



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

STREET ADDRESS:

Lazarus Government Center
50 W. Town St., Suite 700
Columbus, Ohio 43215

TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-3184
www.epa.ohio.gov

MAILING ADDRESS:

P.O. Box 1049
Columbus, OH 43216-1049

12/15/2009

JOSEPH DEANGELO
THE PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO
1801 SUPERIOR AVE.
PLAIN DEALER PLAZA
CLEVELAND, OH 44114

RE: FINAL AIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL AND OPERATE
Facility ID: 1318107832
Permit Number: P0105792
Permit Type: Administrative Modification
County: Cuyahoga

Certified Mail

No	TOXIC REVIEW
No	PSD
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR
No	CEMS
No	MACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
No	NETTING
No	MAJOR NON-ATTAINMENT
No	MODELING SUBMITTED

Dear Permit Holder:

Enclosed please find a final Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate ("PTIO") which will allow you to install, modify, and/or operate the described emissions unit(s) in the manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains conditions and restrictions, please read it very carefully. Please complete a survey at www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc/permitsurvey.aspx and give us feedback on your permitting experience. We value your opinion.

Ohio EPA maintains a document entitled "Frequently Asked Questions about the PTIO". The document can be downloaded from the DAPC Web page, www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc, from the "Permits" link. This document contains additional information related to your permit, such as what activities are covered under the PTIO, who has enforcement authority over the permit and Ohio EPA's authorization to inspect your facility and records. Please contact the Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469 if you need assistance.

The issuance of this PTIO is a final action of the Director and may be appealed to the Environmental Review Appeals Commission ("ERAC") under Section 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and describe the action complained of and the grounds for the appeal. The appeal must be filed with the ERAC within thirty (30) days after notice of the Director's action. A filing fee of \$70.00 must be submitted to the ERAC with the appeal, although the ERAC, has discretion to reduce the amount of the filing fee if you can demonstrate (by affidavit) that payment of the full amount of the fee would cause extreme hardship. If you file an appeal of this action, you must notify Ohio EPA of the filing of the appeal (by providing a copy to the Director) within three (3) days of filing your appeal with the ERAC. Ohio EPA requests that a copy of the appeal also be provided to the Ohio Attorney General's Office, Environmental Enforcement Section. An appeal may be filed with the ERAC at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission
309 South Fourth Street, Room 222
Columbus, OH 43215

If you have any questions regarding this permit, please contact the Cleveland Division of Air Quality. This permit has been posted to the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc.

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern
Michael W. Ahern, Manager
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: CDAQ

Ted Strickland, Governor
Lee Fisher, Lieutenant Governor
Chris Korleski, Director



**State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control**

FINAL

**Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
THE PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO**

Facility ID: 1318107832
Permit Number: P0105792
Permit Type: Administrative Modification
Issued: 12/15/2009
Effective: 12/15/2009
Expiration: 11/16/2019



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
THE PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO

Table of Contents

- Authorization 1
- A. Standard Terms and Conditions 3
 - 1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?..... 4
 - 2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit? 4
 - 3. What records must I keep under this permit? 4
 - 4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?..... 4
 - 5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application? 4
 - 6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source? 5
 - 7. What reports must I submit under this permit? 5
 - 8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit? 5
 - 9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment?... 5
 - 10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report? 6
 - 11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located? 6
 - 12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently? 6
 - 13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator? 6
 - 14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"? 7
 - 15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid? 7
- B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions 8
- C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions 10
 - 1. Emissions Unit Group - Printing Presses: K003, K004, K005, K006, 11



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
Permit Number: P0105792
Facility ID: 1318107832
Effective Date: 12/15/2009

Authorization

Facility ID: 1318107832
Application Number(s): M0000657
Permit Number: P0105792
Permit Description: Administrative modification to PTIO P0105176, issued final 11/16/2009. The facility requested emission limitations for K003-K006 to reflect PTE. The new emission limitations per press are 1.28 lb/hr and 5.6 TPY.
Permit Type: Administrative Modification
Permit Fee: \$0.00
Issue Date: 12/15/2009
Effective Date: 12/15/2009
Expiration Date: 11/16/2019
Permit Evaluation Report (PER) Annual Date: Jan 1 - Dec 31, Due Feb 15

This document constitutes issuance to:

THE PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO
4800 TIEDEMAN RD.
Brooklyn, OH 44144

of a Permit-to-Install and Operate for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Cleveland Division of Air Quality
2nd Floor
75 Erievue Plaza
Cleveland, OH 44114
(216)664-2297

The above named entity is hereby granted this Permit-to-Install and Operate for the air contaminant source(s) (emissions unit(s)) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the described emissions unit(s) will operate in compliance with applicable State and federal laws and regulations.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Chris Korleski
Director



Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: P0105792
 Permit Description: Administrative modification to PTIO P0105176, issued final 11/16/2009. The facility requested emission limitations for K003-K006 to reflect PTE. The new emission limitations per press are 1.28 lb/hr and 5.6 TPY.

