



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

STREET ADDRESS:

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Lazarus Government Center
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P.O. Box 1049
Columbus, OH 43216-1049

8/18/2009

Liza Mireles
Carbon Limestone Landfill Gas Power Station
16360 Park Ten Place, Suite 218
Houston, TX 77084

Certified Mail
Facility ID: 0250050996
Permit Number: P0085724
County: Mahoning

RE: DRAFT AIR POLLUTION TITLE V PERMIT
Permit Type: Initial

Dear Permit Holder:

A draft of the OAC Chapter 3745-77 Title V permit for the referenced facility has been issued. The purpose of this draft is to solicit public comments. A public notice will appear in the Ohio EPA Weekly Review and the local newspaper, Youngstown-Vindicator. A copy of the public notice, the Statement of Basis, and the draft permit are enclosed. This permit has been posted to the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page <http://www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc> in Microsoft Word and Adobe Acrobat format. Comments will be accepted as a marked-up copy of the permit or in narrative format. Any comments must be sent to the following:

Andrew Hall
Permit Review/Development Section
Ohio EPA, DAPC
50 W. Town St., 7th Floor
Columbus, Ohio 43215

and Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office
2110 East Aurora Road
Twinsburg, OH 43087

Comments and/or a request for a public hearing will be accepted within 30 days of the date the notice is published in the newspaper. You will be notified in writing if a public hearing is scheduled. A decision on processing the Title V permit will be made after consideration of comments received and oral testimony if a public hearing is conducted. You will then be provided with a Preliminary Proposed Title V permit and another opportunity to comment prior to the 45-day Proposed Title V permit submittal to U.S. EPA Region 5. The permit will be issued final after U.S. EPA review is completed and no objections to the final issuance have been received. If you have any questions, please contact Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office at (330)425-9171.

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: U.S. EPA Region 5 - *Via E-Mail Notification*
Ohio EPA-NEDO; Pennsylvania; West Virginia

Ted Strickland, Governor
Lee Fisher, Lieutenant Governor
Chris Korleski, Director

PUBLIC NOTICE
ISSUANCE OF DRAFT AIR POLLUTION Title V Permit
Carbon Limestone Landfill Gas Power Station

Issue Date: 8/18/2009

Permit Number: P0085724

Permit Type: Initial

Permit Description: Initial Title V operating permit for the landfill gas-fired engines

Facility ID: 0250050996

Facility Location: Carbon Limestone Landfill Gas Power Station
8100 South Stateline Road,
Lowellville, OH 44436

Facility Description: Fossil Fuel Electric Power Generation

Chris Korleski, Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency, 50 West Town Street, Columbus Ohio, has issued a draft action of an air pollution control Title V operating permit for the facility at the location identified above on the date indicated. Comments concerning this draft action, or a request for a public meeting, must be sent in writing no later than thirty (30) days from the date this notice is published. All comments, questions, requests for permit applications or other pertinent documentation, and correspondence concerning this action must be directed to Amysue O'Reilly at Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office, 2110 East Aurora Road or (330)425-9171. The permit, which includes a detailed description of the operations, and associated statement of basis for the permit requirements, can be downloaded from the Web page: www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc

Statement of Basis For Air Pollution Title V Permit

Facility ID:	0250050996
Facility Name:	Carbon Limestone Landfill Gas Power Station
Facility Description:	Landfill gas power station
Facility Address:	8100 South Stateline Road, Lowellville, OH 44436
Permit #:	P0085724, Initial
This facility is subject to Title V because it is major for: <input type="checkbox"/> Lead <input type="checkbox"/> Sulfur Dioxide <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Carbon Monoxide <input type="checkbox"/> Volatile Organic Compounds <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nitrogen Oxides <input type="checkbox"/> Particulate Matter ≤ 10 microns <input type="checkbox"/> Single Hazardous Air Pollutant <input type="checkbox"/> Combined Hazardous Air Pollutants <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maximum Available Control Technology Standard(s)	

A. Standard Terms and Conditions

Has each insignificant emissions unit been reviewed to confirm it meets the definition in OAC rule 3745-77-01 (U)?	Yes
Were there any common control issues associated with this facility? If yes, provide a summary of those issues and explain how the DAPC decided to resolve them.	None
Please identify the affected unit(s) and associated PTI, if applicable, along with a brief description of any changes to the permit document that qualify as a minor permit modification per OAC rule 3745-77-08(C)(1)	N/A
Please identify the affected unit(s) and associated PTI, if applicable, along with a brief description of any changes to the permit document that qualify as a significant permit modification per OAC rule 3745-77-08(C)(3)	N/A
Please identify the affected unit(s) and associated PTI, if applicable, along with a brief description of any changes to the permit document that qualify as a reopening per OAC rule 3745-77-08(D)	N/A
Please identify the affected unit(s) and associated	

PTI, if applicable, along with a brief description of any changes to the permit document resulting from a renewal per OAC rule 3745-77-08(E)	N/A
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B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions

Term and Condition (paragraph)	Basis		<u>Comments</u>
	SIP (3745-)	Other	
B.1	114		Air Toxic Emission Review, State only requirement
B.2		MACT AA AA	Municipal Solid Waste Landfill MACT requirements associated with the combustion of landfill gas in stationary engines or with the treatment of landfill gas for sale
B.3	77-01		Insignificant emissions units that meet the definition of de minimis

