

Synthetic Minor Determination and/or **Netting Determination**

Permit To Install **01-8385**

A. Source Description

Ohio Soils Recycling (OSR) proposes to receive and process petroleum contaminated soils (PCS) at a median total petroleum hydrocarbon (TPH) contaminant level of 2,000 ppm. Particulate and organic compound emissions may be released during soils blending with woodchips and fertilizer in the multi-blend machine.

B. Facility Emissions and Attainment Status

The multi-blend machine may emit up to 20 pounds organic compounds and 30 pounds particulate emissions per hour, at 100 tons soil process weight rate. At 8,760 hours of operation, particulate emissions may exceed 100 tons per year facility-wide. In addition, there is a potential to emit in excess 25 tons combined HAPs. Franklin County is an attainment area for all criteria pollutants.

C. Source Emissions

OSR is proposing to restrict the throughput to 100,000 tons soils per year. At the restricted throughput, the annual emission of organic compounds and particulate emissions should not exceed 10 tons and 100 tons per year, respectively, and thereby not exceed the threshold for Title V permitting.

D. Conclusion

The permit requires monthly records be maintained of the tons of soils received with the corresponding TPH and/or BTEX concentration in the soils received, Testing terms require that the permittee verify the percent volatilization rate so that the annual emission rate may be calculated to ensure that the annual organic compound limit is not exceeded



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Street Address:

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Lazarus Gov.
Center

**RE: DRAFT PERMIT TO INSTALL
FRANKLIN COUNTY
Application No: 01-08385**

CERTIFIED MAIL

DATE: 9/11/2001

Ohio Soil Recycling LLC
Christian Elliot
Post Office Box 9447
Bexley, OH 43209

You are hereby notified that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency has made a draft action recommending that the Director issue a Permit to Install for the air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)] shown on the enclosed draft permit. This draft action is not an authorization to begin construction or modification of your emissions unit(s). The purpose of this draft is to solicit public comments on the proposed installation. A public notice concerning the draft permit will appear in the Ohio EPA Weekly Review and the newspaper in the county where the facility will be located. Public comments will be accepted by the field office within 30 days of the date of publication in the newspaper. Any comments you have on the draft permit should be directed to the appropriate field office within the comment period. A copy of your comments should also be mailed to Robert Hodanbosi, Division of Air Pollution Control, Ohio EPA, P.O. Box 1049, Columbus, OH, 43266-0149.

A Permit to Install may be issued in proposed or final form based on the draft action, any written public comments received within 30 days of the public notice, or record of a public meeting if one is held. You will be notified in writing of a scheduled public meeting. Upon issuance of a final Permit to Install a fee of **\$1400** will be due. Please do not submit any payment now.

The Ohio EPA is urging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469. If you have any questions about this draft permit, please contact the field office where you submitted your application, or Mike Ahern, Field Operations & Permit Section at (614) 644-3631.

Very truly yours,

Thomas G. Rigo, Manager
Field Operations and Permit Section
Division of Air Pollution Control

CC: USEPA

CDO

Chris Elliott Ohio Soils Recycling



**Permit To Install
Terms and Conditions**

**Issue Date: To be entered upon final issuance
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance**

DRAFT PERMIT TO INSTALL 01-08385

Application Number: 01-08385
APS Premise Number: 0125042465
Permit Fee: **To be entered upon final issuance**
Name of Facility: Ohio Soil Recycling LLC
Person to Contact: Christian Elliot
Address: Post Office Box 9447
Bexley, OH 43209

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:
**2000 Integrity Drive S
Columbus, Ohio**

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):
Material handling, storage piles, parking and roadways.

