



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

STREET ADDRESS:

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Columbus, Ohio 43215

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P.O. Box 1049
Columbus, OH 43216-1049

4/7/2009

Certified Mail

Ralph Little
LEBANON CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION
BOX 56
LEBANON, OH 45036

No	TOXIC REVIEW
No	PSD
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR
No	CEMS
No	MACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
Yes	NETTING
No	MAJOR NON-ATTAINMENT
No	MODELING SUBMITTED

RE: DRAFT AIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL AND OPERATE
Facility ID: 1483060053
Permit Number: P0104752
Permit Type: Renewal
County: Warren

Dear Permit Holder:

A draft of the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-31 Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate for the referenced facility has been issued for the emissions unit(s) listed in the Authorization section of the enclosed draft permit. This draft action is not an authorization to begin construction or modification of your emissions unit(s). The purpose of this draft is to solicit comments on the permit. A public notice will appear in the Ohio EPA Weekly Review and the local newspaper, The Western Star. A copy of the public notice and the draft permit are enclosed. This permit has been posted to the Division of Air Pollution Control Web page <http://www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc> in Microsoft Word and Adobe Acrobat format. Comments will be accepted as a marked-up copy of the draft permit or in narrative format. Any comments must be sent to the following:

Andrew Hall
Permit Review/Development Section
Ohio EPA, DAPC
122 South Front Street
Columbus, Ohio 43215

and Hamilton County Dept. of Environmental Services
250 William Howard Taft Pkwy.
Cincinnati, OH 45219-2660

Comments and/or a request for a public hearing will be accepted within 30 days of the date the notice is published in the newspaper. You will be notified in writing if a public hearing is scheduled. A decision on issuing a final permit-to-install and operate will be made after consideration of comments received and oral testimony if a public hearing is conducted. Any permit fee that will be due upon issuance of a final Permit-to-Install and Operate is indicated in the Authorization section. Please do not submit any payment now. If you have any questions, please contact Hamilton County Dept. of Environmental Services at (513)946-7777.

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: U.S. EPA Region 5 *Via E-Mail Notification*
HCDOES; Indiana; Kentucky

Ted Strickland, Governor
Lee Fisher, Lieutenant Governor
Chris Korleski, Director



Permit Strategy Write-Up

1. Check all that apply:

Synthetic Minor Determination

Netting Determination

2. Source Description:

Lebanon Correctional Institute (LCI) is a prison located in Warren County. On August 12, 1992, the facility was issued a netting permit to install (PTI) 14-02586. At that time the facility was major for SO₂ emission. The facility replaced a 58.8 mmBTU coal fired boiler (B001) with a 51.6 mmBTU/hr natural gas-fired boiler (B004). Another 58.8 mmBtu/hr coal-fired boiler (B002) was modified with a gas burner and also has a 51.6 mmBtu/hr input capacity.

3. Facility Emissions and Attainment Status:

The facility is located in Warren County which is attainment for sulfur dioxide (SO₂).

In 1992, LCI was a major facility for SO₂. Emissions from existing emissions units B001 and B002 were based on a 1990-1991 emission inventory system (EIS) reports average and were recorded as 164.37 tons per year (TPY) in the original Netting determination.

4. Source Emissions:

Emission limitations were established in the netting PTI 14-02586 issued 8/12/92. The permit was modified on 7/27/00 to correct the particulate emission limitation. Emissions established in PTI-1402586 are as follows:

From B002 and B004 -	PE	9.04 TPY (corrected amount as per modification)
	SO ₂	0.28 TPY
	CO	15.8 TPY
	NO _x	63.3 TPY
	VOC	1.26 TPY.

PTI 14-02586 was issued in draft and the emission and #2 fuel usage limitations were based on rolling 12-month summations to ensure federal enforceability. LCI is allowed to burn Number 2 Fuel Oil on an emergency standby use only. This is outlined in the terms of the permit along with a short term emission limitation stating that SO₂ emissions shall not exceed 0.03 lb/mmBtu of actual heat input.

5. Conclusion:

The netting permit issued in 1992 and then modified in 2000 effectively reduced SO₂ emissions by approximately 164 tons.

