



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**STREET ADDRESS:**

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Columbus, Ohio 43215

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P.O. Box 1049  
Columbus, OH 43216-1049

9/4/2009

Certified Mail

John Eckstein  
HONDA OF AMERICA, EAST LIBERTY PLANT  
11000 St. Rt. 347  
East Liberty, OH 43319-9407

No	TOXIC REVIEW
No	PSD
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR
No	CEMS
No	MACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
No	NETTING
No	MAJOR NON-ATTAINMENT
No	MODELING SUBMITTED

RE: FINAL AIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL  
Facility ID: 0546000117  
Permit Number: P0105010  
Permit Type: Administrative Modification  
County: Logan

Dear Permit Holder:

Enclosed please find a final Air Pollution Permit-to-Install (PTI) which will allow you to install or modify the described emissions unit(s) in a manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains several conditions and restrictions, we urge you to read it carefully.

The issuance of this PTI is a final action of the Director and may be appealed to the Environmental Review Appeals Commission ("ERAC") under Section 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and describe the action complained of and the grounds for the appeal. The appeal must be filed with the ERAC within thirty (30) days after notice of the Director's action. A filing fee of \$70.00 must be submitted to the ERAC with the appeal, although the ERAC, has discretion to reduce the amount of the filing fee if you can demonstrate (by affidavit) that payment of the full amount of the fee would cause extreme hardship. If you file an appeal of this action, you must notify Ohio EPA of the filing of the appeal (by providing a copy to the Director) within three (3) days of filing your appeal with the ERAC. Ohio EPA requests that a copy of the appeal also be provided to the Ohio Attorney General's Office, Environmental Enforcement Section. An appeal may be filed with the ERAC at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission  
309 South Fourth Street, Room 222  
Columbus, OH 43215

The Ohio EPA is encouraging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469. If you have any questions regarding this permit, please contact the Ohio EPA DAPC, Southwest District Office. This permit has been posted to the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page <http://www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc>.

Sincerely,

*Michael W. Ahern*  
Michael W. Ahern, Manager  
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: U.S. EPA Region 5 Via E-Mail Notification  
Ohio EPA DAPC, Southwest District Office

Ted Strickland, Governor  
Lee Fisher, Lieutenant Governor  
Chris Korleski, Director





**State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control**

**FINAL**

**Air Pollution Permit-to-Install  
for  
HONDA OF AMERICA, EAST LIBERTY PLANT**

Facility ID: 0546000117  
Permit Number: P0105010  
Permit Type: Administrative Modification  
Issued: 9/4/2009  
Effective: 9/4/2009





State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
 Division of Air Pollution Control

**Air Pollution Permit-to-Install**  
 for  
 HONDA OF AMERICA, EAST LIBERTY PLANT

**Table of Contents**

Authorization ..... 1

A. Standard Terms and Conditions ..... 3

    1. Federally Enforceable Standard Terms and Conditions ..... 4

    2. Severability Clause ..... 4

    3. General Requirements ..... 4

    4. Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements ..... 5

    5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting ..... 6

    6. Compliance Requirements ..... 6

    7. Best Available Technology ..... 7

    8. Air Pollution Nuisance ..... 7

    9. Reporting Requirements ..... 7

    10. Applicability ..... 8

    11. Construction of New Sources(s) and Authorization to Install ..... 8

    12. Permit-To-Operate Application ..... 9

    13. Construction Compliance Certification ..... 9

    14. Public Disclosure ..... 9

    15. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission  
         Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations ..... 9

    16. Fees ..... 9

    17. Permit Transfers ..... 10

    18. Risk Management Plans ..... 10

    19. Title IV Provisions ..... 10

B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions ..... 11

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions ..... 13

    1. K002, Sealer/Deadener Coating line ..... 14





State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Final Permit-to-Install**  
**Permit Number:** P0105010  
**Facility ID:** 0546000117  
**Effective Date:** 9/4/2009

## Authorization

Facility ID: 0546000117  
Facility Description: Auto Assembly Plant  
Application Number(s): M0000471  
Permit Number: P0105010  
Permit Description: Sealer/Deadner Coating line with thermal incinerator controls  
Permit Type: Administrative Modification  
Permit Fee: \$200.00  
Issue Date: 9/4/2009  
Effective Date: 9/4/2009

This document constitutes issuance to:

