



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

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11/20/2008

Edward Boothe
GE Lighting Inc - Bucyrus Lamp Plant
GE Company - Bucyrus Lamp Plant
1250 South Walnut Street
Bucyrus, OH 44820

Certified Mail
Facility ID: 0317010010
Permit Number: P0086836
County: Crawford

RE: DRAFT AIR POLLUTION TITLE V PERMIT
Permit Type: Renewal

Dear Permit Holder:

A draft of the OAC Chapter 3745-77 Title V permit for the referenced facility has been issued. The purpose of this draft is to solicit public comments. A public notice will appear in the Ohio EPA Weekly Review and the local newspaper, Bucyrus Telegraph-Forum. A copy of the public notice, the Statement of Basis, and the draft permit are enclosed. This permit has been posted to the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page <http://www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc> in Microsoft Word and Adobe Acrobat format. Comments will be accepted as a marked-up copy of the permit or in narrative format. Any comments must be sent to the following:

Andrew Hall
Permit Review/Development Section
Ohio EPA, DAPC
122 South Front Street
Columbus, Ohio 43215

and Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office
347 North Dunbridge Road
Bowling Green, OH 43402

Comments and/or a request for a public hearing will be accepted within 30 days of the date the notice is published in the newspaper. You will be notified in writing if a public hearing is scheduled. A decision on processing the Title V permit will be made after consideration of comments received and oral testimony if a public hearing is conducted. You will then be provided with a Preliminary Proposed Title V permit and another opportunity to comment prior to the 45-day Proposed Title V permit submittal to U.S. EPA Region 5. The permit will be issued final after U.S. EPA review is completed and no objections to the final issuance have been received. If you have any questions, please contact Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office at (419)352-8461.

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: U.S. EPA Region 5 - *Via E-Mail Notification*
Ohio EPA-NWDO

Ted Strickland, Governor
Lee Fisher, Lieutenant Governor
Chris Korleski, Director

PUBLIC NOTICE
ISSUANCE OF DRAFT AIR POLLUTION Title V Permit
GE Lighting Inc - Bucyrus Lamp Plant

Issue Date: 11/20/2008

Permit Number: P0086836

Permit Type: Renewal

Permit Description: Renewal Title V Application

Facility ID: 0317010010

Facility Location: GE Lighting Inc - Bucyrus Lamp Plant
GE Company - Bucyrus Lamp Plant, 1250 South Walnut Street
Bucyrus, OH 44820

Facility Description: Electric Lamp Bulb and Part Manufacturing

Chris Korleski, Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency, 50 West Town Street, Columbus Ohio, has issued a draft action of an air pollution control Title V operating permit for the facility at the location identified above on the date indicated. Comments concerning this draft action, or a request for a public meeting, must be sent in writing no later than thirty (30) days from the date this notice is published. All comments, questions, requests for permit applications or other pertinent documentation, and correspondence concerning this action must be directed to Donald Waltermeyer at Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office, 347 North Dunbridge Road or (419)352-8461. The permit, which includes a detailed description of the operations, and associated statement of basis for the permit requirements, can be downloaded from the Web page: www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc

Statement of Basis For Title V Permit

Part I - General

Company Name	General Electric Lighting Inc. - Bucyrus Lamp Plant	
Premise Number	03 17 01 0010	
What makes this facility a Title V facility?	VOC	
Has each insignificant emissions unit been reviewed to confirm it meets the definition in OAC rule 3745-77-01 (U)?	Yes	
Were there any common control issues associated with this facility? If yes, provide a summary of those issues and explain how the DAPC decided to resolve them.	No	
Please identify the affected unit(s) and associated PTI, if applicable, along with a brief description of any changes to the permit document that qualify as a minor permit modification per OAC rule 3745-77-08(C)(1)	N/A	
Please identify the affected unit(s) and associated PTI, if applicable, along with a brief description of any changes to the permit document that qualify as a significant permit modification per OAC rule 3745-77-08(C)(3)	N/A	
Please identify the affected unit(s) and associated PTI, if applicable, along with a brief description of any changes to the permit document that qualify as a reopening per OAC rule 3745-77-08(D)	N/A	
Please identify the affected unit(s) and associated PTI, if applicable, along with a brief description of any changes to the permit document resulting from a renewal per OAC rule 3745-77-08(E)	N/A	

Part II (State and Federally Enforceable Requirements)

Term and Condition	Basis	<u>Comments</u>
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(paragraph)	SIP (3745-)	Other	

X **Instructions for Part II:**

Each paragraph in Part II must be identified and the remainder of the table completed. If the SIP (not including 31-05) is the basis for the term and condition, identify the specific rule. If the SIP is not the basis for the term and condition, place an AN@ in the column under ASIP.@ If the basis for the term and condition is something other than the SIP, including 3745-31-05, NSPS or MACT, a AY@ should be noted in the AOther@ column, and if not, an AN@ should be noted. Whether the basis for the term and condition is the ASIP@ or AOther,@ an explanation of each term and condition in Part II must be provided in the AComments@ section.

Part III (Requirements Within the State and Federally Enforceable Section)															
Any unusual requirements or aspects of the terms and conditions in Part III that are not self-explanatory should be explained in the appropriate comment field or in a paragraph following the table for Part III.															
EU(s)	Limitation	Basis		ND	OR	M	St	ENF	R	St	Rp	St	ET	Misc	Comments
		SIP (3745-)	Other												
K002	4.0 lb OC /hr *	31-05		N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	M, R, Rp, ET - None - 'Static' emission factor calculation at maximum capacity determines compliance. * including clean-up materials
K002	3.5 lb 3VO C /gal	21-09 (U) 1)(c)		N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	M - Direct tracking of coating VOC content. ET - From formulation data or Method 24
P006 P007 P008	8.15 lb OC/hr * 8.36 lb OC/hr * 7.81 lb OC/hr *	31-05		N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	M, R, Rp, ET - None - The hourly OC emission limitation was established for PTI purposes to reflect the potential to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore, it is not necessary to develop record keeping, reporting, or testing requirements to ensure compliance with this limitation. * coating emissions

P006 P007 P008	35.7 ton OC /yr * 36.6 ton OC /yr * 34.2 ton OC /yr *	31-05		N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	M - Material tracking information allows for direct mass balance calculation of emissions. CEMS would therefore be unnecessary. ET - None - Mass balance from MR&R used as compliance determination. * coating emissions
P006	0.02 lb PE /hr *	31-05		N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	M - Baghouse pressure drop monitoring. ET - None - per Ohio EPA Engineering Guide 16 * bulb crushing emissions
EU(s)	Limitation	Basis		ND	OR	M	St	ENF	R	St	Rp	St	ET	Misc	<u>Comments</u>
		SIP (3745-)	Other												
P006 P007 P008	2.82 lb OC /month * (each)	31-05		N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	M - Material tracking information allows for direct mass balance calculation of emissions. CEMS would therefore be unnecessary. ET - None - Mass balance from MR&R used as compliance determination. * clean-up emissions
P006 P007 P008	3.37 lb NOx /hr * 3.33 lb NOx /hr * 3.36 lb NOx /hr *	31-05		N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	M, R, Rp, ET - None - 'Static' AP-42 emission factor calculation at maximum capacity determines compliance. * natural gas combustion
P006 P007 P008	2.83 lb CO /hr * 3.37 lb NOx /hr * 2.83 lb CO /hr *	31-05		N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	M, R, Rp, ET - None - 'Static' AP-42 emission factor calculation at maximum capacity determines compliance. * natural gas combustion
P006 P007 P008	0.05 lb NOx /hr * 0.25 lb NOx /hr * 0.23 lb NOx /hr *	31-05		N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	M, R, Rp, ET - None - 'Static' emission factor calculation at maximum capacity determines compliance. * binder combustion

P006 P007 P008	0.008 lb PE /hr * 0.009 lb PE /hr * 0.18 lb PE /hr *	31-05		N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	M - Baghouse pressure drop monitoring. ET - None - per Ohio EPA Engineering Guide 16 * end brushing emissions
P006 P007 P008	0.84 lb SO2 /hr * (each)	31-05		N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	M, R, Rp, ET - None - 'Static' emission factor calculation at maximum capacity determines compliance. (assumes all SO2 injected is emitted) * SO2 lubricant emissions
EU(s)	Limitation	Basis		ND	OR	M	St	ENF	R	St	Rp	St	ET	Misc	<u>Comments</u>
		SIP (3745-)	Other												
P006 P007 P008	0.0004 lb Hg/hr * (each)			N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	M - Carbon adsorption pressure drop monitoring. ET - None - per Ohio EPA Engineering Guide 16 * mercury evacuation system emissions
P006 P007 P008	5% opacity *	31-05		N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	M - Baghouse pressure drop monitoring for PE also serves as monitoring for opacity. ET - None normally required for opacity alone. * end brushing emissions
P006	0% opacity	31-05		N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	M - Baghouse pressure drop monitoring for PE also serves as monitoring for opacity. ET - None normally required for opacity alone. * bulb crushing emissions
P006 P007 P008	3.5 lb/gal VOC *	21-09 (U) (1)(c)		N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	M - Material composition tracking. Daily monitoring frequency is in conjunction with 31-05 requirements. ET - No stack testing is required. Compliance can be demonstrated based on the record keeping requirements. * for metal parts coating emissions
P006 P007	8 lb OC /hr,	21-07 (G)(2)		N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	M - Material tracking information allows for direct mass balance calculation of emissions. CEMS

P008	40 lb OC /day * (each)															would therefore be unnecessary. ET - None - Mass balance from MR&R used as compliance determination. * for non-metal parts coating emissions
P013 P022	0.02 lb PE /hr (each)	31-05		N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N		OR - Must burn only natural gas or other 'inherently clean' fuel for PE) M - Tracking for any day where a fuel other than natural gas was used. ET - None - 'Static' emission factor calculation at maximum capacity determines compliance.
EU(s)	Limitation	Basis		ND	OR	M	St	ENF	R	St	Rp	St	ET	Misc		<u>Comments</u>
		SIP (3745-)	Other													
P006	-14.8 tons NOx/year -12.4 tons CO/year -0.04 ton PE/year -0.09 ton PE/year -3.68 tons SO2/year -0.22 ton NOx/year -0.002 ton Hg/year	31-05		N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N		M, R, Rp, ET - Compliance with the annual emission limitation for each pollutant shall be assumed as long as compliance with the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant is maintained (the annual emission limitation for each pollutant was determined by multiplying the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant by 8760, and then dividing by 2000).
P007	-14.6 tons NOx/year -12.3 tons CO/year -0.04 ton PE/year -3.68 tons	31-05		N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N		M, R, Rp, ET - Compliance with the annual emission limitation for each pollutant above be assumed as long as compliance with the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant is maintained (the annual emission limitation for each pollutant was determined by multiplying the hourly emission limitation for the

	SO2/year -1.10 ton NOx/year -0.002 ton Hg/year															specific pollutant by 8760, and then dividing by 2000).
P008	-14.7 tons NOx/year -12.4 tons CO/year -0.79 ton PE/year -3.68 tons SO2/year -1.01 ton NOx/year -0.002 ton Hg/year	31-05		N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	M, R, Rp, ET - Compliance with the annual emission limitation for each pollutant shall be assumed as long as compliance with the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant is maintained (the annual emission limitation for each pollutant was determined by multiplying the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant by 8760, and then dividing by 2000).
P013 P022	1.43 lb NOx /hr (each)	31-05		N	Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	M, R, Rp, ET - None - 'Static' AP-42 emission factor calculation at maximum capacity determines compliance.
EU(s)	Limitation	Basis		ND	OR	M	St	ENF	R	St	Rp	St	ET	Misc	<u>Comments</u>	
		SIP (3745-)	Other													
P013 P022	0.02 lb PE /hr (each)	31-05		N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	OR - Must burn only natural gas or other 'inherently clean' fuel for PE) M - Tracking for any day where a fuel other than natural gas was used. ET - None - 'Static' emission factor calculation at maximum capacity determines compliance.
P013 P022	1.20 lb CO /hr (each)	31-05		N	Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	M, R, Rp, ET - None - 'Static' AP-42 emission factor calculation at maximum capacity determines compliance.
P013 P022	0.91 lb VOC /hr (each)	31-05		N	Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	M, R, Rp, ET - None - 'Static' AP-42 emission factor calculation at maximum capacity determines compliance.
P013 P022	0.37 lb HCl	31-05		N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	M - Scrubber water flow rate and pH monitoring. ET - None - per Ohio EPA Engineering Guide 16

	/hr (each)															
P013 P022	1.66 ton PE /yr * 6.26 ton NOx /yr * 5.25 ton CO /yr * 3.99 ton OC /yr * 1.62 ton HCl /yr *	31-05		N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	M, R, Rp, ET - Compliance with the annual emission limitation for each pollutant shall be assumed as long as compliance with the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant is maintained (the annual emission limitation for each pollutant was determined by multiplying the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant by 8760, and then dividing by 2000). * each, for P013 and P022
P033	0.046 lb PE /hr	31-05		N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	M - Baghouse pressure drop monitoring. ET - None - per Ohio EPA Engineering Guide 16
P033	0.003 lb Hg/hr			N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	M - Carbon adsorption pressure drop monitoring. ET - None - per Ohio EPA Engineering Guide 16
P033	20% opacity	17-07 (A)		N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	M - Baghouse pressure drop monitoring for PE also serves as monitoring for opacity. ET - None normally required for opacity alone.
R001	0.1 lb PE 0.2 /hr	31-05		N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	M - Baghouse pressure drop monitoring. ET - None - per Ohio EPA Engineering Guide 16
EU(s)	Limitation	Basis		ND	OR	M	St	ENF	R	St	Rp	St	ET	Misc		<u>Comments</u>
		SIP (3745-)	Other													
P033	2.01 ton PE /yr 0.13 ton Hg /yr	31-05		N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	M, R, Rp, ET - Compliance with the annual emission limitation for each pollutant shall be assumed as long as compliance with the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant is maintained (the annual emission limitation for each pollutant was determined by multiplying the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant by 8760, and then dividing by 2000).
R001	1.17 lb OC /hr	31-05		N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	M, R, Rp, ET - None - The hourly OC emission limitation was established for PTI purposes to reflect the potential to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore,

															it is not necessary to develop record keeping, reporting, or testing requirements to ensure compliance with this limitation.
R001	0.44 ton PE /yr 1.17 ton OC /yr	31-05		N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	M, R, Rp, ET - Compliance with the annual emission limitation for each pollutant shall be assumed as long as compliance with the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant is maintained (the annual emission limitation for each pollutant was determined by multiplying the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant by 8760, and then dividing by 2000).
R001	See OR in comments	31-05		N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	OR - OC content restrictions for mixture and clean-up materials M - Material composition tracking. ET - No stack testing is required. Compliance can be demonstrated based on the record keeping requirements.
F001	N/A	17-08 (B)		Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	ND - The emissions unit is not located within an "Appendix A" area as identified in OAC rule 3745-17-08. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-08(A), this emissions unit is exempt from the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-08(B).
F001	N/A	17-07 (B)		Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	ND - This emissions unit is exempt from the visible emissions limitation specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(B), pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(11)(e).
EU(s)	Limitation	Basis		ND	OR	M	St	ENF	R	St	Rp	St	ET	Misc	<u>Comments</u>
		SIP (3745-)	Other												
P006 P007 P008 P013	N/A	17-11 (B)(2)		Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	ND - The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions from this emissions unit is less than 10 lbs/hr. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule

P022 R001																3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition, Table I of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply because the facility is located in Crawford County, which is identified as a P-2 county.
P006 P007 P008 P013 P022 R001	N/A	17-07 (A)(1)		Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	This emissions unit is exempt from the visible particulate emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A), pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h), because OAC rule 3745-17-11 is not applicable.
P006 P007 P008 P013 P022	N/A	18-06 (E)		Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	ND - The maximum process weight rate for this emissions unit is less than 1000 lbs/hr. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-18-06 (C), this emissions unit is exempt from OAC rule 3745-18-06 (E).
P006 P007 P008 P013 P022	N/A	21-08 (B)		Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	The permittee has satisfied the "best available control techniques and operating practices" required pursuant to OAC rule 3745-21-08(B) by committing to comply with the best available technology requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3) in this permit to install. On November 5, 2002, OAC rule 3745-21-08 was revised to delete paragraph (B); therefore, paragraph (B) is no longer part of the State regulations. However, that rule revision has not yet been submitted to the U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-21-08, the requirement to satisfy the "best available control techniques and operating practices" still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio.
R001	N/A	21-07 (G)		Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	ND - This emissions unit is not subject to OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2) as determined by the Ohio Supreme Court in Ashland Chem. Co. v. Jones (2001), 92 Ohio St.3.d 234

EU = emissions unit ID

ND = negative declaration (i.e., term that indicates that a particular rule(s) is (are) not applicable to a specific emissions unit)

OR = operational restriction

M = monitoring requirements

St = streamlining term used to replace a PTI monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirement with an equivalent or more stringent requirement

ENF = did noncompliance issues drive the monitoring requirements?