6. Please provide additional notes or comments as necessary:

None

7. Total Permit Allowable Emissions Summary (for informational purposes only):

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
<u>PE</u>	<u>9.04</u>
<u>SO2</u>	<u>0.28</u>
<u>CO</u>	<u>15.8</u>
<u>NOx</u>	<u>63.3</u>
<u>VOC</u>	<u>1.26</u>

PUBLIC NOTICE
Issuance of Draft Air Pollution Permit-To-Install and Operate
LEBANON CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION

Issue Date: 4/7/2009

Permit Number: P0104752

Permit Type: Renewal

Permit Description: Renewal PTIO for B002 and B004 most recently permitted under PTI modification 14-02586 issued 7/27/00.

Facility ID: 1483060053

Facility Location: LEBANON CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION

3791 State Route 63, BOX 56

Lebanon, OH 45036

Facility Description: Correctional Institutions

Chris Korleski, Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency, 50 West Town Street, Columbus Ohio has issued a draft action of an air pollution control, federally enforceable permit-to-install and operate (PTIO) for the facility at the location identified above on the date indicated. Comments concerning this draft action, or a request for a public meeting, must be sent in writing no later than thirty (30) days from the date this notice is published. All comments, questions, requests for permit applications or other pertinent documentation, and correspondence concerning this action must be directed to Alberta Mellon at Hamilton County Dept. of Environmental Services, 250 William Howard Taft Pkwy. or (513)946-7777. The permit can be downloaded from the Web page: www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc



**State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control**

DRAFT

**Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
LEBANON CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION**

Facility ID: 1483060053
Permit Number: P0104752
Permit Type: Renewal
Issued: 4/7/2009
Effective: To be entered upon final issuance
Expiration: To be entered upon final issuance



Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
LEBANON CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION

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State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Draft Permit-to-Install and Operate

Permit Number: P0104752

Facility ID: 1483060053

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Authorization

Facility ID: 1483060053
Application Number(s): A0032309
Permit Number: P0104752
Permit Description: Renewal PTIO for B002 and B004 most recently permitted under PTI modification 14-02586 issued 7/27/00.
Permit Type: Renewal
Permit Fee: \$0.00 *DO NOT send payment at this time - subject to change before final issuance*
Issue Date: 4/7/2009
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance
Expiration Date: To be entered upon final issuance
Permit Evaluation Report (PER) Annual Date: To be entered upon final issuance

This document constitutes issuance to:

LEBANON CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION
3791 State Route 63
BOX 56
Lebanon, OH 45036

of a Permit-to-Install and Operate for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Hamilton County Dept. of Environmental Services
250 William Howard Taft Pkwy.
Cincinnati, OH 45219-2660
(513)946-7777

The above named entity is hereby granted this Permit-to-Install and Operate for the air contaminant source(s) (emissions unit(s)) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the described emissions unit(s) will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Chris Korleski
Director



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Draft Permit-to-Install and Operate

Permit Number: P0104752

Facility ID: 1483060053

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: P0104752

Permit Description: Renewal PTIO for B002 and B004 most recently permitted under PTI modification 14-02586 issued 7/27/00.

Permits for the following Emissions Unit(s) or groups of Emissions Units are in this document as indicated below:

Emissions Unit ID:	B002
Company Equipment ID:	51.6 MMBtu Boiler
Superseded Permit Number:	
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable

Emissions Unit ID:	B004
Company Equipment ID:	51.6 MMBtu Boiler
Superseded Permit Number:	
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Draft Permit-to-Install and Operate

Permit Number: P0104752

Facility ID: 1483060053

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

A. Standard Terms and Conditions



1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?

This permit allows you to install and operate the emissions unit(s) identified in this PTIO. You must install and operate the unit(s) in accordance with the application you submitted and all the terms and conditions contained in this PTIO, including emission limits and those terms that ensure compliance with the emission limits (for example, operating, recordkeeping and monitoring requirements).

2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit?

The person identified on the "Authorization" page, above, is responsible for complying with this permit until the permit is revoked, terminated, or transferred. "Person" means a person, firm, corporation, association, or partnership. The words "you," "your," or "permittee" refer to the "person" identified on the "Authorization" page above.

The permit applies only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the permit. If you install or modify any other equipment that requires an air permit, you must apply for an additional PTIO(s) for these sources.

3. What records must I keep under this permit?

You must keep all records required by this permit, including monitoring data, test results, strip-chart recordings, calibration data, maintenance records, and any other record required by this permit for five years from the date the record was created. You can keep these records electronically, provided they can be made available to Ohio EPA during an inspection at the facility. Failure to make requested records available to Ohio EPA upon request is a violation of this permit requirement.