HONDA OF AMERICA, EAST LIBERTY PLANT  
11000 St. Rt. 347  
East Liberty, OH 43319-9407

Of a Permit-to-Install for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Southwest District Office  
401 East Fifth Street  
Dayton, OH 45402  
(937)285-6357

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit-to-Install for the emissions unit(s) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Chris Korleski  
Director



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
 Division of Air Pollution Control

**Final Permit-to-Install**  
**Permit Number:** P0105010  
**Facility ID:** 0546000117  
**Effective Date:** 9/4/2009

## Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: P0105010  
 Permit Description: Sealer/Deadner Coating line with thermal incinerator controls

Permits for the following Emissions Unit(s) or groups of Emissions Units are in this document as indicated below:

<b>Emissions Unit ID:</b>	<b>K002</b>
Company Equipment ID:	Sealer/Deadener Coating Line
Superseded Permit Number:	
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Final Permit-to-Install**  
**Permit Number:** P0105010  
**Facility ID:** 0546000117  
**Effective Date:** 9/4/2009

## **A. Standard Terms and Conditions**



## **1. Federally Enforceable Standard Terms and Conditions**

- a) All Standard Terms and Conditions are federally enforceable, with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under State law only:
  - (1) Standard Term and Condition A. 2.a), Severability Clause
  - (2) Standard Term and Condition A. 3.c) through A. 3.e) General Requirements
  - (3) Standard Term and Condition A. 6.c) and A. 6.d), Compliance Requirements
  - (4) Standard Term and Condition A. 9., Reporting Requirements
  - (5) Standard Term and Condition A. 10., Applicability
  - (6) Standard Term and Condition A. 11.b) through A. 11.e), Construction of New Source(s) and Authorization to Install
  - (7) Standard Term and Condition A. 14., Public Disclosure
  - (8) Standard Term and Condition A. 15., Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations
  - (9) Standard Term and Condition A. 16., Fees
  - (10) Standard Term and Condition A. 17., Permit Transfers

## **2. Severability Clause**

- a) A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.
- b) All terms and conditions designated in parts B and C of this permit are federally enforceable as a practical matter, if they are required under the Act, or any its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the State and by citizens (to the extent allowed by section 304 of the Act) under the Act. Terms and conditions in parts B and C of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only, only if specifically identified in this permit as such.

## **3. General Requirements**

- a) The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and re-issuance, or modification.



- b) It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c) This permit may be modified, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d) This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e) The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

**4. Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements**

- a) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
  - (1) The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
  - (2) The date(s) analyses were performed.
  - (3) The company or entity that performed the analyses.
  - (4) The analytical techniques or methods used.
  - (5) The results of such analyses.
  - (6) The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- b) Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
- c) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
  - (1) Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of federally enforceable information shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Southwest District Office.



(2) Quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, excluding deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, that have been detected by the testing, monitoring and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be made to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Southwest District Office. The written reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. See A.15. below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.

(3) Written reports, which identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements contained in this permit shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Southwest District Office every six months, by January 31 and July 31 of each year for the previous six calendar months. If no deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that period.

(4) This permit is for an emissions unit located at a Title V facility. Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report are true, accurate, and complete.

d) The permittee shall report actual emissions pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-78 for the purpose of collecting Air Pollution Control Fees.

## 5. **Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction, i.e., upset, of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Southwest District Office in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. (The definition of an upset condition shall be the same as that used in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1) for a malfunction.) The verbal and written reports shall be submitted pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06.

Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emission unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

## 6. **Compliance Requirements**

a) The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

b) Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.

c) Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:



- (1) At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
  - (2) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with ORC section 3704.08.
  - (3) Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
  - (4) As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- d) The permittee shall submit progress reports to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Southwest District Office concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
- (1) Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
  - (2) An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.

**7. Best Available Technology**

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, new sources that must employ Best Available Technology (BAT) shall comply with the Applicable Emission Limitations/Control Measures identified as BAT for each subject emissions unit.

**8. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

**9. Reporting Requirements**

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a) Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of state-only enforceable information shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Southwest District Office.
- b) Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from state-only required emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Southwest District Office. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted



(i.e., postmarked) quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

## **10. Applicability**

This Permit-to-Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit-to-Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s).