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit to Install for the above described emissions unit(s) pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Director

Part I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

A. Permit to Install General Terms and Conditions

1. Compliance Requirements

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

2. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Recordkeeping Requirements

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

3. Records Retention Requirements

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

4. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any

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information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

6. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

7. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

8. Termination of Permit to Install

This Permit to Install shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the Permit to Install if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

9. Construction of New Sources(s)

The proposed emissions unit(s) shall be constructed in strict accordance with the plans and application submitted for this permit to the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. There may be no deviation from the approved plans without the express, written approval of the Agency. Any deviations from the approved plans or the above conditions may

Ohio Soil Recycling LLC

PTI Application: 01-08385

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

lead to such sanctions

Facility ID: 0125042465

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

and penalties as provided under Ohio law. Approval of these plans does not constitute an assurance that the proposed facilities will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed sources cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

If the construction of the proposed emissions unit(s) has already begun or has been completed prior to the date the Director of the Environmental Protection Agency approves the permit application and plans, the approval does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of the Permit to Install does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Approval of the plans in any case is not to be construed as an approval of the facility as constructed and/or completed. Moreover, issuance of the Permit to Install is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

10. Public Disclosure

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

11. Applicability

This Permit to Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit to Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s).

12. Best Available Technology

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

13. Source Operation and Operating Permit Requirements After Completion of Construction

- a. If the permittee is required to apply for a Title V permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-77, the permittee shall submit a complete Title V permit application or a complete

Ohio Soil Recycling LLC
PTI Application: 01-08385

Facility ID: 0125042465

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

Title V permit modification application within twelve (12) months after commencing operation of the emissions units covered by this permit. However, if the proposed new or modified source(s) would be prohibited by the terms and conditions of an existing Title V permit, a Title V permit modification must be obtained before the operation of such new or modified source(s) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-04(D) and OAC rule 3745-77-08(C)(3)(d).

Emissions Unit ID: **F001**

- b. If the permittee is required to apply for permit(s) pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the source(s) identified in this Permit To Install is (are) permitted to operate for a period of up to one year from the date the source(s) commenced operation. Permission to operate is granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within thirty (30) days after commencing operation of the source(s) covered by this permit.

14. Construction Compliance Certification

The applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the Permit to Install application and the terms and conditions of the Permit to Install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

15. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable Permit to Install fees within 30 days after the issuance of this Permit to Install.

B. Permit to Install Summary of Allowable Emissions

The following information summarizes the total allowable emissions, by pollutant, based on the individual allowable emissions of each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

**SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)
TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS**

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
PM	37.6
OC	10

PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)

A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
Unpaved roadway and working pad	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	Particulate emissions shall not exceed and 3.15 tons per year. There shall be no visible particulate emissions except for a period of three minutes during any 60 minute observation period from an unpaved roadway. Best available control measures that are sufficient to minimize or eliminate visible emissions of fugitive dust (see sections A.2.b and A.2.c and A.2.e through A.2.i)
	OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(4)	The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
	OAC rules 3745-17-08(B), (B)(8), (B)(9)	The emission limitation specified by this rule is equal to or less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a** The unpaved roadway and working pad areas that are covered by this permit and subject to the above-mentioned requirements are listed below:

unpaved roadways:

Plant roadway and parking area
Treatment pad

- 2.b** The permittee shall employ best available control measures on the unpaved roadways and working pad areas for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. In accordance with the permittee's permit application, the permittee has committed to treat the unpaved roadway, parking area and treatment pad with a broken concrete stabilized surface and periodic water application to ensure compliance. Nothing in this paragraph shall prohibit the permittee from employing other control measures to ensure compliance.
- 2.c** The needed frequencies of implementation of the control measures shall be determined by the permittee's inspections pursuant to the monitoring section of this permit. Implementation of the control measures shall not be necessary for a paved or unpaved roadway or parking area that is covered with snow and/or ice or if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Implementation of any control measure may be suspended if unsafe or hazardous driving conditions would be created by its use.
- 2.d** Any unpaved roadway or parking area, which during the term of this permit is paved or takes the characteristics of a paved surface due to the application of certain types of dust suppressants, may be controlled with the control measure(s) specified above for paved surfaces. Any unpaved roadway or parking area that takes the characteristics of a paved roadway or parking area due to the application of certain types of dust suppressants shall remain subject to the visible emission limitation for unpaved roadways and parking areas. Any unpaved roadway or parking area that is paved shall be subject to the visible emission limitation for paved roadways and parking areas.
- 2.e** The permittee shall promptly remove, in such a manner as to minimize or prevent resuspension, earth and/or other material from paved streets onto which such material has been deposited by trucking or earth moving equipment or erosion by water or other means.

