



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

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50 W. Town St., Suite 700  
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P.O. Box 1049  
Columbus, OH 43216-1049

7/16/2009

Ernie Hershberger  
Dutch Design  
8216 State Route 241  
Fredericksburg, OH 44627

RE: FINAL AIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL AND OPERATE  
Facility ID: 0238000203  
Permit Number: P0104660  
Permit Type: OAC Chapter 3745-31 Modification  
County: Holmes

Certified Mail

Yes	TOXIC REVIEW
No	PSD
Yes	SYNTHETIC MINOR
No	CEMS
No	MACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
No	NETTING
No	MAJOR NON-ATTAINMENT
No	MODELING SUBMITTED

Dear Permit Holder:

Enclosed please find a final Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate ("PTIO") which will allow you to install, modify, and/or operate the described emissions unit(s) in the manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains conditions and restrictions, please read it very carefully.

Ohio EPA maintains a document entitled "Frequently Asked Questions about the PTIO". The document can be downloaded from the DAPC Web page, [www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc](http://www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc), from the "Permits" link. This document contains additional information related to your permit, such as what activities are covered under the PTIO, who has enforcement authority over the permit and Ohio EPA's authorization to inspect your facility and records. Please contact the Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469 if you need assistance.

The issuance of this PTIO is a final action of the Director and may be appealed to the Environmental Review Appeals Commission ("ERAC") under Section 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and describe the action complained of and the grounds for the appeal. The appeal must be filed with the ERAC within thirty (30) days after notice of the Director's action. A filing fee of \$70.00 must be submitted to the ERAC with the appeal, although the ERAC, has discretion to reduce the amount of the filing fee if you can demonstrate (by affidavit) that payment of the full amount of the fee would cause extreme hardship. If you file an appeal of this action, you must notify Ohio EPA of the filing of the appeal (by providing a copy to the Director) within three (3) days of filing your appeal with the ERAC. Ohio EPA requests that a copy of the appeal also be provided to the Ohio Attorney General's Office, Environmental Enforcement Section. An appeal may be filed with the ERAC at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission  
309 South Fourth Street, Room 222  
Columbus, OH 43215

If you have any questions regarding this permit, please contact the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office. This permit has been posted to the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page [www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc](http://www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc).

Sincerely,

*Michael W. Ahern*  
Michael W. Ahern, Manager  
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: Ohio EPA-NEDO

Ted Strickland, Governor  
Lee Fisher, Lieutenant Governor  
Chris Korleski, Director





**State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control**

**FINAL**

**Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate  
for  
Dutch Design**

Facility ID: 0238000203  
Permit Number: P0104660  
Permit Type: OAC Chapter 3745-31 Modification  
Issued: 7/16/2009  
Effective: 7/16/2009  
Expiration: 10/7/2013





**Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate**  
for  
Dutch Design

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State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Final Permit-to-Install and Operate**

**Permit Number:** P0104660

**Facility ID:** 0238000203

# Authorization

Facility ID: 0238000203  
Application Number(s): A0037240  
Permit Number: P0104660  
Permit Description: A modification in the short term emission rate for four existing wood coating operation.  
There is no net increase in emissions.  
Permit Type: OAC Chapter 3745-31 Modification  
Permit Fee: \$800.00  
Issue Date: 7/16/2009  
Effective Date: 7/16/2009  
Expiration Date: 10/7/2013  
Permit Evaluation Report (PER) Annual Date: Jan 1 - Dec 31, Due Feb 15

This document constitutes issuance to:

Dutch Design  
8216 State Route 341  
Fredericksburg, OH 44627

of a Permit-to-Install and Operate for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office  
2110 East Aurora Road  
Twinsburg, OH 43087  
(330)425-9171

The above named entity is hereby granted this Permit-to-Install and Operate for the air contaminant source(s) (emissions unit(s)) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the described emissions unit(s) will operate in compliance with applicable State and federal laws and regulations.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Chris Korleski  
Director



## Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: P0104660

Permit Description: A modification in the short term emission rate for four existing wood coating operation.  
There is no net increase in emissions.