R = record keeping requirements

Rp = reporting requirements

ET = emission testing requirements (not including compliance method terms)

Misc = miscellaneous requirements

X **Instructions for Part III:**

- X All non-insignificant EUs must be included in this table. For each EU, or group of similar EUs, each emission limitation and control requirement specified in section A.I.1 and A.I.2 of the permit must be identified and the remainder of the table completed.
- X If the SIP (not including OAC rule 3745-31-05) is the basis for the term and condition, identify the specific rule. If the SIP is not the basis for the term and condition, place an "N" in the column under "SIP." If the basis for the term and condition is something other than the SIP, including OAC rule 3745-31-05, NSPS or MACT, a "Y" should be noted in the "Other" column, and if not, an "N" should be noted. If the basis for the term and condition is "Other," an explanation of the basis must be provided in the "Comments" section. If OAC rule 3745-31-05 is cited in the "Other" column, please indicate in the "Comments" section whether or not all of the requirements have been transferred from the permit to install.
- § To complete the remainder of the table after "Basis," except for the "Comments" section, simply specify a "Y" for yes or an "N" for no. For the "M," "R," "Rp," and "ET" columns, if "N" is specified, there should be a brief explanation in the "Comments" section as to why there are no requirements. If a brief explanation is provided in the "Comments" section, please do not simply indicate that monitoring or testing requirements are not necessary. An explanation of why a requirement is not necessary should be specified.

When periodic monitoring requirements are established to satisfy the provisions of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(a)(ii), the basis for the requirements must be explained. Whenever Engineering Guides have been used to establish the periodic monitoring requirements, the applicable Engineering Guide may be referenced in the "Comments" section. An example that should be clarified would be the situation where it has been determined that control equipment parametric monitoring will be used to evaluate ongoing compliance in lieu of performing frequent emission tests. In this situation, Engineering Guide #65 would be referenced along with the fact that the parametric monitoring range (or minimum value) corresponded to the range (or minimum value) documented during the most recent emission tests that demonstrated that the emissions unit was in compliance. If streamlining language is included in the "Monitoring," "Record Keeping," or "Reporting" requirements sections of the permit, explain which requirements are being streamlined (mark appropriate column above) and provide a brief explanation of why the streamlined term is equal to or more stringent than the "Monitoring," "Record Keeping," or "Reporting" requirements specified in the permit to install. If Engineering Guide #16 was used as the basis for establishing an emission test frequency, a simple note referencing the Engineering Guide in the "Comments" section would be sufficient.

Also, if a "Y" is noted under "OR," "Misc," "St," "ND," or "ENF" an explanation of the requirements must be provided in the "Comments" section. In addition to a general explanation of the "OR," "Misc," "St," "ND," and/or "ENF" the following must be provided:

1. For an operational restriction, clarify if appropriate monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements have been specified for the operational restriction and indicate whether or not CAM is currently applicable.
 2. If a control plan and schedule is included in the "Miscellaneous Requirements" section of the permit, provide an explanation in the "Comments" section of the violation, basis for the violation, and the company's proposed control plan and schedule.
 3. If the "ND" column above is marked, please identify the particular rule(s) that is (are) not applicable to the specified emissions unit.
- A. If the "ENF" column above is marked, please provide a brief explanation of the noncompliance issue(s) which prompted the use of the specified monitoring requirement.

An explanation is not required if an AN is noted in the AOR, AMisc, ASt, AND, or AENF columns.

- X **Additional information for modifications** - Several types of modifications, as defined by rule, may be processed concurrently. Please provide enough of a description for someone wishing to review the changes to the permit language to be able to identify where the change is made in the permit document. This brief description should be identified in the appropriate row in the first table of this form by replacing the AN/A in the applicable row(s). Please also indicate if the modification is being initiated by an appeal by including the ERAC case number in the AComments area. Please update the term-specific text in the SOB as warranted (full insertion or replacement is acceptable; bold italic and strike out is not needed). Note all modification/reopening rows should remain AN/A when developing the SOB during the initial permit development. Note: APA=s and Off-permit changes do not need to be noted in the SOB.



**State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control**

DRAFT

**Air Pollution Title V Permit
for
GE Lighting Inc - Bucyrus Lamp Plant**

Facility ID: 0317010010

Permit Number: P0086836

Permit Type: Renewal

Issued: 11/20/2008

Effective: To be entered upon final issuance

Expiration: To be entered upon final issuance



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Air Pollution Title V Permit
for
GE Lighting Inc - Bucyrus Lamp Plant

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State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

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State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Draft Title V Permit

Permit Number: P0086836

Facility ID: 0317010010

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Authorization

Facility ID: 0317010010

Facility Description: Fluorescent Lamp Manufacturing

Application Number(s): A0017687, A0017688, A0017689, A0017690

Permit Number: P0086836

Permit Description: Renewal Title V Application

Permit Type: Renewal

Issue Date: 11/20/2008

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Expiration Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Superseded Permit Number:

This document constitutes issuance of an OAC Chapter 3745-77 Title V permit to:

GE Lighting Inc - Bucyrus Lamp Plant

GE Company - Bucyrus Lamp Plant

1250 South Walnut Street

Bucyrus, OH 44820

Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office

347 North Dunbridge Road

Bowling Green, OH 43402

(419)352-8461

The above named entity is hereby granted a Title V permit pursuant to Chapter 3745-77 of the Ohio Administrative Code. This permit and the authorization to operate the air contaminant sources (emissions units) at this facility shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. You will be sent a notice approximately 18 months prior to the expiration date regarding the renewal of this permit. If you do not receive a notice, please contact the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office. If a renewal permit is not issued prior to the expiration date, the permittee may continue to operate pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-08(E) and in accordance with the terms of this permit beyond the expiration date, if a timely renewal application is submitted. A renewal application will be considered timely if it is submitted no earlier than 18 months (540 days) and no later than 6 months (180 days) prior to the expiration date.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Chris Korleski

Director



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Draft Title V Permit

Permit Number: P0086836

Facility ID: 0317010010

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

A. Standard Terms and Conditions



1. Federally Enforceable Standard Terms and Conditions

- a) All Standard Terms and Conditions are federally enforceable, with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under State law only:
 - (1) Standard Term and Condition A. 24., Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements of State-Only Enforceable Permit Terms and Conditions
 - (2) Standard Term and Condition A. 25., Records Retention Requirements for State-Only Enforceable Permit Terms and Conditions
 - (3) Standard Term and Condition A. 27., Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting
 - (4) Standard Term and Condition A. 29., Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations
(Authority for term: ORC 3704.036(A))

2. Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements

- a) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit (i.e., in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit), the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
 - (1) The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
 - (2) The date(s) analyses were performed.
 - (3) The company or entity that performed the analyses.
 - (4) The analytical techniques or methods used.
 - (5) The results of such analyses.
 - (6) The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(i))
- b) Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii))
- c) The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
 - (1) All reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations caused by malfunctions shall be submitted in the following manner:



Any malfunction, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1), shall be promptly reported to the Ohio EPA in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06. In addition, to fulfill the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) deviation reporting requirements for malfunctions, written reports that identify each malfunction that occurred during each calendar quarter (including each malfunction reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06) shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) below; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter. An exceedance of the visible emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1) that is caused by a malfunction is not a violation and does not need to be reported as a deviation if the owner or operator of the affected air contaminant source or air pollution control equipment complies with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(c).

In accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, a malfunction reportable under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B) constitutes a violation of an emission limitation (or control requirement) and, therefore, is a deviation of the federally enforceable permit requirements. Even though verbal notifications and written reports are required for malfunctions pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06, the written reports required pursuant to this term must be submitted quarterly to satisfy the prompt reporting provision of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c).

In identifying each deviation caused by a malfunction, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s) (or control requirement(s)) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. For a specific malfunction, if this information has been provided in a written report that was submitted in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee may simply reference that written report to identify the deviation. Nevertheless, all malfunctions, including those reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, must be reported in writing on a quarterly basis.

Any scheduled maintenance, as referenced in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described above for malfunctions.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

- (2) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit (i.e., in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit or, in some cases, in section B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit), all reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations of the emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations shall be submitted in the following manner:

Written reports of (a) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be promptly made to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. Except as provided below, the written reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s), operational restriction(s), and/or control device operating parameter limitation(s) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the estimated magnitude and duration of each deviation.



These written deviation reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations. Full compliance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) requires reporting of all other deviations of the federally enforceable requirements specified in the permit as required by such rule.

If an emissions unit has a deviation reporting requirement for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device operating parameter limitation that is not on a quarterly basis (e.g., within 30 days following the end of the calendar month, or within 30 or 45 days after the exceedance occurs), that deviation reporting requirement satisfies the reporting requirements specified in this Standard Term and Condition for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation. Following the provisions of that non-quarterly deviation reporting requirement will also satisfy (for the deviations so reported) the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations, and additional quarterly deviation reports for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation are not required pursuant to this Standard Term and Condition.

See A.29 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

- (3) All reporting required in accordance with the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for other deviations of the federally enforceable permit requirements which are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2)c)(2) above shall be submitted in the following manner:

Unless otherwise specified by rule, written reports that identify deviations of the following federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit; Standard Terms and Conditions: A.3, A.4, A.5, A.7.e), A.8, A.13, A.15, A.19, A.20, A.21, and A.23 of this Title V permit, as well as any deviations from the requirements in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit, and any monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements, which are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) above shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency by January 31 and July 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous six calendar months. Unless otherwise specified by rule, all other deviations from federally enforceable requirements identified in this permit shall be submitted annually as part of the annual compliance certification, including deviations of federally enforceable requirements not specifically addressed by permit or rule for the insignificant activities or emissions levels (IEU) identified in section B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit. Annual reporting of deviations is deemed adequate to meet the deviation reporting requirements for IEUs unless otherwise specified by permit or rule.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the federally enforceable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation.

These semi-annual and annual written reports shall satisfy the reporting requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for any deviations from the federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit that are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) above.



If no such deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report which states that no such deviations occurred during that period.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(13)(b))

- (4) Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, "based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report (including any written malfunction reports required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 that are referenced in the deviation reports) are true, accurate, and complete."

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iv))

- (5) Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

3. Scheduled Maintenance

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3), any scheduled maintenance necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s). Any scheduled maintenance, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described for malfunctions in Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(1) above.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

4. Risk Management Plans

If applicable, the permittee shall develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. § 7401 et seq. ("Act"); and, pursuant to 40 C.F.R. 68.215(a), the permittee shall submit either of the following:

- a) a compliance plan for meeting the requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 by the date specified in 40 C.F.R. 68.10(a) and OAC 3745-104-05(A); or

- b) as part of the compliance certification submitted under 40 C.F.R. 70.6(c)(5), a certification statement that the source is in compliance with all requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 and OAC Chapter 3745-104, including the registration and submission of the risk management plan.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(4))

5. Title IV Provisions

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(5))



6. Severability Clause

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(6))

7. General Requirements

- a) The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
- b) It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c) This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause, in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.11 below. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d) This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e) The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.
- f) Except as otherwise indicated below, this Title V permit, or permit modification, is effective for five years from the original effective date specified in the permit. In the event that this facility becomes eligible for non-title V permits, this permit shall cease to be enforceable when:
 - (1) the permittee submits an approved facility-wide potential to emit analysis supporting a claim that the facility no longer meets the definition of a "major source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(W) based on the permanent shutdown and removal of one or more emissions units identified in this permit; or
 - (2) the permittee no longer meets the definition of a "major source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(W) based on obtaining restrictions on the facility-wide potential(s) to emit that are federally enforceable or legally and practically enforceable ; or



(3) a combination of (1) and (2) above.

The permittee shall continue to comply with all applicable OAC Chapter 3745-31 requirements for all regulated air contaminant sources once this permit ceases to be enforceable. The permittee shall comply with any residual requirements, such as quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports, and annual compliance certifications covering the period during which this Title V permit was enforceable. All records relating to this permit must be maintained in accordance with law.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(W), OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii), OAC rule 3745-77(A)(7))

8. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(8))

9. Marketable Permit Programs

No revision of this permit is required under any approved economic incentive, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(9))

10. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios

The permittee is hereby authorized to make changes among operating scenarios authorized in this permit without notice to the Ohio EPA, but, contemporaneous with making a change from one operating scenario to another, the permittee must record in a log at the permitted facility the scenario under which the permittee is operating. The permit shield provided in these standard terms and conditions shall apply to all operating scenarios authorized in this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(10))

11. Reopening for Cause

This Title V permit will be reopened prior to its expiration date under the following conditions:

- a) Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to one or more emissions units covered by this permit, and this permit has a remaining term of three or more years. Such a reopening shall be completed not later than eighteen (18) months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended pursuant to paragraph (E)(1) of OAC rule 3745-77-08.
- b) This permit is issued to an affected source under the acid rain program and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit, and shall not require a reopening of this permit.
- c) The Director of the Ohio EPA or the Administrator of the U.S. EPA determines that the federally applicable requirements in this permit are based on a material mistake, or that inaccurate



statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms and conditions of this permit related to such federally applicable requirements.

- d) The Administrator of the U.S. EPA or the Director of the Ohio EPA determines that this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements.
(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(12) and 3745-77-08(D))

12. Federal and State Enforceability

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(B))

13. Compliance Requirements

- a) Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this Title V permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b) Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
 - (1) At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
 - (2) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with paragraph (E) of OAC rule 3745-77-03.
 - (3) Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
 - (4) As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c) The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
 - (1) Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
 - (2) An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.



d) Compliance certifications concerning the terms and conditions contained in this permit that are federally enforceable emission limitations, standards, or work practices, shall be submitted to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA in the following manner and with the following content:

(1) Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually on a calendar year basis. The annual certification shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) on or before April 30th of each year during the permit term.

(2) Compliance certifications shall include the following:

(a) An identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification.

(b) The permittee's current compliance status.

(c) Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent.

(d) The method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source currently and over the required reporting period.

(e) Such other facts as the Director of the Ohio EPA may require in the permit to determine the compliance status of the source.

(3) Compliance certifications shall contain such additional requirements as may be specified pursuant to sections 114(a)(3) and 504(b) of the Act.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1),(2),(4) and (5) and ORC section 3704.03(L))

14. Permit Shield

a) Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit (including terms and conditions established for alternate operating scenarios, emissions trading, and emissions averaging, but excluding terms and conditions for which the permit shield is expressly prohibited under OAC rule 3745-77-07) shall be deemed compliance with the applicable requirements identified and addressed in this permit as of the date of permit issuance.

b) This permit shield provision shall apply to any requirement identified in this permit pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-07(F)(2), as a requirement that does not apply to the source or to one or more emissions units within the source.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(F))

15. Operational Flexibility

The permittee is authorized to make the changes identified in OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(1)(a) to (H)(1)(c) within the permitted stationary source without obtaining a permit revision, if such change is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act [as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(JJ)], and does not result in an exceedance of the emissions allowed under this permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions), and the permittee provides the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency with written notification within a minimum of seven days in advance of the proposed changes, unless the change is associated with, or in response to, emergency conditions. If less than seven days notice is provided because of a need to respond more quickly to such emergency conditions, the permittee shall provide notice to the



Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate District Office of the Ohio EPA or local air agency as soon as possible after learning of the need to make the change. The notification shall contain the items required under OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(2)(d).

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(H)(1) and (2))

16. Emergencies

The permittee shall have an affirmative defense of emergency to an action brought for noncompliance with technology-based emission limitations if the conditions of OAC rule 3745-77-07(G)(3) are met. This emergency defense provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(G))

17. Off-Permit Changes

The owner or operator of a Title V source may make any change in its operations or emissions at the source that is not specifically addressed or prohibited in the Title V permit, without obtaining an amendment or modification of the permit, provided that the following conditions are met:

- a) The change does not result in conditions that violate any applicable requirements or that violate any existing federally enforceable permit term or condition.
- b) The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice of the change to the Director and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, except that no such notice shall be required for changes that qualify as insignificant emissions levels or activities as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(U). Such written notice shall describe each such change, the date of such change, any change in emissions or pollutants emitted, and any federally applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change.
- c) The change shall not qualify for the permit shield under OAC rule 3745-77-07(F).
- d) The permittee shall keep a record describing all changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under the permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes.
- e) The change is not subject to any applicable requirement under Title IV of the Act or is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act.

Paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code applies only to modification or amendment of the permittee's Title V permit. The change made may require a permit-to-install under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code if the change constitutes a modification as defined in that Chapter. Nothing in paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code shall affect any applicable obligation under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(I))

18. Compliance Method Requirements

Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the ability of any person to establish compliance with, or a violation of, any applicable requirement through the use of credible evidence to the extent authorized by law. Nothing in this permit shall be construed to waive any defenses otherwise available to the



permittee, including but not limited to, any challenge to the Credible Evidence Rule (see 62 Fed. Reg. 8314, Feb. 24, 1997), in the context of any future proceeding.
(This term is provided for informational purposes only.)

19. Insignificant Activities or Emissions Levels

Each IEU that has one or more applicable requirements shall comply with those applicable requirements.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

20. Permit to Install Requirement

Prior to the "installation" or "modification" of any "air contaminant source," as those terms are defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, a permit to install must be obtained from the Ohio EPA pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

21. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

22. Permanent Shutdown of an Emissions Unit

The permittee may notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification from the responsible official that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. Authorization to operate the affected emissions unit shall cease upon the date certified by the responsible official that the emissions unit was permanently shut down.

After the date on which an emissions unit is permanently shut down (i.e., that has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31 and therefore ceases to meet the definition of an "emissions unit" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(O)), rendering existing permit terms and conditions irrelevant, the permittee shall not be required, after the date of the certification and submission to Ohio EPA, to meet any Title V permit requirements applicable to that emissions unit, except for any residual requirements, such as the quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports and annual compliance certification covering the period during which the emissions unit last operated. All records relating to the shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, must be maintained in accordance with law.

No emissions unit certified by the responsible official as being permanently shut down may resume operation without first applying for and obtaining a permit to install pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01)

23. Title VI Provisions

If applicable, the permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and reducing emissions of ozone depleting substances pursuant to 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F, except as provided for motor vehicle air conditioners in Subpart B of 40 CFR Part 82:



- a) Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices specified in 40 CFR 82.156.
- b) Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment specified in 40 CFR 82.158.
- c) Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(H)(11))

24. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements Under State Law Only

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a) Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b) Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and record keeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the applicable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

25. Records Retention Requirements Under State Law Only

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

26. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio



EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C))

27. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

28. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(C))

29. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations

If no emission limitation (or control requirement), operational restriction and/or control device parameter limitation deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

The permittee is not required to submit a quarterly report which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter for the following situations:

- a) where an emissions unit has deviation reporting requirements for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation that override the deviation reporting requirements specified in Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2); or
- b) where an uncontrolled emissions unit has no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements and the emissions unit's applicable emission limitations are established at the potentials to emit; or
- c) where the company's responsible official has certified that an emissions unit has been permanently shut down.



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B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions



1. All the following facility-wide terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:
 - a) None.

2. The following insignificant emissions units are located at this facility:
 - a) B001 - York-ShIPLEY N.G. Boilers # 1,2,3,4,5
 - b) B002 - York ShIPLEY N.G. Boilers # 6,7,8,9
 - c) B003 - Cleaver Brooks N.G. Boiler # 1
 - d) P010 - Coating Mix Room (PTI 03-5715)
 - e) P011 - Base Cement Mixing (PTI 03-5764)
 - f) P023 - Base Fill Machines
 - g) P026 - Mercury Cleaning Hoods
 - h) P027 - Solvent Shop Degreaser # 1
 - i) P028 - Solvent Shop Degreaser # 2
 - j) P029 - Solvent Shop Degreaser # 3
 - k) P030 - Solvent Shop Degreaser # 4
 - l) P031 - Parking Lot Fugitive Dust
 - m) P032 - Automatic Twin Packing Machine
 - n) Z010 - Solvent Degreaser # 5
 - o) Z011 - Emergency Diesel Generator

Each insignificant emissions unit at this facility must comply with all applicable State and federal regulations, and well as any emission limitations and/or control requirements contained within the identified permit to install for the emissions unit. Insignificant emissions units listed above that are not subject to specific permit to install requirements are subject to one or more of the applicable requirements contained in the federally-approved versions of OAC Chapters 3745-17, 3745-18, and/or 3745-21.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(13))



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C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions



1. F001, BR-2

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

crushed bulb silo and truck loading

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)	None [See b)(2)a]
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)	None [See b)(2)b]

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The emissions unit is not located within an "Appendix A" area as identified in OAC rule 3745-17-08. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-08(A), this emissions unit is exempt from the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-08(B).

b. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible emissions limitation specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(B), pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(11)(e).

c. Sections b)(2)a and b)(2)b above are intended for clarification of current regulatory applicability and requirements at the time of permit issuance, and are not intended to address or prohibit any change that could otherwise be processed under OAC rule 3745-77-07(I).

c) Operational Restrictions

(1) None.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

(1) None.

e) Reporting Requirements

(1) None.



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- f) Testing Requirements
 - (1) None.

- g) Miscellaneous Requirements
 - (1) None.



2. K002, BC-3

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

'Ecolux' base coating machine - flow coat application

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) d)(2)

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 03-10446 issued November 12, 1997)	4.0 lbs volatile organic compounds (VOC) per hour (including cleanup materials) See b)(2)a and b.
b.	OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(1)(c)	3.5 lbs VOC per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(1)(c).

b. The VOC limitation of 4.0 lbs/hr is established for PTI purposes to reflect the potential to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore, it is not necessary to develop record keeping and reporting requirements to ensure compliance with this limit.

c) Operational Restrictions

(1) None.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

(1) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the line:

a. The name and identification number of each coating, as applied.

b. The VOC content of each coating, in lbs/gallon (excluding water and exempt solvents), as applied.

(This information does not have to be kept on a line-by-line basis, unless one or more of the lines is a new emissions unit and subject to specific "gallons/year" and "tons/year"



limitations, or just a "tons/year" limitation in a Permit to Install. In such cases, for each such new emissions unit only, the above-mentioned information must be maintained separately for that line. Also, if the permittee mixes complying coatings at a line, it is not necessary to record the VOC content of the resulting mixture.)

[OAC rules 3745-21-09(B)(3), 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- (2) This permit allows for the use of the coatings and cleanup materials specified by the permittee in PTI 03-10446 and associated application. In conjunction with the best available technology requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05, the VOC emission limitations specified in this permit were established in accordance with Ohio EPA's "Air Toxics Policy" and are based on both the coating and cleanup material formulation data and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified in the application. Compliance with Ohio EPA's "Air Toxics Policy" was demonstrated for each air toxic based on the Screen3 model and a comparison of the predicted 1 hour maximum ground level concentration to the MAGLC. The following table summarizes the results of the modeling for each pollutant:

Pollutant: ethanol

TLV (ug/m3): 1,880,000

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 1.67

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m3): 3221

MAGLC (ug/m3): 44,760

Any of the following changes may be deemed a "modification" to the emission unit and, as such, prior notification to and approval from Ohio EPA, Northwest District Office are required, including the possible issuance of modifications to PTI 03-10446 and the operating permit:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials, or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value specified in the above table;
- b. any change to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g. increased emission rate, reduction of exhaust gas flow rate, and decreased stack height) that would result in an exceedance of any MAGLC specified in the above table;
- c. any change to the emissions unit of its method of operation that would either require an increase in the emissions limitation(s) established by this permit or would otherwise be considered a "modification" as defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01;
- d. any change in the composition of the coatings or cleanup materials, or use of new coatings or cleanup materials, that would result in the emission of any of the exempted organic compounds included in the definition of "VOC" [OAC rule 3745-21-01(B)];
- e. a reduction in the TLV by the ACGIH for any of the mixture and clean-up materials that, at the maximum hourly emission rate specified in the above table, would result in an exceedance of the MAGLC; and



- f. any change in the composition of the coatings or cleanup materials, or use of new coatings or cleanup materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any "Hazardous Air Pollutants".

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall notify the Director (the Ohio EPA, Northwest District Office) in writing of any monthly record showing the use of noncomplying coatings (i.e., for VOC content). The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the Ohio EPA, Northwest District Office) within 30 days following the end of the calendar month.
[OAC rules 3745-21-09(B)(3), 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations in b)(1) shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

- a. VOC Content Limitation:
3.5 lbs VOC per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the VOC content limitation above through the record keeping requirements established in Section d)(1) of this permit.

- b. Emission Limitation:
4.0 lbs VOC per hour (including cleanup materials)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee may determine compliance with the hourly allowable VOC emission limitation above as follows:

- i. multiply the maximum VOC content of all the coatings employed (lbs/gallon) by the maximum coatings usage rate (gallons/hr);
- ii. multiply the maximum VOC content of all the cleanup materials employed (lbs/gallon) by the maximum cleanup materials usage rate (gallons/hr); and
- iii. add b.i + b.ii.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly allowable VOC emission limitation in accordance with Methods 1 - 4, 18, 25, or 25A, as appropriate, of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- (2) Formulation data or USEPA Method 24 shall be used to determine the VOC contents of all the coatings and cleanup materials.

[All of Section f): OAC rules 3745-21-04(B)(5), 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]



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g) Miscellaneous Requirements

(1) None.



3. P006, L-4

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

L-4 high speed horizontal lamp assembly line (line J) - coating, end brushing, natural gas combustion, and mercury evacuation with fabric filter and carbon adsorber

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 03-16008)	Coating Emissions: 8.15 lbs organic compounds (OC)/hour*; 35.70 tons OC/year * see also b)(2)a Cleanup Emissions: 2.82 lbs OC/month; 0.02 ton OC/year Natural Gas Combustion Emissions: 3.37 lbs nitrogen oxides (NOx)/hour; 14.76 tons NOx/year 2.83 lbs carbon monoxide (CO)/hour; 12.40 tons CO/year Binder Combustion Emissions: 0.05 lb NOx/hour; 0.22 ton NOx/year End Brushing Emissions: 0.008 lb particulate emissions (PE)/hour; 0.04 ton PE/year Visible PE shall not exceed 5% opacity, as a six-minute average. Bulb Crushing Emissions: 0.02 lb PE/hour, 0.09 ton PE/year



	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 03-16008)	Visible PE shall not exceed 0% opacity, as a six-minute average. SO2 Lubricant Emissions: 0.84 lb sulfur dioxide (SO2)/hr; 3.68 tons SO2/yr Mercury Evacuation System Emissions: 0.0004 lb of Mercury (Hg)/hour; 0.002 ton of Hg/year See b)(2)a through b)(2)d.
b.	OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(1)(c)	3.5 pounds of volatile organic compounds (VOC) per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents [for the coatings used for the metal parts (base cement coatings)]
c.	OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2)	OC emissions shall not exceed 8 pounds per hour and 40 pounds per day (for the coatings /cleanup materials used for only the non-metal parts) [see b)(2)b].
d.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(2)	See b)(2)e
e.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)	See b)(2)f
f.	OAC rule 3745-18-06(E)	Exempt [see b)(2)g]
g.	OAC rule 3745-21-08(B)	See b)(2)h

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. This emissions unit is subject to the emission limitation of 8.15 lbs of OC/hour, from the coating operations, at all times, except when subject to OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2) as specified in b)(2)b.

The hourly OC emission limitation of 8.15 pounds was established for PTI purposes to reflect the potential to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore, it is not necessary to develop record keeping and reporting requirements to ensure compliance with this limitation.

- b. This emissions unit becomes subject to the OC emission limitations of 8 lbs/hr and 40 lbs/day [OAC rule 3745-21-07 (G)(2)] on the days any photochemically reactive material (coating and/or cleanup material) is employed in an operation involving non-metal substrates, for coating /cleanup material used associated with non-metal substrates.

On February 18, 2008 Ohio EPA rescinded existing rule 3745-21-07 of the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) and adopted new rule 3745-21-07. The new OAC rule 3745-21-07 does not establish any requirements for this emissions unit. The rule rescindment and new rule shall be federally enforceable on the date the U.S. EPA approves a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore,



until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the rule rescindment and new OAC rule 3745-21-07, the requirement to comply with OAC rule 3745-21-07 (G) (2) still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP of Ohio. It should be noted that the requirements to comply with OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2) shall terminate on the date the U.S. EPA approves the rule rescindment and new rule as a revision of the Ohio SIP.

- c. The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-21-09(U)(1), 3745-21-07(G)(2), 3745-18-06(E), and 3745-21-08(B).
- d. Best available technology (BAT) control requirements have been determined to be the following:
 - i. Use of a baghouse (fabric filter) for particulate emissions from the end brushing operation; the fabric filter shall achieve an overall control efficiency of 99%, by weight.
 - ii. Use of a carbon adsorber for mercury emissions from the mercury evacuation system; the carbon adsorber shall achieve a maximum outlet emission rate of 0.0004 pound of mercury per hour.
 - iii. Use of a baghouse (fabric filter) for particulate emissions from the bulb crushing system; the fabric filter shall achieve an overall control efficiency of 99%.
- e. The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions from this emissions unit is less than 10 lbs/hr. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition, Table I of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply because the facility is located in Crawford County, which is identified as a P-2 county.
- f. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible particulate emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A), pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h), because OAC rule 3745-17-11 is not applicable.
- g. The maximum process weight rate for this emissions unit is less than 1000 lbs/hr. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-18-06 (C), this emissions unit is exempt from OAC rule 3745-18-06 (E).
- h. The permittee has satisfied the "best available control techniques and operating practices" required pursuant to OAC rule 3745-21-08(B) by committing to comply with the best available technology requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3) in this permit to install.

On November 5, 2002, OAC rule 3745-21-08 was revised to delete paragraph (B); therefore, paragraph (B) is no longer part of the State regulations. However, that rule revision has not yet been submitted to the U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-21-08, the requirement to satisfy the "best available control techniques and operating practices" still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio.



- i. The hourly and annual emission limitations for NO_x, CO, PE, SO₂ and Hg were established for PTI purposes to reflect the potentials to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore, it is not necessary to develop record keeping and reporting requirements to ensure compliance with these limitations.
- j. Sections b)(2)a through b)(2)i above are intended for clarification of current regulatory applicability and requirements at the time of permit issuance, and are not intended to address or prohibit any change that could otherwise be processed under OAC rule 3745-77-07(I).

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) None.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall maintain daily records of the following information for this emissions unit:
 - a. the company name and identification number of each coating/ink applied to non-metal substrates;
 - b. the company name and identification number of each cleanup material employed; and
 - c. whether or not each coating/ink and cleanup material employed is a photochemically reactive material.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- (2) On any day when any photochemically reactive material is employed in an operation involving non-metal substrates, the permittee shall collect and record the following information for this emissions unit for each such day:

- a. the company name and identification of the following:
 - i. each coating and ink employed on non-metal substrates; and
 - ii. each photochemically reactive cleanup material employed;
- b. the total number of lamps processed;
- c. the OC emissions from all the coatings and inks employed on non-metal substrates, calculated in accordance with the following equation:

$$\text{OC emissions (lbs/day)} = (\# \text{ of lamps processed/day}) \times (A + B + C + D + E + F + G + H + I)$$

where:

A = emission factor for surfactant phosphor coating:
 maximum lb of coating/1000 lamps (0.358) x maximum OC content weight fraction (0.83) = 0.297 lb of OC/1000 lamps



B = emission factor for mono-ethanol amine phosphor coating:
maximum lb of coating/1000 lamps (0.181) x maximum OC content weight fraction (1.0) = 0.181 lb of OC/1000 lamps

C = emission factor for monogram ink:
maximum lb of ink/1000 lamps (0.006) x maximum OC content weight fraction (0.30) = 0.0018 lb of OC/1000 lamps

D = emission factor for monogram ink diluent solvent:
maximum lb of ink/1000 lamps (0.0002) x maximum OC content weight fraction (1.0) = 0.0002 lb of OC/1000 lamps

E = emission factor for headmarking ink:
maximum lb of ink/1000 lamps (0.0063) x maximum OC content weight fraction (0.71) = 0.0045 lb of OC/1000 lamps

F = emission factor for headmarking ink diluent solvent:
maximum lb of solvent/1000 lamps (0.0037) x maximum OC content weight fraction (1.0) = 0.0037 lb of OC/1000 lamps

G = emission factor for E-Mix:
maximum lb of E-Mix/1000 lamps (0.1607) x maximum OC content weight fraction (0.29) = 0.047 lb of OC/1000 lamps

H = emission factor for E-Mix diluent solvent:
maximum lb of solvent/1000 lamps (0.0068) x maximum OC content weight fraction (1.00) = 0.0068 lb of OC/1000 lamps

I = emission factor for Dry-Film:
maximum lb of Dry-Film/1000 lamps (0.0339) x maximum weight fraction (.50) = 0.017 lb of OC/1000 lamps

- d. the OC content of each photochemically reactive cleanup material employed, in pounds per gallon;
- e. the number of gallons of each photochemically reactive cleanup material employed;
- f. the OC emissions from each photochemically reactive cleanup material employed $[d)(2)d \times d)(2)e]$, in pounds;
- g. the total OC emissions from all the photochemically reactive cleanup materials employed $[\text{summation of } d)(2)f \text{ for all photochemically reactive cleanup materials}]$, in pounds;
- h. the total number of hours the emissions unit was in operation while coating non-metal substrates and employing photochemically reactive cleanup materials;
- i. the total OC emissions from all the coatings/inks and photochemically reactive cleanup materials employed $\{[d)(2)c + d)(2)g] / d)(2)h\}$, in pounds; and



j. the average hourly OC emission rate [d)(2)i / d)(2)h], in pounds per hour (average).

k. [Note: The coating information must be for the coatings as employed, including any thinning solvents added at the emissions unit. Also, the definitions of "photochemically reactive" is based upon OAC rule 3745-21-01(C)(5).]

