



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**RE: FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL CERTIFIED MAIL  
FAIRFIELD COUNTY**

Street Address:

122 S. Front Street

Lazarus Gov. Center TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center  
P.O. Box 1049

**Application No: 01-08287**

**DATE: 1/4/2001**

Kumler Collision  
Jeff Wagner  
2313 E Main St  
Lancaster, OH 43130

Enclosed please find an Ohio EPA Permit to Install which will allow you to install the described source(s) in a manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains several conditions and restrictions, I urge you to read it carefully.

The Ohio EPA is urging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

You are hereby notified that this action by the Director is final and may be appealed to the Ohio Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Chapter 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. It must be filed within thirty (30) days after the notice of the Directors action. A copy of the appeal must be served on the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission  
236 East Town Street, Room 300  
Columbus, Ohio 43215

Very truly yours,

Thomas G. Rigo, Manager  
Field Operations and Permit Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control

CC: USEPA

CDO



Permit To Install

STATE OF OHIO ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

**FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL 01-08287**

Application Number: 01-08287  
APS Premise Number: 0123010251  
Permit Fee: **\$400**  
Name of Facility: Kumler Collision  
Person to Contact: Jeff Wagner  
Address: 2313 E Main St  
Lancaster, OH 43130

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:  
**2313 East Main St**  
**Lancaster, Ohio**

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):  
**Spray booth with inlet filters, exhaust fan and exhaust filters.**

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit to Install for the above described emissions unit(s) pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency



Director

**Part I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS****A. Permit to Install General Terms and Conditions****1. Compliance Requirements**

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

**2. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Recordkeeping Requirements**

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

**3. Records Retention Requirements**

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

**4. Inspections and Information Requests**

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized

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**Issued: 1/4/2001**

**Facility ID: 0123010251**

representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

**5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

**6. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

**7. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

**8. Termination of Permit to Install**

This Permit to Install shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the Permit to Install if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

**9. Construction of New Sources(s)**

The proposed emissions unit(s) shall be constructed in strict accordance with the plans and application submitted for this permit to the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. There may be no deviation from the approved plans without the express, written approval of the Agency. Any deviations from the approved plans or the above conditions may lead to such sanctions and penalties as provided under Ohio law. Approval of these plans does not constitute an assurance that the proposed facilities will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio

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Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed sources are inadequate or cannot meet applicable standards.

If the construction of the proposed emissions unit(s) has already begun or has been completed prior to the date the Director of the Environmental Protection Agency approves the permit application and plans, the approval does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of the Permit to Install does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Approval of the plans in any case is not to be construed as an approval of the facility as constructed and/or completed. Moreover, issuance of the Permit to Install is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities prove to be inadequate or cannot meet applicable standards.

**10. Public Disclosure**

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

**11. Applicability**

This Permit to Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit to Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s).

**12. Best Available Technology**

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

**13. Source Operation and Operating Permit Requirements After Completion of Construction**

This facility is permitted to operate each source described by this Permit to Install for a period of up to one year from the date the source commenced operation. This permission to operate is granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within thirty (30) days after commencing operation of the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit.

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**14. Construction Compliance Certification**

The applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the Permit to Install application and the terms and conditions of the Permit to Install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

**15. Fees**

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable Permit to Install fees within 30 days after the issuance of this Permit to Install.

**B. Permit to Install Summary of Allowable Emissions**

The following information summarizes the total allowable emissions, by pollutant, based on the individual allowable emissions of each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

**SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)**  
**TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS**

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
VOC	5.0

**PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- 1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
K004 - Paint Booth with dry filtration system for the repainting (refinishing) of motor vehicles.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	Volatile Organic Compound (VOC) emissions shall not exceed 10.0 pounds per hour and 5.0 tons per year, including cleanup.  See A.2.a below.  See B.1 below.
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(2)(c)	The VOC content limit requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(1) do not apply.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a The 10.0 pounds per hour VOC limitation for this emissions unit was established to reflect the hourly potential to emit and to show compliance with the Ohio EPA Air Toxics Policy. Therefore, it is not necessary to develop recordkeeping and/or reporting requirements to ensure compliance with this limit.

