



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**WarrenCounty**

**RE: Final Permit to Install**

Street  
1800 \\  
Column

address:

16-1049

Application No: **14-4765**

DATE: **August 11, 1999**

**Carl E. Oeder & Sons Sand & Gravel  
David Oeder  
3980 Turtle Creek Road  
Lebanon, Ohio 45036**

Enclosed please find an Ohio EPA Permit to Install which will allow you to install the described source(s) in a manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains several conditions and restrictions, I urge you to read it carefully.

The Ohio EPA is urging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

You are hereby notified that this action by the Director is final and may be appealed to the Ohio Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Chapter 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. It must be filed within thirty (30) days after the notice of the Director's action. A copy of the appeal must be served on the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission  
236 East Town Street, Room 300  
Columbus, Ohio 43215

Very truly yours,

Thomas G. Rigo, Manager  
Field Operations and Permit Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control

cc: USEPA

**Hamilton Co Dept of Env. Services**



STATE OF OHIO ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

Application Number: 14-4765

Per  
Title

APS Premise Number: 1483000299  
Permit Fee: **\$1800**  
Name of Facility: Carl E. Oeder & Sons Sand & Gravel  
Person to Contact: David Oeder  
Address: 3980 Turtle Creek Road  
Lebanon, Ohio 45036

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:  
**3980 Turtle Creek Road**  
**Lebanon, Ohio**

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):  
**NEW 400 TPH PORTABLE SAND AND GRAVEL PLANT AND ADDITIONAL STORAGE PILES (F002).**

Date of Issuance: August 11, 1999  
Effective Date: August 11, 1999

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit to Install for the above described emissions unit(s) pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

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Director

## **Part I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

### **A. Permit to Install General Terms and Conditions**

#### **1. Compliance Requirements**

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

#### **2. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Recordkeeping Requirements**

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

#### **3. Records Retention Requirements**

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

#### **4. Inspections and Information Requests**

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon

the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

**5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

**6. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

**7. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

**8. Termination of Permit to Install**

This Permit to Install shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the Permit to Install if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

**9. Construction of New Sources(s)**

The proposed emissions unit(s) shall be constructed in strict accordance with the plans and application submitted for this permit to the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. There may be no deviation from the approved plans without the express, written approval of the Agency. Any deviations from the approved plans or the above conditions may lead to such

sanctions and penalties as provided under Ohio law. Approval of these plans does not constitute an assurance that the proposed facilities will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed sources are inadequate or cannot meet applicable standards.

If the construction of the proposed emissions unit(s) has already begun or has been completed prior to the date the Director of the Environmental Protection Agency approves the permit application and plans, the approval does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of the Permit to Install does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Approval of the plans in any case is not to be construed as an approval of the facility as constructed and/or completed. Moreover, issuance of the Permit to Install is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities prove to be inadequate or cannot meet applicable standards.

#### **10. Public Disclosure**

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

#### **11. Applicability**

This Permit to Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit to Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s).

#### **12. Best Available Technology**

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

**13. Source Operation and Operating Permit Requirements After Completion of Construction**

This facility is permitted to operate each source described by this Permit to Install for a period of up to one year from the date the source commenced operation. This permission to operate is granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within thirty (30) days after commencing operation of the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit.

**14. Construction Compliance Certification**

The applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the Permit to Install application and the terms and conditions of the Permit to Install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

**15. Fees**

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable Permit to Install fees within 30 days after the issuance of this Permit to Install.

**B. Permit to Install Summary of Allowable Emissions**

The following information summarizes the total allowable emissions, by pollutant, based on the individual allowable emissions of each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

**SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)  
TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS**

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
PM	8.82
PM <sub>10</sub>	4.79

**PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- 1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Limitations/Control Measures</u>	<u>Emissions</u>
400 ton per hour portable sand & gravel processing plant with water sprays	OAC rule 3745-31-05	2.1 lbs/hr PM, 1.7 TPY PM; 1.1 lbs/hr PM10, 0.8 TPY PM10.	See term F.1.
	OAC rule 3745-15-07	See terms A.2.2.b., A.2.2.c., A.2.2.d. and A.2.2.e.	
	40 CFR 60 Subpart OOO		