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(3) On the days when coating metal parts, the permittee shall collect and record the following information for this emissions unit for the coatings used for the metal parts:

- a. the company name and identification of each coating (base cement) employed;
- b. the VOC content of each coating (pounds/gallon, excluding water and exempt solvents) employed. [The VOC content excluding water and exempt solvents shall be calculated in accordance with the equation specified in paragraph (B)(8) of OAC rule 3745-21-10 for CVOC,2.]

[OAC rules 3745-21-09(B)(3), 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(4) In conjunction with the coating information required in d)(2) above, the permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for all OC emissions emitted (including OC emissions from the use of photochemically reactive materials, non-photochemically reactive materials, and base cement) from lamp processing for this emissions unit:

- a. the name and identification number of each coating, ink and base cement employed;
- b. the total number of lamps processed;
- c. the total number of bases cemented;
- d. the total OC emissions from the coatings and inks employed, calculated in accordance with the following equation:

$$\text{OC emissions (lbs/month)} = (\# \text{ of lamps processed/month}) \times (A + B + C + D + E + F + G + H + I)^*$$

* For emission factors A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, and I, see d(2).

- e. the total OC emissions from all the base cement employed, calculated in accordance with the following equation:

$$\text{OC emissions (lbs/month)} = (\# \text{ of bases cemented/month}) \times (\text{EF})$$

where

EF = emission factor for base cement:

$$\text{EF (lb OC/1000 bases)} = \text{maximum lbs cement/1000 bases (5.055)} \times \text{maximum OC content weight fraction (0.0774)} \times 0.98^* = 0.383$$



* 2% of the OC is retained in the base cement
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- (5) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for all the cleanup materials employed in this emissions unit:
- the name and identification of each cleanup material employed;
 - the OC content of each cleanup material employed, in pounds per gallon;
 - the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
 - the OC emissions from each cleanup material employed [d)(5)b x d)(5)c];
 - the total OC emissions from all the cleanup materials employed [summation of d)(5)d for all cleanup materials], in pounds.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]
- (6) The permittee shall calculate and record each month the total OC emissions for this emissions unit, in tons, calculated as follows:
- total OC emissions (tons/month) = {the total OC emissions from lamp processing [from d(4)d] + the total OC emissions from base cementing [from d)(4)e] + the total OC emissions from cleanup materials usage [from d)(5)e]} /2000
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]
- (7) The permittee shall collect and record each year the total OC emissions for this emissions unit, in tons, calculated by summing the monthly OC emissions [from d(6)] for the calendar year.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]
- (8) The permittee shall monitor at least once every fifteen minutes the pressure drop across the carbon adsorber serving the vacuum pump, and across the baghouses (fabric filter) serving the end brushing operation and bulb crushing system, during operation of this emissions unit, and record the average of those values over the period during which this emissions unit operates each day. For purposes of this requirement, the permittee shall record one average total pressure drop value for each control device each day, for a period beginning at midnight or such time after midnight when the emissions unit begins to operate and ending at the time the emissions unit ceases that day or at midnight should the emissions unit operate beyond midnight. If the emissions unit starts and stops more than once during this 24-hour period, the permittee shall record the average value for the time during this 24-hour period when the emissions unit is in operation. Hereinafter this value shall be called a "Daily Pressure Drop Value".

Whenever the Daily Pressure Drop Value is outside of the applicable range specified below (hereinafter the "Pressure Drop Range"), the permittee shall promptly conduct an investigation to determine if there is a malfunction of the carbon adsorber or either baghouse (whichever is producing a Daily Pressure Drop Value outside of its Pressure Drop Range), and if so, comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06. For each such occasion (i.e. when a Daily Pressure Drop Value is outside of its Pressure Drop Range), the permittee shall record the number of days during which the Daily Pressure Drop Value remained outside of its Pressure Drop Range and a description of the maintenance or repairs, if any, made to the carbon



adsorber or either baghouse. If upon the investigation the permittee determines there is no malfunction that is subject to OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee shall also maintain records documenting the basis for such determination.

The Pressure Drop Ranges are:

- a. for the carbon adsorber, 0.01 to 5.0 inches of water.
- b. for the end brushing baghouse, 0.5 to 5.0 inches of water.
- c. for the bulb crushing baghouse, 6.0 to 10.0 inches of water.

These pressure drop ranges are effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the Ohio EPA, Northwest District Office. The permittee may request revisions to the range(s) based upon information that demonstrates compliance with the allowable mercury emission rate (for the carbon adsorber) or particulate emission rate (for either baghouse) for this emissions unit. If the permittee submits a written request to establish a new pressure drop range, Ohio EPA shall promptly evaluate and act on that request and, if approved, incorporate the new range into this permit as a minor permit modification.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall notify the Northwest District Office in writing of any daily record showing the use of base cement exceeding 3.5 pounds of volatile organic compounds (VOC) per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Northwest District Office within 30 days following the end of the calendar month.

[OAC rules 3745-21-09(B)(3), 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- (2) The permittee shall submit semiannual reports that identify the following information concerning the operation of the carbon adsorber during operation of this emissions unit:
 - a. the total duration (in days) that its daily pressure drop value was outside of its applicable Pressure Drop Range; and
 - b. any and all omissions of the monitoring, record keeping, investigation, and malfunction reporting requirements specified in d).

These semiannual reports shall be submitted by January 31 for the six-month period ending December 31 and by July 31 for the six-month period ending June 30.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- (3) The permittee shall submit semiannual reports that identify the following information concerning the operation of each baghouse (fabric filter) during operation of this emissions unit:
 - a. the total duration (in days) that its Daily Pressure Drop Value was outside of its applicable Pressure Drop Range; and
 - b. any and all omissions of the monitoring, record keeping, investigation, and malfunction reporting requirements specified in d).



These semiannual reports shall be submitted by January 31 for the six-month period ending December 31 and by July 31 for the six-month period ending June 30.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(4) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify all exceedances of the following limitations:

a. the hourly and daily OC emission limitations of 8 and 40 pounds, respectively (on any day any PRM was employed while coating non-metal substrates); and

b. the monthly OC emission limitation of 2.82 pounds (from cleanup materials).

The permittee shall submit these reports in accordance with the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(5) The permittee shall submit annual reports that summarize the actual annual OC emissions for this emissions unit for the previous calendar year. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(6) The permittee shall submit quarterly summaries that include a log of the downtime for the capture (collection) system, control device and monitoring equipment when the associated emissions unit was in operation.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

f) Testing Requirements

(1) Compliance with the emission limitations in b)(1) shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

a. Emission Limitation:
8.15 lbs OC/hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly allowable OC emission rate was established based on the summation of the OC emissions generated during lamp manufacturing and OC emissions generated during lamp base cementing. The following outlines potential emissions generated during each process:

i. Lamp manufacturing - the potential to emit for lamp manufacturing is 1.75 lbs of OC per hour based on the summation of emissions from the following components of the line and a maximum lamp manufacturing rate of 6000 lamps per hour:

Phosphor Coating - 1.27 pounds of OC per hour (based on a maximum surfactant usage rate of 0.358 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 8.3% by weight, plus a maximum mono ethanol amine usage rate of 0.181 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 100% by weight).

Monogram Ink - 0.01 pound of OC per hour (based on a maximum ink usage rate of 0.006 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 30% by



weight, plus a maximum diluent usage rate of 0.0002 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 100% by weight).

Headmarking Ink - 0.05 pound of OC per hour (based on a maximum ink usage rate of 0.0063 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 71% by weight, plus a maximum diluent solvent usage rate of 0.0037 lb/1000 lamps and maximum OC content of 100% by weight).

E-Mix - 0.32 pound of OC per hour (based on a maximum usage rate of 0.1607 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 29% by weight, plus a maximum diluent solvent usage rate of 0.0068 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 100% by weight).

Dry Film - 0.10 pound of OC per hour (based on a maximum usage rate of 0.0339 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 50% by weight).

- ii. Lamp base cementing - the potential to emit for lamp base cementing is 6.40 lbs of OC per hour based on a maximum lamp base cementing rate of 16,700 bases per hour and a maximum cement usage rate of 5.055 lbs/1000 bases, a maximum OC content of 7.74 % by weight and a maximum emission rate of 98% (2% of the OC is retained in the base cement).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with Methods 1 - 4, 18, 25, or 25A, as appropriate, of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- b. Emission Limitation:
35.70 tons OC/year

Applicable Compliance Method:
Compliance with the OC emission limitation above shall be demonstrated based on the monitoring and record keeping requirements established in d).

- c. Emission Limitation:
2.82 lbs OC/month, from cleanup materials

Applicable Compliance Method:
Compliance with the OC emission limitation above shall be demonstrated based on the monitoring and record keeping requirements established in d)(5).

- d. Emission Limitation:
0.02 ton OC/year, from cleanup materials

Applicable Compliance Method:
Compliance with the OC emission limitation above shall be demonstrated based on the monitoring and record keeping requirements established in d)(5) and shall be the summation of the 12 OC emission rates for the calendar year.

- e. Emission Limitation:
3.37 lbs NOx/hour (natural gas combustion)



Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly allowable NOx emission limitation was established by multiplying the maximum natural gas usage rate of 33,675 cu. ft /hr by the AP-42 emission factor of 100 lbs of NOx/mm cu. ft (AP-42, Section 1.4, Table 1.4-1 [revised 7/98]).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with Methods 1- 4 and 7 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- f. **Emission Limitation:**
2.83 lb CO/hour (natural gas combustion)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly allowable CO emission limitation was established by multiplying the maximum natural gas usage rate of 33,675 cu. ft /hr by the AP-42 emission factor of 84 lbs of CO/mm cu. ft (AP-42, Section 1.4, Table 1.4-1 [revised 7/98]).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with Methods 1- 4 and 10 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- g. **Emission Limitation:**
0.008 lb PE/hour (end brushing)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly allowable PE limitation was established by multiplying the maximum phosphor coating application rate of 12.56 lbs/1000 lamps by the production rate of 6000 lamps per hour, a removal rate of 1% of the phosphor applied, and then multiplying by a control factor (1-0.99*).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with Methods 1- 5 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

* the baghouse control efficiency is assumed to be 99%

- h. **Emission Limitation:**
Visible PE shall not exceed 5% opacity, as a six-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be determined in accordance with the test method and procedures in Method 9 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- i. **Emission Limitation:**
0.02 lb PE/hour (bulb crushing)

Applicable Compliance Method

The hourly limitation represents the potential to emit* of the emissions unit. Therefore, no monitoring and Record keeping, reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

* The potential to emit is based on a maximum bulb crushing rate of 1.50 tons bulbs crushed/hour, an emission factor of 1.50 lbs PE/ton bulbs crushed, and a control efficiency of 99%.



If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with the test methods and procedures in Methods 1-5 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

- j. Emission Limitation:
Visible PE shall not exceed 0% opacity, as a six-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:
Compliance shall be determined in accordance with the test method and procedures in Method 9 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- k. Emission Limitation:
0.84 lb SO₂/hour (SO₂ lubricant)

Applicable Compliance Method:
The hourly allowable SO₂ emission limitation was established by summing the maximum of 0.11 lb of SO₂/hour injected in the Lehr and 0.73 lb of SO₂/hour injected in the flare machines.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with Methods 1 - 4 and 6 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- l. Emission Limitation:
0.05 lb NO_x/hour (binder combustion)

Applicable Compliance Method:
The hourly allowable NO_x emission limitation was established by multiplying the maximum phosphor coating application rate of 12.56 lbs/1000 lamps by the maximum lamp processing rate of 6000 lamps per hour and by 0.11 lb of binder/lb of coating, and then by 0.0055 lb of NO_x/lb of binder.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with the test methods and procedures in Methods 1- 4 and 7 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- m. Emission Limitation:
0.0004 lb Hg/hour

Applicable Compliance Method:
Compliance with this emission limitation was demonstrated with the results of emissions testing conducted on November 18, 2003.

If required, the permittee shall conduct any future compliance demonstration with the emission limitation in accordance with Methods 1 through 4, and 29 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- n. Emission Limitations:
14.76 tons NO_x/year (natural gas combustion)
12.40 tons CO/year (natural gas combustion)
0.04 ton PE/year (end brushing)
0.09 ton PE/year (bulb crushing)
3.68 tons SO₂/year (SO₂ lubricant)
0.22 ton NO_x/year (binder combustion)



0.002 ton Hg/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the annual emission limitation for each pollutant above shall be assumed as long as compliance with the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant is maintained (the annual emission limitation for each pollutant was determined by multiplying the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant by 8760, and then dividing by 2000).

- (2) Formulation data or U.S. EPA Method 24 shall be used to determine the OC/VOC contents of all the coatings and cleanup materials.

[All of Section f): OAC 3745-21-04(B)(5), rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

g) **Miscellaneous Requirements**

- (1) None.



4. P007, L-5

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

a) L-5 high speed horizontal lamp assembly line (line K) - coating, end brushing, natural gas combustion, and mercury evacuation with fabric filter and carbon adsorber. The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 03-13538)	Coating Emissions: 8.36 lbs organic compounds (OC)/hour*; 36.62 tons OC/year * see also b)(2)a Cleanup Emissions: 2.82 lbs OC/month; 0.02 ton OC/year Natural Gas Combustion Emissions: 3.33 lbs nitrogen oxides (NOx)/hour; 14.59 tons NOx/year 2.80 lbs carbon monoxide (CO)/hour; 12.26 tons CO/year Binder Combustion Emissions: 0.25 lb NOx/hour; 1.10 ton NOx/year End Brushing Emissions: 0.009 lb particulate emissions (PE)/hour; 0.04 ton PE/year Visible PE shall not exceed 5% opacity, as a six-minute average. SO2 Lubricant Emissions: 0.84 lb sulfur dioxide (SO2)/hr; 3.68 tons SO2/yr



	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 03-13538)	Mercury Evacuation System Emissions: 0.0004 lb of Mercury (Hg)/hour; 0.002 ton of Hg/year See b)(2)a through b)(2)d.
b.	OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(1)(c)	3.5 pounds of volatile organic compounds (VOC) per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents [for the coatings used for the metal parts (base cement coatings)]
c.	OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2)	OC emissions shall not exceed 8 pounds per hour and 40 pounds per day (for the coatings /cleanup materials used for only the non-metal parts) [see b)(2)b].
d.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(2)	See b)(2)e
e.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)	See b)(2)f
f.	OAC rule 3745-18-06(E)	Exempt [see b)(2)g]
g.	OAC rule 3745-21-08(B)	See b)(2)h

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. This emissions unit is subject to the emission limitation of 8.36 lbs of OC/hour, from the coating operations, at all times, except when subject to OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2) as specified in b)(2)b.

The hourly OC emission limitation of 8.36 pounds was established for PTI purposes to reflect the potential to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore, it is not necessary to develop record keeping and reporting requirements to ensure compliance with this limitation.

- b. This emissions unit becomes subject to the OC emission limitations of 8 lbs/hr and 40 lbs/day [OAC rule 3745-21-07 (G)(2)] on the days any photochemically reactive material (coating and/or cleanup material) is employed in an operation involving non-metal substrates, for coating /cleanup material used associated with non-metal substrates.

On February 18, 2008 Ohio EPA rescinded existing rule 3745-21-07 of the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) and adopted new rule 3745-21-07. The new OAC rule 3745-21-07 does not establish any requirements for this emissions unit. The rule rescindment and new rule shall be federally enforceable on the date the U.S. EPA approves a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the rule rescindment and new OAC rule 3745-21-07, the requirement to comply with OAC rule 3745-21-07 (G) (2) still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP of Ohio. It should be noted that the requirements to comply with OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2) shall terminate on the date the U.S. EPA approves the rule rescindment and new rule as a revision of the Ohio SIP.



