiration: To be entered upon final issuance





Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
BRT Extrusions

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## Authorization

Facility ID: 0278062003

Application Number(s): A0040039

Permit Number: P0106717

Permit Description: Extrusion Paint Line, cleaning, drying, oven, paint booths, and oven

Permit Type: Initial Installation

Permit Fee: \$500.00 *DO NOT send payment at this time, subject to change before final issuance*

Issue Date: 9/8/2010

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Expiration Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Permit Evaluation Report (PER) Annual Date: To be entered upon final issuance

This document constitutes issuance to:

BRT Extrusions  
1818 N. Main Street  
Niles, OH 44446

of a Permit-to-Install and Operate for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office  
2110 East Aurora Road  
Twinsburg, OH 43087  
(330)425-9171

The above named entity is hereby granted this Permit-to-Install and Operate for the air contaminant source(s) (emissions unit(s)) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the described emissions unit(s) will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Chris Korleski  
Director



## Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: P0106717

Permit Description: Extrusion Paint Line, cleaning, drying, oven, paint booths, and oven

Permits for the following Emissions Unit(s) or groups of Emissions Units are in this document as indicated below:

<b>Emissions Unit ID:</b>	<b>K001</b>
Company Equipment ID:	Extrusion Paint Line
Superseded Permit Number:	
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable



## **A. Standard Terms and Conditions**

**1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?**

This permit allows you to install and operate the emissions unit(s) identified in this PTIO. You must install and operate the unit(s) in accordance with the application you submitted and all the terms and conditions contained in this PTIO, including emission limits and those terms that ensure compliance with the emission limits (for example, operating, recordkeeping and monitoring requirements).

**2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit?**

The person identified on the "Authorization" page, above, is responsible for complying with this permit until the permit is revoked, terminated, or transferred. "Person" means a person, firm, corporation, association, or partnership. The words "you," "your," or "permittee" refer to the "person" identified on the "Authorization" page above.

The permit applies only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the permit. If you install or modify any other equipment that requires an air permit, you must apply for an additional PTIO(s) for these sources.

**3. What records must I keep under this permit?**

You must keep all records required by this permit, including monitoring data, test results, strip-chart recordings, calibration data, maintenance records, and any other record required by this permit for five years from the date the record was created. You can keep these records electronically, provided they can be made available to Ohio EPA during an inspection at the facility. Failure to make requested records available to Ohio EPA upon request is a violation of this permit requirement.

**4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?**

There are two fees associated with permitted air contaminant sources in Ohio:

- PTIO fee. This one-time fee is based on a fee schedule in accordance with Ohio Revised Code (ORC) section 3745.11, or based on a time and materials charge for permit application review and permit processing if required by the Director.

You will be sent an invoice for this fee after you receive this PTIO and payment is due within 30 days of the invoice date. You are required to pay the fee for this PTIO even if you do not install or modify your operations as authorized by this permit.

- Annual emissions fee. Ohio EPA will assess a separate fee based on the total annual emissions from your facility. You self-report your emissions in accordance with Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-78. This fee assessed is based on a fee schedule in ORC section 3745.11 and funds Ohio EPA's permit compliance oversight activities. Unless otherwise specified, facilities subject to one or more synthetic minor restrictions must use Ohio EPA's "Air Services" to submit annual emissions associated with this permit requirement. Ohio EPA will notify you when it is time to report your emissions and to pay your annual emission fees.

**5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application?**

This permit expires on the date identified at the beginning of this permit document (see "Authorization" page above) and you must submit a renewal application to renew the permit. Ohio EPA will send a renewal notice to you approximately six months prior to the expiration date of this permit. However, it is very important that you submit a complete renewal permit application (postmarked prior to expiration of this permit) even if you do not receive the renewal notice.

If a complete renewal application is submitted before the expiration date, Ohio EPA considers this a timely application for purposes of ORC section 119.06, and you are authorized to continue operating the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit beyond the expiration date of this permit until final action is taken by Ohio EPA on the renewal application.

