



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**RE: DRAFT PERMIT TO INSTALL  
FRANKLIN COUNTY**

**CERTIFIED MAIL**

Street Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov.  
Center

**Application No:** 01-08934

**Fac ID:** 0125041046

**DATE:** 4/21/2005

Core Molding Technologies, Inc.  
Linda Denison  
800 Manor Park Dr  
Columbus, OH 43228

You are hereby notified that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency has made a draft action recommending that the Director issue a Permit to Install for the air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)] shown on the enclosed draft permit. This draft action is not an authorization to begin construction or modification of your emissions unit(s). The purpose of this draft is to solicit public comments on the proposed installation. A public notice concerning the draft permit will appear in the Ohio EPA Weekly Review and the newspaper in the county where the facility will be located. Public comments will be accepted by the field office within 30 days of the date of publication in the newspaper. Any comments you have on the draft permit should be directed to the appropriate field office within the comment period. A copy of your comments should also be mailed to Robert Hodanbosi, Division of Air Pollution Control, Ohio EPA, P.O. Box 1049, Columbus, OH, 43266-0149.

A Permit to Install may be issued in proposed or final form based on the draft action, any written public comments received within 30 days of the public notice, or record of a public meeting if one is held. You will be notified in writing of a scheduled public meeting. Upon issuance of a final Permit to Install a fee of **\$600** will be due. Please do not submit any payment now.

The Ohio EPA is urging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469. If you have any questions about this draft permit, please contact the field office where you submitted your application, or Mike Ahern, Field Operations & Permit Section at (614) 644-3631.

Sincerely,

*Michael W. Ahern*

Michael W. Ahern, Manager  
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control

CC: USEPA

CDO

Mid-Ohio Regional Planning Commission

**FRANKLIN COUNTY**

**PUBLIC NOTICE**

**ISSUANCE OF DRAFT PERMIT TO INSTALL 01-08934 FOR AN AIR CONTAMINANT SOURCE FOR  
Core Molding Technologies, Inc.**

On 4/21/2005 the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency issued a draft action of a Permit To Install an air contaminant source for **Core Molding Technologies, Inc.**, located at **800 Manor Park Dr, Columbus, Ohio**.

Installation of the air contaminant source identified below may proceed upon final issuance of Permit To Install 01-08934:

**New bond dispensing unit.**

Comments concerning this draft action, or a request for a public meeting, must be sent in writing to the address identified below no later than thirty (30) days from the date this notice is published. All inquiries concerning this draft action may be directed to the contact identified below.

Isaac Robinson, Ohio EPA, Central District Office, 3232 Alum Creek Drive, Columbus, OH 43207-3417  
[(614)728-3778]



**Permit To Install  
Terms and Conditions**

**Issue Date: To be entered upon final issuance  
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance**

**DRAFT PERMIT TO INSTALL 01-08934**

Application Number: 01-08934  
Facility ID: 0125041046  
Permit Fee: **To be entered upon final issuance**  
Name of Facility: Core Molding Technologies, Inc.  
Person to Contact: Linda Denison  
Address: 800 Manor Park Dr  
Columbus, OH 43228

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:  
**800 Manor Park Dr  
Columbus, Ohio**

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):  
**New bond dispensing unit.**

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit to Install for the above described emissions unit(s) pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Director

Core Molding Technologies, Inc.

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Issued: To be entered upon final issuance

**Part I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Permit To Install General Terms and Conditions**

**1. Monitoring and Related Recordkeeping and Reporting Requirements**

- a. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
  - i. The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
  - ii. The date(s) analyses were performed.
  - iii. The company or entity that performed the analyses.
  - iv. The analytical techniques or methods used.
  - v. The results of such analyses.
  - vi. The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- b. Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
- c. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
  - i. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of federally enforceable information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
  - ii. Quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, excluding deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, that have been detected by the testing, monitoring and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be made to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The written reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. See B.9 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.

