



Environmental
Protection Agency

Ted Strickland, Governor
Lee Fisher, Lt. Governor
Chris Korleski, Director

3/24/2010

Jeffrey Thomas
PCC AIRFOILS INC
29501 CLAYTON AVE
WICKLIFFE, OH 44092

RE: FINAL AIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL AND OPERATE
Facility ID: 0243011322
Permit Number: P0106087
Permit Type: OAC Chapter 3745-31 Modification
County: Lake

Certified Mail

No	TOXIC REVIEW
No	PSD
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR NSR
No	CEMS
No	MACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
No	NETTING
No	MAJOR NON-ATTAINMENT
No	MODELING SUBMITTED
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID TITLE V
No	FEDERALLY ENFORCABLE PTIO (FEPTIO)

Dear Permit Holder:

Enclosed please find a final Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate (PTIO) which will allow you to install, modify, and/or operate the described emissions unit(s) in the manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains conditions and restrictions, please read it very carefully. Please complete a survey at www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc/permitsurvey.aspx and give us feedback on your permitting experience. We value your opinion.

The issuance of this PTI is a final action of the Director and may be appealed to the Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Section 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. The appeal must be filed with the Commission within thirty (30) days after notice of the Director's action. The appeal must be accompanied by a filing fee of \$70.00, made payable to "Ohio Treasurer Kevin Boyce," which the Commission, in its discretion, may reduce if by affidavit you demonstrate that payment of the full amount of the fee would cause extreme hardship. Notice of the filing of the appeal shall be filed with the Director within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. Ohio EPA requests that a copy of the appeal be served upon the Ohio Attorney General's Office, Environmental Enforcement Section. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission
309 South Fourth Street, Room 222
Columbus, OH 43215

If you have any questions, please contact Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office at (330)425-9171 or the Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469. This permit can be accessed electronically on the DAPC Web page, www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc, by clicking the "Issued Air Pollution Control Permits" link.

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern
Michael W. Ahern, Manager
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: Ohio EPA-NEDO



FINAL

**Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
PCC AIRFOILS INC**

Facility ID: 0243011322
Permit Number: P0106087
Permit Type: OAC Chapter 3745-31 Modification
Issued: 3/24/2010
Effective: 3/24/2010
Expiration: 3/24/2020



Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
PCC AIRFOILS INC

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Authorization

Facility ID: 0243011322
Application Number(s): M0000745
Permit Number: P0106087
Permit Description: This PTIO will supercede previous PTI and PTO. PCC degreaser, L001, will switch solvents from trichloroethylene (a HAP) to n-Propyl Bromide (a non-HAP). The company will then transition from a SMTV to state-only permit status.
Permit Type: OAC Chapter 3745-31 Modification
Permit Fee: \$200.00
Issue Date: 3/24/2010
Effective Date: 3/24/2010
Expiration Date: 3/24/2020
Permit Evaluation Report (PER) Annual Date: None

This document constitutes issuance to:

PCC AIRFOILS INC
34300 MELINZ PKWY
Eastlake, OH 44095

of a Permit-to-Install and Operate for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office
2110 East Aurora Road
Twinsburg, OH 43087
(330)425-9171

The above named entity is hereby granted this Permit-to-Install and Operate for the air contaminant source(s) (emissions unit(s)) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the described emissions unit(s) will operate in compliance with applicable State and federal laws and regulations.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency


Chris Korleski
Director

Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: P0106087

Permit Description: This PTIO will supercede previous PTI and PTO. PCC degreaser, L001, will switch solvents from trichloroethylene (a HAP) to n-Propyl Bromide (a non-HAP). The company will then transition from a SMTV to state-only permit status.

Permits for the following Emissions Unit(s) or groups of Emissions Units are in this document as indicated below:

Emissions Unit ID:	L001
Company Equipment ID:	Open top vapor degreaser
Superseded Permit Number:	P0084899
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable

A. Standard Terms and Conditions

1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?

