



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

STREET ADDRESS:

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50 W. Town St., Suite 700  
Columbus, Ohio 43215

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MAILING ADDRESS:

P.O. Box 1049  
Columbus, OH 43216-1049

11/18/2008

Certified Mail

Tamberlyn Shell  
Ford Motor Company - Ohio Assembly Plant  
650 Miller Road  
Avon Lake, OH 44012-0000

RE: DRAFT AIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL  
Facility ID: 0247030471  
Permit Number: P0103750  
Permit Type: Initial Installation  
County: Lorain

No	TOXIC REVIEW
No	PSD
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR
No	CEMS
No	MACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
No	NETTING
No	MAJOR NON-ATTAINMENT
No	MODELING SUBMITTED

Dear Permit Holder:

A draft of the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-31 Air Pollution Permit-to-Install for the referenced facility has been issued for the emissions unit(s) listed in the Authorization section of the enclosed draft permit. This draft action is not an authorization to begin construction or modification of your emissions unit(s). The purpose of this draft is to solicit public comments on the permit. A public notice will appear in the Ohio EPA Weekly Review and the local newspaper, The Chronicle Telegram. A copy of the public notice and the draft permit are enclosed. This permit has been posted to the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page <http://www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc> in Microsoft Word and Adobe Acrobat format. Comments will be accepted as a marked-up copy of the draft permit or in narrative format. Any comments must be sent to the following:

Andrew Hall  
Permit Review/Development Section  
Ohio EPA, DAPC  
122 South Front Street  
Columbus, Ohio 43215

and Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office  
2110 East Aurora Road  
Twinsburg, OH 43087

Comments and/or a request for a public hearing will be accepted within 30 days of the date the notice is published in the newspaper. You will be notified in writing if a public hearing is scheduled. A decision on issuing a final permit-to-install will be made after consideration of comments received and oral testimony if a public hearing is conducted. Any permit fee that will be due upon issuance of a final Permit-to-Install is indicated in the Authorization section. Please do not submit any payment now. If you have any questions, please contact Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office at (330)425-9171.

Sincerely,

*Michael W. Ahern*  
Michael W. Ahern, Manager  
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: U.S. EPA  
Ohio EPA-NEDO; Canada

Ted Strickland, Governor  
Lee Fisher, Lieutenant Governor  
Chris Korleski, Director





## Permit Strategy Write-Up

1. Check all that apply:

Synthetic Minor Determination

Netting Determination

2. Source Description:

Emissions unit K023, windshield installation process

3. Facility Emissions and Attainment Status:

VOC from K023 = 4.8 tpy (was previously permitted at 7.4 tpy in PTI 02-22225 issued on 10/24/06)

4. Source Emissions:

VOC from K023 = 4.8 tpy (was previously permitted at 7.4 tpy in PTI 02-22225 issued on 10/24/06)

5. Conclusion:

Permittee requested a modification to PTI 02-22225 ISSUED ON 10/24/2006. The modification allows use of a glass adhesion cleaner/primer and a VOC content limitation of 7.0 lb VOC/gallon under OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(2)(f). The use of this material, although higher in VOC content, leads to a reduction in VOC emissions because other VOC-containing coatings used in this process can be eliminated.

6. Please provide additional notes or comments as necessary:

None

7. Total Permit Allowable Emissions Summary (for informational purposes only):

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
<u>VOC</u>	<u>4.8</u>



PUBLIC NOTICE  
Issuance Of Draft Air Pollution Permit-To-Install  
Ford Motor Company - Ohio Assembly Plant

Issue Date: 11/18/2008  
Permit Number: P0103750  
Permit Type: Initial Installation  
Permit Description: Windshield installation process  
Facility ID: 0247030471  
Facility Location: Ford Motor Company - Ohio Assembly Plant  
650 Miller Road,  
Avon Lake, OH 44012-0000  
Facility Description: Automobile Manufacturing

Chris Korleski, Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency, 50 West Town Street, Columbus Ohio, has issued a draft action of an air pollution control permit-to-install (PTI) for an air contaminant source at the location identified above on the date indicated. Installation of the air contaminant source may proceed upon final issuance of the PTI. Comments concerning this draft action, or a request for a public meeting, must be sent in writing no later than thirty (30) days from the date this notice is published. All comments, questions, requests for permit applications or other pertinent documentation, and correspondence concerning this action must be directed to Kristen Switzer at Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office, 2110 East Aurora Road or (330)425-9171. The permit can be downloaded from the Web page: [www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc](http://www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc)