## **11. Construction of New Sources(s) and Authorization to Install**

- a) This permit does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. This permit does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the application and terms and conditions of this permit. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of this permit does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Issuance of this permit is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.
- b) If applicable, authorization to install any new emissions unit included in this permit shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the permit if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.
- c) The permittee may notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down (i.e., the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31) by submitting a certification from the authorized official that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. Authorization to operate the affected emissions unit shall cease upon the date certified by the authorized official that the emissions unit was permanently shut down. At a minimum, notification of permanent shut down shall be made or confirmed through completion of the annual PER covering the last period of operation of the affected emissions unit(s).
- d) The provisions of this permit shall cease to be enforceable for each affected emissions unit after the date on which an emissions unit is permanently shut down (i.e., emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31). All records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, must be maintained in accordance with law. All reports required by this permit must be submitted for any period an affected emissions unit operated prior to permanent shut down. At a minimum, the permit requirements must be evaluated as part of the PER covering the last period the emissions unit operated.



No emissions unit certified by the authorized official as being permanently shut down may resume operation without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

- e) The permittee shall comply with any residual requirements related to this permit, such as the requirement to submit a PER, air fee emission report, or other any reporting required by this permit for the period the operating provisions of this permit were enforceable, or as required by regulation or law. All reports shall be submitted in a form and manner prescribed by the Director. All records relating to this permit must be maintained in accordance with law.

## **12. Permit-To-Operate Application**

The permittee is required to apply for a Title V permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-77. The permittee shall submit a complete Title V permit application or a complete Title V permit modification application within twelve (12) months after commencing operation of the emissions units covered by this permit. However, if the proposed new or modified source(s) would be prohibited by the terms and conditions of an existing Title V permit, a Title V permit modification must be obtained before the operation of such new or modified source(s) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-04(D) and OAC rule 3745-77-08(C)(3)(d).

## **13. Construction Compliance Certification**

The applicant shall identify the following dates in the online facility profile for each new emissions unit identified in this permit.

- a) Completion of initial installation date shall be entered upon completion of construction and prior to start-up.
- b) Commence operation after installation or latest modification date shall be entered within 90 days after commencing operation of the applicable emissions unit.

## **14. Public Disclosure**

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

## **15. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations**

If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly (i.e., postmarked), by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

## **16. Fees**

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable permit-to-install fees within 30 days after the issuance of any permit-to-install. The permittee shall pay all applicable permit-to-operate fees within thirty days of the issuance of the invoice.



**17. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The Ohio EPA DAPC, Southwest District Office must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

**18. Risk Management Plans**

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. ("Act"), the permittee shall comply with the requirement to register such a plan.

**19. Title IV Provisions**

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Final Permit-to-Install**  
**Permit Number:** P0105010  
**Facility ID:** 0546000117  
**Effective Date:** 9/4/2009

## **B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions**



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Final Permit-to-Install**  
**Permit Number:** P0105010  
**Facility ID:** 0546000117  
**Effective Date:** 9/4/2009

1. All the following facility-wide terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:
  - a) None.



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Final Permit-to-Install**  
**Permit Number:** P0105010  
**Facility ID:** 0546000117  
**Effective Date:** 9/4/2009

## **C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions**



**1. K002, Sealer/Deadener Coating Line**

**Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:**

Sealer/Deadner coating line with thermal incinerator controls

- a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
  - (1) None.
- b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements
  - (1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	<p>Volatile organic compound (VOC) emissions shall not exceed 14.1 lbs per hour, b) (2) d, below.</p> <p>b) (2) a, b, and c, below.</p> <p>Emissions from natural gas combustion in the drying oven, the air supply houses, and the incinerator :</p> <p>0.06 lb PE(filterable)/hr;            0.02 lb SO<sub>2</sub>/hr;            3.3 lbs NO<sub>x</sub>/hr;            2.8 lbs CO/hr; and            0.2 lb VOC/hr</p> <p>b)(2)e, below.</p> <p>The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-17-07(A), 3745-21-08(B), 3745-21-09(U) and 3745-23-06(B).</p>
b.	OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(1)(i)	The volatile organic compound (VOC) content shall not exceed 3.0 pounds per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents.
c.	OAC rule 3745-18-06(E)	The SO <sub>2</sub> emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the SO <sub>2</sub> emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (for the fuel burning equipment associated with this