- c. The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-21-09(U)(1), 3745-21-07(G)(2), 3745-18-06(E), and 3745-21-08(B).
- d. Best available technology (BAT) control requirements have been determined to be the following:
 - i. Use of a baghouse (fabric filter) for particulate emissions from the end brushing operation; the fabric filter shall achieve an overall control efficiency of 99%, by weight.
 - ii. Use of a carbon adsorber for mercury emissions from the mercury evacuation system; the carbon adsorber shall achieve a maximum outlet emission rate of 0.0004 pound of mercury per hour.
- e. The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions from this emissions unit is less than 10 lbs/hr. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition, Table I of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply because the facility is located in Crawford County, which is identified as a P-2 county.
- f. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible particulate emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A), pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h), because OAC rule 3745-17-11 is not applicable.
- g. The maximum process weight rate for this emissions unit is less than 1000 lbs/hr. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-18-06 (C), this emissions unit is exempt from OAC rule 3745-18-06 (E).
- h. The permittee has satisfied the "best available control techniques and operating practices" required pursuant to OAC rule 3745-21-08(B) by committing to comply with the best available technology requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3) in this permit to install.

On November 5, 2002, OAC rule 3745-21-08 was revised to delete paragraph (B); therefore, paragraph (B) is no longer part of the State regulations. However, that rule revision has not yet been submitted to the U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-21-08, the requirement to satisfy the "best available control techniques and operating practices" still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio.
- i. The hourly and annual emission limitations for NO_x, CO, PE, SO₂ and Hg were established for PTI purposes to reflect the potentials to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore, it is not necessary to develop record keeping and reporting requirements to ensure compliance with these limitations.
- j. Sections b)(2)a through b)(2)i above are intended for clarification of current regulatory applicability and requirements at the time of permit issuance, and are not intended to address or prohibit any change that could otherwise be processed under OAC rule 3745-77-07(I).



c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) None.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall maintain daily records of the following information for this emissions unit:

- a. the company name and identification number of each coating/ink applied to non-metal substrates;
- b. the company name and identification number of each cleanup material employed; and
- c. whether or not each coating/ink and cleanup material employed is a photochemically reactive material.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- (2) On any day when any photochemically reactive material is employed in an operation involving non-metal substrates, the permittee shall collect and record the following information for this emissions unit for each such day:

- a. the company name and identification of the following:
 - i. each coating and ink employed on non-metal substrates; and
 - ii. each photochemically reactive cleanup material employed;
- b. the total number of lamps processed;
- c. the OC emissions from all the coatings and inks employed on non-metal substrates, calculated in accordance with the following equation:

$$\text{OC emissions (lbs/day)} = (\# \text{ of lamps processed/day}) \times (A + B + C + D + E + F + G + H + I)$$

where:

A = emission factor for surfactant phosphor coating:
maximum lb of coating/1000 lamps (0.358) x maximum OC content weight fraction (0.83) = 0.297 lb of OC/1000 lamps

B = emission factor for mono-ethanol amine phosphor coating:
maximum lb of coating/1000 lamps (0.181) x maximum OC content weight fraction (1.0) = 0.181 lb of OC/1000 lamps

C = emission factor for monogram ink:
maximum lb of ink/1000 lamps (0.006) x maximum OC content weight fraction (0.30) = 0.0018 lb of OC/1000 lamps



D = emission factor for monogram ink diluent solvent:
maximum lb of ink/1000 lamps (0.0002) x maximum OC content weight fraction (1.0) = 0.0002 lb of OC/1000 lamps

E = emission factor for headmarking ink:
maximum lb of ink/1000 lamps (0.0063) x maximum OC content weight fraction (0.71) = 0.0045 lb of OC/1000 lamps

F = emission factor for headmarking ink diluent solvent:
maximum lb of solvent/1000 lamps (0.0037) x maximum OC content weight fraction (1.0) = 0.0037 lb of OC/1000 lamps

G = emission factor for E-Mix:
maximum lb of E-Mix/1000 lamps (0.1607) x maximum OC content weight fraction (0.29) = 0.047 lb of OC/1000 lamps

H = emission factor for E-Mix diluent solvent:
maximum lb of solvent/1000 lamps (0.0068) x maximum OC content weight fraction (1.00) = 0.0068 lb of OC/1000 lamps

I = emission factor for Dry-Film:
maximum lb of Dry-Film/1000 lamps (0.0339) x maximum weight fraction (.50) = 0.017 lb of OC/1000 lamps

- d. the OC content of each photochemically reactive cleanup material employed, in pounds per gallon;
- e. the number of gallons of each photochemically reactive cleanup material employed;
- f. the OC emissions from each photochemically reactive cleanup material employed [d)(2)d x d)(2)e], in pounds;
- g. the total OC emissions from all the photochemically reactive cleanup materials employed [summation of d)(2)f for all photochemically reactive cleanup materials], in pounds;
- h. the total number of hours the emissions unit was in operation while coating non-metal substrates and employing photochemically reactive cleanup materials;
- i. the total OC emissions from all the coatings/inks and photochemically reactive cleanup materials employed {[d)(2)c + d)(2)g] / d)(2)h}, in pounds; and
- j. the average hourly OC emission rate [d)(2)i / d)(2)h], in pounds per hour (average).
- k. [Note: The coating information must be for the coatings as employed, including any thinning solvents added at the emissions unit. Also, the definitions of "photochemically reactive" is based upon OAC rule 3745-21-01(C)(5).]

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- (3) On the days when coating metal parts, the permittee shall collect and record the following information for this emissions unit for the coatings used for the metal parts:



- a. the company name and identification of each coating (base cement) employed;
- b. the VOC content of each coating (pounds/gallon, excluding water and exempt solvents) employed. [The VOC content excluding water and exempt solvents shall be calculated in accordance with the equation specified in paragraph (B)(8) of OAC rule 3745-21-10 for CVOC,2.]

[OAC rules 3745-21-09(B)(3), 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(4) In conjunction with the coating information required in d)(2) above, the permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for all OC emissions emitted (including OC emissions from the use of photochemically reactive materials, non-photochemically reactive materials, and base cement) from lamp processing for this emissions unit:

- a. the name and identification number of each coating, ink and base cement employed;
- b. the total number of lamps processed;
- c. the total number of bases cemented;
- d. the total OC emissions from the coatings and inks employed, calculated in accordance with the following equation:

$$\text{OC emissions (lbs/month)} = (\# \text{ of lamps processed/month}) \times (A + B + C + D + E + F + G + H + I)^*$$

* For emission factors A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, and I, see d(2).

- e. the total OC emissions from all the base cement employed, calculated in accordance with the following equation:

$$\text{OC emissions (lbs/month)} = (\# \text{ of bases cemented/month}) \times (\text{EF})$$

where

EF = emission factor for base cement:

$$\text{EF (lb OC/1000 bases)} = \text{maximum lbs cement/1000 bases (5.055)} \times \text{maximum OC content weight fraction (0.0774)} \times 0.98^* = 0.383$$

* 2% of the OC is retained in the base cement

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(5) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for all the cleanup materials employed in this emissions unit:

- a. the name and identification of each cleanup material employed;
- b. the OC content of each cleanup material employed, in pounds per gallon;
- c. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;



- d. the OC emissions from each cleanup material employed [d)(5)b x d)(5)c];
 - e. the total OC emissions from all the cleanup materials employed [summation of d)(5)d for all cleanup materials], in pounds.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]
- (6) The permittee shall calculate and record each month the total OC emissions for this emissions unit, in tons, calculated as follows:
- total OC emissions (tons/month) = {the total OC emissions from lamp processing [from d(4)d] + the total OC emissions from base cementing [from d)(4)e] + the total OC emissions from cleanup materials usage [from d)(5)e]} /2000
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]
- (7) The permittee shall collect and record each year the total OC emissions for this emissions unit, in tons, calculated by summing the monthly OC emissions [from d(6)] for the calendar year.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]
- (8) The permittee shall monitor at least once every fifteen minutes the pressure drop across the carbon adsorber serving the vacuum pump, and across the baghouses (fabric filter) serving the end brushing operation and bulb crushing system, during operation of this emissions unit, and record the average of those values over the period during which this emissions unit operates each day. For purposes of this requirement, the permittee shall record one average total pressure drop value for each control device each day, for a period beginning at midnight or such time after midnight when the emissions unit begins to operate and ending at the time the emissions unit ceases that day or at midnight should the emissions unit operate beyond midnight. If the emissions unit starts and stops more than once during this 24-hour period, the permittee shall record the average value for the time during this 24-hour period when the emissions unit is in operation. Hereinafter this value shall be called a "Daily Pressure Drop Value".

Whenever the Daily Pressure Drop Value is outside of the applicable range specified below (hereinafter the "Pressure Drop Range"), the permittee shall promptly conduct an investigation to determine if there is a malfunction of the carbon adsorber or either baghouse (whichever is producing a Daily Pressure Drop Value outside of its Pressure Drop Range), and if so, comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06. For each such occasion (i.e. when a Daily Pressure Drop Value is outside of its Pressure Drop Range), the permittee shall record the number of days during which the Daily Pressure Drop Value remained outside of its Pressure Drop Range and a description of the maintenance or repairs, if any, made to the carbon adsorber or either baghouse. If upon the investigation the permittee determines there is no malfunction that is subject to OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee shall also maintain records documenting the basis for such determination.

The Pressure Drop Ranges are:

- a. for the carbon adsorber, 0.01 to 5.0 inches of water.
- b. for the baghouse, 0.5 to 5.0 inches of water.

These Pressure Drop Ranges are effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the Ohio EPA,



Northwest District Office. The permittee may request revisions to the range(s) based upon information that demonstrates compliance with the allowable mercury emission rate (for the carbon adsorber) or particulate emission rate (for either baghouse) for this emissions unit. If the permittee submits a written request to establish a new Pressure Drop Range, Ohio EPA shall promptly evaluate and act on that request and, if approved, incorporate the new range into this permit as a minor permit modification.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

e) Reporting Requirements

(1) The permittee shall notify the Northwest District Office in writing of any daily record showing the use of base cement exceeding 3.5 pounds of volatile organic compounds (VOC) per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Northwest District Office within 30 days following the end of the calendar month.
[OAC rules 3745-21-09(B)(3), 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(2) The permittee shall submit semiannual reports that identify the following information concerning the operation of the carbon adsorber during operation of this emissions unit:

- a. the total duration (in days) that its Daily Pressure Drop Value was outside of its applicable Pressure Drop Range; and
- b. any and all omissions of the monitoring, record keeping, investigation, and malfunction reporting requirements specified in d).

These semiannual reports shall be submitted by January 31 for the six-month period ending December 31 and by July 31 for the six-month period ending June 30.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(3) The permittee shall submit semiannual reports that identify the following information concerning the operation of the baghouse (fabric filter) during operation of this emissions unit:

- a. the total duration (in days) that its Daily Pressure Drop Value was outside of its applicable Pressure Drop Range; and
- b. any and all omissions of the monitoring, record keeping, investigation, and malfunction reporting requirements specified in d).

These semiannual reports shall be submitted by January 31 for the six-month period ending December 31 and by July 31 for the six-month period ending June 30.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(4) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify all exceedances of the following limitations:

- a. the hourly and daily OC emission limitations of 8 and 40 pounds, respectively (on any day any PRM was employed while coating non-metal substrates); and
- b. the monthly OC emission limitation of 2.82 pounds (from cleanup materials).



The permittee shall submit these reports in accordance with the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(5) The permittee shall submit annual reports that summarize the actual annual OC emissions for this emissions unit for the previous calendar year. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(6) The permittee shall submit quarterly summaries that include a log of the downtime for the capture (collection) system, control device and monitoring equipment when the associated emissions unit was in operation.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

f) Testing Requirements

(1) Compliance with the emission limitations in b)(1) shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

a. Emission Limitation:
8.36 lbs OC/hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly allowable OC emission rate was established based on the summation of the OC emissions generated during lamp manufacturing and OC emissions generated during lamp base cementing. The following outlines potential emissions generated during each process:

i. Lamp manufacturing - the potential to emit for lamp manufacturing is 2.19 lbs of OC per hour based on the summation of emissions from the following components of the line and a maximum lamp manufacturing rate of 7500 lamps per hour:

Phosphor Coating - 1.58 pounds of OC per hour (based on a maximum surfactant usage rate of 0.358 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 8.3% by weight, plus a maximum mono ethanol amine usage rate of 0.181 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 100% by weight).

Monogram Ink - 0.01 pound of OC per hour (based on a maximum ink usage rate of 0.006 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 30% by weight, plus a maximum diluent usage rate of 0.0002 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 100% by weight).

Headmarking Ink - 0.06 pound of OC per hour (based on a maximum ink usage rate of 0.0063 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 71% by weight, plus a maximum diluent solvent usage rate of 0.0037 lb/1000 lamps and maximum OC content of 100% by weight).

E-Mix - 0.40 pound of OC per hour (based on a maximum usage rate of 0.1607 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 29% by weight, plus a maximum diluent solvent usage rate of 0.0068 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 100% by weight).



Dry Film - 0.13 pound of OC per hour (based on a maximum usage rate of 0.0339 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 50% by weight).

- ii. Lamp base cementing - the potential to emit for lamp base cementing is 6.18 lbs of OC per hour based on a maximum lamp base cementing rate of 16,130 bases per hour and a maximum cement usage rate of 5.055 lbs/1000 bases, a maximum OC content of 7.74 % by weight and a maximum emission rate of 98% (2% of the OC is retained in the base cement).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with Methods 1 - 4, 18, 25, or 25A, as appropriate, of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- b. Emission Limitation:
36.62 tons OC/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the OC emission limitation above shall be demonstrated based on the monitoring and record keeping requirements established in d).

- c. Emission Limitation:
2.82 lbs OC/month, from cleanup materials

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the OC emission limitation above shall be demonstrated based on the monitoring and record keeping requirements established in d)(5).

- d. Emission Limitation:
0.02 ton OC/year, from cleanup materials

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the OC emission limitation above shall be demonstrated based on the monitoring and record keeping requirements established in d)(5) and shall be the summation of the 12 OC emission rates for the calendar year.

- e. Emission Limitation:
3.33 lbs NOx/hour (natural gas combustion)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly allowable NOx emission limitation was established by multiplying the maximum natural gas usage rate of 33,315 cu. ft /hr by the AP-42 emission factor of 100 lbs of NOx/mm cu. ft (AP-42, Section 1.4, Table 1.4-1 [revised 7/98]).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with Methods 1- 4 and 7 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- f. Emission Limitation:
2.80 lb CO/hour (natural gas combustion)



Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly allowable CO emission limitation was established by multiplying the maximum natural gas usage rate of 33,315 cu. ft /hr by the AP-42 emission factor of 84 lbs of CO/mm cu. ft (AP-42, Section 1.4, Table 1.4-1 [revised 7/98]).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with Methods 1- 4 and 10 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- g. Emission Limitation:
0.008 lb PE/hour (end brushing)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly allowable PE limitation was established by multiplying the maximum phosphor coating application rate of 12.56 lbs/1000 lamps by the production rate of 7500 lamps per hour, a removal rate of 1% of the phosphor applied, and then multiplying by a control factor (1-0.99*).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with Methods 1- 5 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

* the baghouse control efficiency is assumed to be 99%

- h. Emission Limitation:
Visible PE shall not exceed 5% opacity, as a six-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be determined in accordance with the test method and procedures in Method 9 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- i. Emission Limitation:
0.84 lb SO₂/hour (SO₂ lubricant)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly allowable SO₂ emission limitation was established by summing the maximum of 0.11 lb of SO₂/hour injected in the Lehr and 0.73 lb of SO₂/hour injected in the flare machines.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with Methods 1 - 4 and 6 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- j. Emission Limitation:
0.25 lb NO_x/hour (binder combustion)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly allowable NO_x emission limitation was established by multiplying the maximum phosphor coating application rate of 12.56 lbs/1000 lamps by the maximum lamp processing rate of 7500 lamps per hour and by 0.11 lb of binder/lb of coating, and then by 0.0238 lb of NO_x/lb of binder.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with the test methods and procedures in Methods 1- 4 and 7 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.



- k. Emission Limitation:
0.0004 lb Hg/hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation was demonstrated with the results of emissions testing conducted on November 18, 2003.

If required, the permittee shall conduct any future compliance demonstration with the emission limitation in accordance with Methods 1 through 4, and 29 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- l. Emission Limitations:
14.59 tons NOx/year (natural gas combustion)
12.26 tons CO/year (natural gas combustion)
0.04 ton PE/year (end brushing)
3.68 tons SO2/year (SO2 lubricant)
1.10 ton NOx/year (binder combustion)
0.002 ton Hg/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the annual emission limitation for each pollutant above shall be assumed as long as compliance with the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant is maintained (the annual emission limitation for each pollutant was determined by multiplying the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant by 8760, and then dividing by 2000).

- (2) Formulation data or U.S. EPA Method 24 shall be used to determine the OC/VOC contents of all the coatings and cleanup materials.