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- 2.f Open-bodied vehicles transporting materials likely to become airborne shall have such materials covered at all times if the control measure is necessary for the materials being transported.
- 2.g Implementation of the above-mentioned control measures in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit is appropriate and sufficient to satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-08.
- 2.h The use of used oil as a dust suppressant is prohibited per OAC rule 3745-279-82.

B. Operational Restrictions

- 1. A maximum speed limit of 10 miles per hour for vehicular traffic shall be posted and enforced on the roadways and working pad areas of this facility.
- 2. The permittee shall stabilize unpaved roadway and working pad areas with compressed concrete.
- 3. The permittee shall water unpaved surfaces at a minimum of once per day, or as needed.

C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section, the permittee shall perform inspections of the roadways and parking areas in accordance with the following frequencies:

<u>Unpaved roadways and parking areas</u>	<u>Minimum inspection frequency</u>
Plant Roadway and parking area	Daily
Treatment pad area	Daily

- 2. The purpose of the inspections is to determine the need for implementing the above-mentioned control measures. The inspections shall be performed during representative, normal traffic conditions. No inspection shall be necessary for a roadway or parking area that is covered with snow and/or ice or if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Any required inspection that is not performed due to any of the above-identified events shall be performed as soon as such event(s) has (have) ended, except if the next required inspection is within one week.

Emissions Unit ID: **F001**

3. The permittee may, upon receipt of written approval from the Ohio EPA Central District Office, modify the above-mentioned inspection frequencies if operating experience indicates that less frequent inspections would be sufficient to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements.
4. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:
 - a. the date and reason any required inspection was not performed, including those inspections that were not performed due to snow and/or ice cover or precipitation;
 - b. the date of each inspection where it was determined by the permittee that it was necessary to implement the control measures;
 - c. the dates the control measures were implemented; and
 - d. on a calendar quarter basis, the total number of days the control measures were implemented and the total number of days where snow and/or ice cover or precipitation were sufficient to not require the control measures.

D. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation reports that identify any of the following occurrences:
 - a. each day during which an inspection was not performed by the required frequency, excluding an inspection which was not performed due to an exemption for snow and/or ice cover or precipitation; and
 - b. each instance when a control measure, that was to be implemented as a result of an inspection, was not implemented.
2. The deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements of the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

E. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section A.1. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):
 - a. Emission Limitation-
Particulate emissions from unpaved roadways and working pad areas shall not exceed 3.15 tons/yr.

Ohio §

PTI A

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

Emissions Unit ID: F001

Applicable Compliance Method-

Compliance shall be determined by multiplying the vehicle travel miles per year times a calculated Ohio RACM emission factor and a control efficiency for dust suppression:

Ohio RACM Section 2.1.1:

$$EF = (P)(0.81)(s)(S/30)(365-W)/(365)(T/4)E \text{ lbs/VMT}$$

P = particle fraction that remains in suspension(0.62)

s = surface material silt content = 12% (RACM)

S = average vehicle speed = 10 mph

W = days with 0.01 inch or more of precipitation = 120 Climatic Atlas of US

T = number of tires 4

E = Extra tire width 2.5 (End loader)

$$EF = (0.62)(0.81)(12)(0.33)(0.67)(1)(2.5) = 3.3 \text{ lbs/VMT}$$

Miles traveled = 5,411.25 miles (end loader)

E = (3.33 lbs/VMT)(5,411.25 miles/yr) * 1 ton/ 2,000 lbs = 9.0 tons PM/yr

Control efficiency = 50% watering; 30% concrete stabilization

$$9.0 \text{ tons/yr} * (1 - 0.5) * (1 - 0.3) = 3.15 \text{ tons PM/yr}$$

Ohio §

PTI A

Emissions Unit ID: **F001**

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

b. Emission limitation-

There shall be no visible emissions except for a period not to exceed three-minutes during any sixty-minute observation period from unpaved roadways..