This permit allows you to install and operate the emissions unit(s) identified in this PTIO. You must install and operate the unit(s) in accordance with the application you submitted and all the terms and conditions contained in this PTIO, including emission limits and those terms that ensure compliance with the emission limits (for example, operating, recordkeeping and monitoring requirements).

2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit?

The person identified on the "Authorization" page, above, is responsible for complying with this permit until the permit is revoked, terminated, or transferred. "Person" means a person, firm, corporation, association, or partnership. The words "you," "your," or "permittee" refer to the "person" identified on the "Authorization" page above.

The permit applies only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the permit. If you install or modify any other equipment that requires an air permit, you must apply for an additional PTIO(s) for these sources.

3. What records must I keep under this permit?

You must keep all records required by this permit, including monitoring data, test results, strip-chart recordings, calibration data, maintenance records, and any other record required by this permit for five years from the date the record was created. You can keep these records electronically, provided they can be made available to Ohio EPA during an inspection at the facility. Failure to make requested records available to Ohio EPA upon request is a violation of this permit requirement.

4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?

There are two fees associated with permitted air contaminant sources in Ohio:

- PTIO fee. This one-time fee is based on a fee schedule in accordance with Ohio Revised Code (ORC) section 3745.11, or based on a time and materials charge for permit application review and permit processing if required by the Director.

You will be sent an invoice for this fee after you receive this PTIO and payment is due within 30 days of the invoice date. You are required to pay the fee for this PTIO even if you do not install or modify your operations as authorized by this permit.

- Annual emissions fee. Ohio EPA will assess a separate fee based on the total annual emissions from your facility. You self-report your emissions in accordance with Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-78. This fee assessed is based on a fee schedule in ORC section 3745.11 and funds Ohio EPA's permit compliance oversight activities. Unless otherwise specified, facilities subject to one or more synthetic minor restrictions must use Ohio EPA's "Air Services" to submit annual emissions associated with this permit requirement. Ohio EPA will notify you when it is time to report your emissions and to pay your annual emission fees.

5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application?

This permit expires on the date identified at the beginning of this permit document (see "Authorization" page above) and you must submit a renewal application to renew the permit. Ohio EPA will send a renewal notice to you approximately six months prior to the expiration date of this permit. However, it is very important that you submit a complete renewal permit application (postmarked prior to expiration of this permit) even if you do not receive the renewal notice.

If a complete renewal application is submitted before the expiration date, Ohio EPA considers this a timely application for purposes of ORC section 119.06, and you are authorized to continue operating the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit beyond the expiration date of this permit until final action is taken by Ohio EPA on the renewal application.

6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source?

This PTIO expires 18 months after the issue date identified on the "Authorization" page above unless otherwise specified if you have not (1) started constructing the new or modified emission sources identified in this permit, or (2) entered into a binding contract to undertake such construction. This deadline can be extended by up to 12 months, provided you apply to Ohio EPA for this extension within a reasonable time before the 18-month period has ended and you can show good cause for any such extension.

7. What reports must I submit under this permit?

An annual permit evaluation report (PER) is required in addition to any malfunction reporting required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 or other specific rule-based reporting requirement identified in this permit. Your PER due date is identified in the Authorization section of this permit.

8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit?

If you are required to obtain a Title V permit under OAC Chapter 3745-77 in the future, the permit-to-operate portion of this permit will be superseded by the issued Title V permit. From the effective date of the Title V permit forward, this PTIO will effectively become a PTI (permit-to-install) in accordance with OAC rule 3745-31-02(B). The following terms and conditions will no longer be applicable after issuance of the Title V permit: Section B, Term 1.b) and Section C, for each emissions unit, Term a)(2).

The PER requirements in this permit remain effective until the date the Title V permit is issued and is effective, and cease to apply after the effective date of the Title V permit. The final PER obligation will cover operations up to the effective date of the Title V permit and must be submitted on or before the submission deadline identified in this permit on the last day prior to the effective date of the Title V permit.

9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment?