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- iii. Written reports, which identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements contained in this permit shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency every six months, i.e., by January 31 and July 31 of each year for the previous six calendar months. If no deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that period.
- iv. Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report are true, accurate, and complete.

## **2. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction, i.e., upset, of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. (The definition of an upset condition shall be the same as that used in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1) for a malfunction.) The verbal and written reports shall be submitted pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06.

Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emission unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

## **3. Risk Management Plans**

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. ("Act"), the permittee shall comply with the requirement to register such a plan.

## **4. Title IV Provisions**

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

## **5. Severability Clause**

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A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

**6. General Requirements**

- a. The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
- b. It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c. This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d. This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

**7. Fees**

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable Permit To Install fees within 30 days after the issuance of this Permit To Install.

**8. Federal and State Enforceability**

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit

shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

## 9. Compliance Requirements

- a. Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b. Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
  - i. At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
  - ii. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with ORC section 3704.08.
  - iii. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
  - iv. As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c. The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually, or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
  - i. Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
  - ii. An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.

## 10. Permit To Operate Application

- a. If the permittee is required to apply for a Title V permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-77, the permittee shall submit a complete Title V permit application or a complete

**Core Molding Technologies, Inc.**

**Facility ID: 0125041046**

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Title V permit modification application within twelve (12) months after commencing operation of the emissions units covered by this permit. However, if the proposed new or modified source(s) would be prohibited by the terms and conditions of an existing Title V permit, a Title V permit modification must be obtained before the operation of such new or modified source(s) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-04(D) and OAC rule 3745-77-08(C)(3)(d).

- b. If the permittee is required to apply for permit(s) pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the source(s) identified in this Permit To Install is (are) permitted to operate for a period of up to one year from the date the source(s) commenced operation. Permission to operate is granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within ninety (90) days after commencing operation of the source(s) covered by this permit.

#### **11. Best Available Technology**

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

#### **12. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

Core Molding Technologies, Inc.

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**B. State Only Enforceable Permit To Install General Terms and Conditions**

**1. Compliance Requirements**

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

**2. Reporting Requirements**

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of state-only enforceable information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from state-only required emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

**3. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

**4. Termination of Permit To Install**

This permit to install shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the permit to install if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

**Core Molding Technologies, Inc.**

**Facility ID: 0125041046**

**PTI Application: 01-08934**

**Issued: To be entered upon final issuance**

**5. Construction of New Sources(s)**

The proposed emissions unit(s) shall be constructed in strict accordance with the plans and application submitted for this permit to the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. There may be no deviation from the approved plans without the express, written approval of the Agency. Any deviations from the approved plans or the above conditions may lead to such sanctions and penalties as provided under Ohio law. Approval of these plans does not constitute an assurance that the proposed facilities will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed sources cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

If the construction of the proposed emissions unit(s) has already begun or has been completed prior to the date the Director of the Environmental Protection Agency approves the permit application and plans, the approval does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of the Permit to Install does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Approval of the plans in any case is not to be construed as an approval of the facility as constructed and/or completed. Moreover, issuance of the Permit to Install is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

**6. Public Disclosure**

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

**7. Applicability**

This Permit to Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit To Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s).

**8. Construction Compliance Certification**

If applicable, the applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form if applicable) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the Permit To Install application and the terms and conditions of the Permit to Install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

**9. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally**

Core Molding Technologies, Inc.