4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?

There are two fees associated with permitted air contaminant sources in Ohio:

- PTIO fee. This one-time fee is based on a fee schedule in accordance with Ohio Revised Code (ORC) section 3745.11, or based on a time and materials charge for permit application review and permit processing if required by the Director.

You will be sent an invoice for this fee after you receive this PTIO and payment is due within 30 days of the invoice date. You are required to pay the fee for this PTIO even if you do not install or modify your operations as authorized by this permit.

- Annual emissions fee. Ohio EPA will assess a separate fee based on the total annual emissions from your facility. You self-report your emissions in accordance with Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-78. This fee assessed is based on a fee schedule in ORC section 3745.11 and funds Ohio EPA's permit compliance oversight activities. For facilities that are permitted as synthetic minor sources, the fee schedule is adjusted annually for inflation. Ohio EPA will notify you when it is time to report your emissions and to pay your annual emission fees.

5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application?

This permit expires on the date identified at the beginning of this permit document (see "Authorization" page above) and you must submit a renewal application to renew the permit. Ohio EPA will send a renewal notice to you approximately six months prior to the expiration date of this permit. However, it is



very important that you submit a complete renewal permit application (postmarked prior to expiration of this permit) even if you do not receive the renewal notice.

If a complete renewal application is submitted before the expiration date, Ohio EPA considers this a timely application for purposes of ORC section 119.06, and you are authorized to continue operating the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit beyond the expiration date of this permit until final action is taken by Ohio EPA on the renewal application.

6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source?

This PTIO expires 18 months after the issue date identified on the "Authorization" page above unless otherwise specified if you have not (1) started constructing the new or modified emission sources identified in this permit, or (2) entered into a binding contract to undertake such construction. This deadline can be extended by up to 12 months, provided you apply to Ohio EPA for this extension within a reasonable time before the 18-month period has ended and you can show good cause for any such extension.

7. What reports must I submit under this permit?

An annual permit evaluation report (PER) is required in addition to any malfunction reporting required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 or other specific rule-based reporting requirement identified in this permit. Your PER due date is identified in the Authorization section of this permit.

8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit?

If you are required to obtain a Title V permit under OAC Chapter 3745-77 in the future, the permit-to-operate portion of this permit will be superseded by the issued Title V permit. From the effective date of the Title V permit forward, this PTIO will effectively become a PTI (permit-to-install) in accordance with OAC rule 3745-31-02(B). The following terms and conditions will no longer be applicable after issuance of the Title V permit: Section B, Term 1.b) and Section C, for each emissions unit, Term a)(2).

The PER requirements in this permit remain effective until the date the Title V permit is issued and is effective, and cease to apply after the effective date of the Title V permit. The final PER obligation will cover operations up to the effective date of the Title V permit and must be submitted on or before the submission deadline identified in this permit on the last day prior to the effective date of the Title V permit.

9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment?

You must perform scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(A). If scheduled maintenance requires shutting down or bypassing any air pollution control equipment, you must also shut down the emissions unit(s) served by the air pollution control equipment during maintenance, unless the conditions of OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3) are met. Any emissions that exceed permitted amount(s) under this permit (unless specifically exempted by rule) must be reported as deviations in the annual permit evaluation report (PER), including nonexempt excess emissions that occur during approved scheduled maintenance.



10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report?

If you have a reportable malfunction of any emissions unit(s) or any associated air pollution control system, you must report this to the Hamilton County Dept. of Environmental Services in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(B). Malfunctions that must be reported are those that result in emissions that exceed permitted emission levels. It is your responsibility to evaluate control equipment breakdowns and operational upsets to determine if a reportable malfunction has occurred.

If you have a malfunction, but determine that it is not a reportable malfunction under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B), it is recommended that you maintain records associated with control equipment breakdown or process upsets. Although it is not a requirement of this permit, Ohio EPA recommends that you maintain records for non-reportable malfunctions.

11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located?

Yes. Under Ohio law, the Director or his authorized representative may inspect the facility, conduct tests, examine records or reports to determine compliance with air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. You must provide, within a reasonable time, any information Ohio EPA requests either verbally or in writing.

12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently?

Ohio EPA can terminate the permit terms associated with any permanently shut down emissions unit. "Shut down" means the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31.