Applicable Compliance Method-

Compliance with the emission limitation for the unpaved roadways and parking areas shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 22 as set forth in "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 ("Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources," as such Appendix existed on July 1, 1996, and the modifications listed in paragraphs (B)(4)(a) through (B)(4)(d) of OAC rule 3745-17-03.

F. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

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PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)

A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

- The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
F002 - Material handling -100 ton/hr multi-blend mixing machine Template 128	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	Particulate emissions shall not exceed 30 pounds per hour and 18.75 tons per year. (See section B.1)
		Organic compound emissions shall not exceed 20 pounds per hour and 10 tons per year.
		Best available control measures that are sufficient to minimize or eliminate visible emissions of fugitive dust (see sections A.2.b through A.2.d).
		Compliance with this rule also includes compliance with the provisions of OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(1).
	OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(1)	Visible particulate emissions from any fugitive dust source shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a three-minute average, as determined in accordance with paragraph (B)(3) of OAC rule 3745-17-03.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

2.a The material handling operation(s) that are covered by this permit and subject to the above-mentioned requirements are listed below:

Multi-blend mixing machine

2.b The permittee shall employ best available control measures for the above-identified material handling operation(s) for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. In accordance with the permittee's permit application, the permittee has committed to perform the following control measure(s) to ensure compliance:

material handling operations

control measures

Multi-blend mixing machine

inherent moisture in soils and wood chips

Nothing in this paragraph shall prohibit the permittee from employing other control measures to ensure compliance.

2.c For each material handling operation that is not adequately enclosed, the above-identified control measure(s) shall be implemented if the permittee determines, as a result of the inspection conducted pursuant to the monitoring section of this permit, that the control measure(s) is (are) necessary to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Any required implementation of the control measure(s) shall continue during the operation of the material handling operation(s) until further observation confirms that use of the control measure(s) is unnecessary.

2.d Implementation of the above-mentioned control measure(s) in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit is appropriate and sufficient to satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05.

B. Operational Restrictions

1. The maximum annual production rate for this emissions unit shall not exceed 100,000 tons of PC soil, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the production rates.

C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. Except as otherwise provided in this section, for material handling operations that are not adequately enclosed, the permittee shall perform inspections of such operations in accordance

Ohio §
PTI A

Emissions Unit ID: **F002**

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

with the following minimum frequencies:

<u>material handling operations</u>	<u>minimum inspection frequency</u>
Multi-blend mixing machine	daily, while in operation

2. The above-mentioned inspections shall be performed during representative, normal operating conditions.
3. The permittee may, upon receipt of written approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office, modify the above-mentioned inspection frequencies if operating experience indicates that less frequent inspections would be sufficient to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements.

Ohio §

PTI A

Emissions Unit ID: **F002**

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

4. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:
 - a. the date and reason any required inspection was not performed;
 - b. the date of each inspection where it was determined by the permittee that it was necessary to implement the control measure(s);
 - c. the dates the control measure(s) was (were) implemented; and
 - d. on a calendar quarter basis, the total number of days the control measure(s) was (were) implemented.

5. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the following information:
 - a. a record of the date and weight of each load with the corresponding TPH and/or BETX concentration in soils received;
 - b. summation of the weight of all loads with corresponding summation of TPH and/or BTEX concentration in soils received for each monthly period;
 - c. summation of the weight of all loads with corresponding summation of TPH and/or BTEX concentration in soils received for each rolling twelve month period; and
 - d. a record of the date and loads of soils removed from the windrow pile with corresponding TPH and/or BETX concentration in soils determined to be less than threshold level for clean soils.

A copy of the above required information shall be maintained on file at the facility for a period of three years and shall be made available to the Ohio EPA Central District Office, upon request.