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions

<p>Key: EU = emissions unit ID ND = negative declaration (i.e., term that indicates that a particular rule(s) is (are) not applicable to a specific emissions unit) OR = operational restriction M = monitoring requirements St = streamlining term used to replace a PTI monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirement with an equivalent or more stringent requirement</p> <p align="right"> ENF = did noncompliance issues drive the monitoring requirements? R = record keeping requirements Rp = reporting requirements ET = emission testing requirements (not including compliance method terms) Misc = miscellaneous requirements </p>															
EU(s)	Limitation	Basis		ND	OR	M	St	ENF	R	St	Rp	St	ET	Misc	<u>Comments</u>
		SIP (3745-)	Other												
P001 through P014	10 % opacity as a six-min average	31-05(A)(3)				X			X		X				M- weekly visible emission checks from engine exhausts for presents or absence of emission. R- record results and duration of VE event and any corrective action Rp- semi-annual report of any day VE noted and any corrective action
P001 through P0	PE 0.9 #/hr and 3.8 TPY, each unit	31-05(A)(3)											X		ET- test according to Method 5 within 6 months of permit expiration

	which are identical to requirements in OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) cited above														
P001 through P014	employ "latest available control techniques and operating practices" which are identical to the requirements in OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) cited above	21-07(B)													
P001 through P014	state only air toxic evaluation	3745-114						X							R- record any changes to the egress parameters used document the results



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

DRAFT

Air Pollution Title V Permit
for
Carbon Limestone Landfill Gas Power Station

Facility ID: 0250050996

Permit Number: P0085724

Permit Type: Initial

Issued: 8/18/2009

Effective: To be entered upon final issuance

Expiration: To be entered upon final issuance



Air Pollution Title V Permit
for
Carbon Limestone Landfill Gas Power Station

Table of Contents

Authorization 1

A. Standard Terms and Conditions 2

 1. Federally Enforceable Standard Terms and Conditions 3

 2. Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements..... 3

 3. Scheduled Maintenance..... 6

 4. Risk Management Plans 6

 5. Title IV Provisions 6

 6. Severability Clause 7

 7. General Requirements 7

 8. Fees..... 8

 9. Marketable Permit Programs..... 8

 10. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios 8

 11. Reopening for Cause 8

 12. Federal and State Enforceability 9

 13. Compliance Requirements 9

 14. Permit Shield 10

 15. Operational Flexibility..... 10

 16. Emergencies 11

 17. Off-Permit Changes 11

 18. Compliance Method Requirements 11

 19. Insignificant Activities or Emissions Levels..... 12

 20. Permit to Install Requirement 12

 21. Air Pollution Nuisance 12

 22. Permanent Shutdown of an Emissions Unit 12

 23. Title VI Provisions 12

 24. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements Under State Law Only 13

 25. Records Retention Requirements Under State Law Only..... 13

 26. Inspections and Information Requests 13

 27. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting 14

 28. Permit Transfers 14



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

- 29. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations 14
- B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions..... 15
- C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions 19
 - 1. Emissions Unit Group - P001-P014: P001, P002, P003, P004, P005, P006, P007, P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013 and P014.....20



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Draft Title V Permit

Permit Number: P0085724

Facility ID: 0250050996

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Authorization

Facility ID: 0250050996

Facility Description: Landfill gas power station

Application Number(s): A0016399

Permit Number: P0085724

Permit Description: Initial Title V operating permit for the landfill gas-fired engines

Permit Type: Initial

Issue Date: 8/18/2009

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Expiration Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Superseded Permit Number:

This document constitutes issuance of an OAC Chapter 3745-77 Title V permit to:

Carbon Limestone Landfill Gas Power Station
8100 South Stateline Road
Lowellville, OH 44436

Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office
2110 East Aurora Road
Twinsburg, OH 43087
(330)425-9171

The above named entity is hereby granted a Title V permit pursuant to Chapter 3745-77 of the Ohio Administrative Code. This permit and the authorization to operate the air contaminant sources (emissions units) at this facility shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. You will be sent a notice approximately 18 months prior to the expiration date regarding the renewal of this permit. If you do not receive a notice, please contact the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office. If a renewal permit is not issued prior to the expiration date, the permittee may continue to operate pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-08(E) and in accordance with the terms of this permit beyond the expiration date, if a timely renewal application is submitted. A renewal application will be considered timely if it is submitted no earlier than 18 months (540 days) and no later than 6 months (180 days) prior to the expiration date.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Chris Korleski
Director



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Draft Title V Permit

Permit Number: P0085724

Facility ID: 0250050996

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

A. Standard Terms and Conditions



1. Federally Enforceable Standard Terms and Conditions

- a) All Standard Terms and Conditions are federally enforceable, with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under State law only:
 - (1) Standard Term and Condition A. 24., Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements of State-Only Enforceable Permit Terms and Conditions
 - (2) Standard Term and Condition A. 25., Records Retention Requirements for State-Only Enforceable Permit Terms and Conditions
 - (3) Standard Term and Condition A. 27., Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting
 - (4) Standard Term and Condition A. 29., Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations
(Authority for term: ORC 3704.036(A))

2. Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements

- a) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit (i.e., in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit), the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
 - (1) The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
 - (2) The date(s) analyses were performed.
 - (3) The company or entity that performed the analyses.
 - (4) The analytical techniques or methods used.
 - (5) The results of such analyses.
 - (6) The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(i))
- b) Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii))
- c) The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
 - (1) All reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations caused by malfunctions shall be submitted in the following manner:



Any malfunction, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1), shall be promptly reported to the Ohio EPA in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06. In addition, to fulfill the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) deviation reporting requirements for malfunctions, written reports that identify each malfunction that occurred during each calendar quarter (including each malfunction reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06) shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) below; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter. An exceedance of the visible emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1) that is caused by a malfunction is not a violation and does not need to be reported as a deviation if the owner or operator of the affected air contaminant source or air pollution control equipment complies with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(c).

In accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, a malfunction reportable under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B) constitutes a violation of an emission limitation (or control requirement) and, therefore, is a deviation of the federally enforceable permit requirements. Even though verbal notifications and written reports are required for malfunctions pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06, the written reports required pursuant to this term must be submitted quarterly to satisfy the prompt reporting provision of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c).

In identifying each deviation caused by a malfunction, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s) (or control requirement(s)) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. For a specific malfunction, if this information has been provided in a written report that was submitted in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee may simply reference that written report to identify the deviation. Nevertheless, all malfunctions, including those reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, must be reported in writing on a quarterly basis.

Any scheduled maintenance, as referenced in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described above for malfunctions.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

- (2) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit (i.e., in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit or, in some cases, in section B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit), all reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations of the emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations shall be submitted in the following manner:

Written reports of (a) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be promptly made to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. Except as provided below, the written reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s), operational restriction(s), and/or control device operating parameter limitation(s) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the estimated magnitude and duration of each deviation.



These written deviation reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations. Full compliance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) requires reporting of all other deviations of the federally enforceable requirements specified in the permit as required by such rule.

If an emissions unit has a deviation reporting requirement for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device operating parameter limitation that is not on a quarterly basis (e.g., within 30 days following the end of the calendar month, or within 30 or 45 days after the exceedance occurs), that deviation reporting requirement satisfies the reporting requirements specified in this Standard Term and Condition for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation. Following the provisions of that non-quarterly deviation reporting requirement will also satisfy (for the deviations so reported) the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations, and additional quarterly deviation reports for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation are not required pursuant to this Standard Term and Condition.

See A.29 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

- (3) All reporting required in accordance with the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for other deviations of the federally enforceable permit requirements which are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2)c)(2) above shall be submitted in the following manner:

Unless otherwise specified by rule, written reports that identify deviations of the following federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit; Standard Terms and Conditions: A.3, A.4, A.5, A.7.e), A.8, A.13, A.15, A.19, A.20, A.21, and A.23 of this Title V permit, as well as any deviations from the requirements in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit, and any monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements, which are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) above shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency by January 31 and July 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous six calendar months. Unless otherwise specified by rule, all other deviations from federally enforceable requirements identified in this permit shall be submitted annually as part of the annual compliance certification, including deviations of federally enforceable requirements not specifically addressed by permit or rule for the insignificant activities or emissions levels (IEU) identified in section B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit. Annual reporting of deviations is deemed adequate to meet the deviation reporting requirements for IEUs unless otherwise specified by permit or rule.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the federally enforceable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation.

These semi-annual and annual written reports shall satisfy the reporting requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for any deviations from the federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit that are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) above.



If no such deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report which states that no such deviations occurred during that period.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(13)(b))

- (4) Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, "based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report (including any written malfunction reports required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 that are referenced in the deviation reports) are true, accurate, and complete."

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iv))

- (5) Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

3. Scheduled Maintenance

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3), any scheduled maintenance necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s). Any scheduled maintenance, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described for malfunctions in Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(1) above.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

4. Risk Management Plans

If applicable, the permittee shall develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. § 7401 et seq. ("Act"); and, pursuant to 40 C.F.R. 68.215(a), the permittee shall submit either of the following:

- a) a compliance plan for meeting the requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 by the date specified in 40 C.F.R. 68.10(a) and OAC 3745-104-05(A); or

- b) as part of the compliance certification submitted under 40 C.F.R. 70.6(c)(5), a certification statement that the source is in compliance with all requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 and OAC Chapter 3745-104, including the registration and submission of the risk management plan.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(4))

5. Title IV Provisions

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(5))



6. Severability Clause

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(6))

7. General Requirements

- a) The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
- b) It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c) This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause, in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.11 below. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d) This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e) The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.
- f) Except as otherwise indicated below, this Title V permit, or permit modification, is effective for five years from the original effective date specified in the permit. In the event that this facility becomes eligible for non-title V permits, this permit shall cease to be enforceable when:
 - (1) the permittee submits an approved facility-wide potential to emit analysis supporting a claim that the facility no longer meets the definition of a "major source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(W) based on the permanent shutdown and removal of one or more emissions units identified in this permit; or
 - (2) the permittee no longer meets the definition of a "major source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(W) based on obtaining restrictions on the facility-wide potential(s) to emit that are federally enforceable or legally and practically enforceable ; or



(3) a combination of (1) and (2) above.