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**Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations (See Section A of This Permit)**

If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

**C. Permit To Install Summary of Allowable Emissions**

The following information summarizes the total allowable emissions, by pollutant, based on the individual allowable emissions of each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)  
TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
VOC	10.03

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**Core Molding Technologies, Inc.**

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**Core Molding Technologies, Inc.**

**PTI Application: 01-09024**

**Issued**

**Facility ID: 0125041046**

Emissions Unit ID: P055

**Part II - FACILITY SPECIFIC TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Permit To Install Facility Specific Terms and Conditions**

None

**B. State Only Enforceable Permit To Install Facility Specific Terms and Conditions**

None

**Issued: To be entered upon final issuance**

**Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P055 - 9000/LH batch spray paint booth oven	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	Organic compound (OC) emissions shall not exceed 2.74 tons per year.  Compliance with this rule also includes compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(1) and 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart PPPP.
	OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(1)	Organic Compound emissions shall not exceed 3 pounds per hour and 15 pounds per day.
	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart A	See section A.I.2.c below.
	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart PPPP	See sections A.I.2.a and 2.b, AIII.1-2, and A.IV.1-2 below.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a This emissions unit is subject to the applicable provisions of the National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP) as promulgated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency under 40 CFR Part 63. The application and enforcement of these standards are delegated to Ohio EPA. The requirements of 40 CFR Part 63 are also federally enforceable.
- 2.b The permittee has chosen to comply with the "Compliant Materials Option" available in

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Subpart PPPP: 63.4491(a). This option has no operational restrictions, no work practice requirements and reduced monitoring and record keeping requirements. This option limits HAP emissions to 0.16 pound of HAP per pound of solids, as applied, for each coating used during each 12-month compliance period.

- 2.c. This emissions unit is subject to applicable sections of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart A as denoted in 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart PPPP, Table 2.

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall maintain a copy of each notification and report submitted to comply with the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart PPPP.
2. The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each month and 12-month rolling period:
  - a. The mass fraction of organic HAP pursuant to 40 CFR 63.4541(a) and density pursuant to 40 CFR 63.4541(c) of each coating, thinner and/or other additive, and cleaning material employed.
  - b. The mass fraction of coating solids pursuant to 40 CFR 63.4541(b) for each coating employed
  - c. The volume of each material employed.
  - d. A record of the compliance option used for the coating operation and the time periods for each option used.
  - e. The mass of organic HAP emissions pursuant to 40 CFR 63.4541(e).
  - f. The total mass of coating solids employed pursuant to 40 CFR 63.4541(f).
  - g. The organic HAP emission rate pursuant to 40 CFR 63.4541(g).
  - h. The record of the date, time and duration of each deviation.
3. The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each day for the oven:

- a. The total (prior to applying the booth/oven "split") uncontrolled daily organic compound emission rate for all coatings employed in the coating operation associated with this emissions unit, multiplied by the maximum percentage of the emissions associated with this emissions unit (as defined in Section A.VI of this permit), in pounds per day.
- b. The total number of hours this emissions unit was in operation.
- c. The average hourly organic compound emission rate, i.e., (a)/(b), in pounds per hour (average).

#### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit semi annual reports that identify deviations from the compliant material option. These reports shall include the following information
  - a. The beginning and ending dates of each compliance period during which the 12-month organic HAP emission rate exceeded the applicable emission limitation in 40 CFR 63.4490.
  - b. The calculations used to determine the 12-month organic HAP emission rate for the compliance period in which the deviation occurred. You must submit the calculations for equations 1, 1A through 1C, 2, and 3 of 40 CFR 63.4551.
  - c. A statement of the cause of each deviation.

These reports are due by the date described in Part 1- General Terms and Conditions of this permit under section (A).

2. The permittee shall submit an initial notification report as required by 40 CFR 63.4510 and shall be submitted by the dates specified in the applicable sections of Subpart A and PPPP.
3. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that include the following information:
  - a. An identification of each day during which the average hourly organic compound emissions exceeded 3 pounds per hour, and the actual average hourly organic compound emissions for each such day.
  - b. An identification of each day during which the organic compound emissions exceeded 15 pounds per day, and the actual organic compound emissions for each such day

These reports shall be submitted in accordance with paragraph A.1.c.ii. of the General Terms and Conditions.

#### V. Testing Requirements

**Issued: To be entered upon final issuance**

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in Section A.I of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitations-

Organic compound emissions shall not exceed 3 pounds per hour and 15 pounds per day.