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a Compliance with OAC rule 3745-31-05 shall be demonstrated by the use of water sprays on the grizzly feeder and the crusher, maintaining the material in a moist condition during screening and transfer and conveying, compliance with the opacity limitations and the annual production limit.
- 2.b Fugitive particulate emissions from any transfer point on belt conveyors and from any other emissions point (excluding crushers and truck dumping) where process materials are not saturated, shall not exceed 10 percent opacity, except as provided by rule 40 CFR 60.672.
- 2.c Fugitive particulate emissions from any crusher shall not exceed 15 percent opacity.
- 2.d Fugitive particulate emissions from wet screening operations and subsequent screening operations, bucket elevators, and belt conveyors that process saturated material in the production line up to the next crusher, grinding mill or storage bin shall not exceed 0 percent opacity.
- 2.e Fugitive particulate emissions from screening operations, bucket elevators, and belt

conveyors in the production line downstream of wet mining operations, where such screening operations, bucket elevators, and belt conveyors process saturated materials up to the first crusher, grinding mill, or storage bin in the production line shall not exceed 0 percent opacity.

- 2.f The hourly emission limitations outlined in section A.1. are based upon the emissions unit's potential to emit. Therefore, no hourly records are required to demonstrate compliance with these limits.
- 2.g The application and enforcement of the provisions of the New Source Performance Standards (NSPS), as promulgated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency, 40 CFR Part 60, are delegated to the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. The requirements of 40 CFR Part 60 are also federally enforceable.

## **B. Operational Restrictions**

- 1. The maximum sand and gravel production rate for emissions unit F005 shall not exceed 500,000 tons per year.
- 2. Water sprays shall be operated at points necessary to ensure compliance with the visible emission limitations specified in terms A.2.2.b., A.2.2.c., A.2.2.d. and A.2.2.e. for crushing, transfer points, screening, and conveying operations.

## **C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

- 1. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the amount of sand and gravel produced in emissions unit F005.

## **D. Reporting Requirements**

- 1. The permittee shall submit annual reports to Hamilton County Department of Environmental Services that identify any exceedances of the annual sand and gravel production limitation, as well as the corrective actions that were taken to achieve compliance. If no exceedances occurred, then the permittee shall state so in the report. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.
- 2. A screening operation, bucket elevator, or belt conveyor that processes saturated material and is subject to 40 CFR 60.672(h) and subsequently processes unsaturated material shall submit a report of this change within 30 days following such change to the Hamilton County Department of Environmental Services. This screening operation, bucket elevator, or belt conveyor is then

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Emissions Unit ID: **F005**

subject to the 10 percent opacity limit in 40 CFR 60.672(b) and the emission test requirements of 40 CFR 60.11 and 60.675. A screening operation, bucket elevator, or belt conveyor that processes unsaturated material but subsequently processes saturated material shall submit a report of this change within 30 days following such change. This screening operation, bucket elevator, or belt conveyor is then subject to the no visible emission limit in 40 CFR 60.672(h).

3. Pursuant to the NSPS, the source owner/operator is hereby advised of the requirement to report the following at the appropriate times:

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- a. Construction date (no later than 30 days after such date);
- b. Anticipated start-up date (not more than 60 days or less than 30 days prior to such date);
- c. Actual start-up date (within 15 days after such date); and,
- d. Date of performance testing (if required, at least 30 days prior to testing).

Reports are to be sent to:

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
DAPC - Permit Management Unit  
P. O. Box 163669  
Columbus, Ohio 43216-3669

and

Department of Environmental Services  
250 William Howard Taft Road  
Cincinnati, Ohio 45219

## **E. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the visible emissions limitations in section A.2. shall be determined by Method 9 and the procedures in 40 CFR 60.11 with the following additions:
  - a. The minimum distance between the observer and the emission source shall be 4.57 meters (15 feet);
  - b. The observer shall, when possible, select a position that minimizes interference from other fugitive emission sources (e.g., road dust). The required observer position relative to the sun (Method 9, Section 2.1) must be followed; and,
  - c. For affected facilities using wet dust suppression for particulate matter control, a visible mist is sometimes generated by the spray. The water mist must not be confused with particulate matter emissions and is not to be considered a visible emission. When a water mist of this nature is present, the observation of emissions is to be made at a point in the plume where the mist is no longer visible.
2. Compliance with the lbs/hr and TPY PM and PM10 emission limitations in section A.1. shall be demonstrated by calculations using the emission factors (EF) from AP-42, Table 11.19.2-2, Fifth

Edition, 1995.