Permits for the following emissions unit(s) or groups of emissions units are in this document as indicated below:

Group Name: Presses

Emissions Unit ID:	K003
Company Equipment ID:	Colorline offset web press A
Superseded Permit Number:	P0105176
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable
Emissions Unit ID:	K004
Company Equipment ID:	Colorline offset web press B
Superseded Permit Number:	P0105176
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable
Emissions Unit ID:	K005
Company Equipment ID:	Colorline offset web press C
Superseded Permit Number:	P0105176
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable
Emissions Unit ID:	K006
Company Equipment ID:	Colorline offset web press D
Superseded Permit Number:	P0105176
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Final Permit-to-Install and Operate

Permit Number: P0105792

Facility ID: 1318107832

Effective Date: 12/15/2009

A. Standard Terms and Conditions



1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?

This permit allows you to install and operate the emissions unit(s) identified in this PTIO. You must install and operate the unit(s) in accordance with the application you submitted and all the terms and conditions contained in this PTIO, including emission limits and those terms that ensure compliance with the emission limits (for example, operating, recordkeeping and monitoring requirements).

2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit?

The person identified on the "Authorization" page, above, is responsible for complying with this permit until the permit is revoked, terminated, or transferred. "Person" means a person, firm, corporation, association, or partnership. The words "you," "your," or "permittee" refer to the "person" identified on the "Authorization" page above.

The permit applies only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the permit. If you install or modify any other equipment that requires an air permit, you must apply for an additional PTIO(s) for these sources.

3. What records must I keep under this permit?

You must keep all records required by this permit, including monitoring data, test results, strip-chart recordings, calibration data, maintenance records, and any other record required by this permit for five years from the date the record was created. You can keep these records electronically, provided they can be made available to Ohio EPA during an inspection at the facility. Failure to make requested records available to Ohio EPA upon request is a violation of this permit requirement.

4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?

There are two fees associated with permitted air contaminant sources in Ohio:

- PTIO fee. This one-time fee is based on a fee schedule in accordance with Ohio Revised Code (ORC) section 3745.11, or based on a time and materials charge for permit application review and permit processing if required by the Director.

You will be sent an invoice for this fee after you receive this PTIO and payment is due within 30 days of the invoice date. You are required to pay the fee for this PTIO even if you do not install or modify your operations as authorized by this permit.

- Annual emissions fee. Ohio EPA will assess a separate fee based on the total annual emissions from your facility. You self-report your emissions in accordance with Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-78. This fee assessed is based on a fee schedule in ORC section 3745.11 and funds Ohio EPA's permit compliance oversight activities. For facilities that are permitted as synthetic minor sources, the fee schedule is adjusted annually for inflation. Ohio EPA will notify you when it is time to report your emissions and to pay your annual emission fees.

5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application?

This permit expires on the date identified at the beginning of this permit document (see "Authorization" page above) and you must submit a renewal application to renew the permit. Ohio EPA will send a renewal notice to you approximately six months prior to the expiration date of this permit. However, it is very important that you submit a complete renewal permit application (postmarked prior to expiration of this permit) even if you do not receive the renewal notice.



If a complete renewal application is submitted before the expiration date, Ohio EPA considers this a timely application for purposes of ORC section 119.06, and you are authorized to continue operating the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit beyond the expiration date of this permit until final action is taken by Ohio EPA on the renewal application.

6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source?

This PTIO expires 18 months after the issue date identified on the "Authorization" page above unless otherwise specified if you have not (1) started constructing the new or modified emission sources identified in this permit, or (2) entered into a binding contract to undertake such construction. This deadline can be extended by up to 12 months, provided you apply to Ohio EPA for this extension within a reasonable time before the 18-month period has ended and you can show good cause for any such extension.

7. What reports must I submit under this permit?

An annual permit evaluation report (PER) is required in addition to any malfunction reporting required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 or other specific rule-based reporting requirement identified in this permit. Your PER due date is identified in the Authorization section of this permit.

8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit?

If you are required to obtain a Title V permit under OAC Chapter 3745-77 in the future, the permit-to-operate portion of this permit will be superseded by the issued Title V permit. From the effective date of the Title V permit forward, this PTIO will effectively become a PTI (permit-to-install) in accordance with OAC rule 3745-31-02(B). The following terms and conditions will no longer be applicable after issuance of the Title V permit: Section B, Term 1.b) and Section C, for each emissions unit, Term a)(2).