You must perform scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(A). If scheduled maintenance requires shutting down or bypassing any air pollution control equipment, you must also shut down the emissions unit(s) served by the air pollution control equipment during maintenance, unless the conditions of OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3) are met. Any emissions that exceed permitted amount(s) under this permit (unless specifically exempted by rule) must be reported as deviations in the annual permit evaluation report (PER), including nonexempt excess emissions that occur during approved scheduled maintenance.

10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report?

If you have a reportable malfunction of any emissions unit(s) or any associated air pollution control system, you must report this to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(B). Malfunctions that must be reported are those that result in emissions that exceed permitted emission levels. It is your responsibility to evaluate control equipment breakdowns and operational upsets to determine if a reportable malfunction has occurred.

If you have a malfunction, but determine that it is not a reportable malfunction under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B), it is recommended that you maintain records associated with control equipment breakdown or process upsets. Although it is not a requirement of this permit, Ohio EPA recommends that you maintain records for non-reportable malfunctions.

11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located?

Yes. Under Ohio law, the Director or his authorized representative may inspect the facility, conduct tests, examine records or reports to determine compliance with air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. You must provide, within a reasonable time, any information Ohio EPA requests either verbally or in writing.

12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently?

Ohio EPA can terminate the permit terms associated with any permanently shut down emissions unit. "Shut down" means the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31.

You should notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting¹ a certification that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. The certification must be submitted by an authorized official from the facility. You cannot continue to operate an emissions unit once the certification has been submitted to Ohio EPA by the authorized official.

¹ Permittees that use Ohio EPA's "Air Services" can mark the affected emissions unit(s) as "permanently shutdown" in the facility profile along with the date the emissions unit(s) was permanently removed and/or disabled. Submitting the facility profile update will constitute notifying of the permanent shutdown of the affected emissions unit(s).

You must comply with all recordkeeping and reporting for any permanently shut down emissions unit in accordance with the provisions of the permit, regulations or laws that were enforceable during the period of operation, such as the requirement to submit a PER, air fee emission report, or malfunction report. You must also keep all records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, for at least five years from the date the record was generated.

Again, you cannot resume operation of any emissions unit certified by the authorized official as being permanently shut down without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?

You can transfer this permit to a new owner or operator. If you transfer the permit, you must follow the procedures in OAC Chapter 3745-31, including notifying Ohio EPA or the local air agency of the change in ownership or operator. Any transferee of this permit must assume the responsibilities of the transferor permit holder.

14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"?

This permit and OAC rule 3745-15-07 prohibit operation of the air contaminant source(s) regulated under this permit in a manner that causes a nuisance. Ohio EPA can require additional controls or modification of the requirements of this permit through enforcement orders or judicial enforcement action if, upon investigation, Ohio EPA determines existing operations are causing a nuisance.

15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid?

If a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid, the remainder of the terms and conditions remain valid and enforceable. The exception is where the enforceability of terms and conditions are dependent on the term or condition that was declared invalid.

B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions

1. This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).
 - a) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
 - (1) None.
 - b) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
 - (1) None.

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions



1. L001, Open top vapor degreaser

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Open top vapor degreaser using N-Propyl Bromide solvent.

a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

(1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

a. None.

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	VOC: 3.2 tons per year. The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(O)(3).
b.	OAC rule 3745-21-09(O)(3)	See the requirements of b), c), d) and e).

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The open top vapor degreaser shall be equipped with and shall employ a cover and safety switches as described below:

i. The cover shall be installed so that it can be opened and closed easily without disturbing the vapor zone.

ii. A condenser flow switch and thermostat (or other such device) shall shut off the sump heat if the condenser coolant is either not circulating or too warm.