**6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source?**

This PTIO expires 18 months after the issue date identified on the "Authorization" page above unless otherwise specified if you have not (1) started constructing the new or modified emission sources identified in this permit, or (2) entered into a binding contract to undertake such construction. This deadline can be extended by up to 12 months, provided you apply to Ohio EPA for this extension within a reasonable time before the 18-month period has ended and you can show good cause for any such extension.

**7. What reports must I submit under this permit?**

An annual permit evaluation report (PER) is required in addition to any malfunction reporting required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 or other specific rule-based reporting requirement identified in this permit. Your PER due date is identified in the Authorization section of this permit.

**8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit?**

If you are required to obtain a Title V permit under OAC Chapter 3745-77 in the future, the permit-to-operate portion of this permit will be superseded by the issued Title V permit. From the effective date of the Title V permit forward, this PTIO will effectively become a PTI (permit-to-install) in accordance with OAC rule 3745-31-02(B). The following terms and conditions will no longer be applicable after issuance of the Title V permit: Section B, Term 1.b) and Section C, for each emissions unit, Term a)(2).

The PER requirements in this permit remain effective until the date the Title V permit is issued and is effective, and cease to apply after the effective date of the Title V permit. The final PER obligation will cover operations up to the effective date of the Title V permit and must be submitted on or before the submission deadline identified in this permit on the last day prior to the effective date of the Title V permit.

**9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment?**

You must perform scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(A). If scheduled maintenance requires shutting down or bypassing any air pollution control equipment, you must also shut down the emissions unit(s) served by the air pollution control equipment during maintenance, unless the conditions of OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3) are met. Any emissions that exceed permitted amount(s) under this permit (unless specifically exempted by rule) must be reported as deviations in the annual permit evaluation report (PER), including nonexempt excess emissions that occur during approved scheduled maintenance.

**10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report?**

If you have a reportable malfunction of any emissions unit(s) or any associated air pollution control system, you must report this to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(B). Malfunctions that must be reported are those that result in emissions that exceed permitted emission levels. It is your responsibility to evaluate control equipment breakdowns and operational upsets to determine if a reportable malfunction has occurred.

If you have a malfunction, but determine that it is not a reportable malfunction under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B), it is recommended that you maintain records associated with control equipment breakdown or process upsets. Although it is not a requirement of this permit, Ohio EPA recommends that you maintain records for non-reportable malfunctions.

**11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located?**

Yes. Under Ohio law, the Director or his authorized representative may inspect the facility, conduct tests, examine records or reports to determine compliance with air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. You must provide, within a reasonable time, any information Ohio EPA requests either verbally or in writing.

**12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently?**

Ohio EPA can terminate the permit terms associated with any permanently shut down emissions unit. "Shut down" means the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31.

You should notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting<sup>1</sup> a certification that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. The certification must be submitted by an authorized official from the facility. You cannot continue to operate an emissions unit once the certification has been submitted to Ohio EPA by the authorized official.

You must comply with all recordkeeping and reporting for any permanently shut down emissions unit in accordance with the provisions of the permit, regulations or laws that were enforceable during the period of operation, such as the requirement to submit a PER, air fee emission report, or malfunction report. You must also keep all records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated

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<sup>1</sup> Permittees that use Ohio EPA's "Air Services" can mark the affected emissions unit(s) as "permanently shutdown" in the facility profile along with the date the emissions unit(s) was permanently removed and/or disabled. Submitting the facility profile update will constitute notifying of the permanent shutdown of the affected emissions unit(s).

while the emissions unit was in operation, for at least five years from the date the record was generated.

Again, you cannot resume operation of any emissions unit certified by the authorized official as being permanently shut down without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

**13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?**

You can transfer this permit to a new owner or operator. If you transfer the permit, you must follow the procedures in OAC Chapter 3745-31, including notifying Ohio EPA or the local air agency of the change in ownership or operator. Any transferee of this permit must assume the responsibilities of the transferor permit holder.

**14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"?**

This permit and OAC rule 3745-15-07 prohibit operation of the air contaminant source(s) regulated under this permit in a manner that causes a nuisance. Ohio EPA can require additional controls or modification of the requirements of this permit through enforcement orders or judicial enforcement action if, upon investigation, Ohio EPA determines existing operations are causing a nuisance.