Permits for the following emissions unit(s) or groups of emissions units are in this document as indicated below:

**Group Name: All Coating Operations**

<b>Emissions Unit ID:</b>	<b>R001</b>
Company Equipment ID:	Stain Booth
Superseded Permit Number:	02-22875
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable
<b>Emissions Unit ID:</b>	<b>R002</b>
Company Equipment ID:	Sealer booth
Superseded Permit Number:	02-22328
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable
<b>Emissions Unit ID:</b>	<b>R003</b>
Company Equipment ID:	Topcoat Booth
Superseded Permit Number:	02-22875
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable
<b>Emissions Unit ID:</b>	<b>R004</b>
Company Equipment ID:	R004
Superseded Permit Number:	02-22979
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
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**Final Permit-to-Install and Operate**  
**Permit Number: P0104660**  
**Facility ID: 0238000203**

## **A. Standard Terms and Conditions**



**1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?**

This permit allows you to install and operate the emissions unit(s) identified in this PTIO. You must install and operate the unit(s) in accordance with the application you submitted and all the terms and conditions contained in this PTIO, including emission limits and those terms that ensure compliance with the emission limits (for example, operating, recordkeeping and monitoring requirements).

**2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit?**

The person identified on the "Authorization" page, above, is responsible for complying with this permit until the permit is revoked, terminated, or transferred. "Person" means a person, firm, corporation, association, or partnership. The words "you," "your," or "permittee" refer to the "person" identified on the "Authorization" page above.

The permit applies only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the permit. If you install or modify any other equipment that requires an air permit, you must apply for an additional PTIO(s) for these sources.

**3. What records must I keep under this permit?**

You must keep all records required by this permit, including monitoring data, test results, strip-chart recordings, calibration data, maintenance records, and any other record required by this permit for five years from the date the record was created. You can keep these records electronically, provided they can be made available to Ohio EPA during an inspection at the facility. Failure to make requested records available to Ohio EPA upon request is a violation of this permit requirement.

**4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?**

There are two fees associated with permitted air contaminant sources in Ohio:

- PTIO fee. This one-time fee is based on a fee schedule in accordance with Ohio Revised Code (ORC) section 3745.11, or based on a time and materials charge for permit application review and permit processing if required by the Director.

You will be sent an invoice for this fee after you receive this PTIO and payment is due within 30 days of the invoice date. You are required to pay the fee for this PTIO even if you do not install or modify your operations as authorized by this permit.

- Annual emissions fee. Ohio EPA will assess a separate fee based on the total annual emissions from your facility. You self-report your emissions in accordance with Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-78. This fee assessed is based on a fee schedule in ORC section 3745.11 and funds Ohio EPA's permit compliance oversight activities. For facilities that are permitted as synthetic minor sources, the fee schedule is adjusted annually for inflation. Ohio EPA will notify you when it is time to report your emissions and to pay your annual emission fees.

**5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application?**

This permit expires on the date identified at the beginning of this permit document (see "Authorization" page above) and you must submit a renewal application to renew the permit. Ohio EPA will send a renewal notice to you approximately six months prior to the expiration date of this permit. However, it is very important that you submit a complete renewal permit application (postmarked prior to expiration of this permit) even if you do not receive the renewal notice.



If a complete renewal application is submitted before the expiration date, Ohio EPA considers this a timely application for purposes of ORC section 119.06, and you are authorized to continue operating the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit beyond the expiration date of this permit until final action is taken by Ohio EPA on the renewal application.

**6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source?**

This PTIO expires 18 months after the issue date identified on the "Authorization" page above unless otherwise specified if you have not (1) started constructing the new or modified emission sources identified in this permit, or (2) entered into a binding contract to undertake such construction. This deadline can be extended by up to 12 months, provided you apply to Ohio EPA for this extension within a reasonable time before the 18-month period has ended and you can show good cause for any such extension.