The permittee shall continue to comply with all applicable OAC Chapter 3745-31 requirements for all regulated air contaminant sources once this permit ceases to be enforceable. The permittee shall comply with any residual requirements, such as quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports, and annual compliance certifications covering the period during which this Title V permit was enforceable. All records relating to this permit must be maintained in accordance with law.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(W), OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii), OAC rule 3745-77(A)(7))

8. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(8))

9. Marketable Permit Programs

No revision of this permit is required under any approved economic incentive, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(9))

10. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios

The permittee is hereby authorized to make changes among operating scenarios authorized in this permit without notice to the Ohio EPA, but, contemporaneous with making a change from one operating scenario to another, the permittee must record in a log at the permitted facility the scenario under which the permittee is operating. The permit shield provided in these standard terms and conditions shall apply to all operating scenarios authorized in this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(10))

11. Reopening for Cause

This Title V permit will be reopened prior to its expiration date under the following conditions:

- a) Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to one or more emissions units covered by this permit, and this permit has a remaining term of three or more years. Such a reopening shall be completed not later than eighteen (18) months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended pursuant to paragraph (E)(1) of OAC rule 3745-77-08.
- b) This permit is issued to an affected source under the acid rain program and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit, and shall not require a reopening of this permit.
- c) The Director of the Ohio EPA or the Administrator of the U.S. EPA determines that the federally applicable requirements in this permit are based on a material mistake, or that inaccurate



statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms and conditions of this permit related to such federally applicable requirements.

- d) The Administrator of the U.S. EPA or the Director of the Ohio EPA determines that this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements.
(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(12) and 3745-77-08(D))

12. Federal and State Enforceability

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(B))

13. Compliance Requirements

- a) Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this Title V permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b) Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
 - (1) At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
 - (2) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with paragraph (E) of OAC rule 3745-77-03.
 - (3) Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
 - (4) As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c) The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
 - (1) Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
 - (2) An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.



d) Compliance certifications concerning the terms and conditions contained in this permit that are federally enforceable emission limitations, standards, or work practices, shall be submitted to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA in the following manner and with the following content:

(1) Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually on a calendar year basis. The annual certification shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) on or before April 30th of each year during the permit term.

(2) Compliance certifications shall include the following:

- (a) An identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification.
- (b) The permittee's current compliance status.
- (c) Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent.
- (d) The method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source currently and over the required reporting period.
- (e) Such other facts as the Director of the Ohio EPA may require in the permit to determine the compliance status of the source.

(3) Compliance certifications shall contain such additional requirements as may be specified pursuant to sections 114(a)(3) and 504(b) of the Act.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1),(2),(4) and (5) and ORC section 3704.03(L))

14. Permit Shield

a) Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit (including terms and conditions established for alternate operating scenarios, emissions trading, and emissions averaging, but excluding terms and conditions for which the permit shield is expressly prohibited under OAC rule 3745-77-07) shall be deemed compliance with the applicable requirements identified and addressed in this permit as of the date of permit issuance.

b) This permit shield provision shall apply to any requirement identified in this permit pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-07(F)(2), as a requirement that does not apply to the source or to one or more emissions units within the source.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(F))

15. Operational Flexibility

The permittee is authorized to make the changes identified in OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(1)(a) to (H)(1)(c) within the permitted stationary source without obtaining a permit revision, if such change is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act [as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(JJ)], and does not result in an exceedance of the emissions allowed under this permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions), and the permittee provides the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency with written notification within a minimum of seven days in advance of the proposed changes, unless the change is associated with, or in response to, emergency conditions. If less than seven days notice is provided because of a need



to respond more quickly to such emergency conditions, the permittee shall provide notice to the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate District Office of the Ohio EPA or local air agency as soon as possible after learning of the need to make the change. The notification shall contain the items required under OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(2)(d).

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(H)(1) and (2))

16. Emergencies

The permittee shall have an affirmative defense of emergency to an action brought for noncompliance with technology-based emission limitations if the conditions of OAC rule 3745-77-07(G)(3) are met. This emergency defense provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(G))

17. Off-Permit Changes

The owner or operator of a Title V source may make any change in its operations or emissions at the source that is not specifically addressed or prohibited in the Title V permit, without obtaining an amendment or modification of the permit, provided that the following conditions are met:

- a) The change does not result in conditions that violate any applicable requirements or that violate any existing federally enforceable permit term or condition.
- b) The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice of the change to the Director and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, except that no such notice shall be required for changes that qualify as insignificant emissions levels or activities as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(U). Such written notice shall describe each such change, the date of such change, any change in emissions or pollutants emitted, and any federally applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change.
- c) The change shall not qualify for the permit shield under OAC rule 3745-77-07(F).
- d) The permittee shall keep a record describing all changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under the permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes.
- e) The change is not subject to any applicable requirement under Title IV of the Act or is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act.

Paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code applies only to modification or amendment of the permittee's Title V permit. The change made may require a permit-to-install under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code if the change constitutes a modification as defined in that Chapter. Nothing in paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code shall affect any applicable obligation under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(I))

18. Compliance Method Requirements

Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the ability of any person to establish compliance with, or a violation of, any applicable requirement through the use of credible evidence to the extent authorized by law. Nothing in this permit shall be construed to waive any defenses otherwise available to the



permittee, including but not limited to, any challenge to the Credible Evidence Rule (see 62 Fed. Reg. 8314, Feb. 24, 1997), in the context of any future proceeding.
(This term is provided for informational purposes only.)