**15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid?**

If a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid, the remainder of the terms and conditions remain valid and enforceable. The exception is where the enforceability of terms and conditions are dependent on the term or condition that was declared invalid.

## **B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions**

1. This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).
  - a) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
    - (1) None.
  - b) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
    - (1) None.

## **C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions**



1. K001, Extrusion Paint Line

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Extrusion Paint Line, cleaning, drying, oven, paint booths, and oven

a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

(1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

a. d)(6), d)(7), d)(8) and e)(3)

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	See b)(2)a, b)(2)b, b)(2)c, b)(2)d and b)(2)e.
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1)	Particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 0.551 pound per hour.
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	Visible PE from the exhaust stack serving this emissions unit shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule.
d.	OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(1)(c) and (h)	The emission limitations required by this applicable rule is less stringent than or equivalent to the emission limitations established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A).
e.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) as effective on 11/30/01	PE from this emissions unit shall not exceed 1.9 tons per year.  See b)(2)f.
f.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)(b) as effective on 12/01/06	See b)(2)g.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. The volatile organic compounds (VOC) emissions from this emissions unit shall not exceed 744 pounds per day.
- b. Coatings applied in the coating operations shall not exceed 3.5 pounds of VOC per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents, as a daily volume-weighted average, for extreme performance coatings.
- c. Coatings applied in the coating operations shall not exceed 6.2 pounds of VOC per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents, as a daily volume-weighted average, for high performance architectural aluminum coatings.
- d. The emissions from this emissions unit shall not exceed:
  - i. 63 tons per year of VOC;
  - ii. 9.9 tons per year of any individual hazardous air pollutant (HAP); and
  - iii. 24.9 tons per year of total combined HAPs,
 based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly emissions.
- e. The maximum annual coating usage for this emissions unit shall not exceed 36,000 gallons, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the coating usage figures. To ensure enforceability during the first 12 calendar months of operation or the first 12 calendar months following the issuance of this permit, the permittee shall not exceed the coating usage levels specified in the following table:

<u>Month(s)</u>	<u>Maximum Allowable Cumulative Coating Usage</u>
1	9,000 gallons
1-2	9,000 gallons
1-3	9,000 gallons
1-4	12,000 gallons
1-5	15,000 gallons
1-6	18,000 gallons
1-7	21,000 gallons
1-8	24,000 gallons
1-9	27,000 gallons
1-10	30,000 gallons
1-11	33,000 gallons
1-12	36,000 gallons

After the first 12 calendar months of operation or the first 12 calendar months following the issuance of this permit, compliance with the annual coating usage limitation shall be based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the coating usage figures.

- f. The permittee has satisfied the Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements pursuant to OAC paragraph 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective November 30, 2001,

in this permit. On December 1, 2006, paragraph (A)(3) of OAC rule 3745-31-05 was revised to conform to ORC changes effective August 3, 2006 (S.B. 265 changes), such that BAT is no longer required by State regulations for NAAQS pollutants less than ten tons per year. However, that rule revision has not yet been approved by U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-31-05, the requirement to satisfy BAT still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio. Once U.S. EPA approves the December 1, 2006 version of 3745-31-05, then these emission limits/control measures no longer apply.

- g. This rule paragraph applies once U.S. EPA approves the December 1, 2006 version of OAC rule 3745-31-05 as part of the State Implementation Plan.

The BAT requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) do not apply to the particulate emissions from this air contaminant source since the calculated annual emission rate is less than 10 tons per year.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The permittee shall operate the dry filtration system whenever this emissions unit is in operation.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall collect, record and calculate the following information for each day for this emissions unit:
- a. the name and identification number of each coating, as applied;
  - b. the VOC content (excluding water and exempt solvents), the number of gallons of each coating, as applied, and the number of gallons (excluding water and exempt solvents) of each coating, as applied;
  - c. the daily volume-weighted average VOC content of all extreme performance and high performance architectural aluminum coatings, as applied, calculated in accordance with the equation specified in paragraph (B)(9) of OAC rule 3745-21-10 for CVOC,2 or approved alternative;
  - d. the name and identification of each cleanup material employed;
  - e. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
  - f. the VOC content of each cleanup material, in pounds per gallon; and
  - g. the total VOC emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds.
- (2) The permittee shall collect and record the following information on a monthly basis for the coating and cleanup materials applied in this emissions unit:
- a. the number of gallons of coating applied during the month;