	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
		emissions unit).
d.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B) (from the direct-fired oven zones associated with this emissions unit)	b)(2)f, below.
e.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) (from the direct-fired oven zones associated with this emissions unit)	b)(2)g, below.
f.	OAC rule 3745-17-10(B) (from the indirect-fired oven zones associated with this emissions unit)	The PE limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
g.	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart IIII	<p>The permittee shall comply with the applicable emission limitation(s) as specified in 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart IIII, (Surface Coating of Automobile and Light-Duty Trucks), in accordance with 40 CFR Parts 63.3091.</p> <p>Should Subpart IIII be revised during the term of this permit, the permittee shall comply with the applicable requirements of the most recent promulgation.</p> <p>c)(5) and d)(4), below</p>

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. The total VOC emissions, for emissions units K001 - K003 and K005 - K012, combined, excluding cleanup/purge material usage, shall not exceed 1268.65 tons per rolling, 12-month summation.
- b. The total VOC emissions for cleanup/purge materials, for emissions units K001 - K003, K005 - K012, P001, P003 - P005, P014, P016 and P017, combined, shall not exceed 38.44 tons/month and 103.3 tons per rolling, 12-month summation.
- c. The VOC emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to a thermal incinerator with a minimum destruction efficiency of 90%, by weight, for VOC.
- d. The 14.1 lbs VOC per hour limitation was established for PTI purposes to reflect the potential to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore, it is not necessary to establish record keeping and reporting requirements to ensure compliance with this limit.
- e. The hourly natural gas emission limitations are based on potential to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore, it is not necessary to establish record keeping and reporting requirements to ensure compliance with these limitations.



- f. The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions (PE) from all the direct-fired fuel burning equipment associated with this emissions unit is less than 10 pounds/hour. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition, Table I of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply because the process weight rate is equal to zero. "Process weight" is defined in OAC rule 3745-17-01(B)(14).
- g. The PE from the direct-fired fuel burning equipment associated with this emissions unit are exempt from the visible PE limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A), pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h), because the emissions unit is not subject to the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-11

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator, for any 3-hour block of time when the oven associated with the emissions unit is processing units, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees C) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
- (2) The total number of units processed through this emissions unit shall not exceed 31,000 units per month and 267,000 units per rolling, 12-month summation.
- (3) The permittee shall burn only natural gas in this emissions unit.
- (4) The volatile organic compound (VOC) content shall not exceed 3.0 pounds per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents.
- (5) This emissions unit shall be operated in accordance with 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart IIII, and shall employ all applicable operating limits and work practices standards as detailed in 40 CFR 63.3093 through 63.3101.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall operate and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder which measures and records the combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator when the oven associated with emissions unit is processing units. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each day:

- a. All 3-hour blocks of time during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator, when the oven associated with the emissions unit was processing units, was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees C) below the average temperature during the most recent emissions test that demonstrated that the emission unit was in compliance.



- b. A log of the downtime for the capture (collection) system, control device, and monitoring equipment, when the associated emissions unit was in operation.
  - (2) For each day during which the permittee burns fuel other than natural gas, the permittee shall maintain a record of the type and quantity of fuel burned in this emissions unit.
  - (3) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for this emissions unit:
    - a. the name and identification number of each coating, as applied;
    - b. the VOC content of each coating employed, in pounds per gallon, excluding water and exempt solvents;
    - c. the amount of each coating employed, in gallons per month, excluding water and exempt solvents;
    - d. the VOC regretted from each coating, in tons per month (the summation of [{"b" x "c"} / 2000 lbs/ton]);
    - e. the total VOC regretted by all coating employed in this emissions unit, in tons per month (the summation of all "d" for all coating employed in this emissions unit);
    - f. the total controlled VOC emissions, for all the coatings employed, in tons per month (the summation of [{"e" x the capture efficiency} x (1- the control efficiency)] + [{"e" x (1- the capture efficiency)}];
    - g. the rolling, 12-month total combined VOC emitted from this emissions units, in tons (the total individual VOC emitted, in tons, for the current month ("f") plus the total amount of VOC emissions for the 11 previous calendar months).
  - (4) The permittee shall comply with the applicable notification(s), report(s) and record(s) as specified in 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart IIII, (Surface Coating of Automobile and Light-Duty Trucks), in accordance with 40 CFR Parts 63.3110 through 63.3131.
  - (5) The permittee shall maintain the following monthly records on the combined volatile liquid organic cleanup material employed in emissions units K001-K003, K005-K012, P001, P003-P005, P014, P016, and P017:
    - a. the name and identification number of each volatile liquid organic cleanup material employed;
    - b. the VOC content for each volatile liquid organic cleanup material employed, in pounds per gallon;
    - c. the volume, in gallons, of each volatile liquid organic cleanup material employed;
    - d. the total VOC emission rate, in tons, i.e, the summation of (b x c) for each volatile liquid organic cleanup material employed divided by 2000 lbs/ton;
    - e. the total combined VOC emission rate, in tons, i.e., the summation of all VOC emissions as determined in (d); and



