



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

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10/2/2009

Matt Gaietto
Pepperidge Farm Inc.
3320 State Route 103 E
Willard, OH 44890

Certified Mail
Facility ID: 0339030011
Permit Number: P0087283
County: Huron

RE: PRELIMINARY PROPOSED AIR POLLUTION TITLE V PERMIT
Permit Type: Initial

Dear Permit Holder:

Enclosed is the Ohio EPA Preliminary Proposed Title V permit that was issued in draft form on 8/18/2009. The comment period for the Draft permit has ended. We are now ready to submit this permit to U.S. EPA for approval.

We are submitting this for your review and comment. If you do not agree with the Preliminary Proposed Title V permit as written, you now have the opportunity to raise your concerns. This permit has been posted to the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page <http://www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc> in Microsoft Word and Adobe Acrobat format. Comments will be accepted as a marked-up copy of the permit or in narrative format. Any comments must be sent to the following within 14 days of your receipt of this letter.

Andrew Hall
Permit Review/Development Section
Ohio EPA, DAPC
50 West Town Street, Suite 700
Columbus, Ohio 43215

and Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office
347 North Dunbridge Road
Bowling Green, OH 43402

If you believe that it is necessary to have an informal conference with us, then, as part of your written comments, you should request a conference concerning the written comments.

If comments are not submitted within 14 days of your receipt of this letter, we will forward the proposed permit to U.S. EPA for approval. All comments received will be carefully considered before proceeding with the proposed permit.

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

PRELIMINARY PROPOSED

Air Pollution Title V Permit for Pepperidge Farm Inc.

Facility ID: 0339030011

Permit Number: P0087283

Permit Type: Initial

Issued: 10/2/2009

Effective: To be entered upon final issuance

Expiration: To be entered upon final issuance



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
 Division of Air Pollution Control

Air Pollution Title V Permit
 for
 Pepperidge Farm Inc.

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State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

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State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Preliminary Proposed Title V Permit

Permit Number: P0087283

Facility ID: 0339030011

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Authorization

Facility ID: 0339030011

Facility Description: cookie and cracker production

Application Number(s): A0018215

Permit Number: P0087283

Permit Description: Initial Title V Permit

Permit Type: Initial

Issue Date: 10/2/2009

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Expiration Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Superseded Permit Number:

This document constitutes issuance of an OAC Chapter 3745-77 Title V permit to:

Pepperidge Farm Inc.
3320 State Route 103 E
Willard, OH 44890

Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office
347 North Dunbridge Road
Bowling Green, OH 43402
(419)352-8461

The above named entity is hereby granted a Title V permit pursuant to Chapter 3745-77 of the Ohio Administrative Code. This permit and the authorization to operate the air contaminant sources (emissions units) at this facility shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. You will be sent a notice approximately 18 months prior to the expiration date regarding the renewal of this permit. If you do not receive a notice, please contact the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office. If a renewal permit is not issued prior to the expiration date, the permittee may continue to operate pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-08(E) and in accordance with the terms of this permit beyond the expiration date, if a timely renewal application is submitted. A renewal application will be considered timely if it is submitted no earlier than 18 months (540 days) and no later than 6 months (180 days) prior to the expiration date.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Chris Korleski
Director



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Preliminary Proposed Title V Permit

Permit Number: P0087283

Facility ID: 0339030011

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

A. Standard Terms and Conditions



1. Federally Enforceable Standard Terms and Conditions

- a) All Standard Terms and Conditions are federally enforceable, with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under State law only:
 - (1) Standard Term and Condition A. 24., Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements of State-Only Enforceable Permit Terms and Conditions
 - (2) Standard Term and Condition A. 25., Records Retention Requirements for State-Only Enforceable Permit Terms and Conditions
 - (3) Standard Term and Condition A. 27., Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting
 - (4) Standard Term and Condition A. 29., Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations
(Authority for term: ORC 3704.036(A))

2. Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements

- a) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit (i.e., in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit), the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
 - (1) The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
 - (2) The date(s) analyses were performed.
 - (3) The company or entity that performed the analyses.
 - (4) The analytical techniques or methods used.
 - (5) The results of such analyses.
 - (6) The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(i))
- b) Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii))
- c) The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
 - (1) All reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations caused by malfunctions shall be submitted in the following manner:



Any malfunction, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1), shall be promptly reported to the Ohio EPA in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06. In addition, to fulfill the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) deviation reporting requirements for malfunctions, written reports that identify each malfunction that occurred during each calendar quarter (including each malfunction reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06) shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) below; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter. An exceedance of the visible emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1) that is caused by a malfunction is not a violation and does not need to be reported as a deviation if the owner or operator of the affected air contaminant source or air pollution control equipment complies with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(c).

In accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, a malfunction reportable under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B) constitutes a violation of an emission limitation (or control requirement) and, therefore, is a deviation of the federally enforceable permit requirements. Even though verbal notifications and written reports are required for malfunctions pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06, the written reports required pursuant to this term must be submitted quarterly to satisfy the prompt reporting provision of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c).

In identifying each deviation caused by a malfunction, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s) (or control requirement(s)) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. For a specific malfunction, if this information has been provided in a written report that was submitted in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee may simply reference that written report to identify the deviation. Nevertheless, all malfunctions, including those reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, must be reported in writing on a quarterly basis.

Any scheduled maintenance, as referenced in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described above for malfunctions.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

- (2) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit (i.e., in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit or, in some cases, in section B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit), all reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations of the emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations shall be submitted in the following manner:

Written reports of (a) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be promptly made to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. Except as provided below, the written reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s), operational restriction(s), and/or control device operating parameter limitation(s) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the estimated magnitude and duration of each deviation.



These written deviation reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations. Full compliance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) requires reporting of all other deviations of the federally enforceable requirements specified in the permit as required by such rule.

If an emissions unit has a deviation reporting requirement for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device operating parameter limitation that is not on a quarterly basis (e.g., within 30 days following the end of the calendar month, or within 30 or 45 days after the exceedance occurs), that deviation reporting requirement satisfies the reporting requirements specified in this Standard Term and Condition for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation. Following the provisions of that non-quarterly deviation reporting requirement will also satisfy (for the deviations so reported) the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations, and additional quarterly deviation reports for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation are not required pursuant to this Standard Term and Condition.

See A.29 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

- (3) All reporting required in accordance with the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for other deviations of the federally enforceable permit requirements which are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2)c)(2) above shall be submitted in the following manner:

Unless otherwise specified by rule, written reports that identify deviations of the following federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit; Standard Terms and Conditions: A.3, A.4, A.5, A.7.e), A.8, A.13, A.15, A.19, A.20, A.21, and A.23 of this Title V permit, as well as any deviations from the requirements in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit, and any monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements, which are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) above shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency by January 31 and July 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous six calendar months. Unless otherwise specified by rule, all other deviations from federally enforceable requirements identified in this permit shall be submitted annually as part of the annual compliance certification, including deviations of federally enforceable requirements not specifically addressed by permit or rule for the insignificant activities or emissions levels (IEU) identified in section B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit. Annual reporting of deviations is deemed adequate to meet the deviation reporting requirements for IEUs unless otherwise specified by permit or rule.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the federally enforceable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation.

These semi-annual and annual written reports shall satisfy the reporting requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for any deviations from the federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit that are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) above.



If no such deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report which states that no such deviations occurred during that period.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(13)(b))

- (4) Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, "based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report (including any written malfunction reports required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 that are referenced in the deviation reports) are true, accurate, and complete."