- b. the maximum daily volume-weighted average VOC content calculated for all coatings (using CVOC,<sup>2</sup>) during the month;
- c. the total VOC emissions from all coatings applied during the month, i.e., the product of the “a” times “b”;
- d. the name and identification of each cleanup material employed;
- e. the VOC content of each cleanup material, in pounds per gallon;
- f. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
- g. the total VOC emission rate from all cleanup materials, in pounds or tons, i.e., the summation of the products of “e” times “f” for all cleanup materials employed; and
- h. the total VOC emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds or tons, the sum of “c” and “g”.

These monthly records shall be maintained for the purpose of determining the rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly emissions and annual VOC emissions for the emissions unit.

- (3) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for all materials containing any hazardous air pollutant (HAP)<sup>1</sup> that are applied in the emissions unit:
  - a. the name and identification number/code of each coating, thinner, additive, cleanup material, and any other material containing any HAP;
  - b. the name/identification and the weight fraction of each individual HAP contained in each material applied (and identified in “a” above) i.e., pound of each individual HAP per pound of each HAP-containing material;
  - c. the number of gallons of each coating, thinner, additive, cleanup material, and other material applied during the month;
  - d. the density of each coating, thinner, additive, cleanup material, and other material employed, in pound(s) per gallon;
  - e. for each individual HAP, the total emissions from all the materials employed, in ton(s), i.e., for each individual HAP, the summation of the products of “b” times “c” times “d” for all the materials applied during the month, divided by 2,000 pounds;
  - f. the total combined HAPs emissions from all the materials employed during the month, in ton(s), i.e., the summation of all the individual HAPs emissions from “e” above;
  - g. for each individual HAP, the total emissions during the rolling, 12-month period, i.e., the summation of the individual HAP emissions, as recorded in “e” above, for the present month plus the previous 11 months of operation, in ton(s); and

- h. the total combined HAP emissions during the rolling 12-month period, i.e., the summation of all HAP emissions, as recorded in "f" above, for the present month plus the previous 11 months of operation, in ton(s).

<sup>1</sup> A listing of the HAPs can be found in Section 112(b) of the Clean Air Act, or can be obtained by contacting your Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency contact. Material Safety Data Sheets typically include a listing of the solvents contained in the coatings and cleanup materials.

- (4) The permittee shall maintain daily records that document all time periods when the dry exhaust filters were not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.
- (5) The permittee shall maintain daily records of the following information:
  - a. the coating usage for each day; and
  - b. beginning after the first 12 calendar months of operation or the first 12 calendar months following the issuance of this permit, the rolling, 12-month summation of the coating usage figures.

Also, during the first 12 calendar months of operation or the first 12 calendar months following the issuance of this permit, the permittee shall record the cumulative coating usage for each calendar month.

- (6) The FEPTIO application for this emissions unit, K001, was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's(s') exhaust system, as specified by the permittee. The "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), was applied to this/these emissions unit(s) for each toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, using data from the permit application; and modeling was performed for each toxic air contaminant(s) emitted at over one ton per year using an air dispersion model such as SCREEN3, AERMOD, or ISCST3, or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration result(s) from the approved air dispersion model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as described in the Ohio EPA guidance document entitled "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions, Option A", as follows:
  - a. the exposure limit, expressed as a time-weighted average concentration for a conventional 8-hour workday and a 40-hour workweek, for each toxic compound(s) emitted from the emissions unit(s), (as determined from the raw materials processed and/or coatings or other materials applied) has been documented from one of the following sources and in the following order of preference (TLV was and shall be used, if the chemical is listed):
    - i. threshold limit value (TLV) from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological Exposure Indices"; or
    - ii. STEL (short term exposure limit) or the ceiling value from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological

Exposure Indices"; the STEL or ceiling value is multiplied by 0.737 to convert the 15-minute exposure limit to an equivalent 8-hour TLV.