6. The permit to install for this emissions unit F002 was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Ohio Soil Recycling LLC
 PTI A
 Issued

Facility ID: 0125042465

Emissions Unit ID: F002

Pollutant: Gasoline

TLV (mg/m³): 890

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr):20

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m³): 18,680

MAGLC (ug/m³): 21,190

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);

Ohio §

PTI A

Emissions Unit ID: **F002****Issued: To be entered upon final issuance**

- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

D. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation reports that identify any of the following occurrences:
 - a. each day during which an inspection was not performed by the required frequency;
 - b. each instance when a control measure, that was to be performed as a result of an inspection, was not implemented; and
 - c. all exceedances of the rolling, 12 - month production rate limitation..
2. The deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements of the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.
3. The permittee shall submit annual reports that quantifies the annual organic compound emission rate based on a 5% volatilization rate from the soils received with corresponding TPH and/or BETX concentration based on tons of soils processed, or that rate determined to be emitted during processing through the blending operation. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.

E. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in this permit for emissions unit F002 shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

- a. Emission Limitation-
Particulate emissions shall not exceed 30 pounds per hour and 18.75 tons per year.

Applicable Compliance Method-

Compliance shall be determined by calculation at the maximum annual weight of 100,000 tons of soil and 25,000 tons of woodchips using an emission factor of 0.3 pounds particulate emission per ton of sand - RACM Table 2.1.3.-2:

$$0.3 \text{ lbs PM/ton} * 100 \text{ tons per hour} = 30 \text{ lbs PM/hr}$$

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Facility ID: 0125042465

Emissions Unit ID: F002

$0.3 \text{ lbs PM/ton} * 125,000 \text{ tons per year} * 1 \text{ ton}/2,000 \text{ pounds} = 18.75 \text{ tons PM/year}$

- b. Emission Limitation-
 Organic compound emissions shall not exceed 20 pounds per hour and 10 tons per year.

Applicable Compliance Method-

Compliance shall be determined by calculation at the maximum process weight of 100 tons PCS soil/hr assuming an estimated 5% volatilization rate at an average of 2,000 ppm TPH:

$100 \text{ tons PCS soil/hr} * (2,000 \text{ TPH}/1,000,000 \text{ soil} * 0.05) * 2,000 \text{ lb}/1 \text{ ton} = 20 \text{ lbs OC/hr}$
 $100,000 \text{ tons PCS soil/yr} * (2,000 \text{ TPH}/1,000,000 \text{ soil} * 0.05) = 10 \text{ tons OC/yr}$

The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:

- i. the emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the 5% volatilization rate of TPH and/or BETX factor within 6 months following issuance of this permit.
- ii. The following test methods shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s): Mass balance volatilization rate from triplicate samples of PCS in delivered loads and post-blended PCS soils using sampling analytical procedures specified by the Bureau of Underground Storage Tank Regulation (BUSTR) for TPH and/or BETX analysis with results certified by an independent laboratory.
- iii. The test shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Ohio EPA Central District Office.

Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date, the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Ohio EPA Central District Office. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time and date of the test, and the person who will be conducting the test. Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test may result in the Ohio EPA Central District Office's refusal to accept the results of the emission test.

- iv. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA Central District Office shall be permitted to witness the test, examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

- v. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA Central District Office within 30 days following completion of the test. The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Ohio EPA Central District Office.

c. Emission Limitation-

Visible particulate emissions of fugitive dust from the multi-blend machine shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a three-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Limitation-

The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:

- i. the emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the opacity limit within 6 months following issuance of this permit.
- ii. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s): *Method 9, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A* - if applicable. Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.
- iii. The test shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Ohio EPA Central District Office.

Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date, the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Ohio EPA Central District Office. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time and date of the test, and the person who will be conducting the test. Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test may result in the Ohio EPA Central District Office's refusal to accept the results of the emission test.