**B. Operational Restrictions**

- 1. The permittee shall operate the dry filtration system whenever this emissions unit is in operation.
- 2. The permittee shall maintain a minimum stack height of twenty one (21) feet aboveground as measured from the ground to the top of the stack for this emissions unit. All air contaminant

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**PTI Application: 01 00207**

**Issued**

**Facility ID: 0123010251**

Emissions Unit ID: **K004**

emissions from this emissions unit shall be emitted through the stack.

### **C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information on a monthly basis for the purposes of determining annual VOC emissions.
  - a. The name and identification of each type of coating and cleanup material employed.
  - b. The VOC content of each type of coating employed (excluding water and exempt solvents), as applied, in pounds per gallon.
  - c. The VOC content of each type of cleanup material, in pounds per gallon.
  - d. The number of gallons of each type of coating and cleanup material employed.
  - e. The number of gallons of each type of cleanup material drummed for shipment off-site.
  - f. The total VOC emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds or tons. i.e., the sum of all coatings and cleanup materials times the respective VOC contents minus the amount of cleanup material drummed for shipment off-site, in pounds or tons (number of gallons of cleanup times the respective VOC content ).
2. The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.
3. The permit to install for this emissions unit (K004) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and clean up materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: Toluene

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 188

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 9.6

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ): 315.5

MAGLC ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ): 10,7000

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameter used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. Changes in the composition of the materials used, or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
- b. Changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. Physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. A description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. Documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. Where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that

show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

#### **D. Reporting Requirements**

1. If the annual emission limit of 5.0 tons per year of VOC is exceeded at any time within the calendar year, the permittee shall submit an emissions report which specifies the total VOC emissions from this emissions unit and the period of time the exceedance occurred. This report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.
2. The permittee shall notify the Central District Office in writing of any daily record showing that the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Central District Office within 30 days after the event occurs.

#### **E. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in section A.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):
  - a. Emission Limitation:

Volatile Organic Compound emissions shall not exceed 10.0 pounds per hour, including cleanup.

Applicable Compliance Method:  
Compliance shall be demonstrated by multiplying the maximum hourly VOC content of 5.0 pounds per gallon by the maximum gallons used of 2 gallons per hour.
  - b. Emission Limitation:

Volatile organic compound emissions shall not exceed 5.0 tons per year, including cleanup.

Applicable Compliance Method  
Compliance shall be demonstrated by the summation of the monthly emissions for the calendar year. That is, the summation of values calculated in C.1.h above for the calendar year.
2. The VOC content of the coatings and clean-up materials shall be determined according to OAC rule 3745-21-10(B). USEPA Methods 24 shall be used to determine the VOC content for coatings and cleanup materials. If, pursuant to section 4.3 of Method 24, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, an owner or operator determines that Method 24 cannot be used for a particular coating, the permittee shall so notify the Administrator of the USEPA and shall use formulation

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**Kumho**

**PTI A**

**Issued: 1/4/2001**

Emissions Unit ID: **K004**

data for that coating to demonstrate compliance until the USEPA provides alternative analytical procedures or alternative precision statements for Method 24.

**F. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

**NEW SOURCE REVIEW FORM B**

PTI Number: 01-08287 Facility ID: 0123010251

FACILITY NAME Kumler Collision

FACILITY DESCRIPTION Spray booth with inlet filters, exhaust fan and exhaust filters. CITY/TWP Lancaster

SIC CODE 7538 SCC CODE 40201606 EMISSIONS UNIT ID K004

EMISSIONS UNIT DESCRIPTION Paint Booth

DATE INSTALLED June 1999

EMISSIONS: (Click on bubble help for Air Quality Descriptions)

Pollutants	Air Quality Description	Actual Emissions Rate		PTI Allowable	
		Short Term Rate	Tons Per Year	Short Term Rate	Tons Per Year
Particulate Matter					
PM <sub>10</sub>					
Sulfur Dioxide					
Organic Compounds	Attainment	10 lb/ hour	5.0	10 lb/hour	5.0
Nitrogen Oxides					
Carbon Monoxide					
Lead					
Other: Air Toxics					

APPLICABLE FEDERAL RULES:

NSPS? NESHAP? PSD? OFFSET POLICY?

WHAT IS THE BAT DETERMINATION, AND WHAT IS THE BASIS FOR THE DETERMINATION?