- b. The TLV is divided by ten to adjust the standard from the working population to the general public (TLV/10).
- c. This standard is/was then adjusted to account for the duration of the exposure or the operating hours of the emissions unit(s), i.e., "X" hours per day and "Y" days per week, from that of 8 hours per day and 5 days per week. The resulting calculation was (and shall be) used to determine the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC):

$$\text{TLV}/10 \times 8/X \times 5/Y = 4 \text{ TLV}/XY = \text{MAGLC}$$

- d. The following summarizes the results of dispersion modeling for the significant toxic contaminants (emitted at 1 or more tons/year) or "worst case" toxic contaminant(s):

Toxic Contaminant: 1,2,4-Trimethyl benzene (Ethylene glycol butyl ether, Xylene, Diacetone alcohol, n-Butyl acetate, Toluene, Ethyl benzene, Butanol, and Ethanol).

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 126.9

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 2.16

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 81.0

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 3021

The permittee, has demonstrated that emissions of 1,2,4-Trimethyl benzene (Ethylene glycol butyl ether, Xylene, Diacetone alcohol, n-Butyl acetate, Toluene, Ethyl benzene, Butanol, and Ethanol), from emissions unit K001, is calculated to be less than eighty per cent of the maximum acceptable ground level concentration (MAGLC); any new raw material or processing agent shall not be applied without evaluating each component toxic air contaminant in accordance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F).

- (7) Prior to making any physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit(s), that could impact the parameters or values that were used in the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration", the permittee shall re-model the change(s) to demonstrate that the MAGLC has not been exceeded. Changes that can affect the parameters/values used in determining the 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration include, but are not limited to, the following:
  - a. changes in the composition of the materials used or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a new toxic air contaminant with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV) than the lowest TLV previously modeled;
  - b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, that was modeled from the initial (or last) application; and

- c. physical changes to the emissions unit(s) or its/their exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to a non-restrictive change to a parameter or process operation, where compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), has been documented. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a "modification", the permittee shall apply for and obtain a final FEPTIO prior to the change. The Director may consider any significant departure from the operations of the emissions unit, described in the permit application, as a modification that results in greater emissions than the emissions rate modeled to determine the ground level concentration; and he/she may require the permittee to submit a permit application for the increased emissions.

- (8) The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information for each toxic evaluation conducted to determine compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F):

- a. a description of the parameters/values used in each compliance demonstration and the parameters or values changed for any re-evaluation of the toxic(s) modeled (the composition of materials, new toxic contaminants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC) for each significant toxic contaminant or worst-case contaminant, calculated in accordance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F);
- c. a copy of the computer model run(s), that established the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) to be in compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), initially and for each change that requires re-evaluation of the toxic air contaminant emissions; and
- d. the documentation of the initial evaluation of compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), and documentation of any determination that was conducted to re-evaluate compliance due to a change made to the emissions unit(s) or the materials applied.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify all deviations (excursions) of the following emission limitations, operational restrictions and/or control device operating parameter limitations that restrict the potential to emit (PTE) of any regulated air pollutant and have been detected by the monitoring, record keeping and/or testing requirements in this permit:
  - a. all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month limitation on coating usage; and for the first 12 calendar months of operation or the first 12 calendar months following the

issuance of this permit, all exceedances of the maximum allowable cumulative coating usage levels;

- b. all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month VOC emission limitation;
- c. all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month individual HAP emission limitation for each HAP for all the coatings, thinners, additives, and cleanup materials employed; and
- d. all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month total combined HAPs emission limitation for all the coatings, thinners, additives, and cleanup materials employed;
- e. the probable cause of each deviation (excursion);
- f. any corrective actions that were taken to remedy the deviations (excursions) or prevent future deviations (excursions); and
- g. the magnitude and duration of each deviation (excursion).

If no deviations (excursions) occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a report that states that no deviations (excursions) occurred during the quarter.