- f. the rolling, 12-month total combined VOC emitted from the above listed emissions units at this facility , in tons (the total VOC emitted, in tons, for the current month ("d") plus the total amount of VOC emissions for the 11 previous calendar months).
- (6) The permittee shall maintain the following monthly records on the combined VOC emissions (not including those emitted from the use of liquid organic cleanup material) from emissions units K001-K003, and K005-K012:
- a. the amount of VOC emitted to the ambient air from each above listed emissions unit, tons per month;
  - b. the total combined VOC emitted, in tons per month (the summation of "a" from each above listed emissions unit); and
  - c. the rolling, 12-month total combined VOC emitted from the above listed emissions units, in tons (the total individual VOC emitted, in tons, for the current month ("b") plus the total amount of VOC emissions for the 11 previous calendar
- e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following:
- a. all 3-hour blocks of time during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator, when the oven associated with the emissions unit was processing units, did not comply with the temperature limitation specified in c)(1), above.;
  - b. all instances when a fuel other than natural gas was burned in this emissions unit;
  - c. all instances when the total product exceeds exceed 31,000 units per month;
  - d. all instances when the total product exceeds 267,000 units per rolling, 12-month;
  - e. all instances in which the total VOC emissions, for emissions units K001 - K003 and K005 - K012, combined, excluding cleanup/purge material usage, exceeds 1268.65 tons per rolling, 12-month summation; and/or
  - f. all instances in which the total VOC emissions for cleanup/purge materials, for emissions units K001 - K003, K005 - K012, P001, P003 - P005, P014, P016 and P017, combined, shall not exceed 38.44 tons/month and 103.3 tons per rolling, 12-month summation.

The quarterly deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements of the Standard Terms and Conditions of this permit.

[OAC rule 3745-15-03(B)(1)(a)], [OAC rule 3745-15-03(C)], and [OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)]

- (2) The permittee shall notify Ohio EPA, Southwest District Office, in writing, of any monthly record showing an exceedance of the VOC content limit of 3.0 pounds per gallon of



coating, excluding water and exempt solvents. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Southwest District Office within thirty (30) days after the exceedance occurs.

- (3) The permittee shall comply with the applicable notification(s), report(s) and record(s) as specified in 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart IIII, (Surface Coating of Automobile and Light-Duty Trucks), in accordance with 40 CFR Parts 63.3110 through 63.3131.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section b)(1) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

- a. Emissions Limitation:

3.0 lbs VOC/gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvent, as applied.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based on the recordkeeping on the VOC content of the coatings employed in Section d)(3), of this permit.

- b. Emission Limitation:

1268.65 tons VOC per rolling, 12-month summation, for emissions units K001 - K003, K005 - K012 combined, excluding cleanup/purge materials.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the annual allowable VOC emission limitation shall be determined through the record keeping requirements established in Section d)(6), of this permit.

- c. Emission Limitations:

38.44 tons VOC per month from the liquid organic cleanup/purge materials for emissions units K001 - K003, K005 - K012, P001, P003 thru P005, P014, P016 and P017, combined.

103.3 tons VOC per rolling, 12-month summation from the liquid organic cleanup/purge materials for emissions units K001 - K003, K005 - K012, P001, P003 thru P005, P014, P016 and P017, combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the allowable VOC emission limitations shall be determined through the record keeping requirements established in Section d)(5), of this permit.

- d. Emission Limitations:

0.06 lb PE (filterable)/hr;



- 0.02 lb SO<sub>2</sub>/hr;
- 3.3 lbs NO<sub>x</sub>/hr;
- 2.8 lbs CO/hr; and
- 0.2 lb VOC/hr.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly allowable emission limitations above were established by multiplying the maximum natural gas usage rate (32,353 cu.ft/hr) by the emission factor\* for each pollutant, from AP-42, Tables 1.4-1, and 1.4-2, revised 7/98.