**7. What reports must I submit under this permit?**

An annual permit evaluation report (PER) is required in addition to any malfunction reporting required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 or other specific rule-based reporting requirement identified in this permit. Your PER due date is identified in the Authorization section of this permit.

**8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit?**

If you are required to obtain a Title V permit under OAC Chapter 3745-77 in the future, the permit-to-operate portion of this permit will be superseded by the issued Title V permit. From the effective date of the Title V permit forward, this PTIO will effectively become a PTI (permit-to-install) in accordance with OAC rule 3745-31-02(B). The following terms and conditions will no longer be applicable after issuance of the Title V permit: Section B, Term 1.b) and Section C, for each emissions unit, Term a)(2).

The PER requirements in this permit remain effective until the date the Title V permit is issued and is effective, and cease to apply after the effective date of the Title V permit. The final PER obligation will cover operations up to the effective date of the Title V permit and must be submitted on or before the submission deadline identified in this permit on the last day prior to the effective date of the Title V permit.

**9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment?**

You must perform scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(A). If scheduled maintenance requires shutting down or bypassing any air pollution control equipment, you must also shut down the emissions unit(s) served by the air pollution control equipment during maintenance, unless the conditions of OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3) are met. Any emissions that exceed permitted amount(s) under this permit (unless specifically exempted by rule) must be reported as deviations in the annual permit evaluation report (PER), including nonexempt excess emissions that occur during approved scheduled maintenance.



**10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report?**

If you have a reportable malfunction of any emissions unit(s) or any associated air pollution control system, you must report this to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(B). Malfunctions that must be reported are those that result in emissions that exceed permitted emission levels. It is your responsibility to evaluate control equipment breakdowns and operational upsets to determine if a reportable malfunction has occurred.

If you have a malfunction, but determine that it is not a reportable malfunction under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B), it is recommended that you maintain records associated with control equipment breakdown or process upsets. Although it is not a requirement of this permit, Ohio EPA recommends that you maintain records for non-reportable malfunctions.

**11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located?**

Yes. Under Ohio law, the Director or his authorized representative may inspect the facility, conduct tests, examine records or reports to determine compliance with air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. You must provide, within a reasonable time, any information Ohio EPA requests either verbally or in writing.

**12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently?**

Ohio EPA can terminate the permit terms associated with any permanently shut down emissions unit. "Shut down" means the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31.

You should notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. The certification must be submitted by an authorized official from the facility. You cannot continue to operate an emission unit once the certification has been submitted to Ohio EPA by the authorized official.

You must comply with all recordkeeping and reporting for any permanently shut down emissions unit in accordance with the provisions of the permit, regulations or laws that were enforceable during the period of operation, such as the requirement to submit a PER, air fee emission report, or malfunction report. You must also keep all records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, for at least five years from the date the record was generated.

Again, you cannot resume operation of any emissions unit certified by the authorized official as being permanently shut down without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

**13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?**

You can transfer this permit to a new owner or operator. If you transfer the permit, you must follow the procedures in OAC Chapter 3745-31, including notifying Ohio EPA or the local air agency of the



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Final Permit-to-Install and Operate**

**Permit Number:** P0104660

**Facility ID:** 0238000203

change in ownership or operator. Any transferee of this permit must assume the responsibilities of the transferor permit holder.

**14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"?**

This permit and OAC rule 3745-15-07 prohibit operation of the air contaminant source(s) regulated under this permit in a manner that causes a nuisance. Ohio EPA can require additional controls or modification of the requirements of this permit through enforcement orders or judicial enforcement action if, upon investigation, Ohio EPA determines existing operations are causing a nuisance.

**15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid?**

If a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid, the remainder of the terms and conditions remain valid and enforceable. The exception is where the enforceability of terms and conditions are dependent on the term or condition that was declared invalid.