You should notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. The certification must be submitted by an authorized official from the facility. You cannot continue to operate an emission unit once the certification has been submitted to Ohio EPA by the authorized official.

You must comply with all recordkeeping and reporting for any permanently shut down emissions unit in accordance with the provisions of the permit, regulations or laws that were enforceable during the period of operation, such as the requirement to submit a PER, air fee emission report, or malfunction report. You must also keep all records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, for at least five years from the date the record was generated.

Again, you cannot resume operation of any emissions unit certified by the authorized official as being permanently shut down without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?

You can transfer this permit to a new owner or operator. If you transfer the permit, you must follow the procedures in OAC Chapter 3745-31, including notifying Ohio EPA or the local air agency of the change in ownership or operator. Any transferee of this permit must assume the responsibilities of the transferor permit holder.



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Draft Permit-to-Install and Operate

Permit Number: P0104752

Facility ID: 1483060053

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"?

This permit and OAC rule 3745-15-07 prohibit operation of the air contaminant source(s) regulated under this permit in a manner that causes a nuisance. Ohio EPA can require additional controls or modification of the requirements of this permit through enforcement orders or judicial enforcement action if, upon investigation, Ohio EPA determines existing operations are causing a nuisance.

15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid?

If a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid, the remainder of the terms and conditions remain valid and enforceable. The exception is where the enforceability of terms and conditions are dependent on the term or condition that was declared invalid.



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Draft Permit-to-Install and Operate

Permit Number: P0104752

Facility ID: 1483060053

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Draft Permit-to-Install and Operate

Permit Number: P0104752

Facility ID: 1483060053

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

1. This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).
 - a) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
 - (1) None.
 - b) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
 - (1) None.



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Draft Permit-to-Install and Operate

Permit Number: P0104752

Facility ID: 1483060053

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions



1. B002, 51.6 MMBtu Boiler

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

51.6 mmBtu/hr natural gas fired boiler #2

a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

(1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

a. None.

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. See b)(1)b., b)(2)d., c)(1), c)(2), and d)(1).

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	<p>Sulfur dioxide (SO₂) emissions shall not exceed 0.0006 lb/mmBtu of actual heat input.</p> <p>Nitrogen oxides (NO_x) emissions shall not exceed 0.14 lb/mmBtu of actual heat input.</p> <p>Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions shall not exceed 0.035 lb/mmBtu of actual heat input.</p> <p>Volatile Organic compound (VOC) emissions shall not exceed 0.003 lb/mmBtu of actual heat input.</p> <p>See b)(2)c. and b)(2)d.</p> <p>The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-17-10(B)(1), 3745-17-10(B)(1)</p>



	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
		and 3745-31-05(D).
b.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D)	<p>Emissions from emissions units B002 and B004 combined, shall not exceed the following as outlined in the Netting Permit to Install PTI 14-02586 issued 8/12/92 modified on 7/27/00:</p> <p>Particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 9.04 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>SO₂ emissions shall not exceed 0.27 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>NO_x emissions shall not exceed 63.3 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>CO emissions shall not exceed 15.8 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>VOC emissions shall not exceed 1.26 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>See c)(1) and c)(2).</p>
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the limit established pursuant to 40 CFR, Part 60, Subpart Dc.
d.	OAC rule 3745-17-10(B)(1)	Particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 0.020 lb/mmBtu of actual heat input.
e.	OAC rule 3745-21-08(B)	See b)(2)b.
f.	40 CFR, Part 60, Subpart Dc	<p>The SO₂ emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the limit established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).</p> <p>See b)(2)c. and d)(1).</p>

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. The application and enforcement of the provisions of the New Source Performance Standards (NSPS), as promulgated by the United States



Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA), 40 CFR Part 60, are delegated to the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (Ohio EPA).

- b. The permittee has satisfied the "best available control techniques and operating practices" required pursuant to OAC rule 3745-21-08(B) by committing to comply with the best available technology requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

On November 5, 2002, OAC rule 3745-21-08 was revised to delete paragraph (B); therefore, paragraph (B) is no longer part of the State regulations. However, that rule revision has not yet been submitted to U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revisions occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-21-08, the requirement to satisfy the "best available control techniques and operating practices" still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio.