[All of Section f): OAC 3745-21-04(B)(5), rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.



5. P008, L-6

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

L-6 high speed horizontal lamp assembly line (line L) - coating, end brushing, natural gas combustion, and mercury evacuation with fabric filter and carbon adsorber

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 03-13538)	Coating Emissions: 7.81 lbs organic compounds (OC)/hour*; 34.21 tons OC/year * see also b)(2)a Cleanup Emissions: 2.82 lbs OC/month; 0.02 ton OC/year Natural Gas Combustion Emissions: 3.36 lbs nitrogen oxides (NOx)/hour; 14.72 tons NOx/year 2.83 lbs carbon monoxide (CO)/hour; 12.40 tons CO/year Binder Combustion Emissions: 0.23 lb NOx/hour; 1.01 ton NOx/year End Brushing Emissions: 0.18 lb particulate emissions (PE)/hour; 0.79 ton PE/year Visible PE shall not exceed 5% opacity, as a six-minute average. SO2 Lubricant Emissions: 0.84 lb sulfur dioxide (SO2)/hr; 3.68 tons SO2/yr



	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 03-16008)	Mercury Evacuation System Emissions: 0.0004 lb of Mercury (Hg)/hour; 0.002 ton of Hg/year See b)(2)a through b)(2)d.
b.	OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(1)(c)	3.5 pounds of volatile organic compounds (VOC) per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents [for the coatings used for the metal parts (base cement coatings)]
c.	OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2)	OC emissions shall not exceed 8 pounds per hour and 40 pounds per day (for the coatings /cleanup materials used for only the non-metal parts) [see b)(2)b].
d.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(2)	See b)(2)e
e.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)	See b)(2)f
f.	OAC rule 3745-18-06(E)	Exempt [see b)(2)g]
g.	OAC rule 3745-21-08(B)	See b)(2)h

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. This emissions unit is subject to the emission limitation of 7.81 lbs of OC/hour, from the coating operations, at all times, except when subject to OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2) as specified in b)(2)b.

The hourly OC emission limitation of 7.81 pounds was established for PTI purposes to reflect the potential to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore, it is not necessary to develop record keeping and reporting requirements to ensure compliance with this limitation.

- b. This emissions unit becomes subject to the OC emission limitations of 8 lbs/hr and 40 lbs/day [OAC rule 3745-21-07 (G)(2)] on the days any photochemically reactive material (coating and/or cleanup material) is employed in an operation involving non-metal substrates, for coating /cleanup material used associated with non-metal substrates.

On February 18, 2008 Ohio EPA rescinded existing rule 3745-21-07 of the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) and adopted new rule 3745-21-07. The new OAC rule 3745-21-07 does not establish any requirements for this emissions unit. The rule rescindment and new rule shall be federally enforceable on the date the U.S. EPA approves a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the rule rescindment and new OAC rule 3745-21-07, the requirement to comply with OAC rule 3745-21-07 (G) (2) still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP of Ohio. It should be noted that the requirements to comply with OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2) shall terminate on the date the U.S. EPA approves the rule rescindment and new rule as a revision of the Ohio SIP.



- c. The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-21-09(U)(1), 3745-21-07(G)(2), 3745-18-06(E), and 3745-21-08(B).
- d. Best available technology (BAT) control requirements have been determined to be the following:
 - i. Use of a cyclone (or fabric filter) for particulate emissions from the end brushing operation; the cyclone (or fabric filter) shall achieve an overall control efficiency of 80%, by weight.
 - ii. Use of a carbon adsorber for mercury emissions from the mercury evacuation system; the carbon adsorber shall achieve a maximum outlet emission rate of 0.0004 pound of mercury per hour.
- e. The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions from this emissions unit is less than 10 lbs/hr. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition, Table I of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply because the facility is located in Crawford County, which is identified as a P-2 county.
- f. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible particulate emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A), pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h), because OAC rule 3745-17-11 is not applicable.
- g. The maximum process weight rate for this emissions unit is less than 1000 lbs/hr. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-18-06 (C), this emissions unit is exempt from OAC rule 3745-18-06 (E).
- h. The permittee has satisfied the "best available control techniques and operating practices" required pursuant to OAC rule 3745-21-08(B) by committing to comply with the best available technology requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3) in this permit to install.

On November 5, 2002, OAC rule 3745-21-08 was revised to delete paragraph (B); therefore, paragraph (B) is no longer part of the State regulations. However, that rule revision has not yet been submitted to the U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-21-08, the requirement to satisfy the "best available control techniques and operating practices" still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio.
- i. The hourly and annual emission limitations for NO_x, CO, PE, SO₂ and Hg were established for PTI purposes to reflect the potentials to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore, it is not necessary to develop record keeping and reporting requirements to ensure compliance with these limitations.
- j. Sections b)(2)a through b)(2)i above are intended for clarification of current regulatory applicability and requirements at the time of permit issuance, and are not intended to address or prohibit any change that could otherwise be processed under OAC rule 3745-77-07(I).



c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) None.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall maintain daily records of the following information for this emissions unit:

- a. the company name and identification number of each coating/ink applied to non-metal substrates;
- b. the company name and identification number of each cleanup material employed; and
- c. whether or not each coating/ink and cleanup material employed is a photochemically reactive material.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- (2) On any day when any photochemically reactive material is employed in an operation involving non-metal substrates, the permittee shall collect and record the following information for this emissions unit for each such day:

- a. the company name and identification of the following:
 - i. each coating and ink employed on non-metal substrates; and
 - ii. each photochemically reactive cleanup material employed;
- b. the total number of lamps processed;
- c. the OC emissions from all the coatings and inks employed on non-metal substrates, calculated in accordance with the following equation:

$$\text{OC emissions (lbs/day)} = (\# \text{ of lamps processed/day}) \times (A + B + C + D + E + F + G + H + I)$$

where:

A = emission factor for surfactant phosphor coating:
maximum lb of coating/1000 lamps (0.358) x maximum OC content weight fraction (0.83) = 0.297 lb of OC/1000 lamps

B = emission factor for mono-ethanol amine phosphor coating:
maximum lb of coating/1000 lamps (0.181) x maximum OC content weight fraction (1.0) = 0.181 lb of OC/1000 lamps

C = emission factor for monogram ink:
maximum lb of ink/1000 lamps (0.006) x maximum OC content weight fraction (0.30) = 0.0018 lb of OC/1000 lamps



D = emission factor for monogram ink diluent solvent:
maximum lb of ink/1000 lamps (0.0002) x maximum OC content weight fraction (1.0) = 0.0002 lb of OC/1000 lamps

E = emission factor for headmarking ink:
maximum lb of ink/1000 lamps (0.0063) x maximum OC content weight fraction (0.71) = 0.0045 lb of OC/1000 lamps

F = emission factor for headmarking ink diluent solvent:
maximum lb of solvent/1000 lamps (0.0037) x maximum OC content weight fraction (1.0) = 0.0037 lb of OC/1000 lamps

G = emission factor for E-Mix:
maximum lb of E-Mix/1000 lamps (0.1607) x maximum OC content weight fraction (0.29) = 0.047 lb of OC/1000 lamps

H = emission factor for E-Mix diluent solvent:
maximum lb of solvent/1000 lamps (0.0068) x maximum OC content weight fraction (1.00) = 0.0068 lb of OC/1000 lamps

I = emission factor for Dry-Film:
maximum lb of Dry-Film/1000 lamps (0.0339) x maximum weight fraction (.50) = 0.017 lb of OC/1000 lamps

- d. the OC content of each photochemically reactive cleanup material employed, in pounds per gallon;
- e. the number of gallons of each photochemically reactive cleanup material employed;
- f. the OC emissions from each photochemically reactive cleanup material employed [d)(2)d x d)(2)e], in pounds;
- g. the total OC emissions from all the photochemically reactive cleanup materials employed [summation of d)(2)f for all photochemically reactive cleanup materials], in pounds;
- h. the total number of hours the emissions unit was in operation while coating non-metal substrates and employing photochemically reactive cleanup materials;
- i. the total OC emissions from all the coatings/inks and photochemically reactive cleanup materials employed {[d)(2)c + d)(2)g] / d)(2)h}, in pounds; and
- j. the average hourly OC emission rate [d)(2)i / d)(2)h], in pounds per hour (average).
- k. [Note: The coating information must be for the coatings as employed, including any thinning solvents added at the emissions unit. Also, the definitions of "photochemically reactive" is based upon OAC rule 3745-21-01(C)(5).]

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]



- (3) On the days when coating metal parts, the permittee shall collect and record the following information for this emissions unit for the coatings used for the metal parts:
 - a. the company name and identification of each coating (base cement) employed;
 - b. the VOC content of each coating (pounds/gallon, excluding water and exempt solvents) employed. [The VOC content excluding water and exempt solvents shall be calculated in accordance with the equation specified in paragraph (B)(8) of OAC rule 3745-21-10 for CVOC,2.]
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- (4) In conjunction with the coating information required in d)(2) above, the permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for all OC emissions emitted (including OC emissions from the use of photochemically reactive materials, non-photochemically reactive materials, and base cement) from lamp processing for this emissions unit:
 - a. the name and identification number of each coating, ink and base cement employed;
 - b. the total number of lamps processed;
 - c. the total number of bases cemented;
 - d. the total OC emissions from the coatings and inks employed, calculated in accordance with the following equation:

$$\text{OC emissions (lbs/month)} = (\# \text{ of lamps processed/month}) \times (A + B + C + D + E + F + G + H + I)^*$$

* For emission factors A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, and I, see d(2).
 - e. the total OC emissions from all the base cement employed, calculated in accordance with the following equation:

$$\text{OC emissions (lbs/month)} = (\# \text{ of bases cemented/month}) \times (\text{EF})$$

where
 EF = emission factor for base cement:

$$\text{EF (lb OC/1000 bases)} = \text{maximum lbs cement/1000 bases (5.055)} \times \text{maximum OC content weight fraction (0.0774)} \times 0.98^* = 0.383$$

* 2% of the OC is retained in the base cement
 [OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- (5) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for all the cleanup materials employed in this emissions unit:
 - a. the name and identification of each cleanup material employed;
 - b. the OC content of each cleanup material employed, in pounds per gallon;



- c. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
- d. the OC emissions from each cleanup material employed [d)(5)b x d)(5)c];
- e. the total OC emissions from all the cleanup materials employed [summation of d)(5)d for all cleanup materials], in pounds.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(6) The permittee shall calculate and record each month the total OC emissions for this emissions unit, in tons, calculated as follows:

$$\text{total OC emissions (tons/month)} = \{ \text{the total OC emissions from lamp processing [from d)(4)d]} + \text{the total OC emissions from base cementing [from d)(4)e]} + \text{the total OC emissions from cleanup materials usage [from d)(5)e]} \} / 2000$$

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(7) The permittee shall collect and record each year the total OC emissions for this emissions unit, in tons, calculated by summing the monthly OC emissions [from d)(6)] for the calendar year.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(8) The permittee shall monitor at least once every fifteen minutes the pressure drop across the carbon adsorber serving the vacuum pump, and across the baghouses (fabric filter) serving the end brushing operation and bulb crushing system, during operation of this emissions unit, and record the average of those values over the period during which this emissions unit operates each day. For purposes of this requirement, the permittee shall record one average total pressure drop value for each control device each day, for a period beginning at midnight or such time after midnight when the emissions unit begins to operate and ending at the time the emissions unit ceases that day or at midnight should the emissions unit operate beyond midnight. If the emissions unit starts and stops more than once during this 24-hour period, the permittee shall record the average value for the time during this 24-hour period when the emissions unit is in operation. Hereinafter this value shall be called a "Daily Pressure Drop Value".

Whenever the Daily Pressure Drop Value is outside of the applicable range specified below (hereinafter the "Pressure Drop Range"), the permittee shall promptly conduct an investigation to determine if there is a malfunction of the carbon adsorber or either baghouse (whichever is producing a Daily Pressure Drop Value outside of its Pressure Drop Range), and if so, comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06. For each such occasion (i.e. when a Daily Pressure Drop Value is outside of its Pressure Drop Range), the permittee shall record the number of days during which the Daily Pressure Drop Value remained outside of its Pressure Drop Range and a description of the maintenance or repairs, if any, made to the carbon adsorber or either baghouse. If upon the investigation the permittee determines there is no malfunction that is subject to OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee shall also maintain records documenting the basis for such determination.

The Pressure Drop Ranges are:

- a. for the carbon adsorber, 0.01 to 5.0 inches of water.
- b. for the baghouse, 0.5 to 5.0 inches of water.



These Pressure Drop Ranges are effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the Ohio EPA, Northwest District Office. The permittee may request revisions to the range(s) based upon information that demonstrates compliance with the allowable mercury emission rate (for the carbon adsorber) or particulate emission rate (for either baghouse) for this emissions unit. If the permittee submits a written request to establish a new Pressure Drop Range, Ohio EPA shall promptly evaluate and act on that request and, if approved, incorporate the new range into this permit as a minor permit modification.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

e) Reporting Requirements

(1) The permittee shall notify the Northwest District Office in writing of any daily record showing the use of base cement exceeding 3.5 pounds of volatile organic compounds (VOC) per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Northwest District Office within 30 days following the end of the calendar month.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(2) The permittee shall submit semiannual reports that identify the following information concerning the operation of the carbon adsorber during operation of this emissions unit:

- a. the total duration (in days) that its Daily Pressure Drop Value was outside of its applicable Pressure Drop Range; and
- b. any and all omissions of the monitoring, record keeping, investigation, and malfunction reporting requirements specified in d).

These semiannual reports shall be submitted by January 31 for the six-month period ending December 31 and by July 31 for the six-month period ending June 30.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(3) The permittee shall submit semiannual reports that identify the following information concerning the operation of the baghouse (fabric filter) during operation of this emissions unit:

- a. the total duration (in days) that its Daily Pressure Drop Value was outside of its applicable Pressure Drop Range; and
- b. any and all omissions of the monitoring, record keeping, investigation, and malfunction reporting requirements specified in d).

These semiannual reports shall be submitted by January 31 for the six-month period ending December 31 and by July 31 for the six-month period ending June 30.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(4) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify all exceedances of the following limitations:

- a. the hourly and daily OC emission limitations of 8 and 40 pounds, respectively (on any day any PRM was employed while coating non-metal substrates); and



- b. the monthly OC emission limitation of 2.82 pounds (from cleanup materials).

The permittee shall submit these reports in accordance with the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- (5) The permittee shall submit annual reports that summarize the actual annual OC emissions for this emissions unit for the previous calendar year. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- (6) The permittee shall submit quarterly summaries that include a log of the downtime for the capture (collection) system, control device and monitoring equipment when the associated emissions unit was in operation.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations in b)(1) shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

- a. Emission Limitation:
7.81 lbs OC/hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly allowable OC emission rate was established based on the summation of the OC emissions generated during lamp manufacturing and OC emissions generated during lamp base cementing. The following outlines potential emissions generated during each process:

- i. Lamp manufacturing - the potential to emit for lamp manufacturing is 2.04 lbs of OC per hour based on the summation of emissions from the following components of the line and a maximum lamp manufacturing rate of 7000 lamps per hour:

Phosphor Coating - 1.48 pounds of OC per hour (based on a maximum surfactant usage rate of 0.358 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 8.3% by weight, plus a maximum mono ethanol amine usage rate of 0.181 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 100% by weight).

Monogram Ink - 0.01 pound of OC per hour (based on a maximum ink usage rate of 0.006 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 30% by weight, plus a maximum diluent usage rate of 0.0002 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 100% by weight).

Headmarking Ink - 0.06 pound of OC per hour (based on a maximum ink usage rate of 0.0063 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 71% by weight, plus a maximum diluent solvent usage rate of 0.0037 lb/1000 lamps and maximum OC content of 100% by weight).

E-Mix - 0.37 pound of OC per hour (based on a maximum usage rate of 0.1607 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 29% by weight, plus



a maximum diluent solvent usage rate of 0.0068 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 100% by weight).

Dry Film - 0.12 pound of OC per hour (based on a maximum usage rate of 0.0339 lb/1000 lamps and a maximum OC content of 50% by weight).

- ii. Lamp base cementing - the potential to emit for lamp base cementing is 5.77 lbs of OC per hour based on a maximum lamp base cementing rate of 16,130 bases per hour and a maximum cement usage rate of 5.055 lbs/1000 bases, a maximum OC content of 7.74 % by weight and a maximum emission rate of 98% (2% of the OC is retained in the base cement).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with Methods 1 - 4, 18, 25, or 25A, as appropriate, of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- b. Emission Limitation:
34.21 tons OC/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the OC emission limitation above shall be demonstrated based on the monitoring and record keeping requirements established in d).