19. Insignificant Activities or Emissions Levels

Each IEU that has one or more applicable requirements shall comply with those applicable requirements.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

20. Permit to Install Requirement

Prior to the "installation" or "modification" of any "air contaminant source," as those terms are defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, a permit to install must be obtained from the Ohio EPA pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

21. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

22. Permanent Shutdown of an Emissions Unit

The permittee may notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification from the responsible official that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. Authorization to operate the affected emissions unit shall cease upon the date certified by the responsible official that the emissions unit was permanently shut down.

After the date on which an emissions unit is permanently shut down (i.e., that has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31 and therefore ceases to meet the definition of an "emissions unit" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(O)), rendering existing permit terms and conditions irrelevant, the permittee shall not be required, after the date of the certification and submission to Ohio EPA, to meet any Title V permit requirements applicable to that emissions unit, except for any residual requirements, such as the quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports and annual compliance certification covering the period during which the emissions unit last operated. All records relating to the shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, must be maintained in accordance with law.

No emissions unit certified by the responsible official as being permanently shut down may resume operation without first applying for and obtaining a permit to install pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01)

23. Title VI Provisions

If applicable, the permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and reducing emissions of ozone depleting substances pursuant to 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F, except as provided for motor vehicle air conditioners in Subpart B of 40 CFR Part 82:



- a) Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices specified in 40 CFR 82.156.
- b) Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment specified in 40 CFR 82.158.
- c) Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(H)(11))

24. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements Under State Law Only

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a) Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b) Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and record keeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the applicable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

25. Records Retention Requirements Under State Law Only

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

26. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio



EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C))

27. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

28. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(C))

29. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations

If no emission limitation (or control requirement), operational restriction and/or control device parameter limitation deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

The permittee is not required to submit a quarterly report which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter for the following situations:

- a) where an emissions unit has deviation reporting requirements for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation that override the deviation reporting requirements specified in Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2); or
- b) where an uncontrolled emissions unit has no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements and the emissions unit's applicable emission limitations are established at the potentials to emit; or
- c) where the company's responsible official has certified that an emissions unit has been permanently shut down.



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Draft Title V Permit

Permit Number: P0085724

Facility ID: 0250050996

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions



1. All the following facility-wide terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:

a) B.2, B.3, B.4 and B.5

2. The permit-to-install for emissions units P001 through P016 was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit-to-install application. Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit-to-install application and the ISC model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the ISC model was compared to the maximum acceptable ground-level concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: Hydrogen Chloride

Ceiling Value (mg/m³): 2.47

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 2.1

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (:g/m³): 4.86

MAGLC (:g/m³): 57

Pollutant: Formaldehyde

Ceiling Value (mg/m³): 0.18

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 0.60

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (:g/m³): 1.42

MAGLC (:g/m³): 4.3

3. Changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

a) changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower threshold limit value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;

b) changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and



- c) physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

4. If the permittee determines that the “Air Toxic Policy” will be satisfied for the above changes, Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a “modification” under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit-to-install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit-to-install prior to the change.

5. The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the “Air Toxic Policy:”

- a) a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b) documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the “Air Toxic Policy”; and
- c) where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the “Air Toxic Policy” for the change

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-114-01 and PTI P0104593)

6. MACT Subpart AAAAA and Subpart A Requirements

a) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

- (1) The following emissions units contained in this permit are subject to MACT Subpart AAAAA as control equipment for an existing affected source: P001-P014.

The applicable sections of the MACT Subpart AAAAA have been cited in the appropriate sections for the emissions units subject to this rule.

- (2) The permittee shall comply with the applicable compliance standards required under 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart AAAAA including the following sections:

a.	63.1935(a)(3)	existing, affected area sources
b.	63.1945(f) 63.1955(b)	compliance requirements and compliance date for existing, area sources
c.	63.1930, Table 1	applicable General Provisions

b) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall comply with the applicable monitoring and record keeping requirements required under 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart AAAAA, including the following sections:



a.	63.1960	compliance methods require 40 CFR 60, Subpart WWW compliance and a written SSM plan
b.	63.1965	deviation clarifications for SSM plans and control device operating parameters
c.	63.1975	calculating 3-hour block average for control device operating parameters
d.	63.1980(a) and (b)	required records

(Authority for term: 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart AAAA, OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0104593)

c) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit semiannual reports and such other notifications and reports to the Ohio EPA, Northeast District Office as are required pursuant to 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart AAAA, per the following sections:

a	63.1980(a) and (b)	semi-annual reporting requirements
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(Authority for term: 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart AAAA, OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0104593)

7. The following insignificant emissions units located at this facility are exempt from permit requirements because they are not subject to any applicable requirements (defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01) or because they meet the "de minimis" criteria established in OAC rule 3745-15-05:

T001 - 1,000 gallon Clean Oil Storage Tank;

T002 - 1,000 gallon Used Oil Storage Tank;

T003 - 1,000 gallon Clean Oil Storage Tank;

T004 - 1,000 gallon Used Oil Storage Tank;

Z005 - HV Tran 1 - Electrical Transformer at substation 2,175 gallons of oil stored; and

Z006 - HV Tran 2 - Electrical Transformer at substation 2,921 gallons of oil stored.