The PER requirements in this permit remain effective until the date the Title V permit is issued and is effective, and cease to apply after the effective date of the Title V permit. The final PER obligation will cover operations up to the effective date of the Title V permit and must be submitted on or before the submission deadline identified in this permit on the last day prior to the effective date of the Title V permit.

9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment?

You must perform scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(A). If scheduled maintenance requires shutting down or bypassing any air pollution control equipment, you must also shut down the emissions unit(s) served by the air pollution control equipment during maintenance, unless the conditions of OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3) are met. Any emissions that exceed permitted amount(s) under this permit (unless specifically exempted by rule) must be reported as deviations in the annual permit evaluation report (PER), including nonexempt excess emissions that occur during approved scheduled maintenance.



10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report?

If you have a reportable malfunction of any emissions unit(s) or any associated air pollution control system, you must report this to the Cleveland Division of Air Quality in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(B). Malfunctions that must be reported are those that result in emissions that exceed permitted emission levels. It is your responsibility to evaluate control equipment breakdowns and operational upsets to determine if a reportable malfunction has occurred.

If you have a malfunction, but determine that it is not a reportable malfunction under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B), it is recommended that you maintain records associated with control equipment breakdown or process upsets. Although it is not a requirement of this permit, Ohio EPA recommends that you maintain records for non-reportable malfunctions.

11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located?

Yes. Under Ohio law, the Director or his authorized representative may inspect the facility, conduct tests, examine records or reports to determine compliance with air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. You must provide, within a reasonable time, any information Ohio EPA requests either verbally or in writing.

12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently?

Ohio EPA can terminate the permit terms associated with any permanently shut down emissions unit. "Shut down" means the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31.

You should notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. The certification must be submitted by an authorized official from the facility. You cannot continue to operate an emission unit once the certification has been submitted to Ohio EPA by the authorized official.

You must comply with all recordkeeping and reporting for any permanently shut down emissions unit in accordance with the provisions of the permit, regulations or laws that were enforceable during the period of operation, such as the requirement to submit a PER, air fee emission report, or malfunction report. You must also keep all records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, for at least five years from the date the record was generated.

Again, you cannot resume operation of any emissions unit certified by the authorized official as being permanently shut down without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?

You can transfer this permit to a new owner or operator. If you transfer the permit, you must follow the procedures in OAC Chapter 3745-31, including notifying Ohio EPA or the local air agency of the



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
Permit Number: P0105792
Facility ID: 1318107832
Effective Date: 12/15/2009

change in ownership or operator. Any transferee of this permit must assume the responsibilities of the transferor permit holder.

14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"?

This permit and OAC rule 3745-15-07 prohibit operation of the air contaminant source(s) regulated under this permit in a manner that causes a nuisance. Ohio EPA can require additional controls or modification of the requirements of this permit through enforcement orders or judicial enforcement action if, upon investigation, Ohio EPA determines existing operations are causing a nuisance.

15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid?

If a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid, the remainder of the terms and conditions remain valid and enforceable. The exception is where the enforceability of terms and conditions are dependent on the term or condition that was declared invalid.



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Final Permit-to-Install and Operate

Permit Number: P0105792

Facility ID: 1318107832

Effective Date: 12/15/2009

B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Final Permit-to-Install and Operate

Permit Number: P0105792

Facility ID: 1318107832

Effective Date: 12/15/2009

1. This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).
 - a) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
 - (1) None.
 - b) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
 - (1) None.



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Final Permit-to-Install and Operate

Permit Number: P0105792

Facility ID: 1318107832

Effective Date: 12/15/2009

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions



1. Emissions Unit Group - Printing Presses: K003, K004, K005, K006,

EU ID	Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description
K003	Goss, Colorline non-heatset, web-fed, offset lithographic press A
K004	Goss, Colorline non-heatset, web-fed, offset lithographic press B
K005	Goss, Colorline non-heatset, web-fed, offset lithographic press C
K006	Goss, Colorline non-heatset, web-fed, offset lithographic press D

a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

(1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

a. b)(2)c.-d., c), d)(1)d.-e., d)(2), e)(1), f)(1)b-c, and g)(1)c.

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 13-2739, issued 01/05/1994)	Volatile Organic Compound (VOC) emissions shall not exceed: 1.28 pounds per hour (lbs/hr); and 5.61 tons per year (tpy) See (2)a.
b.	OAC rule 3745-21-22	See b)(2)c.-d., c), d)(1)d.-e.,(2) e)(1), f)(1) b-c, and g)(1)c

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The permittee shall use compliant, low VOC inks that do not exceed 0.410 pound of VOC per gallon (lb VOC/gal), excluding water.