- c. Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a six-minute average, except for one 6-minute period per hour of not more than 27% opacity.
- d. Should Lebanon Correctional Institute find it necessary to switch to #2 fuel oil (on an emergency standby use only) sulfur dioxide (SO₂) emissions shall not exceed 0.03 lb/mmBtu of actual heat input. However, the annual SO₂ emission limitation of 0.27 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation shall not be exceeded.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The #2 fuel oil usage for emission units B002 and B004 combined, shall not exceed 37,000 gallons per year, based upon a rolling, 365-day summation.
- (2) The sulfur content of the #2 fuel oil employed in this emissions unit shall not exceed 0.03% by weight.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall record and maintain daily records for this emissions unit which list:
 - a. the total amount of #2 fuel oil employed in gallons for emissions unit B002
 - b. the total amount of #2 fuel oil employed in gallons for emissions unit B004; and
 - c. the rolling, 365-day summation of fuel usage in gallons for emissions units B002 and B004 combined.

These records shall be maintained for a period of not less than five years.

- (2) The permittee shall maintain records of the oil burned in this emissions unit in accordance with either Alternative 1 or Alternative 2 described below:
 - a. Alternative 1:

For each shipment of oil received for burning in this emissions unit, the permittee shall collect or require the oil supplier to collect a representative grab sample of oil and



maintain records of the total quantity of oil received, the permittee's or oil supplier's analyses for sulfur content and heat content, and the calculated sulfur dioxide emission rate (in lbs/mmBtu). The sulfur dioxide emission rate shall be calculated in accordance with the formula specified in OAC rule 3745-18-04(F). A shipment may be comprised of multiple tank truck loads from the same supplier's batch, or may be represented by single or multiple pipeline deliveries from the same supplier's batch, and the quality of the oil for those loads or pipeline deliveries may be represented by a single batch analysis from the supplier.

b. Alternative 2:

The permittee shall collect a representative grab sample of oil that is burned in this emissions unit for each day when the emissions unit is in operation. If additional fuel oil is added to the tank serving this emissions unit on a day when the emissions unit is in operation, the permittee shall collect a sufficient number of grab samples to develop a composite sample representative of the fuel oil burned in this emissions unit. A representative grab sample of oil does not need to be collected on days when this emissions unit is only operated for the purpose of "test-firing." The permittee shall maintain records of the total quantity of oil burned each day, except for the purpose of test-firing, the permittee's analyses for sulfur content and heat content, and the calculated sulfur dioxide emission rate (in lbs/mmBtu). The sulfur dioxide emission rate shall be calculated in accordance with the formula specified in OAC rule 3745-18-04(F).

The permittee shall perform or require the supplier to perform the analyses for sulfur content and heat content in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 19, or the appropriate ASTM methods, such as ASTM methods D240 Standard Test Method for Heat of Combustion of Liquid Hydrocarbon Fuels by Bomb Calorimeter and D4294, Standard Test Method for Sulfur in Petroleum and Petroleum Products by Energy-Dispersive X-Ray Fluorescence Spectrometry, or equivalent methods as approved by the Director.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) Annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) forms will be mailed to the permittee at the end of the reporting period specified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permittee shall submit the PER in the form and manner provided by the director by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve-months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations in b)(1) shall be determined in accordance with the following methods using AP-42 emission factors from the original Permit to Install application submitted on December 20 1991:
 - a. As specified in OAC rule 3745-17-10(B)(1) particulate emissions shall not exceed 0.02 lb/mmBtu of actual heat input.



Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the lb/mmBtu emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1- 5.

b. Emission Limitation(s):

When burning natural gas, Sulfur dioxide (SO₂) emissions shall not exceed 0.0006 lb/mmBtu.

When burning number 2 fuel oil, sulfur dioxide (SO₂) emissions shall not exceed 0.03 lb/mmBtu.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the lb/mmBtu emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1- 4, and 6.

c. Emission Limitation(s):

Nitrogen oxides (NO_x) emissions shall not exceed 0.14 lb/mmBtu.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the lb/mmBtu emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1- 4, and 7.

d. Emission Limitation(s):

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions shall not exceed 0.035 lb/mmBtu.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the lb/mmBtu emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1- 4, and 10.

e. Emission Limitation(s):

Volatile Organic compound (VOC) emissions shall not exceed 0.003 lb/mmBtu.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the lb/mmBtu emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1- 4, and 25.