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Draft Title V Permit

Permit Number: P0085724

Facility ID: 0250050996

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions



1. Emissions Unit Group - P001-P014: P001, P002, P003, P004, P005, P006, P007, P008, P009, P010, P011, P012, P013, and P014

EU ID	Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description
P001	1400 bkW (16.7 million Btu/hr) Deutz TBG 620 V16 K Internal combustion engine to produce electricity from landfill gas.
P002	1400 bkW (16.7 million Btu/hr) Deutz TBG 620 V16 K Internal combustion engine to produce electricity from landfill gas.
P003	1400 bkW (16.7 million Btu/hr) Deutz TBG 620 V16 K Internal combustion engine to produce electricity from landfill gas.
P004	1400 bkW (16.7 million Btu/hr) Deutz TBG 620 V16 K Internal combustion engine to produce electricity from landfill gas.
P005	1400 bkW (16.7 million Btu/hr) Deutz TBG 620 V16 K Internal combustion engine to produce electricity from landfill gas.
P006	1400 bkW (16.7 million Btu/hr) Deutz TBG 620 V16 K Internal combustion engine to produce electricity from landfill gas.
P007	1400 bkW (16.7 million Btu/hr) Deutz TBG 620 V16 K Internal combustion engine to produce electricity from landfill gas.
P008	1400 bkW (16.7 million Btu/hr) Deutz TBG 620 V16 K Internal combustion engine to produce electricity from landfill gas.
P009	1400 bkW (16.7 million Btu/hr) Deutz TBG 620 V16 K Internal combustion engine to produce electricity from landfill gas.
P010	1400 bkW (16.7 million Btu/hr) Deutz TBG 620 V16 K Internal combustion engine to produce electricity from landfill gas.
P011	1400 bkW (16.7 million Btu/hr) Deutz TBG 620 V16 K Internal combustion engine to produce electricity from landfill gas.
P012	1400 bkW (16.7 million Btu/hr) Deutz TBG 620 V16 K Internal combustion engine to produce electricity from landfill gas.
P013	1400 bkW (16.7 million Btu/hr) Deutz TBG 620 V16 K Internal combustion engine to produce electricity from landfill gas.
P014	1400 bkW (16.7 million Btu/hr) Deutz TBG 620 V16 K Internal combustion engine to produce electricity from landfill gas.

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:

(1) b)(1)i.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI P0104593 Administrative Modification Issued 6/25/2009)	Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 10% opacity as a 6-minute average.



	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
		<p>Particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 0.9 pound per hour and 3.8 tons per year.</p> <p>PM₁₀ emissions shall not exceed 0.4 pound per hour and 1.7 tons per year.</p> <p>Sulfur dioxide (SO₂) emissions shall not exceed 0.23 pound per hour and 1.0 ton per year.</p> <p>Volatile organic compound (VOC) emissions shall not exceed 0.7 pound per hour and 3.0 tons per year.</p> <p>Hydrogen chloride (HCl) emissions shall not exceed 0.13 pound per hour and 0.6 ton per year.</p> <p>Compliance with this rule also includes compliance with the requirements of 40 CFR Part 52, Section 52.21, and OAC rules 3745-31-10 through -20</p>
b.	40 CFR Part 52, Section 52.21 and OAC rules 3745-31-10 through -20	<p>Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions shall not exceed 9.4 pounds per hour, 0.67 lb/mmBtu and 41.2 tons per year.</p> <p>Oxides of nitrogen (NO_x) emissions shall not exceed 4.9 pounds per hour, 0.36 lb/mmBtu and 21.5 tons per year.</p>
c.	40 CFR Part 60, Subpart WWW	See b)(2)c and b)(2)d.
d.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(5)	The emissions limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emissions limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
e.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	The emissions limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emissions limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
f.	OAC rule 3745-18-06	The emissions limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emissions limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
g.	OAC rule 3745-21-08(B)	See b)(2)b.
h.	OAC rule 3745-21-07(B)	See b)(2)b.
i.	OAC rule 3745-114	See B.2, B.3, B.4 and B.5.



(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. The internal combustion engine shall operate using lean burn technology.
- b. The permittee has satisfied the "best available control techniques and operating practices" required pursuant to OAC rule 3745-21-07(B) and the "latest available control techniques and operating practices" required pursuant to OAC rules 3745-21-08(B) by committing to comply with the best available technology (BAT) requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) in this permit to install. The design of the emissions unit and the technology associated with the current operating practices satisfy the BAT requirements.

On November 5, 2002, OAC rule 3745-21-08 was revised to delete paragraph (B); therefore, paragraph (B) is no longer part of the State regulations. On June 24, 2003, the rule revision was submitted to the U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP); however, until the U.S. EPA approves the revision to OAC rule 3745-21-08, the requirement to satisfy the "best available control techniques and operating practices" still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio.

On February 18, 2008, OAC rule 3745-21-07 was revised in its entirety; therefore, the 21-07 rule that was in effect prior to this date is no longer part of the State regulations. On April 4, 2008, the rule revision was submitted to the U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP); however, until the U.S. EPA approves the revision to OAC rule 3745-21-07, the requirement to comply with the previous 21-07 rule provisions still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio.

- c. Collected landfill gas shall be treated for sale or additional use per 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(iii)(C), or shall be routed to a control system per 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(iii)(B). The control system shall be designed and operated to reduce the non-methane organic compound (NMOC) by 98 weight-percent or the outlet NMOC emissions shall be reduced to less than 20 parts per million by volume, dry basis (ppmvd) as hexane at 3 percent oxygen.
- d. All untreated landfill gas from any vent shall be routed to a control system per 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(iii)(C).

c) Operational Restrictions:

- (1) This emissions unit shall burn only landfill gas.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1) and PTI P0104593)
- (2) The permittee shall install, calibrate, maintain and operate according to the manufacturer's specifications a device at the inlet to the internal combustion engine which completely shuts off gas flow to the internal combustion engine when the internal combustion engine is not operating.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1) and PTI P0104593)



- (3) When demonstrating compliance with 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(iii)(C), the permittee has committed to compressing, filtering for particles up to 10 microns in diameter, and dewatering the landfill gas.