- iii. If using a spray application, a spray safety switch shall shut off the spray pump if the vapor level drops below any fixed spray nozzle.
 - iv. A vapor level control thermostat (or other such device) shall shut off the sump heat when the vapor level rises too high.
 - v. A water flow switch or water pressure switch (or other such device) shall shut off the sump heat if the water in a water-cooled condenser has no flow or no pressure, whichever is being monitored.
- b. The open top vapor degreaser shall be equipped with a freeboard and a freeboard ratio greater than or equal to 0.75 shall be maintained. If the open top vapor degreaser opening is greater than 10 square feet, the cover must be powered or equipped with mechanical features whereby it can be readily closed when the degreaser is not in use.
- c) Operational Restrictions
- (1) The permittee shall use only degreasing solvents which are not Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) in this emissions unit. HAPs means any air pollutant listed under Section 112(b) of the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990.
 - (2) The open top vapor degreaser shall be operated and maintained in accordance with the following practices to minimize solvent evaporation from the unit:
 - a. The cover shall be kept closed at all times except when processing work loads through the degreaser.
 - b. Solvent carry-out shall be minimized by:
 - i. racking parts so that solvent drains freely and is not trapped;
 - ii. moving parts in and out of the degreaser at less than 11 feet per minute;
 - iii. holding the parts in the vapor zone at least 30 seconds or until condensation ceases, whichever is longer;
 - iv. tipping out any pools of solvent on the cleaned parts before removal from the vapor zone; and
 - v. allowing parts to dry within the degreaser for at least 15 seconds or until visually dry, whichever is longer.
 - c. Porous and/or absorbent materials shall not be cleaned.
 - d. Workloads shall occupy no more than one-half of the degreaser's open-top area.
 - e. Solvent spraying shall only be conducted within the vapor level.

- f. Solvent leaks shall be repaired immediately, or the degreaser shall be shut down.
 - g. Solvent waste shall only be stored in covered containers.
 - h. The degreaser shall be operated so that water cannot be visually detected in solvent exiting the water separator.
 - i. No ventilation fans shall be used near the degreaser opening.
 - j. When the cover is open, the open top vapor degreaser shall not be exposed to drafts greater than 131 feet per minute, as measured between 3 and 6 feet upwind and at the same elevation as the tank lip.
 - k. If a lip exhaust is used on the open top vapor degreaser, the ventilation rate shall not exceed 65 cubic feet per minute per square foot of degreaser open area, unless a higher rate is necessary to meet Occupational Safety and Health Administration requirements.
 - l. A permanent, conspicuous label, summarizing the operating procedures shall be posted on or near to the degreaser.
- d) **Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**
- (1) The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:
 - a. the types of solvents employed in the open top vapor degreaser, including the chemical name(s) and concentration;
 - b. a record of the freeboard ratio before and after each addition of make-up solvent and the date of the solvent addition;
 - c. any period of time in which the freeboard ratio is not maintained at 0.75 or greater; and
 - d. a record of the date and nature of any other maintenance activities for the freeboard ratio control.

These records shall be maintained for at least 5 years and shall be made available to the director or his representative upon verbal or written request.
 - (2) The permittee shall maintain records of the following information, collected at the end of each year:
 - a. the total cleaning solvent added to the open top vapor degreaser or the amount purchased for use in the emissions unit during the year;
 - b. the total amount of solvent collected for disposal and/or recovery and shipped off-site during the year; and

- c. the estimated annual VOC emissions from this emissions unit, calculated using the difference between the solvent used or purchased and the used solvent shipped offsite, adjusting the units to calculate the emissions in tons/year.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) Annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) forms will be mailed to the permittee at the end of the reporting period specified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permittee shall submit the PER in the form and manner provided by the director by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve-months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.
- (2) As part of the Annual PER, the permittee shall include a report of the total VOC emissions from this emissions unit and the use of any HAP in this emissions unit that occurred during the previous calendar year.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Emission Limitation:

3.2 tons per year of VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the annual emission limitation shall be determined based upon the record keeping requirements specified by this permit in d)(1) and d)(2), above.

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) PCC Airfoils, Inc. – Eastlake Plant shall no longer be listed as a synthetic minor (SMTV) facility upon the issuance of this permit.