(2) Emission Limitation:

PE emissions shall not exceed 9.04 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation for emissions units B002 and B004 combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The annual emission limitation was calculated using the following equation:

$$0.02 \text{ lb of PE/mmBtu} \times 51.6 \text{ mmBtu/hr} \times 8760 \text{ hours/year} \times \text{ton}/2000 \text{ lbs} \times 2 = 9.04 \text{ TPY PE.}$$

(3) Emission Limitation:

SO₂ emissions shall not exceed 0.27 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation for emissions units B002 and B004 combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The annual emission limitation was calculated using the following equations:

$$0.0006 \text{ lb of SO}_2\text{/mmBtu} \times 51.6 \text{ mmBtu/hr} \times 8760 \text{ hours/year} \times \text{ton}/2000 \text{ lbs} \times 2 = 0.27 \text{ TPY of SO}_2$$

(4) Emission Limitation:

NO_x emissions shall not exceed 63.3 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation for emissions units B002 and B004 combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The annual emission limitation was calculated using the following equations:

$$0.14 \text{ lb of NO}_x\text{/mmBtu} \times 51.6 \text{ mmBtu/hr} \times 8760 \text{ hours/year} \times \text{ton}/2000 \text{ lbs} \times 2 = 63.3 \text{ TPY SO}_2.$$

(5) Emission Limitation:

CO emissions shall not exceed 15.8 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation for emissions units B002 and B004 combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The annual emission limitation was calculated using the following equations:

$$0.035 \text{ lb of CO/mmBtu} \times 51.6 \text{ mmBtu/hr} \times 8760^* \text{ hours/year} \times \text{ton}/2000 \text{ lbs} \times 2 = 15.8 \text{ TPY of SO}_2 \text{ from natural gas.}$$

* Since the natural gas emission factor for CO was greater than the number 2 fuel oil emission factor for CO, this emission limitation was calculated using the worst case emission factor from natural gas at 8760 hours.



(6) Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions shall not exceed 1.26 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation for emissions units B002 and B004 combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The annual emission limitation was calculated using the following equations:

$$0.0028 \text{ lb of VOC/mmBtu} \times 51.6 \text{ mmBtu/hr} \times 8760^* \text{ hours/year} \times \text{ton}/2000 \text{ lbs} \times 2 = 1.26 \text{ TPY VOC from natural gas.}$$

* Since the natural gas emission factor for VOC was greater than the number 2 fuel oil emission factor for VOC, this emission limitation was calculated using the worst case emission factor from natural gas at 8760 hours.

(7) Fuel Usage Limitation:

The #2 fuel oil usage for emissions units B002 and B004, combined shall not exceed 37,000 gallons/year, as a rolling, 12 month summation.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated by the record keeping requirement described in d)(1).

(8) Sulfur Content Limitation(s):

The sulfur content of the #2 fuel oil employed in this emissions unit shall not exceed 0.03 % by weight.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated by the record keeping requirement described in d)(2).

(9) Visible Particulate Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a six-minute average, except for one 6-minute period per hour of not more than 27% opacity.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be determined through visible emission observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9.

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

(1) None.



2. B004, 51.6 MMBtu Boiler

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

51.6 mmBtu/hr natural gas fired boiler #4

a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

(1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

a. None.

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. See b)(1)b., b)(2)d., c)(1), c)(2), d)(1).

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	<p>Sulfur dioxide (SO₂) emissions shall not exceed 0.0006 lb/mmBtu of actual heat input.</p> <p>Nitrogen oxides (NO_x) emissions shall not exceed 0.14 lb/mmBtu of actual heat input.</p> <p>Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions shall not exceed 0.035 lb/mmBtu of actual heat input.</p> <p>Volatile Organic compound (VOC) emissions shall not exceed 0.003 lb/mmBtu of actual heat input.</p> <p>See b)(2)c. and b)(2)d.</p> <p>The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-17-10(B)(1), 3745-17-10(B)(1)</p>