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iv))

- (5) Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

3. Scheduled Maintenance

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3), any scheduled maintenance necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s). Any scheduled maintenance, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described for malfunctions in Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(1) above.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

4. Risk Management Plans

If applicable, the permittee shall develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. § 7401 et seq. ("Act"); and, pursuant to 40 C.F.R. 68.215(a), the permittee shall submit either of the following:

- a) a compliance plan for meeting the requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 by the date specified in 40 C.F.R. 68.10(a) and OAC 3745-104-05(A); or
- b) as part of the compliance certification submitted under 40 C.F.R. 70.6(c)(5), a certification statement that the source is in compliance with all requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 and OAC Chapter 3745-104, including the registration and submission of the risk management plan.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(4))

5. Title IV Provisions

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(5))



6. Severability Clause

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(6))

7. General Requirements

- a) The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
- b) It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c) This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause, in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.11 below. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d) This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e) The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.
- f) Except as otherwise indicated below, this Title V permit, or permit modification, is effective for five years from the original effective date specified in the permit. In the event that this facility becomes eligible for non-title V permits, this permit shall cease to be enforceable when:
 - (1) the permittee submits an approved facility-wide potential to emit analysis supporting a claim that the facility no longer meets the definition of a "major source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(W) based on the permanent shutdown and removal of one or more emissions units identified in this permit; or
 - (2) the permittee no longer meets the definition of a "major source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(W) based on obtaining restrictions on the facility-wide potential(s) to emit that are federally enforceable or legally and practically enforceable ; or
 - (3) a combination of (1) and (2) above.

The permittee shall continue to comply with all applicable OAC Chapter 3745-31 requirements for all regulated air contaminant sources once this permit ceases to be enforceable. The permittee



shall comply with any residual requirements, such as quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports, and annual compliance certifications covering the period during which this Title V permit was enforceable. All records relating to this permit must be maintained in accordance with law.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(W), OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii), OAC rule 3745-77(A)(7))

8. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(8))

9. Marketable Permit Programs

No revision of this permit is required under any approved economic incentive, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(9))

10. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios

The permittee is hereby authorized to make changes among operating scenarios authorized in this permit without notice to the Ohio EPA, but, contemporaneous with making a change from one operating scenario to another, the permittee must record in a log at the permitted facility the scenario under which the permittee is operating. The permit shield provided in these standard terms and conditions shall apply to all operating scenarios authorized in this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(10))

11. Reopening for Cause

This Title V permit will be reopened prior to its expiration date under the following conditions:

- a) Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to one or more emissions units covered by this permit, and this permit has a remaining term of three or more years. Such a reopening shall be completed not later than eighteen (18) months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended pursuant to paragraph (E)(1) of OAC rule 3745-77-08.
- b) This permit is issued to an affected source under the acid rain program and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit, and shall not require a reopening of this permit.
- c) The Director of the Ohio EPA or the Administrator of the U.S. EPA determines that the federally applicable requirements in this permit are based on a material mistake, or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms and conditions of this permit related to such federally applicable requirements.



- d) The Administrator of the U.S. EPA or the Director of the Ohio EPA determines that this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements.
(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(12) and 3745-77-08(D))

12. Federal and State Enforceability

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(B))

13. Compliance Requirements

- a) Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this Title V permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b) Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
 - (1) At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
 - (2) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with paragraph (E) of OAC rule 3745-77-03.
 - (3) Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
 - (4) As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c) The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
 - (1) Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
 - (2) An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.
- d) Compliance certifications concerning the terms and conditions contained in this permit that are federally enforceable emission limitations, standards, or work practices, shall be submitted to the



Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA in the following manner and with the following content:

(1) Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually on a calendar year basis. The annual certification shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) on or before April 30th of each year during the permit term.

(2) Compliance certifications shall include the following:

- (a) An identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification.
- (b) The permittee's current compliance status.
- (c) Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent.
- (d) The method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source currently and over the required reporting period.
- (e) Such other facts as the Director of the Ohio EPA may require in the permit to determine the compliance status of the source.

(3) Compliance certifications shall contain such additional requirements as may be specified pursuant to sections 114(a)(3) and 504(b) of the Act.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1),(2),(4) and (5) and ORC section 3704.03(L))

14. Permit Shield

a) Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit (including terms and conditions established for alternate operating scenarios, emissions trading, and emissions averaging, but excluding terms and conditions for which the permit shield is expressly prohibited under OAC rule 3745-77-07) shall be deemed compliance with the applicable requirements identified and addressed in this permit as of the date of permit issuance.

b) This permit shield provision shall apply to any requirement identified in this permit pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-07(F)(2), as a requirement that does not apply to the source or to one or more emissions units within the source.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(F))

15. Operational Flexibility

The permittee is authorized to make the changes identified in OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(1)(a) to (H)(1)(c) within the permitted stationary source without obtaining a permit revision, if such change is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act [as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(JJ)], and does not result in an exceedance of the emissions allowed under this permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions), and the permittee provides the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency with written notification within a minimum of seven days in advance of the proposed changes, unless the change is associated with, or in response to, emergency conditions. If less than seven days notice is provided because of a need to respond more quickly to such emergency conditions, the permittee shall provide notice to the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate District Office of the Ohio EPA or local air agency as



soon as possible after learning of the need to make the change. The notification shall contain the items required under OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(2)(d).

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(H)(1) and (2))

16. Emergencies

The permittee shall have an affirmative defense of emergency to an action brought for noncompliance with technology-based emission limitations if the conditions of OAC rule 3745-77-07(G)(3) are met. This emergency defense provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(G))

17. Off-Permit Changes

The owner or operator of a Title V source may make any change in its operations or emissions at the source that is not specifically addressed or prohibited in the Title V permit, without obtaining an amendment or modification of the permit, provided that the following conditions are met:

- a) The change does not result in conditions that violate any applicable requirements or that violate any existing federally enforceable permit term or condition.
- b) The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice of the change to the Director and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, except that no such notice shall be required for changes that qualify as insignificant emissions levels or activities as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(U). Such written notice shall describe each such change, the date of such change, any change in emissions or pollutants emitted, and any federally applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change.
- c) The change shall not qualify for the permit shield under OAC rule 3745-77-07(F).
- d) The permittee shall keep a record describing all changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under the permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes.
- e) The change is not subject to any applicable requirement under Title IV of the Act or is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act.

Paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code applies only to modification or amendment of the permittee's Title V permit. The change made may require a permit-to-install under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code if the change constitutes a modification as defined in that Chapter. Nothing in paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code shall affect any applicable obligation under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(I))



18. Compliance Method Requirements

Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the ability of any person to establish compliance with, or a violation of, any applicable requirement through the use of credible evidence to the extent authorized by law. Nothing in this permit shall be construed to waive any defenses otherwise available to the permittee, including but not limited to, any challenge to the Credible Evidence Rule (see 62 Fed. Reg. 8314, Feb. 24, 1997), in the context of any future proceeding.

(This term is provided for informational purposes only.)

19. Insignificant Activities or Emissions Levels

Each IEU that has one or more applicable requirements shall comply with those applicable requirements.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

20. Permit to Install Requirement

Prior to the "installation" or "modification" of any "air contaminant source," as those terms are defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, a permit to install must be obtained from the Ohio EPA pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

21. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

22. Permanent Shutdown of an Emissions Unit

The permittee may notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification from the responsible official that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. Authorization to operate the affected emissions unit shall cease upon the date certified by the responsible official that the emissions unit was permanently shut down.

After the date on which an emissions unit is permanently shut down (i.e., that has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31 and therefore ceases to meet the definition of an "emissions unit" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(O)), rendering existing permit terms and conditions irrelevant, the permittee shall not be required, after the date of the certification and submission to Ohio EPA, to meet any Title V permit requirements applicable to that emissions unit, except for any residual requirements, such as the quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports and annual compliance certification covering the period during which the emissions unit last operated. All records relating to the shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, must be maintained in accordance with law.