- c. Emission Limitation:
2.82 lbs OC/month, from cleanup materials

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the OC emission limitation above shall be demonstrated based on the monitoring and record keeping requirements established in d)(5).

- d. Emission Limitation:
0.02 ton OC/year, from cleanup materials

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the OC emission limitation above shall be demonstrated based on the monitoring and record keeping requirements established in d)(5) and shall be the summation of the 12 OC emission rates for the calendar year.

- e. Emission Limitation:
3.36 lbs NO_x/hour (natural gas combustion)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly allowable NO_x emission limitation was established by multiplying the maximum natural gas usage rate of 33,637 cu. ft /hr by the AP-42 emission factor of 100 lbs of NO_x/mm cu. ft (AP-42, Section 1.4, Table 1.4-1 [revised 7/98]).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with Methods 1- 4 and 7 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- f. Emission Limitation:
2.83 lb CO/hour (natural gas combustion)



Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly allowable CO emission limitation was established by multiplying the maximum natural gas usage rate of 33,637 cu. ft /hr by the AP-42 emission factor of 84 lbs of CO/mm cu. ft (AP-42, Section 1.4, Table 1.4-1 [revised 7/98]).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with Methods 1- 4 and 10 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- g. **Emission Limitation:**
0.18 lb PE/hour (end brushing)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly allowable PE limitation was established by multiplying the maximum phosphor coating application rate of 12.56 lbs/1000 lamps by the production rate of 7000 lamps per hour, a removal rate of 1% of the phosphor applied, and then multiplying by a control factor (1-0.80*).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with Methods 1- 5 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

* the cyclone (or baghouse) control efficiency is assumed to be at least 80%

- h. **Emission Limitation:**
Visible PE shall not exceed 5% opacity, as a six-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be determined in accordance with the test method and procedures in Method 9 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- i. **Emission Limitation:**
0.84 lb SO₂/hour (SO₂ lubricant)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly allowable SO₂ emission limitation was established by summing the maximum of 0.11 lb of SO₂/hour injected in the Lehr and 0.73 lb of SO₂/hour injected in the flare machines.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with Methods 1 - 4 and 6 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- j. **Emission Limitation:**
0.23 lb NO_x/hour (binder combustion)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly allowable NO_x emission limitation was established by multiplying the maximum phosphor coating application rate of 12.56 lbs/1000 lamps by the maximum lamp processing rate of 7500 lamps per hour and by 0.11 lb of binder/lb of coating, and then by 0.0238 lb of NO_x/lb of binder.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with the test methods and procedures in Methods 1- 4 and 7 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.



- k. Emission Limitation:
0.0004 lb Hg/hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation was demonstrated with the results of emissions testing conducted on November 18, 2003.

If required, the permittee shall conduct any future compliance demonstration with the emission limitation in accordance with Methods 1 through 4, and 29 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.

- l. Emission Limitations:
14.72 tons NOx/year (natural gas combustion)
12.40 tons CO/year (natural gas combustion)
0.79 ton PE/year (end brushing)
3.68 tons SO2/year (SO2 lubricant)
1.01 ton NOx/year (binder combustion)
0.002 ton Hg/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the annual emission limitation for each pollutant above shall be assumed as long as compliance with the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant is maintained (the annual emission limitation for each pollutant was determined by multiplying the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant by 8760, and then dividing by 2000).

- (2) Formulation data or U.S. EPA Method 24 shall be used to determine the OC/VOC contents of all the coatings and cleanup materials.

[All of Section f): OAC rules 3745-21-04(B)(5), 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.



6. P013, C-2A

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

east spray Lehr (with tin chloride application) direct-fired natural gas, 13.6 mmBtu/hr, with settling chamber and 'venturi and packed tower' wet scrubber system

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 03-5922 as modified on June 26, 2003)	0.38 lb particulate emissions (PE)/hr; 1.66 ton PE /year 1.43 lbs nitrogen oxides (NOx) /hr; 6.26 tons NOx /year 1.20 lbs carbon monoxide (CO) /hr; 5.25 tons CO /year 0.91 lbs volatile organic compounds (VOC) /hr; 3.99 tons VOC /year 0.37 lb hydrogen chloride (HCl) /hr 1.62 tons HCl/year See b)(2)a
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(2)	See b)(2)b
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)	See b)(2)c
d.	OAC rule 3745-18-06(E)	Exempt [see b)(2)d]
e.	OAC rule 3745-21-08(B)	See b)(2)e

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-08(B).

b. The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions from this emissions unit is less than 10 lbs/hr. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition, Table I of OAC rule



3745-17-11 does not apply because the facility is located in Crawford County, which is identified as a P-2 county.

- c. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible particulate emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A), pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h), because OAC rule 3745-17-11 is not applicable.
- d. The maximum process weight rate for this emissions unit is less than 1000 lbs/hr. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-18-06 (C), this emissions unit is exempt from OAC rule 3745-18-06 (E).
- e. The permittee has satisfied the "best available control techniques and operating practices" required pursuant to OAC rule 3745-21-08(B) by committing to comply with the best available technology requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3) in this permit to install.

On November 5, 2002, OAC rule 3745-21-08 was revised to delete paragraph (B); therefore, paragraph (B) is no longer part of the State regulations. However, that rule revision has not yet been submitted to the U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-21-08, the requirement to satisfy the "best available control techniques and operating practices" still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio.

- f. Sections b)(2)a through b)(2)e above are intended for clarification of current regulatory applicability and requirements at the time of permit issuance, and are not intended to address or prohibit any change that could otherwise be processed under OAC rule 3745-77-07(I).

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The permittee shall burn only natural gas, or other such 'inherently clean' fuel that would result in emissions that comply with the limitations and restrictions of this permit, in this emissions unit.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall monitor at least once every fifteen minutes the pressure drop across the high energy venturi section of the scrubber system during operation of this emissions unit, and record the average of those values over the period during which this emissions unit operates each day. For purposes of this requirement, the permittee shall record one average total pressure drop value for each control device each day, for a period beginning at midnight or such time after midnight when the emissions unit begins to operate and ending at the time the emissions unit ceases that day or at midnight should the emissions unit operate beyond midnight. If the emissions unit starts and stops more than once during this 24-hour period, the permittee shall record the average value for the time during this 24-hour period when the emissions unit is in operation. Hereinafter this value shall be called a "Daily Pressure Drop Value".

Whenever the Daily Pressure Drop Value drops below 35 inches of water ("Minimum Pressure Drop"), the permittee shall promptly conduct an investigation to determine if



there is a malfunction of the scrubber system, and if so, comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06. For each such occasion (i.e. when a Daily Pressure Drop Value is below the Minimum Pressure Drop), the permittee shall record the number of days during which the Daily Pressure Drop Value remained below the Minimum Pressure Drop and a description of the maintenance or repairs, if any, made to the scrubber system. If upon the investigation the permittee determines there is no malfunction that is subject to OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee shall also maintain records documenting the basis for such determination.

The Minimum Pressure Drop is effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the Ohio EPA, Northwest District Office. The permittee may request revisions to the Minimum Pressure Drop based upon information that demonstrates compliance with the allowable HCl and particulate emission limits for this emissions unit. If the permittee submits a written request to establish a new Minimum Pressure Drop, Ohio EPA shall promptly evaluate and act on that request and, if approved, incorporate the new range into this permit as a minor permit modification.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- (2) The permittee shall monitor at least once every fifteen minutes the flow rate through the packed tower section and the pH of the scrubber water during operation of this emissions unit, and record the average of those values for each three-hour block period during which this emissions unit is in operation. For purposes of this requirement, the permittee shall record one average value for the parameter measured on this control device each three-hour block period, beginning at midnight, during each the emissions unit operates, provided, however, that the permittee shall not be required to record an average value for any three-hour block period during which the emissions unit did not operate for the full three hours.

Whenever the recorded value (i.e. the average value for the three-hour block period) is outside the range or below the value specified below (hereinafter the "Scrubber Parameters"), the permittee shall promptly conduct an investigation to determine if there is a malfunction of the scrubber system, and if so, comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06. For each such occasion (i.e. when the three-hour average for a parameter is below or outside an applicable Scrubber Parameter), the permittee shall record the number of three-hour periods during which the parameter remained below or outside of its Scrubber Parameter and a description of the maintenance or repairs, if any, made to the scrubber system. If upon the investigation the permittee determines there is no malfunction that is subject to OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee shall also maintain records documenting the basis for such determination.

The Scrubber Parameters are:

- a. for the packed tower section, a flow rate of no less than 150 gallons per minute.
- b. for the scrubber system packed tower water, a pH within the range of 9 to 12.

These Scrubber Parameters are effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the Ohio EPA, Northwest District Office. The permittee may request revisions to the values based upon information that demonstrates compliance with the allowable HCl and particulate emission rate (for the carbon adsorber) or particulate emission limits for this emissions unit. If the permittee submits a written request to establish a new Scrubber Parameter,



Ohio EPA shall promptly evaluate and act on that request and, if approved, incorporate the new range into this permit as a minor permit modification.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- (3) For each day during which the permittee burns a fuel other than natural gas or other inherently clean fuel, the permittee shall maintain a record of the type and quantity of fuel burned in this emissions unit.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit semiannual reports that identify the following information concerning the operation of the carbon adsorber during operation of this emissions unit:

- a. the total duration (in days) that its Daily Pressure Drop Value was below the Minimum Pressure Drop;
- b. the total number of three-hour periods during which any monitored value remained below or outside the range of its applicable Scrubber Parameter; and
- c. any and all omissions of the monitoring, record keeping, investigation, and malfunction reporting requirements specified in d).

These semiannual reports shall be submitted by January 31 for the six-month period ending December 31 and by July 31 for the six-month period ending June 30.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- (2) The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when any fuel was burned in this emissions unit other than natural gas or other inherently clean fuel. Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations in b)(1) shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

- a. Emission Limitation:
0.38 lb PE/hr

Applicable Compliance Method:

To determine the actual maximum PE rate (E), the permittee may use the following equation:

$$E = E1 + E2$$

E1 = 0.15 lb PE/hr (determined by multiplying the maximum hourly natural gas burning capacity of the emissions unit (mm cu. ft./hour) by the AP-42, Table 1.4-2 (revised 7/98) emission factor for natural gas (1.9 lbs PE/mm cu. ft))

E2 = 0.10 lb PE/hr (determined based on the results of emission testing conducted for emissions unit P009 in November, 1991)



If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the limitation above in accordance with 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 - 5.

- b. Emission Limitation:
1.43 lbs NO_x/hr

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with the hourly allowable NO_x limitation by multiplying the maximum hourly gas burning capacity of the emissions unit (12,000 cu. ft./hour) by the AP-42, Table 1.4-1 (revised 7/98) emission factor for natural gas (100 lbs NO_x/mm cu. ft).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the limitation above in accordance with 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 - 4 and 7.

- c. Emission Limitation:
1.20 lb CO/hr

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with the hourly allowable CO limitation by multiplying the maximum hourly gas burning capacity of the emissions unit (12,000 cu. ft./hour) by the AP-42, Table 1.4-1 (revised 7/98) emission factor for natural gas (84 lbs CO/mm cu. ft).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with the test methods and procedures in Methods 1-4 and 10 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

- d. Emission Limitation:
0.91 lb VOC/hr

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with the hourly allowable VOC limitation by multiplying the maximum hourly gas burning capacity of the emissions unit (12,000 cu. ft./hour) by the AP-42, Table 1.4-2 (revised 7/98) emission factor for natural gas (5.5 lbs VOC/mm cu. ft).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the limitation above in accordance with 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 - 4, and 25.

- e. Emission Limitation:
0.37 lb HCl/hr

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation was demonstrated with the results of emissions testing conducted on November 18, 2003.

If required, the permittee shall conduct any future compliance demonstration with the emission limitation in accordance with Methods 1 through 4, and 29 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.



f. Emission Limitations:

- 1.66 ton PE /yr
- 6.26 ton NOx /yr
- 5.25 ton CO /yr
- 3.99 ton OC /yr
- 1.62 ton HCl /yr

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the annual emission limitation for each pollutant above shall be assumed as long as compliance with the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant is maintained (the annual emission limitation for each pollutant was determined by multiplying the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant by 8760, and then dividing by 2000).

[All of Section f): OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.



7. P022, C-2B

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

west spray Lehr (with tin chloride application) direct-fired natural gas, 13.6 mmBtu/hr, with settling chamber and 'venturi and packed tower' wet scrubber system

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 03-5922 as modified on June 26, 2003)	0.38 lb particulate emissions (PE)/hr; 1.66 ton PE /year 1.43 lbs nitrogen oxides (NOx) /hr; 6.26 tons NOx /year 1.20 lbs carbon monoxide (CO) /hr; 5.25 tons CO /year 0.91 lbs volatile organic compounds (VOC) /hr; 3.99 tons VOC /year 0.37 lb hydrogen chloride (HCl) /hr 1.62 tons HCl/year See b)(2)a
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(2)	See b)(2)b
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)	See b)(2)c
d.	OAC rule 3745-18-06(E)	Exempt [see b)(2)d]
e.	OAC rule 3745-21-08(B)	See b)(2)e

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-08(B).

b. The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions from this emissions unit is less than 10 lbs/hr. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition, Table I of OAC rule



3745-17-11 does not apply because the facility is located in Crawford County, which is identified as a P-2 county.

- c. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible particulate emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A), pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h), because OAC rule 3745-17-11 is not applicable.
- d. The maximum process weight rate for this emissions unit is less than 1000 lbs/hr. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-18-06 (C), this emissions unit is exempt from OAC rule 3745-18-06 (E).
- e. The permittee has satisfied the "best available control techniques and operating practices" required pursuant to OAC rule 3745-21-08(B) by committing to comply with the best available technology requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3) in this permit to install.

On November 5, 2002, OAC rule 3745-21-08 was revised to delete paragraph (B); therefore, paragraph (B) is no longer part of the State regulations. However, that rule revision has not yet been submitted to the U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-21-08, the requirement to satisfy the "best available control techniques and operating practices" still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio.

- f. Sections A.I.2.a through e above are intended for clarification of current regulatory applicability and requirements at the time of permit issuance, and are not intended to address or prohibit any change that could otherwise be processed under OAC rule 3745-77-07(I).

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The permittee shall burn only natural gas, or other such 'inherently clean' fuel that would result in emissions that comply with the limitations and restrictions of this permit, in this emissions unit.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall monitor at least once every fifteen minutes the pressure drop across the high energy venturi section of the scrubber system during operation of this emissions unit, and record the average of those values over the period during which this emissions unit operates each day. For purposes of this requirement, the permittee shall record one average total pressure drop value for each control device each day, for a period beginning at midnight or such time after midnight when the emissions unit begins to operate and ending at the time the emissions unit ceases that day or at midnight should the emissions unit operate beyond midnight. If the emissions unit starts and stops more than once during this 24-hour period, the permittee shall record the average value for the time during this 24-hour period when the emissions unit is in operation. Hereinafter this value shall be called a "Daily Pressure Drop Value".

Whenever the Daily Pressure Drop Value drops below 35 inches of water ("Minimum Pressure Drop"), the permittee shall promptly conduct an investigation to determine if



there is a malfunction of the scrubber system, and if so, comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06. For each such occasion (i.e. when a Daily Pressure Drop Value is below the Minimum Pressure Drop), the permittee shall record the number of days during which the Daily Pressure Drop Value remained below the Minimum Pressure Drop and a description of the maintenance or repairs, if any, made to the scrubber system. If upon the investigation the permittee determines there is no malfunction that is subject to OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee shall also maintain records documenting the basis for such determination.

The Minimum Pressure Drop is effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the Ohio EPA, Northwest District Office. The permittee may request revisions to the Minimum Pressure Drop based upon information that demonstrates compliance with the allowable HCl and particulate emission limits for this emissions unit. If the permittee submits a written request to establish a new Minimum Pressure Drop, Ohio EPA shall promptly evaluate and act on that request and, if approved, incorporate the new range into this permit as a minor permit modification.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- (2) The permittee shall monitor at least once every fifteen minutes the flow rate through the packed tower section and the pH of the scrubber water during operation of this emissions unit, and record the average of those values for each three-hour block period during which this emissions unit is in operation. For purposes of this requirement, the permittee shall record one average value for the parameter measured on this control device each three-hour block period, beginning at midnight, during each the emissions unit operates, provided, however, that the permittee shall not be required to record an average value for any three-hour block period during which the emissions unit did not operate for the full three hours.

Whenever the recorded value (i.e. the average value for the three-hour block period) is outside the range or below the value specified below (hereinafter the "Scrubber Parameters"), the permittee shall promptly conduct an investigation to determine if there is a malfunction of the scrubber system, and if so, comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06. For each such occasion (i.e. when the three-hour average for a parameter is below or outside an applicable Scrubber Parameter), the permittee shall record the number of three-hour periods during which the parameter remained below or outside of its Scrubber Parameter and a description of the maintenance or repairs, if any, made to the scrubber system. If upon the investigation the permittee determines there is no malfunction that is subject to OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee shall also maintain records documenting the basis for such determination.