	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
		and 3745-31-05(D).
b.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D)	<p>Emissions from emissions units B002 and B004 combined, shall not exceed the following as outlined in the Netting Permit to Install PTI 14-02586 issued 8/12/92 modified on 7/27/00:</p> <p>Particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 9.04 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>SO₂ emissions shall not exceed 0.27 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>NO_x emissions shall not exceed 63.3 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>CO emissions shall not exceed 15.8 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>VOC emissions shall not exceed 1.26 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>See c)(1) and c)(2).</p>
	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the limit established pursuant to 40 CFR, Part 60, Subpart Dc.
	OAC rule 3745-17-10(B)(1)	Particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 0.020 lb/mmBtu of actual heat input.
	OAC rule 3745-21-08(B)	See b)(2)b.
	40 CFR, Part 60, Subpart Dc	<p>The SO₂ emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the limit established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).</p> <p>See b)(2)c. and d)(1).</p>

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. The application and enforcement of the provisions of the New Source Performance Standards (NSPS), as promulgated by the United States



Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA), 40 CFR Part 60, are delegated to the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (Ohio EPA).

- b. The permittee has satisfied the "best available control techniques and operating practices" required pursuant to OAC rule 3745-21-08(B) by committing to comply with the best available technology requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

On November 5, 2002, OAC rule 3745-21-08 was revised to delete paragraph (B); therefore, paragraph (B) is no longer part of the State regulations. However, that rule revision has not yet been submitted to U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revisions occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-21-08, the requirement to satisfy the "best available control techniques and operating practices" still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio.

- c. Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a six-minute average, except for one 6-minute period per hour of not more than 27% opacity.
- d. Should Lebanon Correctional Institute find it necessary to switch to #2 fuel oil (on an emergency standby use only) sulfur dioxide (SO₂) emissions shall not exceed 0.03 lb/mmBtu of actual heat input. However, the annual SO₂ emission limitation of 0.27 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation shall not be exceeded.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The #2 fuel oil usage for emission units B002 and B004 combined, shall not exceed 37,000 gallons per year, based upon a rolling, 365-day summation.
- (2) The sulfur content of the #2 fuel oil employed in this emissions unit shall not exceed 0.03% by weight.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall record and maintain daily records for this emissions unit which list:
 - a. the total amount of #2 fuel oil employed in gallons for emissions unit B002
 - b. the total amount of #2 fuel oil employed in gallons for emissions unit B004; and
 - c. the rolling, 365-day summation of fuel usage in gallons for emissions units B002 and B004 combined.

These records shall be maintained for a period of not less than five years.

- (2) The permittee shall maintain records of the oil burned in this emissions unit in accordance with either Alternative 1 or Alternative 2 described below:
 - a. Alternative 1:

For each shipment of oil received for burning in this emissions unit, the permittee shall collect or require the oil supplier to collect a representative grab sample of oil and



maintain records of the total quantity of oil received, the permittee's or oil supplier's analyses for sulfur content and heat content, and the calculated sulfur dioxide emission rate (in lbs/mmBtu). The sulfur dioxide emission rate shall be calculated in accordance with the formula specified in OAC rule 3745-18-04(F). A shipment may be comprised of multiple tank truck loads from the same supplier's batch, or may be represented by single or multiple pipeline deliveries from the same supplier's batch, and the quality of the oil for those loads or pipeline deliveries may be represented by a single batch analysis from the supplier.

b. Alternative 2:

The permittee shall collect a representative grab sample of oil that is burned in this emissions unit for each day when the emissions unit is in operation. If additional fuel oil is added to the tank serving this emissions unit on a day when the emissions unit is in operation, the permittee shall collect a sufficient number of grab samples to develop a composite sample representative of the fuel oil burned in this emissions unit. A representative grab sample of oil does not need to be collected on days when this emissions unit is only operated for the purpose of "test-firing." The permittee shall maintain records of the total quantity of oil burned each day, except for the purpose of test-firing, the permittee's analyses for sulfur content and heat content, and the calculated sulfur dioxide emission rate (in lbs/mmBtu). The sulfur dioxide emission rate shall be calculated in accordance with the formula specified in OAC rule 3745-18-04(F).

The permittee shall perform or require the supplier to perform the analyses for sulfur content and heat content in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 19, or the appropriate ASTM methods, such as ASTM methods D240 Standard Test Method for Heat of Combustion of Liquid Hydrocarbon Fuels by Bomb Calorimeter and D4294, Standard Test Method for Sulfur in Petroleum and Petroleum Products by Energy-Dispersive X-Ray Fluorescence Spectrometry, or equivalent methods as approved by the Director.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) Annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) forms will be mailed to the permittee at the end of the reporting period specified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permittee shall submit the PER in the form and manner provided by the director by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve-months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations in b)(1) shall be determined in accordance with the following methods using AP-42 emission factors from the original Permit to Install application submitted on December 20 1991:
 - a. As specified in OAC rule 3745-17-10(B)(1) particulate emissions shall not exceed 0.02 lb/mmBtu of actual heat input.



Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the lb/mmBtu emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1- 5.

b. Emission Limitation(s):

When burning natural gas, Sulfur dioxide (SO₂) emissions shall not exceed 0.0006 lb/mmBtu.

When burning number 2 fuel oil, sulfur dioxide (SO₂) emissions shall not exceed 0.03 lb/mmBtu.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the lb/mmBtu emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1- 4, and 6.

c. Emission Limitation(s):

Nitrogen oxides (NO_x) emissions shall not exceed 0.14 lb/mmBtu.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the lb/mmBtu emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1- 4, and 7.

d. Emission Limitation(s):

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions shall not exceed 0.035 lb/mmBtu.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the lb/mmBtu emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1- 4, and 10.

e. Emission Limitation(s):

Volatile Organic compound (VOC) emissions shall not exceed 0.003 lb/mmBtu.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the lb/mmBtu emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1- 4, and 25.



(2) Emission Limitation:

PE emissions shall not exceed 9.04 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation for emissions units B002 and B004 combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The annual emission limitation was calculated using the following equation:

$$0.02 \text{ lb of PE/mmBtu} \times 51.6 \text{ mmBtu/hr} \times 8760 \text{ hours/year} \times \text{ton}/2000 \text{ lbs} \times 2 = 9.04 \text{ TPY PE.}$$

(3) Emission Limitation:

SO2 emissions shall not exceed 0.27 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation for emissions units B002 and B004 combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The annual emission limitation was calculated using the following equations:

$$0.0006 \text{ lb of SO}_2\text{/mmBtu} \times 51.6 \text{ mmBtu/hr} \times 8760 \text{ hours/year} \times \text{ton}/2000 \text{ lbs} \times 2 = 0.27 \text{ TPY of SO}_2$$

(4) Emission Limitation:

NOx emissions shall not exceed 63.3 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation for emissions units B002 and B004 combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The annual emission limitation was calculated using the following equations:

$$0.14 \text{ lb of NO}_x\text{/mmBtu} \times 51.6 \text{ mmBtu/hr} \times 8760 \text{ hours/year} \times \text{ton}/2000 \text{ lbs} \times 2 = 63.3 \text{ TPY SO}_2.$$

(5) Emission Limitation:

CO emissions shall not exceed 15.8 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation for emissions units B002 and B004 combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The annual emission limitation was calculated using the following equations:

$$0.035 \text{ lb of CO/mmBtu} \times 51.6 \text{ mmBtu/hr} \times 8760^* \text{ hours/year} \times \text{ton}/2000 \text{ lbs} \times 2 = 15.8 \text{ TPY of SO}_2 \text{ from natural gas.}$$

* Since the natural gas emission factor for CO was greater than the number 2 fuel oil emission factor for CO, this emission limitation was calculated using the worst case emission factor from natural gas at 8760 hours.



(6) Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions shall not exceed 1.26 TPY based upon a rolling, 12-month summation for emissions units B002 and B004 combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The annual emission limitation was calculated using the following equations:

$$0.0028 \text{ lb of VOC/mmBtu} \times 51.6 \text{ mmBtu/hr} \times 8760^* \text{ hours/year} \times \text{ton}/2000 \text{ lbs} \times 2 = 1.26 \text{ TPY VOC from natural gas.}$$

* Since the natural gas emission factor for VOC was greater than the number 2 fuel oil emission factor for VOC, this emission limitation was calculated using the worst case emission factor from natural gas at 8760 hours.

(7) Fuel Usage Limitation:

The #2 fuel oil usage for emissions units B002 and B004, combined shall not exceed 37,000 gallons/year, as a rolling, 12 month summation.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated by the record keeping requirement described in d)(1).

(8) Sulfur Content Limitation(s):

The sulfur content of the #2 fuel oil employed in this emissions unit shall not exceed 0.03 % by weight.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated by the record keeping requirement described in d)(2).

(9) Visible Particulate Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a six-minute average, except for one 6-minute period per hour of not more than 27% opacity.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be determined through visible emission observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9.

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

(1) None.