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Final Permit-to-Install and Operate**  
**Permit Number: P0104660**  
**Facility ID: 0238000203**

## **B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions**



1. This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).
  - a) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
    - (1) None.
  - b) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
    - (1) None.



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Final Permit-to-Install and Operate**  
**Permit Number: P0104660**  
**Facility ID: 0238000203**

## **C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions**



**1. Emissions Unit Group - All Coating Operations: R001, R002, R003, R004,**

<b>EU ID</b>	<b>Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description</b>
R001	wood furniture stain coating operation in a booth with overspray filters and one HVLP spray gun/pump
R002	wood furniture seal coating operation in a booth with overspray filters and one HVLP spray gun/pump
R003	wood furniture topcoating operation in a booth with overspray filters and one HVLP spray gun/pump
R004	wood furniture coating operation included a booth with dry overspray filters and one manual HVLP spray gun/pump

a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

(1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

a. c)(4), d)(5), d)(6), d)(7), d)(8), d)(9) and e)(2)

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. b)(1)c, b)(2)f, c)(1), c)(5), d)(4)d, d)(4)e, d)(10), e)(1) and f)(1)f.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	See b)(2)b, b)(2)c, and c)(4) below.
b.	OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2)	See b)(2)a below.
c.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D)	See b)(2)d, b)(2)f, c)(1) and c)(5) below.
d.	OAC rule 3745-114-01 ORC3704.03(F)(4)(c)	See d)(5), d)(6), d)(7), d)(8), d)(9) and e)(2) below.
e.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(C)	See b)(2)e below.



(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. Each day that a photochemically reactive material [as defined in OAC rule 3745-21-01(C)(5)] is employed, the organic compound (OC) emissions from all coatings and photochemically reactive cleanup material and from any additional photochemically reactive materials shall not exceed 8 pounds per hour and 40 pounds per day. OC emissions from cleanup material that is not a photochemically reactive material shall not be included in showing compliance with this limit.

The OC emission limitations of 8 pounds per hour and 40 pounds per day when photochemically reactive coatings or clean up materials are employed shall cease to be effective and federally enforceable on the date the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-21-07(G) as a revision to the Ohio SIP for organic compounds. After the rule is added to the Ohio SIP, the emission limitations, monitoring, record keeping, reporting and testing requirements related to these hourly and daily limitations shall be void.

- b. Each day that photochemically reactive materials [as defined in OAC rule 3745-21-01(C)(5)] are not employed, the volatile organic compound (VOC) emissions from coatings shall not exceed:

For emissions unit R001: 19.73 pounds per hour. This limit is based upon the maximum application rate of 2.5 gallons per hour.

For emissions unit R002 and R003: 15.40 pounds per hour, each. This limit is based upon the maximum application rate of 2.75 gallons per hour.

For emissions unit R004: 16.80 pounds per hour. This limit is based upon the maximum application rate of 2.5 gallons per hour.

The requirement to comply with these emission limitations only on days photochemically reactive coating or clean up material are not employed shall cease on the date the U.S. EPA approves revisions to OAC rule 3745-21-07(G) as a revision to the Ohio SIP for organic compounds. After the rule is added to the Ohio SIP, these emission limitations shall be effective every day the emissions unit is in operation.

- c. The VOC content of coatings, as employed, shall not exceed:

For emissions unit R001: 7.89 pounds per gallon, as applied;

For emissions unit R002 and R003: 5.6 pounds per gallon, as applied; and

For emissions unit R004: 6.72 pounds per gallon, as applied.

- d. The VOC emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials from this emissions unit and from emissions units R001, R002, R003 and R004, combined, shall not exceed 24.9 tons per year, as a rolling, 12-month summation.
- e. The permittee shall operate the dry particulate filter whenever this emissions unit is in operation.