No emissions unit certified by the responsible official as being permanently shut down may resume operation without first applying for and obtaining a permit to install pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01)



23. Title VI Provisions

If applicable, the permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and reducing emissions of ozone depleting substances pursuant to 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F, except as provided for motor vehicle air conditioners in Subpart B of 40 CFR Part 82:

- a) Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices specified in 40 CFR 82.156.
- b) Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment specified in 40 CFR 82.158.
- c) Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(H)(11))

24. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements Under State Law Only

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a) Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b) Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and record keeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the applicable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

25. Records Retention Requirements Under State Law Only

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

26. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports



pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C))

27. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

28. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(C))

29. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations

If no emission limitation (or control requirement), operational restriction and/or control device parameter limitation deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

The permittee is not required to submit a quarterly report which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter for the following situations:

- a) where an emissions unit has deviation reporting requirements for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation that override the deviation reporting requirements specified in Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2); or
- b) where an uncontrolled emissions unit has no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements and the emissions unit's applicable emission limitations are established at the potentials to emit; or
- c) where the company's responsible official has certified that an emissions unit has been permanently shut down.



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Preliminary Proposed Title V Permit

Permit Number: P0087283

Facility ID: 0339030011

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions



1. All the following facility-wide terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:
 - a) 3.

2. The following insignificant emission units at this facility must comply with all applicable State and federal regulations, as well as any emission limitations and/or control requirements contained within the identified permit to install for the emission unit. The insignificant emission units listed below are subject to one or more applicable requirements contained in a permit-to-install or in the SIP-approved versions of OAC Chapters 3745-17, 3745-18 and 3745-21.
 - a) B001 – Natural Gas Fired Boiler Nos. 1-4 (4MMBtu/hr each).
[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(13)]

3. The following insignificant emissions units are exempt from permit requirements because they are not subject to any applicable requirements or because they meet the “de minimis” criteria established in OAC rule 3745-15-05:
 - a) P009 – 8 Flour Silos.

4. Pursuant to 40 CFR Part 64, the permittee has submitted, and the Ohio EPA has approved a compliance assurance monitoring plan for emissions units P001, P005, and P006 at this facility. The permittee shall comply with the provisions of the plan during any operation of the aforementioned emissions units.
[Authority for term: 40 CFR, Part 64]



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Preliminary Proposed Title V Permit

Permit Number: P0087283

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Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions



1. P001, Cracker Line 4

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Werner LaHara direct fired cracker oven

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) d)(7)

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) [PTI #03-13973, modified on 9/18/07]	Control requirements [See b)(2)a.] <u>emissions from baking:</u> controlled : 0.86 pounds organic compounds (OC)/hour, 3.7 tons OC/year uncontrolled : 5.71 pounds OC/hour, 25.01 tons OC/year <u>emissions from combustion:</u> 1.14 pounds nitrogen oxides (NOx)/hour, 4.99 tons NOx/year 0.96 pound carbon monoxide (CO)/hour, 4.20 tons CO/year 0.13 pound OC/hour, 0.57 ton OC/year
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1)	None [See b)(2)b.]
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	None [See b)(2)c.]
d.	OAC rule 3745-21-08(B)	See b)(2)d.
e.	40 CFR, Part 64 – Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM)	See b)(2)e. through b)(2)g., c)(1), d)(1) through d)(6) and e)(1) through e)(2)

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. Best Available Technology (BAT) for this emissions unit has been determined to be the use of regenerative thermal oxidation with 75% capture efficiency and 95% control efficiency for organic compound emissions and compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit.



- b. The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions (PE) from this emissions unit is less than 10 pounds/hour. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition, Table I of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply since the facility is located in Huron County, which is identified as a P-3 county.
- c. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible PE limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h) because OAC rule 3745-17-11 is not applicable.
- d. The permittee has satisfied the " best available control techniques and operating practices required pursuant to OAC rule 3745- 21-08 (B) by committing to comply with the best available technology requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3) in this permit to install.
- e. The oven shall be constructed to totally enclose the baking chamber, such that all volatile organic compound emissions are captured, contained, and directed to the control device.
- f. The oven shall be maintained under negative pressure whenever the emissions unit is in operation, and shall be designed and maintained to have an average facial velocity of air through each natural draft opening of at least 200 feet per minute (3,600 m/hr). Compliance with the average facial velocity shall be demonstrated during the compliance test, by either using an air flow monitor or a differential pressure gauge at each natural draft opening, and maintaining the required facial velocity or the corresponding negative pressure. The permanent total enclosure shall meet all of the following criteria if the capture efficiency of the enclosure and control device is to be assumed to be 100%:
 - i. Any natural draft opening shall be at least four equivalent opening diameters, or 4 times the diameter of the opening, from each VOC emitting point. An equivalent diameter is the diameter of a circle that has the same area as the opening. If the opening is not circular the equivalent diameter (ED) is calculated as follows:
$$ED = (4 \text{ area}/\pi)^{0.5}$$
 - ii. The total area of all natural draft openings (A_N) shall not exceed 5 percent of the total surface area of the enclosure (A_T), i.e, the four walls, floor, and ceiling. The natural draft opening to enclosure area ratio (NEAR) is calculated as follows:
$$NEAR = A_N / A_T$$
 - iii. The direction of air flow through all natural draft openings shall be into the enclosure, with an average facial velocity of no less than 200 feet per minute (3,600 m/hr) or a pressure drop of 0.013 mm Hg (0.007 in. H₂O).
 - iv. All access doors and windows to the enclosure that do not meet the requirements of a natural draft opening and whose surface areas are not included in the 5 percent surface area determination in "b", shall be completely closed to any air movement during process operations.



v. All VOC emissions shall be captured and contained for discharge through the control device.

g. The oven shall be maintained in such a manner that all VOC emissions shall be captured and contained for discharge through the control device.

c) Operational Restrictions

(1) The oven shall be maintained under negative pressure, at a minimum pressure differential that is not less than 0.013 mm Hg (0.007 in. H₂O), whenever the emissions unit is in operation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

(1) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain equipment to continuously monitor and record the combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer during operation of this emissions unit. The monitoring equipment shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manual(s). The permittee shall record the combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer on a continuous basis.

Whenever the monitored value for the combustion temperature deviates from the value specified below, the permittee shall promptly investigate the cause of the deviation. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each investigation: the date and time the deviation began and the magnitude of the deviation at that time, the date(s) the investigation was conducted, the names of the personnel who conducted the investigation, and the findings and recommendations.

In response to each required investigation to determine the cause of a deviation, the permittee shall take prompt corrective action to bring the operation of the control equipment within the acceptable value specified below, unless the permittee determines that corrective action is not necessary and documents the reasons for that determination and the date and time the deviation ended. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each corrective action taken: a description of the corrective action, the date it was completed, the date and time the deviation ended, the total period of time (in minutes) during which there was a deviation, the combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer immediately after the corrective action, and the names of the personnel who performed the work. Investigation and records required by this paragraph does not eliminate the need to comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06 if it is determined that a malfunction has occurred.

The average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

This value is effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.