The Scrubber Parameters are:

- a. for the packed tower section, a flow rate of no less than 150 gallons per minute.
- b. for the scrubber system packed tower water, a pH within the range of 9 to 12.

These Scrubber Parameters are effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the Ohio EPA, Northwest District Office. The permittee may request revisions to the values based upon information that demonstrates compliance with the allowable HCl and particulate emission rate (for the carbon adsorber) or particulate emission limits for this emissions unit. If the permittee submits a written request to establish a new Scrubber Parameter,



Ohio EPA shall promptly evaluate and act on that request and, if approved, incorporate the new range into this permit as a minor permit modification.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- (3) For each day during which the permittee burns a fuel other than natural gas or other inherently clean fuel, the permittee shall maintain a record of the type and quantity of fuel burned in this emissions unit.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit semiannual reports that identify the following information concerning the operation of the carbon adsorber during operation of this emissions unit:

- a. the total duration (in days) that its Daily Pressure Drop Value was below the Minimum Pressure Drop;
- b. the total number of three-hour periods during which any monitored value remained below or outside the range of its applicable Scrubber Parameter; and
- c. any and all omissions of the monitoring, record keeping, investigation, and malfunction reporting requirements specified in d).

These semiannual reports shall be submitted by January 31 for the six-month period ending December 31 and by July 31 for the six-month period ending June 30.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- (2) The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when any fuel was burned in this emissions unit other than natural gas or other inherently clean fuel. Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations in b)(1) shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

- a. Emission Limitation:
0.38 lb PE/hr

Applicable Compliance Method:

To determine the actual maximum PE rate (E), the permittee may use the following equation:

$$E = E1 + E2$$

E1 = 0.15 lb PE/hr (determined by multiplying the maximum hourly natural gas burning capacity of the emissions unit (mm cu. ft./hour) by the AP-42, Table 1.4-2 (revised 7/98) emission factor for natural gas (1.9 lbs PE/mm cu. ft))

E2 = 0.10 lb PE/hr (determined based on the results of emission testing conducted for emissions unit P009 in November, 1991)



If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the limitation above in accordance with 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 - 5.

- b. Emission Limitation:
1.43 lbs NOx/hr

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with the hourly allowable NOx limitation by multiplying the maximum hourly gas burning capacity of the emissions unit (12,000 cu. ft./hour) by the AP-42, Table 1.4-1 (revised 7/98) emission factor for natural gas (100 lbs NOx/mm cu. ft).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the limitation above in accordance with 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 - 4 and 7.

- c. Emission Limitation:
1.20 lb CO/hr

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with the hourly allowable CO limitation by multiplying the maximum hourly gas burning capacity of the emissions unit (12,000 cu. ft./hour) by the AP-42, Table 1.4-1 (revised 7/98) emission factor for natural gas (84 lbs CO/mm cu. ft).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with the test methods and procedures in Methods 1-4 and 10 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

- d. Emission Limitation:
0.91 lb VOC/hr

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with the hourly allowable VOC limitation by multiplying the maximum hourly gas burning capacity of the emissions unit (12,000 cu. ft./hour) by the AP-42, Table 1.4-2 (revised 7/98) emission factor for natural gas (5.5 lbs VOC/mm cu. ft).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the limitation above in accordance with 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 - 4, and 25.

- e. Emission Limitation:
0.37 lb HCl/hr

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation was demonstrated with the results of emissions testing conducted on November 18, 2003.

If required, the permittee shall conduct any future compliance demonstration with the emission limitation in accordance with Methods 1 through 4, and 29 of 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A.



f. Emission Limitations:

- 1.66 ton PE /yr
- 6.26 ton NO_x /yr
- 5.25 ton CO /yr
- 3.99 ton OC /yr
- 1.62 ton HCl /yr

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the annual emission limitation for each pollutant above shall be assumed as long as compliance with the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant is maintained (the annual emission limitation for each pollutant was determined by multiplying the hourly emission limitation for the specific pollutant by 8760, and then dividing by 2000).

[All of Section f): OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.



8. P033, BR-1

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

bulb crushing system (consisting of a chopper hopper, crusher feeders, a silo, and a sieve)

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3) (PTI 03-13601 as modified on September 11, 2001)	0.46 lb of particulate emissions (PE)/hr; 2.01 tons of PE/year 0.003 lb of mercury (Hg) /hr; 0.013 ton of Hg/year See b)(2)a and b)(2)b
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(2)	See b)(2)c
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)	Visible PE shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. Best available technology (BAT) for this emissions unit has been determined to be the following:

i. for the chopper hopper and the crusher: use of a control system consisting of a fabric filter (hose filter) followed by a carbon adsorption unit.

ii. for the sieve and silo: use of a control system consisting of a cyclone followed by a fabric filter (hose filter) and carbon adsorption unit.

The control systems for the chopper hopper, crusher, sieve and silo shall achieve an overall control efficiency of 99.5% (100% capture) for PE and Hg.

b. The requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-07(A).



- c. The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The pressure drop across each fabric filter (hose filter) shall be maintained within the range of 0.2 - 4 inches of water while the emissions unit is in operation.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]
- (2) The pressure drop across each carbon adsorber shall be maintained within the range of 1 - 8 inches of water while the emissions unit is in operation.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall properly operate and maintain equipment to monitor the pressure drop across each fabric filter (hose filter) while the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring equipment shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manual(s). The permittee shall record the pressure drop across each fabric filter (hose filter) on a daily basis.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]
- (2) The permittee shall operate and maintain a continuous monitor that measures the pressure drop across the carbon adsorber serving this emissions unit. The monitor shall be calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions and operating manuals.

The permittee shall collect and record the following information each week:

- a. The pressure drop across the carbon adsorber.
- b. A log or record of the downtime for the capture (collection) system, control device and monitoring equipment when the associated emissions unit was in operation.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that include the following information:
 - a. identification of all periods of time during which the pressure drop across either fabric filter (hose filter) did not comply with the allowable range specified in A.II.1.
 - b. identification of all periods of time during which the pressure drop across either carbon adsorber did not comply with the allowable range specified in A.II.2.

The permittee shall submit these reports in accordance with the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]



- (2) The permittee shall submit quarterly summaries that include a log of the downtime for the capture (collection) system, control device and monitoring equipment when the associated emissions unit was in operation.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations in b)(1) shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

- a. Emission Limitation:
0.46 pound of PE per hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly allowable PE limitation was established by multiplying the maximum bulb crushing rate of 6000 bulbs per hour by a "worst case" PE rate of 7.0 grams per bulb (based on a maximum phosphor content) and by an overall control factor of $(1 - 0.995)^*$, and then dividing by 454.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly allowable PE limitation above in accordance with 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 - 5.

* the overall control efficiency for the baghouse and carbon adsorber is assumed to be 99.5%

- b. Emission Limitation:
0.003 lb Hg per hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly allowable Hg emission limitation was established by multiplying the maximum bulb crushing rate of 6,000 bulbs per hour by the maximum Hg content of the bulbs of 0.050 gram per bulb and by an overall control factor of $(1 - 0.995)^*$, and then dividing by 453.59.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly allowable Hg emission limitation above based on the results of emission testing conducted in accordance with 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 - 4 and 29.

* the overall control efficiency for the baghouse and carbon adsorber is assumed to be 99.5%

- c. Emission Limitation:
2.01 tons of PE per year
0.013 ton of Hg per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the annual emission limitation shall be assumed as long as compliance with the hourly emission limitation is maintained (the annual emission limitation was determined by multiplying the hourly emission limitation by 8760, and then dividing by 2000).



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control

Draft Title V Permit

Permit Number: P0086836

Facility ID: 0317010010

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

- d. Emission Limitation:
Visible PE shall not exceed 20 percent opacity, as a six-minute average except as provided by rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the visible PE limitation above in accordance with OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

[All of Section f): OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.



9. R001, MX-1

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

varnish mix tank and 'planetary' mixer, with baghouse

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) d)(4)

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 03-11289 issued May 6, 1998)	0.1 lb particulate emissions (PE)/hr; 0.44 tons PE /yr 1.17 lbs organic compounds (OC)/hr; 5.12 tons OC /yr Visible PE shall not exceed 5% opacity, as a six-minute average.
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)	None [See b)(2)a]
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	None [See b)(2)b]
d.	OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2)	None [See b)(2)c]

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions from this emissions unit is less than 10 lbs/hr. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition, Table I of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply because the facility is located in Crawford County, which is identified as a P-2 county.

b. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible particulate emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A), pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h), because OAC rule 3745-17-11 is not applicable.

c. This emissions unit is not subject to OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2) as determined by the Ohio Supreme Court in Ashland Chem. Co. v. Jones (2001), 92 Ohio St.3.d 234.



- d. The OC limitation of 1.17 lbs/hr was established for PTI purposes to reflect the potential to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore, it is not necessary to develop record keeping and reporting requirements to ensure compliance with this limit.
 - e. Sections b)(2)a through b)(2)d above are intended for clarification of current regulatory applicability under this permit at time of issuance, and are not intended to address or prohibit any change that could otherwise be processed under OAC rule 3745-77-07(l).
- c) Operational Restrictions
- (1) The OC content of the solvent-based mixture in this emissions unit shall not exceed 1.82 pounds per gallon of mixed material.
 - (2) The OC content of the clean-up material in this emissions unit shall not exceed 6.34 pounds per gallon.
- d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements
- (1) The permittee shall monitor at least once every fifteen minutes the pressure drop across the baghouses (fabric filter) during operation of this emissions unit, and record the average of those values over the period during which this emissions unit operates each day. For purposes of this requirement, the permittee shall record one average total pressure drop value for each control device each day, for a period beginning at midnight or such time after midnight when the emissions unit begins to operate and ending at the time the emissions unit ceases that day or at midnight should the emissions unit operate beyond midnight. If the emissions unit starts and stops more than once during this 24-hour period, the permittee shall record the average value for the time during this 24-hour period when the emissions unit is in operation. Hereinafter this value shall be called a "Daily Pressure Drop Value".

Whenever the Daily Pressure Drop Value is outside of the applicable range specified below (hereinafter the "Pressure Drop Range"), the permittee shall promptly conduct an investigation to determine if there is a malfunction of the carbon adsorber or either baghouse (whichever is producing a Daily Pressure Drop Value outside of its Pressure Drop Range), and if so, comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06. For each such occasion (i.e. when a Daily Pressure Drop Value is outside of its Pressure Drop Range), the permittee shall record the number of days during which the Daily Pressure Drop Value remained outside of its Pressure Drop Range and a description of the maintenance or repairs, if any, made to the carbon adsorber or either baghouse. If upon the investigation the permittee determines there is no malfunction that is subject to OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee shall also maintain records documenting the basis for such determination.

The Pressure Drop Range is 2 to 8 inches of water.

This Pressure Drop Range is effective for the duration of this permit, unless a revision is requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the Ohio EPA, Northwest District Office. The permittee may request revisions to the range based upon information that demonstrates compliance with the allowable particulate emission rate for this emissions unit. If the permittee submits a written request to establish a new Pressure Drop Range,



Ohio EPA shall promptly evaluate and act on that request and, if approved, incorporate the new range into this permit as a minor permit modification.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(2) The permittee shall perform weekly checks, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from the baghouse serving this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:

- a. the color of the emissions;
 - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
 - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the abnormal emissions;
 - d. the total duration of any visible emission incident; and
 - e. any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible emissions.
- [OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(3) The permittee shall retain records of the following information:

- a. the maximum OC content mixture formulation for this emissions unit; and
- b. the maximum OC content of the clean-up material used.

These records shall be maintained for a period of not less than five years, and the records shall be available for review by the director or his representative during normal business hours.

[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

(4) This permit allows for the use of the coatings and cleanup materials specified by the permittee in PTI 03-10446 and associated application. In conjunction with the best available technology requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05, the VOC emission limitations specified in this permit were established in accordance with Ohio EPA's "Air Toxics Policy" and are based on both the coating and cleanup material formulation data and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified in the application. Compliance with Ohio EPA's "Air Toxics Policy" was demonstrated for each air toxic based on the Screen3 model and a comparison of the predicted 1 hour maximum ground level concentration to the MAGLC. The following table summarizes the results of the modeling for each pollutant:

Pollutant: ethanol
 TLV (ug/m3): 1,880,000
 Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 1.67
 Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m3): 3221
 MAGLC (ug/m3): 44,760

Any of the following changes may be deemed a "modification" to the emission unit and, as such, prior notification to and approval from Ohio EPA, Northwest District Office are required, including the possible issuance of modifications to PTI 03-10446 and the operating permit:



- a. changes in the composition of the materials, or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value specified in the above table;
 - b. any change to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g. increased emission rate, reduction of exhaust gas flow rate, and decreased stack height) that would result in an exceedance of any MAGLC specified in the above table;
 - c. any change to the emissions unit of its method of operation that would either require an increase in the emissions limitation(s) established by this permit or would otherwise be considered a "modification" as defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01;
 - d. any change in the composition of the coatings or cleanup materials, or use of new coatings or cleanup materials, that would result in the emission of any of the exempted organic compounds included in the definition of "VOC" [OAC rule 3745-21-01(B)];
 - e. a reduction in the TLV by the ACGIH for any of the mixture and clean-up materials that, at the maximum hourly emission rate specified in the above table, would result in an exceedance of the MAGLC; and
 - f. any change in the composition of the coatings or cleanup materials, or use of new coatings or cleanup materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any "Hazardous Air Pollutants".
- e) Reporting Requirements
- (1) The permittee shall submit semiannual reports that identify the following information concerning the operation of the baghouse (fabric filter) during operation of this emissions unit:
 - a. the total duration (in days) that its Daily Pressure Drop Value was outside of its Pressure Drop Range; and
 - b. any and all omissions of the monitoring, record keeping, investigation, and malfunction reporting requirements specified in d).

These semiannual reports shall be submitted by January 31 for the six-month period ending December 31 and by July 31 for the six-month period ending June 30.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]
 - (2) The permittee shall submit quarterly written reports that (a) identify all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from the baghouse serving this emissions unit and (b) describe any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible particulate emissions. The permittee shall submit these reports in accordance with the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]



- (3) The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when any formulation restriction from Section A.II has been exceeded. Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.
[OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations in b)(1) shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

- a. Emission Limitation:
0.1 lb PE /hr

Applicable Compliance Method:

To determine the actual maximum PE rate (E), the permittee may use the following equation:

$$E = \text{maximum process throughput}^*, \text{ in tons per hour} \times [EF \times (1-CE)]$$

$$E = \text{PE rate (lbs/hr)}$$

$$EF = 20 \text{ lbs PE/ton}^{**}$$

CE = control efficiency of the baghouse control system (assumed to be 99 percent)

* 232 lbs/hr, from the Title V permit application (80% is solids)

** based on AP-42, Table 6.4-1 (revised 5/83)

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the limitation above in accordance with 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 - 5.

- b. Emission Limitation:
1.17 lbs OC /hr

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee may determine compliance with the limitation above as follows:

$$E = E1 + E2$$

where:

$$E = \text{OC emission rate (lbs/hr)}$$

$$E1 = \text{the maximum process throughput}^* \text{ (in tons per hour)} \times (EF)$$

E2 = the maximum cleanup material usage rate (1.5 gallons/hr) x the maximum OC content of all the cleanup materials (6.34 lbs/gallon) x the maximum evaporation rate (assumed to be 5% per hour)

$$EF = 30 \text{ lbs OC/ton}^{**}$$



* 232 lb/hr, from the Title V permit application (the OC content is assumed to be 20%)

** based on AP-42, Table 6.4-1 (revised 5/83)

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the limitation above in accordance with 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 - 4 and 25.

- c. Emission Limitation:
0.44 ton PE /year
5.12 ton of OC per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the annual emission limitation shall be assumed as long as compliance with the hourly emission limitation is maintained (the annual emission limitation was determined by multiplying the hourly emission limitation by 8760, and then dividing by 2000).

- d. Emission Limitation:
Visible PE shall not exceed 5% opacity, as a six-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the visible emission limitation above in accordance with 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9.

- e. Emission Limitations (OC Content Limitations):
1.82 pounds per gallon of mixed material
6.34 pounds per gallon, for clean-up materials

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the OC content limitations above through the record keeping requirements established in d)(3).

- (2) Formulation data or USEPA Method 24 shall be used to determine the OC contents of all the solvent-containing materials.

[All of Section f): OAC rules 3745-21-04(B)(5), 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.