Applicable Compliance Method -

Compliance may be based upon the records required pursuant to Section A.III. If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 through 4 and 25 or 25A, as appropriate.

b. Emission Limitations- Organic compound emissions shall not exceed 2.74 tons per year.

Applicable Compliance Method - Compliance shall be based upon the records required pursuant to Section A.III.

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

1. For purposes of calculating the organic compound emission rates for this emissions unit and the associated spray booth (R008), the permittee shall utilize a value of 85% as the maximum percentage of the organic compounds employed in the spray booth that are emitted uncontrolled from the spray booth. The remaining 15% of the organic compounds employed in the spray booth shall be considered to be the uncontrolled emissions for this emissions unit.

Issued

Emissions Unit ID: P055

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- 1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P055 - 9000/LH batch paint booth oven	None	None

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

2.a None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

None

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

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**Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P056 - 9000/LH bond dispense unit.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	Volatile organic compound (VOC) emission shall not exceed 0.0001 pound per hour and 0.001 ton per year.
	OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2)	Compliance with this rule also includes compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2) and 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart PPPP.
	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart A	The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart PPPP	See section A.I.2.d.
		See sections A.I.2.a and 2.b, A.III.1-2, and A.IV.1-2 below.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

2.a This emissions unit is subject to the applicable provisions of the National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP) as promulgated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency under 40 CFR Part 63. The application and enforcement of these standards are delegated to Ohio EPA. The requirements of 40 CFR Part 63 are also federally enforceable.

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- 2.b** The permittee has chosen to comply with the "Compliant Materials Option" available in Subpart PPPP: 63.4491(a). This option has no operational restrictions, no work practice requirements and reduced monitoring and record keeping requirements. This option limits HAP emissions to 0.16 pound of HAP per pound of solids, as applied, for each coating used during each 12-month compliance period.
- 2.c** The pound per hour and annual OC emission limitation for this emissions unit was established to reflect the maximum hourly potential to emit. Therefore, it is not necessary to develop recordkeeping and / or reporting requirements to ensure compliance with this limit.
- 2.d.** This emissions unit is subject to applicable sections of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart A as denoted in 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart PPPP, Table 2.

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall maintain a copy of each notification and report submitted to comply with the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart PPPP.
2. The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each month and 12 month rolling period:
  - a. The mass fraction of organic HAP pursuant to 40 CFR 63.4541(a) and density pursuant to 40 CFR 63.4541(c) of each coating, thinner and/or other additive, and cleaning material employed.
  - b. The mass fraction of coating solids pursuant to 40 CFR 63.4541(b) for each coating employed
  - c. The volume of each material employed.
  - d. A record of the compliance option used for the coating operation and the time periods for each option used.
  - e. The mass of organic HAP emissions pursuant to 40 CFR 63.4541(e).
  - f. The total mass of coating solids employed pursuant to 40 CFR 63.4541(f).

- g. The organic HAP emission rate pursuant to 40 CFR 63.4541(g).
- h. The record of the date, time and duration of each deviation.

#### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit semi annual reports that identify deviations from the compliant material option. These reports shall include the following information:
  - a. The beginning and ending dates of each compliance period during which the 12-month organic HAP emission rate exceeded the applicable emission limitation in 40 CFR 63.4490.
  - b. The calculations used to determine the 12-month organic HAP emission rate for the compliance period in which the deviation occurred. You must submit the calculations for equations 1, 1A through 1C, 2, and 3 of 40 CFR 63.4551.
  - c. A statement of the cause of each deviation.

These reports are due by the date described in Part 1- General Terms and Conditions of this permit under section (A).

2. The permittee shall submit an initial notification report as required by 40 CFR 63.4510 and shall be submitted by the dates specified in the applicable sections of Subpart A and PPPP.

#### V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section A.I of these terms and conditions shall be determined accordance with the following method(s):
  - a. Emission Limitation – Organic compound emissions shall not exceed 0.0001 pound per hour.
 