[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR, Part 64 and PTI #03-13973]

- (2) The CAM plan for this emissions unit has been developed for volatile organic compounds. The CAM performance indicator for the regenerative thermal oxidizer controlling this emissions unit is the combustion temperature, which was established in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations. When the combustion temperature shows operation outside the indicator range(s), the permittee shall take corrective actions to restore operation of the emissions unit and/or its control equipment to its normal or usual manner of operation as expeditiously as practicable in accordance with good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions, and shall comply with the reporting requirements specified in Section e) below. The emissions unit and control equipment shall be operated in accordance with the approved CAM Plan, or any approved revision of the Plan. The baghouse shall not be configured to have bypass capability.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]

- (3) At all times, the permittee shall maintain the monitoring, including but not limited to, maintaining necessary parts for routine repairs of the monitoring equipment.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]

- (4) If the permittee identifies a failure to achieve compliance with an emission limitation or standard for which the approved monitoring did not provide an indication of an excursion or exceedance, the permittee shall promptly notify the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency, and if necessary, submit a proposed modification to the Title V permit to address the necessary monitoring changes. Such a modification may include, but is not limited to, re-establishing indicator ranges or designated conditions, modifying the frequency of conducting monitoring and collecting data, or the monitoring of additional parameters.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]

- (5) The permittee shall measure, document/calculate, and maintain a permanent record of the following information for the oven, which may be the same record documented during the compliance test(s):
 - a. the measured diameter of each natural draft opening;
 - b. the distance measured from each natural draft opening to each VOC emitting point;
 - c. the total calculated surface area of all natural draft openings and the surface area of the enclosure's four walls, floor, and ceiling;
 - d. the calculation or demonstration that the distance from each VOC emitting point to each natural draft opening is at least 4 times the diameter of the opening; and
 - e. the calculation demonstrating that the sum of the surface areas of all of the natural draft openings to the enclosure is not more than 5 percent of the sum of the surface areas of the enclosure's four walls, floor, and ceiling.



[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]

- (6) The permittee shall install, operate, and maintain monitoring devices and a recorder that continuously monitor and record the differential pressure between the inside and outside of the oven when the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring and recording devices shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:

- a. all three-hour blocks of time during which the difference in pressure between the oven and the surrounding areas is not maintained at or above the minimum pressure differential of 0.007 inches of water, as a three-hour average; and
- b. a log or record of downtime for the capture (collection) system when the emissions unit was in operation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]

- (7) The permit to install for emissions units P001, P005 and P006 was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of each emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: ethanol

TLV (mg/m3): 1880

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 7.78*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m3): 807.8

MAGLC (ug/m3): 44,762

*Emission limit from PTI# 03-13298.

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be still satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:



- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of air toxic contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13973]

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit quarterly reports that identify the following information concerning the operation of the control equipment (thermal incinerator) during the operation of this emissions unit:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator, when the emissions unit was in operation, was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
 - b. an identification of each incident of deviation described in (a) where a prompt investigation was not conducted;



- c. an identification of each incident of deviation described in (a) where prompt corrective action, that would bring the combustion temperature into compliance with the acceptable range, was determined to be necessary and was not taken; and
- d. an identification of each incident of deviation described in (a) where proper records were not maintained for the investigation and/or the corrective action.

These quarterly reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR, Part 64 and PTI #03-13973]

- (2) The permittee shall identify in the quarterly deviation report all three-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit was in operation, during which the oven was not maintained at the minimum pressure differential of 0.007 inches of water.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
 - a. The emission testing shall be conducted approximately 2.5 years after permit issuance.
 - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the hourly OC limitations, the 95% OC control efficiency and the 75% OC capture efficiency.
 - c. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s): for VOC, Methods 1-4 and 18, 25, or 25A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A. The test method(s) which must be employed to demonstrate compliance with the control efficiency for OC are specified below. Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.
 - d. The capture efficiency shall be determined using Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.) The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in Methods 18, 25, or 25A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A and Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the



organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.”

- e. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating under "worst case" conditions, which will be approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test", as specified below, may serve as the permittee's proposed testing scenario(s).

Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).

Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (2) Compliance with the emission limitations established in b)(1) of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- a. Emission Limitation:

controlled : 0.86 pounds OC/hour, 3.77 tons OC/year

uncontrolled : 5.71 pounds OC/hour, 25.01 tons OC/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly emission limitations are based on the maximum production rate of 0.99 tons/hour, an emission factor of 23.08 pounds of OC/ton of product (based on emissions testing on similar sources), an estimated capture efficiency of 75 percent and an estimated control efficiency of 95 percent.

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitations, the control efficiency and the capture efficiency requirements in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in f)(1).



The annual emission limitations were developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitations by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2,000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13973]

b. Emission Limitation:

1.14 pounds NOx/hour, 4.99 tons NOx/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The emission limitations represent the potential to emit* for this emissions unit. Therefore no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements are required to demonstrate compliance with these limitations.

*The potential to emit for this emissions unit is based on the unit's maximum heat input of 12 million BTU/hour multiplied by the emission factor 0.095 pound NOx/million BTU from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98) and operating at 8760 hrs per year.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1 - 4, and 7 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13973]

c. Emission Limitation:

0.96 pound CO/hour, 4.20 tons CO/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The emission limitations represent the potential to emit* for this emissions unit. Therefore no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements are required to demonstrate compliance with these limitations.

*The potential to emit for this emissions unit is based on the unit's maximum heat input of 12 million BTU/hour multiplied by the emission factor 0.080 pound CO/million BTU from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98) and operating at 8760 hrs per year.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1 - 4, and 10 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13973]

d. Emission Limitation:

0.13 pound OC/hour, 0.57 ton OC/year



Applicable Compliance Method:

The emission limitations represent the potential to emit* for this emissions unit. Therefore no monitoring, record keeping or reporting requirements are required to demonstrate compliance with these limitations.

*The potential to emit for this emissions unit is based on the unit's maximum heat input of 12 million BTU/hour multiplied by the emission factor 0.011 pound OC/million BTU from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98) and operating at 8760 hrs per year.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1 - 4, and 18, 25, or 25A, as applicable, of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13973]

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) This emissions unit does not include the processing of dough prior to loading onto the cracker line.



2. P003, Biscuit Line 2 Oven

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Werner LaHara direct fired cracker oven

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) [PTI #03-13298, issued on 2/2/00]	<u>OC emissions from baking:</u> none <u>emissions from combustion:</u> 0.095 pound nitrogen oxides, (NOx)/million BTU (1.43 pounds NOx/hour), 6.26 tons NOx/year 0.080 pound carbon monoxide, (CO) /million BTU (1.20 pounds CO/hour), 5.26 tons CO/year 0.011 pound organic compounds, (OC)/million BTU (0.16 pound OC/hour), 0.70 ton OC/year
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1)	None [See b)(2)a.]
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	None [See b)(2)b.]

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions (PE) from this emissions unit is less than 10 pounds/hour. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition, Table I of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply since the facility is located in Huron County, which is identified as a P-3 county.



- b. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible PE limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h) because OAC rule 3745-17-11 is not applicable.
- c) Operational Restrictions
 - (1) None.
- d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements
 - (1) None.
- e) Reporting Requirements
 - (1) None.
- f) Testing Requirements
 - (1) Compliance with the emission limitations established in b)(1) of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitation:

0.095 pound NOx/million BTU (1.43 pounds NOx/hour)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly NOx limitation represents the emissions unit's potential to emit based on a maximum heat input of 15 million BTU/hour and the appropriate emission factor from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98). Therefore, no hourly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation. If required, compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the test methods and procedures in U.S. EPA Method 7, which is located in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]

b. Emission Limitation:

6.26 tons NOx/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The tons/year emission limitation was developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]



c. Emission Limitation:

0.080 pound CO/million BTU (1.20 pounds CO/hour)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly CO limitation represents the emissions unit's potential to emit based on a maximum heat input of 15 million BTU/hour and the appropriate emission factor from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98). Therefore, no hourly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation. If required, compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the test methods and procedures in U.S. EPA Method 10, which is located in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]

d. Emission Limitation:

5.26 tons CO/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The tons/year emission limitation was developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]

e. Emission Limitation:

0.011 pound OC/million BTU (0.16 pound OC/hour)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly OC limitation represents the emissions unit's potential to emit based on a maximum heat input of 15 million BTU/hour and the appropriate emission factor from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98). Therefore, no hourly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation. If required, compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the test methods and procedures in U.S. EPA Method 18, 25 or 25A (as applicable), which are located in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]

f. Emission Limitation:

0.70 ton OC/year



Applicable Compliance Method:

The ton/year emission limitation was developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.