Dewatering shall be defined as a reduction of the dew point of the landfill gas by at least 20 degrees Fahrenheit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1) and PTI P0104593)

- (4) The allowable gas flow rate to the internal combustion engine's combustion chamber shall be determined during the most recent compliance test.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1) and PTI P0104593)

- (5) When demonstrating compliance with 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(iii)(B), the minimum allowable temperature of the internal combustion engine's combustion chamber shall not be lower than the minimum combustion temperature that was established during the most recent compliance test.

(Authority for term: 40 CFR 60.752(b), OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1) and PTI P0104593)

- (6) When an internal combustion engine is not operating, the landfill gas shall be diverted to the existing enclosed combustor at the Carbon Limestone Landfill or to an internal combustion engine that is operating.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1) and PTI P0104593)

d) **Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

- (1) The permittee shall perform weekly checks, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from the stack serving each emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log for each unit. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:

- a. the color of the emissions;
- b. the cause of the visible emissions
- c. the total duration of any visible emissions incident; and,
- d. any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible emissions.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0104593)

- (2) The permittee shall record the dates and times when the landfill gas is treated for sale or additional use and when the internal combustion engines are operated as landfill gas control devices.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0104593)

- (3) The permittee shall install, calibrate and maintain a continuous device that monitors and records the temperature of the landfill gas prior to dewatering and after dewatering.



When demonstrating compliance with 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(iii)(C), landfill gas treatment, the temperatures shall be monitored at all times.

(Authority for term: 40 CFR 60.756(b), OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0104593)

- (4) The permittee shall install, calibrate and maintain a engine combustion chamber temperature monitoring device equipped with a continuous recorder and having a minimum accuracy of +/- 1 percent of the temperature being measured expressed in degrees Celsius or +/- 0.5 degrees Celsius, whichever is greater. When demonstrating compliance with 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(iii)(B), landfill gas control, the temperatures shall be monitored at all times.

(Authority for term: 40 CFR 60.756(b), OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0104593)

- (5) The permittee shall install, calibrate, and maintain a device that monitors and records gas flow to, or bypass of, the internal combustion engines. The gas flow rate measuring device shall record the flow to the control device at least every 15 minutes.

(Authority for term: 40 CFR 60.756(b), OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0104593)

- (6) When attempting to demonstrate compliance with 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(iii)(B), landfill gas control, the permittee shall collect and record each day all 3-hour blocks of time during which the average combustion chamber temperature within the internal combustion engine was less than the allowable minimum operating temperature as established during the most recent compliance test.

(Authority for term: 40 CFR 60.756(b), OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0104593)

- (7) The permittee shall collect and record each day all 3-hour blocks of time during which the average landfill gas flow rate to the internal combustion engine exceeds the maximum allowable gas flow as established during the most recent compliance test.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0104593)

- (8) The permittee shall record each day when a fuel other than landfill gas was burned in this emissions unit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0104593)

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit semiannual written reports that:
- a. identify all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from the stack serving this emissions unit;
 - b. describe any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible particulate emissions;
 - c. identify the date(s) and duration the gas flow rate to the internal combustion engine exceeded the maximum gas flow rate requirements, as established during the most recent compliance stack test, as a 3-hour average;



- d. when demonstrating compliance with 40 CFR 60.752 (b)(2)(iii)(C), landfill gas treatment, identify the date(s) and duration when the temperature after dewatering exceeded the temperature prior to dewatering by less than 20 degrees Fahrenheit; and
- e. when demonstrating compliance with 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(iii)(B), landfill gas control, identify the date(s) and duration of each 3-hour block of time when the average temperature within the internal combustion engine did not meet the minimum temperature requirements.

These reports shall be submitted to the Northeast District Office of the Ohio EPA by January 31 and July 31 of each year and shall cover the previous 6-month period.

(Authority for terms e)(1)a and b: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0104593)

(Authority for terms e)(1)c through e: 40 CFR 60.757(f), OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0104593)

- (2) The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when a fuel other than landfill gas was burned in this emissions unit. Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0104593)

- (3) Any breakdown or malfunction resulting in the emission of raw landfill gas emissions to the atmosphere shall be reported by phone to the Northeast District Office of Ohio EPA within one hour after the occurrence, or as soon as reasonably possible, and immediately remedial measures shall be undertaken to correct the problem and prevent further emissions to the atmosphere. A summary of the breakdown or malfunction, including the date(s) and time(s) and the measure(s) taken to correct the problem shall be included in the semi-annual deviation report.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0104593)

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
 - a. The emission testing shall be conducted within 6 months prior to permit expiration.
 - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate for particulates, nitrogen oxides (NO_x), carbon monoxide (CO), volatile organic compounds (VOC), and hydrogen chloride (HCl).
 - c. Unless the permittee can demonstrate that all landfill gas burned in the internal combustion engines has been compressed, filtered for particulates up to 10 microns in diameter, and dewatered since the previous compliance test, the emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with either the removal of 98 weight-percent of NMOC or the reduction of the outlet



concentration of NMOC to less than 20 parts per million by volume, dry basis (ppmvd) as hexane at 3 percent oxygen.