3. Compliance with the production limit in section B.1 shall be determined by the recordkeeping in section C.1.

#### **F. Miscellaneous Requirements**

1. If probable cause exists indicating the source is causing or contributing to a nuisance in violation of Ohio Administrative Code rule 3745-15-07, the owner or operator of this emissions unit shall be required to submit and implement a control program which will bring this source into compliance.
2. Notice to Relocate a Portable or Mobile Source

Pursuant to Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) rule 3745-31-03(A)(1)(p)(i), the permittee of a portable or mobile emissions unit may relocate within the State of Ohio without first obtaining a PTI providing the following criteria are met:

- a. The portable emissions unit is equipped with the best available control technology for such portable emissions unit;
- b. The portable emissions unit is operating pursuant to a currently effective permit to operate (PTO);
- c. The applicant has provided proper notice of intent to relocate the portable emissions unit to the Department of Environmental Services and the appropriate field office having jurisdiction over the new site within a minimum of thirty days prior to the scheduled relocation; and,
- d. In the Department of Environmental Services and the appropriate field office's judgement, the proposed site is acceptable under the rule 3745-15-07 of the Administrative Code.

In the alternative, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-03(A)(1)(p)(ii), the permittee of a portable or mobile emissions unit may relocate within the State of Ohio without first obtaining a PTI providing the following criteria of OAC rule 3745-31-05(F) are met:

- e. The portable emissions unit permittee possesses an Ohio EPA PTI, PTO or registration status;
- f. The portable emissions unit is equipped with best available technology;

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Emissions Unit ID: **F005**

- g. The portable emission unit owner has identified the proposed site to Ohio EPA;
- h. Ohio EPA has determined that the portable emissions unit, at the proposed site, will have an acceptable environmental impact;
- i. A public notice, consistent with Chapter 3745-47 of the Administrative Code, is published in the county where the proposed site is located;

- j. The owner of the proposed site has provided the portable emissions unit owner with approval or equivalent declaration that it is acceptable to the site owner to move the portable emissions unit to this proposed site; and,
  - k. The portable emissions unit owner has provided Ohio EPA with fifteen days written notice of the relocation.
3. Any site approvals issued by the Ohio EPA, pursuant to F.1. above, shall be valid for no longer than three years and are subject to renewal.

In order for the Department of Environmental Services and the appropriate field office having jurisdiction over the new site to determine compliance with all of the above criteria, the owner or operator of the portable or mobile emissions unit must file a "Notice of Intent to Relocate", within the specified time frame (30 or 15 days) prior to the relocation of the emissions unit with the Department of Environmental Services (250 William Howard Taft Road, Cincinnati, OH 45219) and the appropriate field office having jurisdiction over the new site.

Upon receipt of the notice, the Department of Environmental Services and/or appropriate field office having jurisdiction over the new site, will evaluate the request in accordance with the above criteria.

Failure to submit said notification and to receive Ohio EPA approval prior to relocation of the emissions unit may result in fines and civil penalties.

**PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S) [Continued]**

**A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- 1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
Aggregate Storage Piles	OAC rule 3745-31-05	7.12 TPY PM, 3.99 TPY PM10.
		See term A.2.2.b.
	OAC rule 3745-15-07	See term F.1.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a Compliance with OAC rule 3745-31-05 shall be demonstrated by employing water sprays in the sand and aggregate processing plants at a rate sufficient to maintain a high inherent moisture content in the product storage piles and minimizing the drop height of the stacker conveyors in order to minimize or eliminate visible emissions of fugitive dust and demonstrate compliance with the BAT VE limit.
- 2.b There shall be no visible particulate emissions from any storage pile except for a period of time not to exceed one minute during any sixty-minute observation period.

**B. Operational Restrictions**

None.

**C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

None.

**D. Reporting Requirements**

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Emissions Unit ID: **F002**

None.

**E. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the tons per year PM and PM10 emissions limitations in section A.1. shall be demonstrated by calculations using the emission factors from AP-42, Chapter 13.2.4, Fifth Edition, 1995 for product loading and equation 4 from RACM, Chapter 2.1.2 for storage pile wind erosion.
2. Compliance with the visible particulate emissions limitation in section A.2.2.b. shall be demonstrated by Method 22 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

**F. Miscellaneous Requirements**

1. If probable cause exist indicating the source is causing or contributing to a nuisance in violation of Ohio Administrative Code rule 3745-15-07, the owner or operator of this emissions unit shall be required to submit and implement a control program which will bring this source into compliance.