Applicable Compliance Method – Compliance with the hourly allowable emission limit is based upon a one time worst-case calculation, as submitted with the permit to install application submitted on December 22, 2004.
  - b. Emission Limitation – Organic compound emissions shall not exceed 0.001 ton per year.
 

Applicable Compliance Method – Compliance with the annual limitations shall be assumed as long as compliance with the hourly limitations is maintained (the annual limitation was calculated by multiplying the hourly limitation by 8760, and then dividing by 2000).

#### VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

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**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P056 - 9000/LH bond dispense unit.	None	None

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

2.a None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

None

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

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**Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
R008 - 9000/LH batch paint booth.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	Volatile organic compound (VOC) emissions shall not exceed 7.3 tons per year.  Compliance with this rule also includes compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-21-07(G)(2), 3745-17-07(A), 3745-17-11(B)(1) and 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart PPPP.
	OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2)	Organic Compound emissions shall not exceed 8 pounds per hour and 40 pounds per day.
	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by rule.
	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1)	Particulate emissions shall not exceed 0.551 pound per hour.
	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart A	See section A.I.2.d.
	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart PPPP	See sections A.I 2.a and 2.b, A.III.1-2, and A.IV.1-2 below.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

**Issued**

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- 2.a This emissions unit is subject to the applicable provisions of the National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP) as promulgated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency under 40 CFR Part 63. The application and enforcement of these standards are delegated to Ohio EPA. The requirements of 40 CFR Part 63 are also federally enforceable.
- 2.b The permittee has chosen to comply with the "Compliant Materials Option" available in Subpart PPPP: 63.4491(a). This option has no operational restrictions, no work practice requirements and reduced monitoring and record keeping requirements. This option limits HAP emissions to 0.16 pound of HAP per pound of solids, as applied, for each coating used during each 12-month compliance period.
- 2.c All clean up activities associated with this emissions unit are performed in another permitted emissions unit.
- 2.d This emissions unit is subject to applicable sections of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart A as denoted in 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart PPPP, Table 2.

**II. Operational Restrictions**

- 1. The permittee shall operate the particulate filter when this emissions unit is in operation.

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

- 1. The permittee shall maintain a copy of each notification and report submitted to comply with the requirements of 40 CFR 63, Subpart PPPP.
- 2. The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each 12-month rolling period:
  - a. The mass fraction of organic HAP pursuant to 40 CFR 63.4541(a) and density pursuant to 40 CFR 63.4541(c) of each coating, thinner and/or other additive, and cleaning material employed.
  - b. The mass fraction of coating solids pursuant to 40 CFR 63.4541(b) for each coating employed
  - c. The volume of each material employed.
  - d. A record of the compliance option used for the coating operation and the time periods for each option used.
  - e. The mass of organic HAP emissions pursuant to 40 CFR 63.4541(e).
  - f. The total mass of coating solids employed pursuant to 40 CFR 63.4541(f).
  - g. The organic HAP emission rate pursuant to 40 CFR 63.4541(g).
  - h. The record of the date, time and duration of each deviation.

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3. The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each day for the coating operation:
  - a. The company identification for each coating employed.
  - b. The number of gallons of each coating employed.
  - c. The organic compound content of each coating, in pounds per gallon.
  - d. The total (prior to applying the booth/oven "split") daily organic compound emission rate for all coatings, in pounds per day.
  - e. The total daily organic compound emission rate for all coatings multiplied by the maximum percentage of the emissions associated with this emissions unit (as defined in Section A.VI. of this permit), in pounds per day.
  - f. The total number of hours the emissions unit was in operation.
  - g. The average hourly organic compound emission rate for the coatings , i.e., (e)/(f), in pounds per hour (average).
  - h. Whether or not the filter was in service when the emissions unit was in operation.  
[Note: The coating information must be for the coatings as employed, including any thinning solvents added at the emissions unit. Also, the definitions of "photochemically reactive" and "non-photochemically reactive" are based upon OAC rule 3745-21-01(C)(5).]
  