3. P004, Biscuit Line 1 Oven

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Baker Perkins direct fired cracker oven

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) [PTI #03-13298 issued on 2/2/00]	<u>OC emissions from baking:</u> none <u>emissions from combustion:</u> 0.095 pound nitrogen oxides(NOx)/million BTU (1.14 pounds NOx/hour), 4.99 tons NOx/year 0.080 pound carbon monoxide(CO)/million BTU(0.96 pound CO/hour), 4.20 tons CO/year 0.011 pound organic compounds(OC)/million BTU (0.13 pound OC/hour), 0.57 ton OC/year
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1)	None [See b)(2)a.]
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	None [See b)(2)b.]

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions (PE) from this emissions unit is less than 10 pounds/hour. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition, Table I of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply since the facility is located in Huron County, which is identified as a P-3 county.



b. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible PE limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h) because OAC rule 3745-17-11 is not applicable.

a) Operational Restrictions

(1) None.

b) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

(1) None.

c) Reporting Requirements

(1) None.

d) Testing Requirements

(1) Compliance with the emission limitations established in b)(1) of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitation:

0.095 pound NOx/million BTU (1.14 pounds NOx/hour)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly NOx limitation represents the emissions unit's potential to emit based on a maximum heat input of 12 million BTU/hour and the appropriate emission factor from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98). Therefore, no hourly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation. If required, compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the test methods and procedures in U.S. EPA Method 7, which is located in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]

b. Emission Limitation:

4.99 tons NOx/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The tons/year emission limitation was developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]



c. Emission Limitation:

0.080 pound CO/million BTU (0.96 pound CO/hour)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly CO limitation represents the emissions unit's potential to emit based on a maximum heat input of 12 million BTU/hour and the appropriate emission factor from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98). Therefore, no hourly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation. If required, compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the test methods and procedures in U.S. EPA Method 10, which is located in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]

d. Emission Limitation:

4.20 tons CO/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The tons/year emission limitation was developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]

e. Emission Limitation:

0.011 pound OC/million BTU (0.13 pound OC/hour)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly OC limitation represents the emissions unit's potential to emit based on a maximum heat input of 12 million BTU/hour and the appropriate emission factor from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98). Therefore, no hourly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation. If required, compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the test methods and procedures in U.S. EPA Method 18, 25 or 25A (as applicable), which are located in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]

f. Emission Limitation:

0.57 ton OC/year



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Preliminary Proposed Title V Permit

Permit Number: P0087283

Facility ID: 0339030011

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Applicable Compliance Method:

The ton/year emission limitation was developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]

e) Miscellaneous Requirements

(1) None.



4. P005, Cracker Line 5

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Baker Perkins direct fired cracker oven

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) d)(7) and g)(2)

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) [PTI #03-13973, modified on 9/18/07]	Control requirements [See b)(2)a.] <u>emissions from baking:</u> controlled : 1.67 pounds organic compounds (OC)/hour, 7.31 tons OC/year Uncontrolled : 11.14 pounds OC/hour, 48.79 tons OC/year <u>emissions from combustion:</u> 0.91 pounds nitrogen oxides (NOx)/hour, 3.99 tons NOx/year 0.77 pound carbon monoxide (CO)/hour, 3.37 tons CO/year 0.10 pound OC/hour, 0.44 ton OC/year
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1)	None [See b)(2)b.]
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	None [See b)(2)c.]
d.	OAC rule 3745-21-08(B)	See b)(2)d.
e.	40 CFR, Part 64 – Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM)	See b)(2)e. through b)(2)g., c)(1), d)(1) through d)(6) and e)(1) through e)(2)

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. Best Available Technology (BAT) for this emissions unit has been determined to be the use of regenerative thermal oxidation with a 75% capture efficiency and 95% control efficiency for organic compound emissions and compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit.



- b. The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions (PE) from this emissions unit is less than 10 pounds/hour. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition, Table I of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply since the facility is located in Huron County, which is identified as a P-3 county.
- c. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible PE limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h) because OAC rule 3745-17-11 is not applicable.
- d. The permittee has satisfied the " best available control techniques and operating practices required pursuant to OAC rule 3745- 21-08(B) by committing to comply with the best available technology requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3) in this permit to install.
- e. The oven shall be constructed to totally enclose the baking chamber, such that all volatile organic compound emissions are captured, contained, and directed to the control device.
- f. The oven shall be maintained under negative pressure whenever the emissions unit is in operation, and shall be designed and maintained to have an average facial velocity of air through each natural draft opening of at least 200 feet per minute (3,600 m/hr). Compliance with the average facial velocity shall be demonstrated during the compliance test, by either using an air flow monitor or a differential pressure gauge at each natural draft opening, and maintaining the required facial velocity or the corresponding negative pressure. The permanent total enclosure shall meet all of the following criteria if the capture efficiency of the enclosure and control device is to be assumed to be 100%:
 - i. Any natural draft opening shall be at least four equivalent opening diameters, or 4 times the diameter of the opening, from each VOC emitting point. An equivalent diameter is the diameter of a circle that has the same area as the opening. If the opening is not circular the equivalent diameter (ED) is calculated as follows:
$$ED = (4 \text{ area}/\pi)^{0.5}$$
 - ii. The total area of all natural draft openings (A_N) shall not exceed 5 percent of the total surface area of the enclosure (A_T), i.e, the four walls, floor, and ceiling. The natural draft opening to enclosure area ratio (NEAR) is calculated as follows:
$$NEAR = A_N / A_T$$
 - iii. The direction of air flow through all natural draft openings shall be into the enclosure, with an average facial velocity of no less than 200 feet per minute (3,600 m/hr) or a pressure drop of 0.013 mm Hg (0.007 in. H₂O).
 - iv. All access doors and windows to the enclosure that do not meet the requirements of a natural draft opening and whose surface areas are not included in the 5 percent surface area determination in "b", shall be completely closed to any air movement during process operations.



v. All VOC emissions shall be captured and contained for discharge through the control device.

g. The oven shall be maintained in such a manner that all VOC emissions shall be captured and contained for discharge through the control device.

c) Operational Restrictions

(1) The oven shall be maintained under negative pressure, at a minimum pressure differential that is not less than 0.013 mm Hg (0.007 in. H₂O), whenever the emissions unit is in operation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

(1) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain equipment to continuously monitor and record the combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer during operation of this emissions unit. The monitoring equipment shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manual(s). The permittee shall record the combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer on a continuous basis.

Whenever the monitored value for the combustion temperature deviates from the value specified below, the permittee shall promptly investigate the cause of the deviation. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each investigation: the date and time the deviation began and the magnitude of the deviation at that time, the date(s) the investigation was conducted, the names of the personnel who conducted the investigation, and the findings and recommendations.