- f. The emissions from emissions units R001, R002, R003 and R004, combined, shall not exceed 9.0 tons per year of each single hazardous air pollutant (HAP), and 23.9 tons per year of combined HAP, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The maximum emissions from coating and clean up material usage for this emissions unit and for emissions units R001, R002, R003 and R004, combined, shall not exceed 24.9 tons of VOC per rolling, 12-months.
- (2) The permittee shall operate and maintain the dry particulate filter system for the coating operations in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and/or operating manual(s) with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The dry particulate filter shall be employed during all periods of coating application to control particulate emissions.
- (3) The permittee shall expeditiously repair the dry particulate filter or otherwise return it to normal operations, as recommended by the manufacturer with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee, whenever it is determined that the control device is not operating in accordance with these requirements.
- (4) The emissions units, R001 through R004, shall not exceed 88.5 operating hours per calendar week per booth.
- (5) Single HAP content of each coating and cleanup material shall not exceed 36 per cent of the weight of the VOC portion of the material, as applied. Combined HAP content of each coating and cleanup material shall not exceed 96 per cent, by weight, of the VOC portion of the material, as applied.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall maintain documentation of the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, or operating manuals for the dry particulate filter, along with documentation of any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

The permittee shall conduct periodic inspections of the dry particulate filter to determine whether it is operating in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, or operating manuals with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee or operator. These inspections shall be performed at a frequency that shall be based upon the recommendation of the manufacturer and the permittee shall maintain a copy of the manufacturer's recommended inspection frequency.

In addition to the recommended periodic inspections, not less than once each calendar year the permittee shall conduct a comprehensive inspection of the dry particulate filter while the emissions unit is shut down and perform any needed maintenance and repair to ensure that it is operated in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

The permittee shall document each inspection (periodic and annual) of the dry particulate filter system and shall maintain the following information:

- a. the date of the inspection;



- b. description of each/any problem identified and the date it was corrected;
- c. a description of any maintenance and repairs performed; and
- d. the name of person who performed the inspection.

These records shall be maintained at the facility for not less than five years from the date the inspection and any necessary maintenance or repairs were completed.

The permittee shall maintain records that document any time periods when the dry particulate filter was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation, as well as, a record of all operations during which the dry particulate filter was not operated according to the manufacturer's recommendations with any documented modifications made by the permittee.

These records shall be maintained for a period of not less than five years and shall be made available to the Ohio EPA upon request.

- (2) The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each day that photochemically reactive coatings or cleanup material are employed in each emissions unit:
- a. the company identification for each coating and photochemically reactive cleanup material employed;
  - b. the number of gallons of each coating and photochemically reactive cleanup material employed minus the number of gallons of coating and/or cleanup material recovered for disposal;
  - c. the OC content of each coating and photochemically reactive cleanup material, in pounds OC per gallon;
  - d. the total emissions rate for all coatings and photochemically reactive cleanup materials, in pounds OC per day;
  - e. the total number of hours the emissions unit was in operation;
  - f. the average hourly OC emission rate for all coatings and photochemically reactive cleanup materials, i.e., d/e, in pounds per hour (average);
  - g. the VOC content of each coating and photochemically reactive cleanup material, in pounds VOC per gallon; and
  - h. the total emissions rate for all coatings and photochemically reactive cleanup materials, in pounds VOC per day.

[Note: The coating information must be for the coatings as employed, including any thinning solvents added at the emissions unit. Also, the definition of "photochemically reactive material" is based upon OAC rule 3745-21-01(C)(5).]

[Note: After the revision to OAC rule 3745-21-07(G) is approved into the Ohio SIP, d)(2) will be voided entirely.]



- (3) The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each day that photochemically reactive coatings or cleanup materials are not employed in each emissions unit:
- a. the company identification for each coating or cleanup material employed;
  - b. documentation that photochemically reactive material as defined in OAC rule 3745-21-01(C)(5) was not used;
  - c. the VOC content of each coating, in lbs/gallon as applied;
  - d. the number of gallons of each coating employed minus the number of gallons of coating recovered for disposal;
  - e. the total VOC emissions from all coatings employed, in lbs/day, i.e., sum of (c) times (d);
  - f. the total number of hours the emissions unit was in operation; and
  - g. the average hourly VOC emission rate for all coatings, i.e., (e)/(f), in lbs/hr.