Enter Determination See Additional Terms and Conditions

IS THIS SOURCE SUBJECT TO THE AIR TOXICS POLICY? Yes

OPTIONAL: WHAT IS THE CAPITAL COST OF CONTROL EQUIPMENT? \$ n/a

**TOXIC AIR CONTAMINANTS**

Ohio EPA's air toxics policy applies to contaminants for which the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) has a listed threshold limit value.

AIR TOXICS MODELING PERFORMED\*? X YES NO

IDENTIFY THE AIR CONTAMINANTS: Toluene

**NEW SOURCE REVIEW FORM B**

PTI Number: 01-08287

Facility ID: 0123010251

FACILITY NAME Kumler Collision

FACILITY DESCRIPTION	Spray booth with inlet filters, exhaust fan and exhaust filters.	CITY/TWP	Lancaster
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**Ohio EPA Permit to Install Information Form** Please describe below any documentation which is being submitted with this recommendation (must be sent the same day). Electronic items should be submitted with the e-mail transmitting the PTI terms, and in software that CO can utilize. If mailing any hard copy, this section must be printed as a cover page. All items must be clearly labeled indicating the PTI name and number. Submit **hard copy items to Pam McGraner, AQM&P, DAPC, Central Office, and electronic files to airpti@epa.state.oh.us**

Please fill out the following. If the checkbox does not work, replace it with an 'X'

	<u>Electronic</u>	<u>Additional information File Name Convention (your PTI # plus this letter)</u>	<u>Hard Copy</u>	<u>None</u>
<u>Calculations (required)</u>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0000000c.wpd	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<u>Modeling form/results</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0000000s.wpd	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<u>PTI Application (complete or partial)*</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0000000a.wpd	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<u>BAT Study</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0000000b.wpd	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<u>Other/misc.</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0000000t.wpd	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

\* Mandatory for netting, PSD, nonattainment NSR, 112(g), 21-07(G)(9)(g) and 21-09(U)(2)(f) - 2 complete copies.

Please complete (see comment bubble to the left for additional instructions):

NSR Discussion

Kumler Collision replaced one of its existing paint booths (K001) with a spray booth equipped with inlet filters, exhaust fan and exhaust filters. The unit was ordered and installed in June 1999 without a PTI. Kumler Collision is an autobody repair shop and as such, they re-finish automobiles and trucks. With the exception of one material, the facility has a physical limitation that prevents it from spraying more than one gallon of any of their coatings in an hour. Therefore the hourly emission limit for this facility was determined from the VOC content of the material that could potentially be sprayed at the rate of two gallons per hour. The annual emissions were based on the maximum number of gallons that would be used in a year and the coating they employ with the highest VOC content. The facility has the potential to emit more than one ton of toluene so modeling was performed pursuant to the Ohio EPA's "Air Toxic Policy" as the worst case pollutant.

Applicable rules include OAC rule 3745-31-05 and 3745-21-09.

Calculations are as follows:

Hourly coating usage: 2 gallons

VOC content: 5 lb VOC/ gallon

Hourly VOC limit: 2 gallons/hour \* 5 lb VOC/hour = 10 lb/hour

Annual usage (including cleanup): 1488 gallons

VOC Content: 6.7 lb VOC/gallon

**NEW SOURCE REVIEW FORM B**

PTI Number: 01-08287 Facility ID: 0123010251

FACILITY NAME Kumler Collision

FACILITY DESCRIPTION Spray booth with inlet filters, exhaust fan and exhaust filters. CITY/TWP Lancaster

Annual VOC limit: 1488 gallons/year \* 6.7 lb VOC/ gallon= 9969.6 lb VOC/ year= 5.0 tons VOC/year.

Please complete for these type permits ([For PSD/NSR Permit, place mouse over this text](#)):

Synthetic Minor Determination and/or  Netting Determination  
Permit To Install ENTER PTI NUMBER HERE

- A. Source Description
- B. Facility Emissions and Attainment Status
- C. Source Emissions
- D. Conclusion

PLEASE PROVIDE ADDITIONAL NOTES OR COMMENTS AS NECESSARY:

NONE

Please complete:

**SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)**  
**TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS**

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
VOC	5.0