In response to each required investigation to determine the cause of a deviation, the permittee shall take prompt corrective action to bring the operation of the control equipment within the acceptable value specified below, unless the permittee determines that corrective action is not necessary and documents the reasons for that determination and the date and time the deviation ended. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each corrective action taken: a description of the corrective action, the date it was completed, the date and time the deviation ended, the total period of time (in minutes) during which there was a deviation, the combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer immediately after the corrective action, and the names of the personnel who performed the work. Investigation and records required by this paragraph does not eliminate the need to comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06 if it is determined that a malfunction has occurred.

The average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

This value is effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.



[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR, Part 64 and PTI #03-13973]

- (2) The CAM plan for this emissions unit has been developed for volatile organic compounds. The CAM performance indicator for the regenerative thermal oxidizer controlling this emissions unit is the combustion temperature, which was established in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations. When the combustion temperature shows operation outside the indicator range(s), the permittee shall take corrective actions to restore operation of the emissions unit and/or its control equipment to its normal or usual manner of operation as expeditiously as practicable in accordance with good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions, and shall comply with the reporting requirements specified in Section e) below. The emissions unit and control equipment shall be operated in accordance with the approved CAM Plan, or any approved revision of the Plan. The baghouse shall not be configured to have bypass capability.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]

- (3) At all times, the permittee shall maintain the monitoring, including but not limited to, maintaining necessary parts for routine repairs of the monitoring equipment.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]

- (4) If the permittee identifies a failure to achieve compliance with an emission limitation or standard for which the approved monitoring did not provide an indication of an excursion or exceedance, the permittee shall promptly notify the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency, and if necessary, submit a proposed modification to the Title V permit to address the necessary monitoring changes. Such a modification may include, but is not limited to, re-establishing indicator ranges or designated conditions, modifying the frequency of conducting monitoring and collecting data, or the monitoring of additional parameters.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]

- (5) The permittee shall measure, document/calculate, and maintain a permanent record of the following information for the oven, which may be the same record documented during the compliance test(s):
- a. the measured diameter of each natural draft opening;
 - b. the distance measured from each natural draft opening to each VOC emitting point;
 - c. the total calculated surface area of all natural draft openings and the surface area of the enclosure's four walls, floor, and ceiling;
 - d. the calculation or demonstration that the distance from each VOC emitting point to each natural draft opening is at least 4 times the diameter of the opening; and
 - e. the calculation demonstrating that the sum of the surface areas of all of the natural draft openings to the enclosure is not more than 5 percent of the sum of the surface areas of the enclosure's four walls, floor, and ceiling.



[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]

- (6) The permittee shall install, operate, and maintain monitoring devices and a recorder that continuously monitor and record the differential pressure between the inside and outside of the oven when the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring and recording devices shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:

- a. all three-hour blocks of time during which the difference in pressure between the oven and the surrounding areas is not maintained at or above the minimum pressure differential of 0.007 inches of water, as a three-hour average; and
- b. a log or record of downtime for the capture (collection) system when the emissions unit was in operation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]

- (7) The permit to install for emissions units P001, P005 and P006 was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of each emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: ethanol

TLV (mg/m3): 1880

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 7.78*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m3): 807.8

MAGLC (ug/m3): 44,762

*Emission limit from PTI #03-13298.

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be still satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:



- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of air toxic contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13973]

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit quarterly reports that identify the following information concerning the operation of the control equipment (thermal incinerator) during the operation of this emissions unit:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator, when the emissions unit was in operation, was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
 - b. an identification of each incident of deviation described in (a) where a prompt investigation was not conducted;



- c. an identification of each incident of deviation described in (a) where prompt corrective action, that would bring the combustion temperature into compliance with the acceptable range, was determined to be necessary and was not taken; and
- d. an identification of each incident of deviation described in (a) where proper records were not maintained for the investigation and/or the corrective action.

These quarterly reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C) (1), 40 CFR, Part 64 and PTI #03-13973]

- (2) The permittee shall identify in the quarterly deviation report all three-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit was in operation, during which the oven was not maintained at the minimum pressure differential of 0.007 inches of water.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
 - a. The emission testing shall be conducted approximately 2.5 years after permit issuance.
 - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the hourly OC limitations, the 95% control efficiency and the 75% capture efficiency.
 - c. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s): for VOC, Methods 1-4 and 18, 25, or 25A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A. The test method(s) which must be employed to demonstrate compliance with the control efficiency for OC are specified below. Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.
 - d. The capture efficiency shall be determined using Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.) The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in Methods 18, 25, or 25A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A and Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the



organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.”

- e. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating under "worst case" conditions, which will be approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test", as specified below, may serve as the permittee's proposed testing scenario(s).

Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).

Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (2) Compliance with the emission limitations established in b)(1) of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- a. Emission Limitation:

controlled : 1.67 pounds OC/hour, 7.31 tons OC/year

uncontrolled : 11.14 pounds OC/hour, 48.79 tons OC/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission, the control efficiency, and the capture efficiency requirements in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in condition f)(1).

The annual emission limitations were developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitations by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2,000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13973]



- b. Emission Limitation:
0.91 pounds NOx/hour, 3.99 tons NOx/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The emission limitations represent the potential to emit* for this emissions unit. Therefore no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements are required to demonstrate compliance with these limitations.

*The potential to emit for this emissions unit is based on the unit's maximum heat input of 9.6 million BTU/hour multiplied by the emission factor 0.095 pound NOx/million BTU from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98) and operating at 8760 hrs per year.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1 - 4, and 7 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13973]

- c. Emission Limitation:
0.77 pound CO/hour, 3.37 tons CO/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The emission limitations represent the potential to emit* for this emissions unit. Therefore no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements are required to demonstrate compliance with these limitations.

*The potential to emit for this emissions unit is based on the unit's maximum heat input of 9.6 million BTU/hour multiplied by the emission factor 0.080 pound CO/million BTU from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98) and operating at 8760 hrs per year.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1 - 4, and 10 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13973]

- d. Emission Limitation:
0.10 pound OC/hour, 0.44 ton OC/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The emission limitations represent the potential to emit* for this emissions unit. Therefore no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements are required to demonstrate compliance with these limitations.

*The potential to emit for this emissions unit is based on the unit's maximum heat input of 9.6 million BTU/hour multiplied by the emission factor 0.011 pound OC/million BTU from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98) and operating at 8760 hrs per year.



If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1 - 4, and 18, 25 or 25A, as applicable, of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13973]

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) This emissions unit does not include the processing of dough prior to loading onto the cracker line.
- (2) Modeling to demonstrate compliance with the Ohio EPA's "Air Toxic Policy" was not necessary because the increase in this emissions unit's maximum annual emissions for each toxic compound will be less than 1.0 ton. OAC Chapter 3745-31 requires permittees to apply for and obtain a new or modified permit to install prior to making a "modification" as defined by OAC rule 3745-31-01. The permittee is hereby advised that changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would cause the emissions of any pollutant that has a listed TLV to increase to above 1.0 ton per year may require the permittee to apply for and obtain a new permit to install.



5. P006, Cracker Line 6

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Baker Perkins direct fired cracker oven

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) d)(7)

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) [PTI #03-13973 modified on 9/18/07]	Control requirements [See b)(2)a.] <u>emissions from baking:</u> controlled : 1.33 pounds organic compounds (OC)/hour, 5.83 tons OC/year uncontrolled : 8.89 pounds OC/hour, 38.94 tons OC/year <u>emissions from combustion:</u> 0.84 pounds nitrogen oxides (NOx)/hour, 3.68 tons NOx/year 0.70 pound carbon monoxide (CO)/hour, 3.07 tons CO/year 0.09 pound OC/hour, 0.39 ton OC/year
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1)	None [See b)(2)b.]
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	None [See b)(2)c.]
d.	OAC rule 3745-21-08(B)	See b)(2)d.
e.	40 CFR, Part 64 – Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM)	See b)(2)e. through b)(2)g., c)(1), d)(1) through d)(6) and e)(1) through e)(2)

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. Best Available Technology (BAT) for this emissions unit has been determined to be the use of regenerative thermal oxidation with a 75% capture and 95% control efficiency for organic compound emissions and compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit.