4. The permit to install for this emissions unit was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied to this emissions unit for each toxic pollutant, using data from the permit to install application, and modeling was performed for the toxic pollutant(s) emitted at over a ton per year using the SCREEN 3.0 model or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration result(s) from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 (or other approved) model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as required in Engineering Guide #70. The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: MAK

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 233

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 6.58

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 413.4

MAGLC (ug/m3): 5,548

Pollutant: Acetone

TLV (mg/m3): 1188

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 4.99

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m3): 313.51

MAGLC (ug/m3): 28,286

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound or chemical with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV) than the lowest TLV previously modeled, as documented in the most current version of the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' (ACGIH's) handbook entitled "TLVs and BEIs" ("Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents, Biological Exposure Indices");
- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of toxic air contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a "modification" under other provisions of the rule, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

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The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit semi annual reports that identify deviations from the compliant material option. These reports shall include the following information
  - a. The beginning and ending dates of each compliance period during which the 12-month organic HAP emission rate exceeded the applicable emission limitation in 40 CFR 63.4490.
  - b. The calculations used to determine the 12-month organic HAP emission rate for the compliance period in which the deviation occurred. You must submit the calculations for equations 1, 1A through 1C, 2, and 3 of 40 CFR 63.4551.
  - c. A statement of the cause of each deviation.

These reports are due by the date described in Part 1- General Terms and Conditions of this permit under section (A).
2. The permittee shall submit an initial notification report as required by 40 CFR 63.4510 and shall be submitted by the dates specified in the applicable sections of Subpart A and PPPP.
3. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that include the following information:
  - a. An identification of each day during which the average hourly organic compound emissions from the coatings exceeded 8 pounds per hour, and the actual average hourly organic compound emissions for each such day.

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- b. An identification of each day during which the organic compound emissions from the coatings 40 pounds per day, and the actual organic compound emissions for each such day.
- c. An identification of each day during which the emissions unit was in operation and the particulate filter was not in service.

These reports shall be submitted in accordance with paragraph A.1.c.ii. of the General Terms and Conditions.

**V. Testing Requirements**

- 1. Compliance with the emission limitations in Section A.I of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
  - a. Emission Limitation- Organic compound emissions shall not exceed 8 pounds per hour.

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Applicable Compliance Method-

Compliance may be based upon the records required pursuant to Section A.III. If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 through 4 and 25 or 25A, as appropriate.

- b. Emission Limitation-Organic compound emissions shall not exceed 40 pounds per day.

Applicable Compliance Method-Compliance shall be based upon the records required pursuant to Section A.III.

- c. Emission Limitation- Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by rule.

Applicable Compliance Method- Compliance shall be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

- d. Emission Limitation-  
Particulate emissions shall not exceed 0.551 pound per hour.

Applicable Compliance Method-

To determine the actual worst case emission rate for particulates, the following equation may be used:

$$E = (M) * (1-TE) * (1-CE)$$

where:

E	=	particulate matter emission rate (lbs/hr),
M	=	maximum coating solids usage rate (lbs/hr),
TE	=	transfer efficiency of coating equipment (ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used, 0.35 for air spray guns),
CE	=	control efficiency of the control equipment (31.6% for the double frame filter).

2. Formulation data or USEPA Method 24 shall be used to determine the organic compound content of the coatings.

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## **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

1. For purposes of calculating the organic compound emission rates for this emissions unit and the associated oven (P055), the permittee shall utilize a value of 85% as the maximum percentage of the organic compounds employed in this emissions unit that are emitted uncontrolled from the emissions unit. The remaining 15% of the organic compounds employed in this emissions unit shall be considered to be the uncontrolled emissions for the associated oven.

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**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
R008 - 9000/LH batch paint booth	None	None

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

None

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None