- b. The short term and annual emissions limitations were established to reflect the potential to emit (PTE) for this emissions unit. Therefore, it is not necessary to develop record keeping and/or reporting requirements to ensure compliance with these limits.
- c. The permittee shall maintain the as-applied VOC content of the fountain solution used for the non-heatset web offset lithographic printing press at or below 5.0%, by weight, and use no alcohol in the fountain solution.
- d. The permittee shall meet one of the following requirements for each cleaning solution used for the non-heatset web offset lithographic printing press:
 - i. maintain the as-applied VOC content at or below 70%, by weight; or
 - ii. maintain the as-applied VOC composite partial vapor pressure at or below 10 mm Hg at 20° Celsius (68° Fahrenheit).

The use of cleaning solutions not meeting the specifications of (2)d. is permitted provided that the quantity used does not exceed 110 gallons over any consecutive 12-month period.

- e. The permittee shall submit a new application and be issued a new permit if a new process material is to be used that would cause the emissions unit to exceed the limits established in this permit.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The permittee shall keep all solvent containers closed at all times unless, filling, draining, or performing clean up operations.
- (2) The permittee shall keep all solvent-laden shop towels in closed containers when not being used.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each month for this emissions unit:
 - a. the company identification of each ink, coating, fountain solution and clean up material;
 - b. the amount, in pounds, of each ink, coating, fountain solution and clean up material employed;
 - c. the VOC content of each ink, coating, fountain solution and clean up material employed, in weight percent;
 - d. the VOC content or VOC composite partial vapor pressure of all cleaning materials employed in all the lithographic printing operations; and
 - e. the total amount, in pounds, of all the clean up materials employed that exceed the allowable VOC content or VOC composite vapor pressure.



- (2) The permittee shall document all periods of time when alcohol was used in the press's fountain solution and the volume of alcohol used in each instance.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall notify the Cleveland Division of Air Quality (CDAQ) of the following exceedance(s) for the press. Each notification shall be submitted to the CDAQ within forty-five days after the instance occurs, and shall include a copy of the record showing the instance.
 - a. each calculated VOC content that exceeds the limitation specified in b)(2)a or c.;
 - b. each instance when alcohol is used in the fountain solution; and
 - c. each instance when there is an exceedance of the VOC content or VOC composite partial vapor pressure as specified in b)(2)d.
- (2) Annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) forms will be mailed to the permittee at the end of the reporting period specified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permittee shall submit the PER in the form and manner provided by the director by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve-months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):
 - a. Emission Limitation:
The permittee shall use compliant, low VOC inks that do not exceed 0.410 lb VOC/gal, excluding water.

Emission Limitation:
The VOC content shall be determined by USEPA Method 24 or formulation data from the ink manufacturer.
 - b. Emission Limitation:
The permittee shall maintain the as-applied VOC content of the fountain solution used for the press at or below 5.0%, by weight, and use no alcohol in the fountain solution.

Emission Limitation:
The as-applied VOC content shall be determined by one of the methods outlined in OAC 3745-21-22(F)(2).



- c. Emission Limitation:
The permittee shall meet one of the following requirements for each cleaning solution used for the press:
 - i. maintain the as-applied VOC content at or below 70%, by weight; or
 - ii. maintain the as-applied VOC composite partial vapor pressure at or below 10 mm Hg at 20° Celsius (68° Fahrenheit).

Emission Limitation:

The as-applied VOC content shall be determined by one of the methods outlined in OAC 3745-21-22(F)(4).

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) The potential to emit VOC from this emissions unit was established based on the following calculations:

- a. Calculations for Inks and Clean up Materials:

$(\text{usage in lbs/hr})(\% \text{ VOC})(100\% - \text{VOC retention factor}) = \text{lbs VOC/hr}$

- b. Calculations for annual VOC emissions:

$(\text{lbs VOC/hr})(\text{hrs/yr})(1 \text{ ton}/2000 \text{ lbs}) = \text{tpy}$

- c. For purposes of determining VOC emissions, the following shall be used:

- i. 95 % VOC retention factor shall be used for sheet-fed inks printed on absorptive substrates, meaning 5% of the VOC in the ink is emitted during the printing process;
- ii. 50 % VOC retention factor shall be used for cleaning solution VOC in shop towels for cleaning solutions with a VOC composite vapor pressure of no more than 10 mm Hg at 20° Celsius (68° Fahrenheit) if the contaminated shop towels are kept in closed containers, meaning 50% of the VOC used on the shop towels is emitted during the cleaning process.

If the permittee sends waste-off site for waste disposal, the permittee may take a credit for that in emission calculations, provided that the permittee keeps records to calculate the total amount of VOC in the waste disposed of from the emissions unit.