- b. The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions (PE) from this emissions unit is less than 10 pounds/hour. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition, Table I of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply since the facility is located in Huron County, which is identified as a P-3 county.
- c. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible PE limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h) because OAC rule 3745-17-11 is not applicable.
- d. The permittee has satisfied the " best available control techniques and operating practices required pursuant to OAC rule 3745- 21-08(B) by committing to comply with the best available technology requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3) in this permit to install.
- e. The oven shall be constructed to totally enclose the baking chamber, such that all volatile organic compound emissions are captured, contained, and directed to the control device.
- f. The oven shall be maintained under negative pressure whenever the emissions unit is in operation, and shall be designed and maintained to have an average facial velocity of air through each natural draft opening of at least 200 feet per minute (3,600 m/hr). Compliance with the average facial velocity shall be demonstrated during the compliance test, by either using an air flow monitor or a differential pressure gauge at each natural draft opening, and maintaining the required facial velocity or the corresponding negative pressure. The permanent total enclosure shall meet all of the following criteria if the capture efficiency of the enclosure and control device is to be assumed to be 100%:
 - i. Any natural draft opening shall be at least four equivalent opening diameters, or 4 times the diameter of the opening, from each VOC emitting point. An equivalent diameter is the diameter of a circle that has the same area as the opening. If the opening is not circular the equivalent diameter (ED) is calculated as follows:
$$ED = (4 \text{ area}/\pi)^{0.5}$$
 - ii. The total area of all natural draft openings (A_N) shall not exceed 5 percent of the total surface area of the enclosure (A_T), i.e, the four walls, floor, and ceiling. The natural draft opening to enclosure area ratio (NEAR) is calculated as follows:
$$NEAR = A_N / A_T$$
 - iii. The direction of air flow through all natural draft openings shall be into the enclosure, with an average facial velocity of no less than 200 feet per minute (3,600 m/hr) or a pressure drop of 0.013 mm Hg (0.007 in. H₂O).
 - iv. All access doors and windows to the enclosure that do not meet the requirements of a natural draft opening and whose surface areas are not included in the 5 percent surface area determination in "b", shall be completely closed to any air movement during process operations.



- v. All VOC emissions shall be captured and contained for discharge through the control device.
- g. The oven shall be maintained in such a manner that all VOC emissions shall be captured and contained for discharge through the control device.
- c) Operational Restrictions
 - (1) The oven shall be maintained under negative pressure, at a minimum pressure differential that is not less than 0.013 mm Hg (0.007 in. H₂O), whenever the emissions unit is in operation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]
- d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements
 - (1) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain equipment to continuously monitor and record the combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer during operation of this emissions unit. The monitoring equipment shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manual(s). The permittee shall record the combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer on a continuous basis.

Whenever the monitored value for the combustion temperature deviates from the value specified below, the permittee shall promptly investigate the cause of the deviation. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each investigation: the date and time the deviation began and the magnitude of the deviation at that time, the date(s) the investigation was conducted, the names of the personnel who conducted the investigation, and the findings and recommendations.

In response to each required investigation to determine the cause of a deviation, the permittee shall take prompt corrective action to bring the operation of the control equipment within the acceptable value specified below, unless the permittee determines that corrective action is not necessary and documents the reasons for that determination and the date and time the deviation ended. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each corrective action taken: a description of the corrective action, the date it was completed, the date and time the deviation ended, the total period of time (in minutes) during which there was a deviation, the combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer immediately after the corrective action, and the names of the personnel who performed the work. Investigation and records required by this paragraph does not eliminate the need to comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06 if it is determined that a malfunction has occurred.

The average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

This value is effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.



[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR, Part 64 and PTI #03-13973]

- (2) The CAM plan for this emissions unit has been developed for volatile organic compounds. The CAM performance indicator for the regenerative thermal oxidizer controlling this emissions unit is the combustion temperature, which was established in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations. When the combustion temperature shows operation outside the indicator range(s), the permittee shall take corrective actions to restore operation of the emissions unit and/or its control equipment to its normal or usual manner of operation as expeditiously as practicable in accordance with good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions, and shall comply with the reporting requirements specified in Section e) below. The emissions unit and control equipment shall be operated in accordance with the approved CAM Plan, or any approved revision of the Plan. The baghouse shall not be configured to have bypass capability.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]

- (3) At all times, the permittee shall maintain the monitoring, including but not limited to, maintaining necessary parts for routine repairs of the monitoring equipment.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]

- (4) If the permittee identifies a failure to achieve compliance with an emission limitation or standard for which the approved monitoring did not provide an indication of an excursion or exceedance, the permittee shall promptly notify the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency, and if necessary, submit a proposed modification to the Title V permit to address the necessary monitoring changes. Such a modification may include, but is not limited to, re-establishing indicator ranges or designated conditions, modifying the frequency of conducting monitoring and collecting data, or the monitoring of additional parameters.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]

- (5) The permittee shall measure, document/calculate, and maintain a permanent record of the following information for the oven, which may be the same record documented during the compliance test(s):
 - a. the measured diameter of each natural draft opening;
 - b. the distance measured from each natural draft opening to each VOC emitting point;
 - c. the total calculated surface area of all natural draft openings and the surface area of the enclosure's four walls, floor, and ceiling;
 - d. the calculation or demonstration that the distance from each VOC emitting point to each natural draft opening is at least 4 times the diameter of the opening; and
 - e. the calculation demonstrating that the sum of the surface areas of all of the natural draft openings to the enclosure is not more than 5 percent of the sum of the surface areas of the enclosure's four walls, floor, and ceiling.



[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]

- (6) The permittee shall install, operate, and maintain monitoring devices and a recorder that continuously monitor and record the differential pressure between the inside and outside of the oven when the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring and recording devices shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:

- a. all three-hour blocks of time during which the difference in pressure between the oven and the surrounding areas is not maintained at or above the minimum pressure differential of 0.007 inches of water, as a three-hour average; and
- b. a log or record of downtime for the capture (collection) system when the emissions unit was in operation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]

- (7) The permit to install for emissions units P001, P005 and P006 was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of each emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: ethanol

TLV (mg/m3): 1880

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 7.78

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m3): 807.8

MAGLC (ug/m3): 44,762

*Emission limit from PTI #03-13298.

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be still satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:



- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of air toxic contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13973]

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit quarterly reports that identify the following information concerning the operation of the control equipment (thermal incinerator) during the operation of this emissions unit:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator, when the emissions unit was in operation, was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.



- b. an identification of each incident of deviation described in (a) where a prompt investigation was not conducted;
- c. an identification of each incident of deviation described in (a) where prompt corrective action, that would bring the combustion temperature into compliance with the acceptable range, was determined to be necessary and was not taken; and
- d. an identification of each incident of deviation described in (a) where proper records were not maintained for the investigation and/or the corrective action.

These quarterly reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR, Part 64 and PTI #03-13973]

- (2) The permittee shall identify in the quarterly deviation report all three-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit was in operation, during which the oven was not maintained at the minimum pressure differential of 0.007 inches of water.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR, Part 64]

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
 - a. The emission testing shall be conducted approximately 2.5 years after permit issuance.
 - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the hourly OC limitations, the 95% control efficiency and the 75% capture efficiency.
 - c. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s): for VOC, Methods 1-4 and 18, 25, or 25A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A. The test method(s) which must be employed to demonstrate compliance with the control efficiency for OC are specified below. Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.
 - d. The capture efficiency shall be determined using Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.) The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in Methods 18, 25, or 25A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A and Methods 204



through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.”