- iv. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA Central District Office shall be permitted to witness the test, examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the

Ohio Soil Recycling LLC
PTI A
Issued

Facility ID: 0125042465

Emissions Unit ID: **F002**

testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

- v. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA Central District Office within 30 days following completion of the test. The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Ohio EPA Central District Office.

F. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Ohio §

PTI A

Emissions Unit ID: **F003**

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)

A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

- 1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>		<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>
F003 - Load-in and load-out of storage piles.	Load-in and load-out of storage piles, and wind erosion from storage piles	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)
Wind erosion from storage piles (see section A.2.a for identification of storage piles)		OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)

Ohio §
PTI A

Emissions Unit ID: **F003**

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

Applicable Emissions
Limitations/Control Measures

OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(6)

There shall be no visible emissions from storage piles, except for one minute during any sixty-minute period.

3745-31-05(A)(3).

The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

OAC rule 3745-17-08 (B), (B)(6)

Best available control measures shall be employed that are sufficient to minimize or eliminate visible emissions of fugitive dust. see sections A.2.b, A.2.c and A.2.f.

Particulate emissions from soils load-in shall not exceed 14 tons per year. see section A.2.a for identification of storage piles.

There shall be no visible emissions from storage pile wind erosion, except for a period of time not to exceed one minute in any hour

Best available control measures that are sufficient to minimize or eliminate visible emissions of fugitive dust. see Sections A.2.d through A.2.f

Particulate emissions from wind erosion from storage piles shall not exceed 1.7 tons per year.

The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

2.a The storage piles that are covered by this permit and subject to the above-mentioned requirements are listed below:

PCS/woodchip windrow
Treated soils stockpile

2.b The permittee shall employ best available control measures on all load-in and load-out operations associated with the storage piles for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. In accordance with the permittee's permit application, the permittee has committed to employ windbreaks to ensure compliance. Nothing in this paragraph shall prohibit the permittee from employing other control measures to ensure compliance.

2.c The above-mentioned control measures shall be employed for each load-in and load-out operation of each storage pile if the permittee determines, as a result of the inspection conducted pursuant to the monitoring section of this permit, that the control measures are necessary to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Any required implementation of the control measures shall continue during any such operation until further observation confirms that use of the measures is unnecessary.

2.d The permittee shall employ best available control measures for wind erosion from the surfaces of all storage piles for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. In accordance with the permittee's permit application, the permittee has committed to employ wind breaks and cover windrows and stockpiles with tarps to ensure compliance. Nothing in this paragraph shall prohibit the permittee from employing other control measures to ensure compliance.

2.e The above-mentioned control measures shall be employed for wind erosion from each pile if the permittee determines, as a result of the inspection conducted pursuant to the monitoring section of this permit, that the control measures are necessary to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Implementation of the control measures shall not be necessary for a storage pile that is covered with snow and/or ice or if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements.

2.f Implementation of the above-mentioned control measures in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit is appropriate and sufficient to satisfy the requirements of OAC rules 3745-17-08 and 3745-31-05.

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

B. Operational Restrictions

- 1. The treatment windrows and PCS storage piles shall be covered with tarps, within 24 hours after formation.

C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section, the permittee shall perform inspections of each load-in operation at each storage pile in accordance with the following frequencies:

<u>storage pile identification</u>	<u>minimum load-in inspection frequency</u>
PCS/woodchip windrow	daily
Treated soils stockpile	daily

- 2. Except as otherwise provided in this section, the permittee shall perform inspections of each load-out operation at each storage pile in accordance with the following frequencies:

<u>storage pile identification</u>	<u>minimum load-out inspection frequency</u>
PCS/woodchip windrow	daily
Treated soils stockpile	daily

- 3. Except as otherwise provided in this section, the permittee shall perform inspections of the wind erosion from pile surfaces associated with each storage pile in accordance with the following frequencies:

<u>storage pile identification</u>	<u>minimum wind erosion inspection frequency</u>
PCS/woodchip windrow	daily
Treated soils stockpile	daily

- 4. No inspection shall be necessary for wind erosion from the surface of a storage pile when the pile is covered with snow and/or ice and for any storage pile activity if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Any required inspection that is not performed due to any of the above identified events shall be performed as soon as such event(s) has (have) ended, except if the next required inspection is within one week.