\* for NO<sub>x</sub>: 100 lbs NO<sub>x</sub>/mm cu. ft.; for CO, 84 lbs CO/mm cu. ft.; for PM<sub>10</sub>, 1.9 lbs PE/mm cu. ft.; for VOC, 5.5 lbs VOC/mm cu. ft.; and for SO<sub>2</sub>, 0.6 lb SO<sub>2</sub>/mm cu. ft.

If required, compliance with the hourly allowable emission limitations above shall be determined in accordance with the appropriate Methods\*\* of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix.

\*\* For NO<sub>x</sub>, Methods 1 - 4 and 7; for CO, Methods 1 - 4 and 10; for VOC, Methods 1 - 4 and 25 or 25A, as appropriate; for PM<sub>10</sub>, Methods 1 - 4 and 201; and for SO<sub>2</sub>, Methods 1 - 4 and 6.

\*\*\* All PE is assumed to be PM<sub>10</sub>

e. Emission limitation:

14.1 lbs VOC/hr

The hourly emission limitation is based on the following equation:

$$E_h = (VOC_u \times Be) + \{[VOC_u \times (1 - Be)] \times (1 - De)\}$$

Where:

HER = maximum Hour Emission Rate, in lbs of VOC per hour;

VOC<sub>u</sub> = the maximum VOC usage of 60.01 pounds (this is based upon maximum usage and maximum VOC content for both the sealer materials and deadner materials);

Be = the maximum uncaptured emissions from the booth based upon engineering estimates of 15% or 0.15<sup>1</sup>; and

De = destruction efficiency of the thermal incinerator (as determined during the most recent compliance test).

Applicable Compliance Method:



Compliance is based on the assumption that the above data represents the maximum production rate, minimal capture efficiency, and minimal destruction efficiency of these emissions unit, its ventilation system, and control device. Any changes in these assumptions may trigger additional air pollution permit review.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance based on the results of emission testing conducted in accordance with Methods 18, 25, or 25A, as appropriate, of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

<sup>1</sup> Based upon the analytical test results of the deadner and sealer materials employed in this emissions unit, it has been concluded that the evaporation losses of solvents prior to and after the oven is negligible. Therefore, it is reasonable to assume that the average capture efficiency is much higher than the 85%, by weight, used for the calculations of VOC emissions. Hence, capture efficiency testing is not required for this emissions unit.

f. Emission Limitation:

The permittee is subject to the HAP content limitations detailed in 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart IIII 63.3091 as of the applicable compliance date detailed in that subpart.

Applicable Compliance Method:

As of the applicable compliance date from 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart IIII, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance using the applicable methods detailed in 63.3150 through 63.3152 inclusive, of that subpart, provided the facility meets the definitions of a subject affected source as defined in 63.3081 and 63.3082 of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart IIII.

(2) The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:

- a. Destruction efficiency testing shall be conducted within 6 months prior to permit expiration, unless an alternative schedule is submitted and approved by Ohio EPA, Southwest District Office.
- b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the 90% destruction efficiency for the incinerator.
- c. The following test methods shall be employed to demonstrate compliance:
  - i. Method 1 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A (for sample and velocity traverses);
  - ii. Method 2 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A (for velocity and volumetric flow rates);
  - iii. Method 3 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A (for molecular weight of dry gas stream);
  - iv. Method 4 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A (for moisture content of gas stream); and



- v. Methods 18, 25 or 25A, as appropriate, of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A (for VOC emissions).

The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-21-10 or an approved alternative test protocol. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.

Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

- d. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by Ohio EPA Southwest District Office.

Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to Ohio EPA, Southwest District Office. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in Ohio EPA, Southwest District Office's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).

Personnel from Ohio EPA, Southwest District Office shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to Ohio EPA, Southwest District Office within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from Ohio EPA, Southwest District Office.

- (3) Formulation data or USEPA Method 24 shall be used to determine the volatile organic compound content of materials added to this emissions unit. USEPA Method 24 shall be used to determine the VOC content of the liquid organic cleanup/purge material recovered for the emissions unit included in this limit.

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.