- e. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at under "worst case" conditions, which will be approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test", as specified below, may serve as the permittee's proposed testing scenario(s).

Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).

Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (2) Compliance with the emission limitations established in b)(1) of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- a. Emission Limitation:

controlled : 1.33 pounds OC/hour, 5.83 tons OC/year

uncontrolled : 8.89 pounds OC/hour, 38.94 tons OC/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly limitations, the control efficiency and the capture efficiency requirements in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in f)(1).

The hourly emission limitations are based on the maximum production rate of 1.54 tons/hour, an emission factor of 23.08 pounds of OC/ton of product (based



on emissions testing on similar sources), an estimated capture efficiency of 75 percent and an estimated control efficiency of 95 percent.

The annual emission limitations were developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitations by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2,000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13973]

b. Emission Limitation:

0.84 pound NOx/hour, 3.68 tons NOx/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The emission limitations represent the potential to emit* for this emissions unit. Therefore no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements are required to demonstrate compliance with these limitations.

*The potential to emit for this emissions unit is based on the unit's maximum heat input of 9.6 million BTU/hour multiplied by the emission factor 0.095 pound NOx/million BTU from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98) and operating at 8760 hrs per year.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1 - 4, and 7 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13973]

c. Emission Limitation:

0.70 pound CO/hour, 3.07 tons CO/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The emission limitations represent the potential to emit* for this emissions unit. Therefore no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements are required to demonstrate compliance with these limitations.

*The potential to emit for this emissions unit is based on the unit's maximum heat input of 9.6 million BTU/hour multiplied by the emission factor 0.080 pound CO/million BTU from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98) and operating at 8760 hrs per year.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1 - 4, and 10 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13973]



d. Emission Limitation:

0.09 pound OC/hour, 0.40 ton OC/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The emission limitations represent the potential to emit* for this emissions unit. Therefore no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements are required to demonstrate compliance with these limitations.

*The potential to emit for this emissions unit is based on the unit's maximum heat input of 8.8 million BTU/hour multiplied by the emission factor 0.011 pound OC/million BTU from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98) and operating at 8760 hrs per year.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1 - 4, and 18, 25 or 25A, as applicable, of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13973]

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) This emissions unit does not include processing of the dough prior to loading onto the cracker line.



6. P007, Cracker Line 7

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Werner LaHara direct fired cracker oven

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) [PTI #03-13298, issued on 2/2/00]	<u>OC emissions from baking:</u> none <u>emissions from combustion:</u> 0.095 pound nitrogen oxides(NOx)/million BTU (1.14 pounds NOx/hour), 4.99 tons NOx/year 0.080 pound carbon monoxide, (CO)/million BTU (0.96 pound CO/hour), 4.20 tons CO/year 0.011 pound organic compounds(OC) /million BTU (0.13 pound OC/hour), 0.57 ton OC/year
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1)	None [See b)(2)a.]
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	None [See b)(2)b.]

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions (PE) from this emissions unit is less than 10 pounds/hour. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition, Table I of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply since the facility is located in Huron County, which is identified as a P-3 county.



- b. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible PE limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h) because OAC rule 3745-17-11 is not applicable.
- c) Operational Restrictions
 - (1) None.
- d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements
 - (1) None.
- e) Reporting Requirements
 - (1) None.
- f) Testing Requirements
 - (1) Compliance with the emission limitations established in b)(1) of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitation:

0.095 pound NOx/million BTU (1.14 pounds NOx/hour)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly NOx limitation represents the emissions unit's potential to emit based on a maximum heat input of 12 million BTU/hour and the appropriate emission factor from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98). Therefore, no hourly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation. If required, compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the test methods and procedures in U.S. EPA Method 7, which is located in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]

b. Emission Limitation:

4.99 tons NOx/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The tons/year emission limitation was developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]



c. Emission Limitation:

0.080 pound CO/million BTU (0.96 pound CO/hour)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly CO limitation represents the emissions unit's potential to emit based on a maximum heat input of 12 million BTU/hour and the appropriate emission factor from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98). Therefore, no hourly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation. If required, compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the test methods and procedures in U.S. EPA Method 10, which is located in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]

d. Emission Limitation:

4.20 tons CO/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The tons/year emission limitation was developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]

e. Emission Limitation:

0.011 pound OC/million BTU (0.13 pound OC/hour)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly OC limitation represents the emissions unit's potential to emit based on a maximum heat input of 12 million BTU/hour and the appropriate emission factor from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98). Therefore, no hourly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation. If required, compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the test methods and procedures in U.S. EPA Method 18, 25 or 25A (as applicable), which are located in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]

f. Emission Limitation:

0.57 ton OC/year



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Preliminary Proposed Title V Permit

Permit Number: P0087283

Facility ID: 0339030011

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Applicable Compliance Method:

The ton/year emission limitation was developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

(1) None.



7. P008, Biscuit Line 3 Oven

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Werner LaHara direct fired cracker oven

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05 [PTI #03-13298, issued on 2/2/00]	<u>OC emissions from baking:</u> none <u>emissions from combustion:</u> 0.095 pound nitrogen oxides(NOx)/million BTU (1.14 pounds NOx/hour), 4.99 tons NOx/year 0.080 pound carbon monoxide(CO) /million BTU (0.96 pound CO/hour), 4.20 tons CO/year 0.011 pound organic compounds(OC) /million BTU (0.13 pound OC/hour), 0.57 ton OC/year
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1)	None [See b)(2)a.]
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	None [See b)(2)b.]

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions (PE) from this emissions unit is less than 10 pounds/hour. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition, Table I of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply since the facility is located in Huron County, which is identified as a P-3 county.



- b. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible PE limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h) because OAC rule 3745-17-11 is not applicable.
- c) Operational Restrictions
 - (1) None.
- d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements
 - (1) None.
- e) Reporting Requirements
 - (1) None.
- f) Testing Requirements
 - (1) Compliance with the emission limitations established in b)(1) of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitation:

0.095 pound NOx/million BTU (1.14 pounds NOx/hour)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly NOx limitation represents the emissions unit's potential to emit based on a maximum heat input of 12 million BTU/hour and the appropriate emission factor from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98). Therefore, no hourly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation. If required, compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the test methods and procedures in U.S. EPA Method 7, which is located in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]

b. Emission Limitation:

4.99 tons NOx/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The tons/year emission limitation was developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]



c. Emission Limitation:

0.080 pound CO/million BTU (0.96 pound CO/hour)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly CO limitation represents the emissions unit's potential to emit based on a maximum heat input of 12 million BTU/hour and the appropriate emission factor from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98). Therefore, no hourly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation. If required, compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the test methods and procedures in U.S. EPA Method 10, which is located in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]

d. Emission Limitation:

4.20 tons CO/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The tons/year emission limitation was developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]

e. Emission Limitation:

0.011 pound OC/million BTU (0.13 pound OC/hour)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly OC limitation represents the emissions unit's potential to emit based on a maximum heat input of 12 million BTU/hour and the appropriate emission factor from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98). Therefore, no hourly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation. If required, compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the test methods and procedures in U.S. EPA Method 18, 25 or 25A (as applicable), which are located in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]

f. Emission Limitation:

0.57 ton OC/year



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Preliminary Proposed Title V Permit

Permit Number: P0087283

Facility ID: 0339030011

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Applicable Compliance Method:

The ton/year emission limitation was developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #03-13298]

g) Miscellaneous Requirement

(1) None.