5. The purpose of the inspections is to determine the need for implementing the control measures specified in this permit for load-in and load-out of a storage pile, and wind erosion from the surface of a storage pile. The inspections shall be performed during representative, normal storage pile operating conditions.
6. The permittee may, upon receipt of written approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency, modify the above-mentioned inspection frequencies if operating experience indicates that less frequent inspections would be sufficient to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements.
7. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:
 - a. the date and reason any required inspection was not performed, including those inspections that were not performed due to snow and/or ice cover or precipitation;
 - b. the date of each inspection where it was determined by the permittee that it was necessary to implement the control measures;
 - c. the dates the control measures were implemented; and
 - d. on a calendar quarter basis, the total number of days the control measures were implemented and, for wind erosion from pile surfaces, the total number of days where snow and/or ice cover or precipitation were sufficient to not require the control measure(s).

The information required in 7.d. shall be kept separately for (i) the load-in operations, (ii) the load-out operations, and (iii) the pile surfaces (wind erosion), and shall be updated on a calendar quarter basis within 30 days after the end of each calendar quarter.

D. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation reports that identify any of the following occurrences:
 - a. each day during which an inspection was not performed by the required frequency, excluding an inspection which was not performed due to an exemption for snow and/or ice cover or precipitation; and
 - b. each instance when a control measure, that was to be implemented as a result of an inspection, was not implemented.

Ohio Soil Recycling LLC
PTI A
Issued

Facility ID: 0125042465

Emissions Unit ID: **F003**

2. The deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements of the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

E. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in this permit for emissions unit F003 shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

Ohio §

PTI A

Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

Emissions Unit ID: F003

a. Emission Limitation-

Particulate emissions from soil piles shall not exceed 14 tons per year.

Applicable Compliance Method-

Compliance shall be determined by calculation at the maximum annual weight of 100,000 tons of soil and 25,000 tons of woodchips using an emission factor of 0.323 pound particulate emission per ton of aggregate - RACM Equation 2.1.2.-1:

$EF = 0.33 / (PE / 100)^2$ gross estimate of fugitive dust expected from aggregate storage piles

EF = emission factor for lbs/ton placed in storage, and

PE = Thornthwaite's precipitation-evaporation index (101 from RACM table 2.1.2-1))

CE = Control efficiency equals 30% for wind breaks

$0.323 \text{ lbs PM/ton} * 125,000 \text{ tons soil} * (1 - 0.3) * 1 \text{ ton}/2,000 \text{ lbs} = 14 \text{ ton PM/yr}$

b. Emission Limitation-

There shall be no visible emissions from storage piles except for one minute during any sixty-minute period.

Applicable Compliance Limitation-

Compliance with the visible emission limitations for the storage piles identified above shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 22 as set forth in "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 ("Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources"), as such Appendix existed on July 1, 1996, and the modifications listed in paragraphs (B)(4)(a) through (B)(4)(c) of OAC rule 3745-17-03.

c. Emission Limitation-

Particulate emissions from wind erosion from storage piles shall not exceed 1.7 ton per year.

Applicable Compliance Method-

Compliance shall be determined by calculation at the maximum annual weight of 100,000 tons of soil and 25,000 tons of woodchips using an emission factor of 760 pounds particulate emission per acre SCC 3-05-010-49 AP-42 wind erosion surface mining operations:

Area = 4.5 acres

Control efficiency = 0%

$4.5 \text{ acres} * 760 \text{ pounds per acre} * 1 \text{ ton}/2,000 \text{ lbs} = 1.7 \text{ tons/year}$

Ohio Soil Recycling LLC
PTI A
Issued

Facility ID: 0125042465

Emissions Unit ID: F003

F. Miscellaneous Requirements

None