- d. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rates:

PE – Methods 1 through 5;

NO_x – Methods 1 through 4 and Method 7 or 7E;

CO – Methods 1 through 4 and Method 10;

HCl – Methods 1 through 4 and Method 26 or 26A; and

VOC – Methods 1 through 4 and Method 25 or 25A.

Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office.

- e. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).
- f. Personnel from the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
- g. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0104593)

- (2) Compliance with the emission limitations established in b)(1) and b)(2) of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:



a. Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions shall not exceed 0.7 pound per hour and 3.0 tons per year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the hourly emission limitation shall be determined in accordance with the performance test requirements in f)(1).

The tpy emission limitation was developed by multiplying the short-term allowable VOC emission limitation (0.7 lb/hr) by the maximum annual hours of operation (8,760 hours), and then dividing by 2,000 lbs per ton. Therefore, if compliance is shown with the short-term allowable emission limitation, compliance shall also be shown with the annual emission limitation.

b. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 10% opacity as a 6-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon visible particulate emission observations performed in accordance with the procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9.

c. Emission Limitation:

PE shall not exceed 0.9 pound per hour and 3.8 tons per year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the hourly emission limitation shall be determined in accordance with the performance test requirements in f)(1).

The tpy emission limitation was developed by multiplying the short-term allowable PE limitation (0.9 lb/hr) by the maximum annual hours of operation (8,760 hours), and then dividing by 2,000 lbs per ton. Therefore, if compliance is shown with the short-term allowable emission limitation, compliance shall also be shown with the annual emission limitation.

d. Emission Limitation:

NO_x emissions shall not exceed 4.9 pounds per hour, 0.36 lb/mmBtu and 21.5 tons per year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the hourly and lb/mmBtu emission limitations shall be determined in accordance with the performance test requirements in f)(1).

The tpy emission limitation was developed by multiplying the short-term allowable NO_x emission limitation (4.9 lbs/hr) by the maximum annual hours of



operation (8,760 hours), and then dividing by 2,000 lbs per ton. Therefore, if compliance is shown with the short-term allowable emission limitation, compliance shall also be shown with the annual emission limitation.

e. Emission Limitation:

CO emissions shall not exceed 9.4 pounds per hour, 0.67 lb/mmBtu and 41.2 tons per year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the hourly and lb/mmBtu emission limitations shall be determined in accordance with the performance test requirements in f)(1).

The tpy emission limitation was developed by multiplying the short-term allowable CO emission limitation (9.4 lbs/hr) by the maximum annual hours of operation (8,760 hours), and then dividing by 2,000 lbs per ton. Therefore, if compliance is shown with the short-term allowable emission limitation, compliance shall also be shown with the annual emission limitation.

f. Emission Limitation:

SO₂ emissions shall not exceed 0.23 pound per hour and 1.0 ton per year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the hourly SO₂ emission limitation shall be determined by multiplying the maximum inlet gas flow of 0.029 mmscf per hour by 7.786 pounds of SO₂ per mmscf, (AP-42, 2.4 Municipal Solid Waste Landfills, (11/98))

The tpy emission limitation was developed by multiplying the short-term allowable SO₂ emission limitation (0.23 lb/hr) by the maximum annual hours of operation (8,760 hours), and then dividing by 2,000 lbs per ton. Therefore, if compliance is shown with the short-term allowable emission limitation, compliance shall also be shown with the annual emission limitation.

If required, compliance with the hourly SO₂ emission limitation shall be determined by 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 6, or other method approved by Ohio EPA in advance of the test event.

g. Emission Limitation:

HCl emissions shall not exceed 0.13 pound per hour and 0.6 ton per year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the hourly emission limitation shall be determined in accordance with the performance test requirements in f)(1).

The tpy emission limitation was developed by multiplying the short-term allowable HCl emission limitation (0.13 lb/hr) by the maximum annual hours of operation (8,760 hours), and then dividing by 2,000 lbs per ton. Therefore, if



compliance is shown with the short-term allowable emission limitation, compliance shall also be shown with the annual emission limitation.

h. Emission Limitation:

NMOC emissions shall be reduced by 98 weight-percent or the outlet NMOC emissions shall be reduced to less than 20 parts per million by volume, dry basis (ppmvd) as hexane at 3 percent oxygen.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the control efficiency limitation shall be determined in accordance with the performance test requirement specified in f)(1)c.

Compliance with this condition is not required if all landfill gas is treated in compliance with 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(iii)(C).

i. Emission Limitation:

PM₁₀ emissions shall not exceed 0.4 pound per hour and 1.7 tons per year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the PM₁₀ hourly emission rate shall be determined by using the following equation:

$$E = EF \times 1,400/454$$

where:

E = emissions of PM₁₀ (pound per hour);

EF = emission factor provided by manufacturer (0.12 g PM₁₀/bkW hr);

1,400 = rating of engine (bkW); and

454 = conversion factor grams per pound.

The tpy emission limitation was developed by multiplying the short-term allowable PM₁₀ emission limitation (0.4 lb/hr) by the maximum annual hours of operation (8,760 hours), and then dividing by 2,000 lbs per ton. Therefore, if compliance is shown with the short-term allowable emission limitation, compliance shall also be shown with the annual emission limitation.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0104593)

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None