[Note: After the revision to OAC rule 3745-21-07(G) is approved into the Ohio SIP, the records required by this section shall be kept on a daily basis with no reference to photochemically reactive materials.]

- (4) The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each month for each emissions unit:
- a. the number of gallons of each nonphotochemically reactive cleanup material employed minus the number of gallons of cleanup material recovered for disposal;
  - b. the VOC content of each nonphotochemically reactive cleanup material, in lbs/gallon;
  - c. the total VOC emissions from all nonphotochemically reactive cleanup materials employed, in lbs/month, i.e., sum of (b) times (a);
  - d. the actual VOC emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials for the previous, 12-month period [i.e., sum of the daily VOC emissions (terms d)(2)h + d)(3)e and the monthly nonphotochemically reactive cleanup material VOC emission (term d)(4)c for the previous, 12-month period]; and
  - e. the actual VOC emissions from R001, R002, R003 and R004, combined, for the previous, 12-month period.

[Note: Records of nonphotochemically reactive cleanup material shall be recorded monthly according to d)(4) above. After the revision to OAC rule 3745-21-07(G) is approved into the Ohio SIP, this section shall be revised by voiding any reference to "nonphotochemically reactive". Term d)(4)b and the reference to d)(2)h in d)(4)d shall be void.]

- (5) The permit to install for these emissions units (R001-R004) in this PTI was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's(s')



exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit application. The Ohio EPA's "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), was applied to this/these emissions unit(s) for each toxic air contaminant listed in OAC 3745-114-01, using data from the permit application; and modeling was performed for each toxic air contaminant(s) emitted at over one ton per year using an air dispersion model such as SCREEN 3.0, AERMOD, or ISCST3, or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration result(s) from the approved air dispersion model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as described in the Ohio EPA guidance document entitled "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions, Option A", as follows:

- a. the exposure limit, expressed as a time-weighted average concentration for a conventional 8-hour workday and a 40-hour workweek, for each toxic compound(s) emitted from the emissions unit(s), (as determined from the raw materials processed and/or coatings or other materials applied) has been documented from one of the following sources and in the following order of preference (TLV was and shall be used, if the chemical is listed):
  - i. threshold limit value (TLV) from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological Exposure Indices"; or
  - ii. STEL (short term exposure limit) or the ceiling value from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological Exposure Indices"; the STEL or ceiling value is multiplied by 0.737 to convert the 15-minute exposure limit to an equivalent 8-hour TLV.
- b. The TLV is divided by ten to adjust the standard from the working population to the general public (TLV/10).
- c. This standard is/was then adjusted to account for the duration of the exposure or the operating hours of the emissions unit(s), i.e., "X" hours per day and "Y" days per week, from that of 8 hours per day and 5 days per week. The resulting calculation was (and shall be) used to determine the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC):

$$TLV/10 \times 8/17.5 \times 5/5 = 4 TLV/XY = MAGLC$$

- d. The following summarizes the results of dispersion modeling for the significant toxic contaminants (emitted at 1 or more tons/year) or "worst case" toxic contaminant(s):

Toxic Contaminant: toluene

TLV (mg/m3): 188

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 9.92 lbs/hr

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m3): 3,396



MAGLC (ug/m3): 4,490

The permittee has demonstrated that emissions of all air contaminants from the emissions units in this PTI are calculated to be less than eighty per cent of the maximum acceptable ground level concentration (MAGLC); any new raw material or processing agent shall not be applied without evaluating each component toxic contaminant in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F).