The quarterly reports shall be submitted, electronically through Ohio EPA Air Services, each year by January 31 (covering October to December), April 30 (covering January to March), July 31 (covering April to June), and October 31 (covering July to September), unless an alternative schedule has been established and approved by the Director (the appropriate District Office or local air agency).

- (2) Annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) forms will be mailed to the permittee at the end of the reporting period specified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permittee shall submit the PER in the form and manner provided by the director by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The PER shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

The permittee shall identify the following information in the annual permit evaluation report:

- a. any daily record showing that the dry filters were not in service when the emissions unit was in operation and a copy of such record;
- b. each daily record showing that the daily VOC limitation of 744 pounds of VOC/day was exceeded;
- c. any daily record showing that the daily volume-weighted average VOC content for extreme performance and/or high performance architectural aluminum coatings exceeds the applicable limitation; and
- d. the permittee shall submit an annual summary of the emissions of VOC from this emissions unit. The reports shall include the emissions calculations, and shall cover the previous calendar year.

- (3) The permittee shall maintain a record of any change made to a parameter or value used in the dispersion model, used to demonstrate compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration. The record shall include the date and reason(s) for the change and if the change would increase the ground-level concentration.
- f) Testing Requirements
- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations in b)(1) and b)(2) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
- a. Emission Limitation:
- Coatings applied in the coating operations shall not exceed 3.5 pounds of VOC per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents, as a daily volume-weighted average, for extreme performance coatings.
- Applicable Compliance Method:
- Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in d)(1).
- USEPA Method 24 shall be used to determine the VOC contents of the coatings employed. If, pursuant to section 11.4 of Method 24, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, an owner or operator determines that Method 24 or 24A cannot be used for a particular coating, the permittee shall so notify the Administrator of the USEPA and shall use formulation data for that coating to demonstrate compliance until the USEPA provides alternative analytical procedures or alternative precision statements for Method 24 or 24A.
- b. Emission Limitation:
- Coatings applied in the coating operations shall not exceed 6.2 pounds of VOC per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents, as a daily volume-weighted average, for high performance architectural aluminum coatings.
- Applicable Compliance Method:
- Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in d)(1).
- USEPA Method 24 shall be used to determine the VOC contents of the coatings employed. If, pursuant to section 11.4 of Method 24, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, an owner or operator determines that Method 24 or 24A cannot be used for a particular coating, the permittee shall so notify the Administrator of the USEPA and shall use formulation data for that coating to demonstrate compliance until the USEPA provides alternative analytical procedures or alternative precision statements for Method 24 or 24A.



c. Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions shall not exceed 744 pounds per day (a maximum, based on 5.0 gals/hr applied x 6.2 lbs VOC/gal x 24 hrs/day).

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in d)(1).

U.S. EPA Method 24 or formulation data shall be used to determine the VOC contents of the cleanup materials.

d. Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions shall not exceed 63 tons per year, as a rolling, 12-month summation.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in d)(2).

e. Emission Limitation:

HAP emissions shall not exceed 9.9 tons per year of any individual HAP and 24.9 tons per year of total combined HAPs, as a rolling, 12-month summation.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in d)(3).

f. Emission Limitation:

PE shall not exceed 0.551 pound per hour.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon a one-time calculation using the actual worst case emission rate for particulate emissions. The following equation shall be used:

$$PE = \text{maximum coating solids usage rate (in pounds per hour)} \times (1-TE) \times (1-CE)$$

where:

PE = particulate emission rate (lb/hr);

TE = transfer efficiency, which is the ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used; and

CE = control efficiency of the control equipment.



g. Emission Limitation:

PE shall not exceed 1.9 tons per year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The tpy emission limitation was developed by multiplying the short-term allowable PE limitation (0.551 pound per hour) by the actual annual hours of operation, and then dividing by 2,000 lbs per ton. Therefore, if compliance is shown with the short-term allowable emission limitation, compliance shall also be shown with the annual emission limitation.

h. Emission Limitation:

Visible PE from the exhaust stack serving this emissions unit shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be demonstrated based upon visible PE observations performed in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

(1) None.