- (6) Prior to making any physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit(s), that could impact the parameters or values that were used in the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration", the permittee shall re-model the change(s) to demonstrate that the MAGLC has not been exceeded. Changes that can affect the parameters/values used in determining the 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration include, but are not limited to, the following:
- a. changes in the composition of the materials used or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a new toxic air contaminant with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV) than the lowest TLV previously modeled;
  - b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any toxic air contaminant listed in OAC 3745-114-01, that was modeled from the initial (or last) application; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions unit(s) or its/their exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to a non-restrictive change to a parameter or process operation, where compliance with the ORC 3704.03(F), the statute, has been documented. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a "modification" or if a new toxic is emitted, or the modeled toxic(s) is/are expected to exceed the previous permitted level(s), then the permittee shall apply for and obtain a final permit-to-install prior to the change. The director may consider any significant departure from the operations of the emissions unit, described in the permit-to-install application, as a modification that results in greater emissions than the emissions rate modeled to determine the ground level concentration; and may require the permittee to submit a permit-to-install application for the increased emissions.

- (7) The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information for each toxic evaluation conducted to determine compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute":
- a. a description of the parameters/values used in each compliance demonstration and the parameters or values changed for any re-evaluation of the toxic(s) modeled (the composition of materials, new toxic contaminants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
  - b. the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC) for each significant toxic contaminant or worst-case contaminant, calculated in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F);



- c. a copy of the computer model run(s), that established the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) to be in compliance with ORC 3704.03(F), initially and for each change that requires re-evaluation of the toxic air contaminant emissions; and
      - d. the documentation of the initial evaluation of compliance with ORC 3704.03(F) and documentation of any determination that was conducted to re-evaluate compliance due to a change made to the emissions unit(s) or the materials applied.
  - (8) The permittee shall maintain a record of any change made to a parameter or value used in the dispersion model, used to demonstrate compliance with ORC 3704.03(F) through the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration. The record shall include the date and reason(s) for the change and if the change would increase the ground-level concentration.
  - (9) The permittee shall record the total operating hours per week for each emissions unit.
  - (10) The permittee shall maintain records documenting the per cent, by weight, single HAP and per cent, by weight, combined HAPs for each coating and cleanup material, as applied. Records shall be updated prior to employing each new or reformulated coating or cleanup material.
- e) Reporting Requirements
  - (1) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify:
    - a. all deviations (excursions) of the following emission limitations, operational restrictions and/or control device operating parameter limitations that restrict the Potential to Emit (PTE) of any regulated air pollutant and have been detected by the monitoring, record keeping and/or testing requirements in this permit:
      - i. any exceedance of the annual VOC\* emission limitation, as a rolling, 12-month summation, and the actual VOC emissions during such period; and
      - ii. any exceedance of the per cent, by weight, single or combined HAPS limitation, as applied;
  - \*based upon the premise that 100% of the solvent in the coating and clean up material employed is emitted;
  - b. the probable cause of each deviation (excursion);
  - c. any corrective actions that were taken to remedy the deviations (excursions) or prevent future deviations (excursions); and
  - d. the magnitude and duration of each deviation (excursion).

If no deviations (excursions) occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a report that states that no deviations (excursions) occurred during the quarter.

The quarterly reports shall be submitted (postmarked) each year by the 31st of January (covering October to December), the 30th of April (covering January to March), the 31st



of July (covering April to June), and the 31st of October (covering July to September), unless an alternative schedule has been established and approved by the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office.

- (2) The permittee shall submit annual reports that document the changes made to a parameter or value used in the dispersion model, that was used to demonstrate compliance with ORC 3704.03(F) through the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration. If no changes to the emissions unit(s) or the exhaust stack have been made, then the report shall include a statement to this effect.
- (3) Annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) forms will be mailed to the permittee at the end of the reporting period specified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permittee shall submit the PER in the form and manner provided by the director by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The PER shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve-months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the allowable emission limitations in b)(1) and b)(2) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitation:

Each day that a photochemically reactive material [as defined in OAC rule 3745-21-01(C)(5)] is employed, the OC emissions from all coatings and photochemically reactive cleanup material and from photochemically reactive materials shall not exceed 8 pounds per hour.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated by the daily values calculated in d)(2)f based upon the record keeping requirements specified in d)(2).

b. Emission Limitation:

Each day that a photochemically reactive material [as defined in OAC rule 3745-21-01(C)(5)] is employed, the OC emissions from all coatings and photochemically reactive cleanup material and from photochemically reactive materials shall not exceed 40 pounds per day.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated by the daily values calculated in d)(2)d based upon the record keeping requirements specified in d)(2).

c. Emission Limitation:

Each day that photochemically reactive materials [as defined in OAC rule 3745-21-01(C)(5)] are not employed, the VOC emissions from coatings shall not exceed:



For emissions unit R001: 19.73 pounds per hour for each day that photochemically reactive materials are not employed.

For emissions unit R002 and R003: 15.40 pounds per hour, each, for each day that photochemically reactive materials are not employed.

For emissions unit R004: 16.80 pounds per hour for each day that photochemically reactive materials are not employed.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated by the daily values calculated in d)(3)g based on the record keeping requirements specified in d)(3).

d. Emission Limitation:

The VOC emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials from this emissions unit and from emissions units R001, R002, R003 and R004, combined, shall not exceed 24.9 tons per year, as a rolling, 12-month summation.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated by the values recorded in d)(4)d and d)(4)e based on the record keeping requirements specified in d)(2), d)(3) and d)(4).

e. Emission Limitation:

The VOC content of coatings, as employed, shall not exceed:

For emissions unit R001: 7.89 pounds per gallon, as applied;

For emissions unit R002 and R003: 5.6 pounds per gallon, as applied; and

For emissions unit R004: 6.72 pounds per gallon, as applied.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Any determination of VOC content, solids contents, or density of coating material or cleanup material shall be based on the coating materials as employed (as applied), including the addition of any thinner or viscosity reducer to the coatings. In accordance with OAC rule 3745-21-04(B)(5), the permittee shall determine the composition of the coatings or cleanup material by formulation data supplied by the manufacturer of the coating materials, or from data determined by an analysis of each coating, as applied, by Reference Method 24 or Method 24A. If, pursuant to section 11.4 of Method 24, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A (revised as of July 1, 2001), an owner or operator determines that Method 24 or Method 24A cannot be used for a particular coating or ink, the permittee shall so notify the Administrator of the USEPA and shall use formulation data for that coating or ink to demonstrate compliance until the USEPA provides alternative analytical procedures or alternative precision statements for Method 24 and/or Method 24A.



f. Emission Limitation:

The emissions from emissions units R001, R002, R003 and R004, combined, shall not exceed 9.0 tons per year of each single hazardous air pollutant (HAP), and 23.9 tons per year of combined HAP, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be determined by the values recorded in d)(10) and the following equations:

$$(24.9 \text{ tons VOC/yr})(2000 \text{ lbs/ton})(X)$$

$$(9.9 \text{ tons VOC/yr})(2000 \text{ lbs/ton})(Y)$$

where:

X = the maximum combined HAPs content, in per cent by weight, of the VOC portion of the coating or cleanup material; and

Y = the maximum single HAP content, in per cent by weight, of the VOC portion of the coating or cleanup material.

[Note: After the revision to OAC rule 3745-21-07(G) is approved into the Ohio SIP, this section shall be revised by voiding f)(1)a and f)(1)b, by voiding the reference to photochemically reactive materials in f)(1)c and by voiding the reference to d)(2) in f)(1)d.]

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) The terms and conditions listed in this permit to install and operate shall supersede all the air pollution control requirements for emission units R001 and R003 contained in permit to install 02-16880 as issued on May 6, 2008, for emissions unit R002 contained in permit to install 02-22328 as issued on January 18, 2007, and for emissions unit R004 contained in permit to install 02-22979 as issued on October 7, 2008.