**State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control**

**DRAFT**

**Air Pollution Permit-to-Install**  
for  
Ford Motor Company - Ohio Assembly Plant

Facility ID: 0247030471  
Permit Number: P0103750  
Permit Type: Initial Installation  
Issued: 11/18/2008  
Effective: To be entered upon final issuance





State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Air Pollution Permit-to-Install**  
for  
Ford Motor Company - Ohio Assembly Plant

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State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Draft Permit-to-Install**

**Permit Number:** P0103750

**Facility ID:** 0247030471

**Effective Date:** To be entered upon final issuance

# Authorization

Facility ID: 0247030471  
Facility Description: Automobile and light truck assembly plant  
Application Number(s): A0035929  
Permit Number: P0103750  
Permit Description: Windshield installation process  
Permit Type: Initial Installation  
Permit Fee: \$200.00 *DO NOT send payment at this time, subject to change before final issuance*  
Issue Date: 11/18/2008  
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

This document constitutes issuance to:

Ford Motor Company - Ohio Assembly Plant  
650 Miller Road  
Avon Lake, OH 44012-0000

of a Permit-to-Install for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office  
2110 East Aurora Road  
Twinsburg, OH 43087  
(330)425-9171

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit-to-Install for the emissions unit(s) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Chris Korleski  
Director



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Draft Permit-to-Install**

**Permit Number:** P0103750

**Facility ID:** 0247030471

**Effective Date:** To be entered upon final issuance

## Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: P0103750

Permit Description: Windshield installation process

Permits for the following Emissions Unit(s) or groups of Emissions Units are in this document as indicated below:

<b>Emissions Unit ID:</b>	<b>K023</b>
Company Equipment ID:	Windshield glass installation
Superseded Permit Number:	02-22225
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Draft Permit-to-Install**

**Permit Number:** P0103750

**Facility ID:** 0247030471

**Effective Date:** To be entered upon final issuance

## **A. Standard Terms and Conditions**



**1. Federally Enforceable Standard Terms and Conditions**

- a) All Standard Terms and Conditions are federally enforceable, with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under State law only:
  - (1) Standard Term and Condition A. 2.a), Severability Clause
  - (2) Standard Term and Condition A. 3.c) through A. 3.e) General Requirements
  - (3) Standard Term and Condition A. 6.c) and A. 6.d), Compliance Requirements
  - (4) Standard Term and Condition A. 9., Reporting Requirements
  - (5) Standard Term and Condition A. 10., Applicability
  - (6) Standard Term and Condition A. 11.b) through A. 11.e), Construction of New Source(s) and Authorization to Install
  - (7) Standard Term and Condition A. 14., Public Disclosure
  - (8) Standard Term and Condition A. 15., Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations
  - (9) Standard Term and Condition A. 16., Fees
  - (10) Standard Term and Condition A. 17., Permit Transfers

**2. Severability Clause**

- a) A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.
- b) All terms and conditions designated in parts B and C of this permit are federally enforceable as a practical matter, if they are required under the Act, or any its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the State and by citizens (to the extent allowed by section 304 of the Act) under the Act. Terms and conditions in parts B and C of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only, only if specifically identified in this permit as such.

**3. General Requirements**

- a) The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and re-issuance, or modification.



- b) It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c) This permit may be modified, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d) This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e) The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

#### **4. Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements**

- a) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
  - (1) The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
  - (2) The date(s) analyses were performed.
  - (3) The company or entity that performed the analyses.
  - (4) The analytical techniques or methods used.
  - (5) The results of such analyses.
  - (6) The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- b) Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
- c) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
  - (1) Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of federally enforceable information shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office.



(2) Quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, excluding deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, that have been detected by the testing, monitoring and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be made to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office. The written reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. See A.15. below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.

(3) Written reports, which identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements contained in this permit shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office every six months, by January 31 and July 31 of each year for the previous six calendar months. If no deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that period.

(4) This permit is for an emissions unit located at a Title V facility. Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report are true, accurate, and complete.

d) The permittee shall report actual emissions pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-78 for the purpose of collecting Air Pollution Control Fees.

## **5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction, i.e., upset, of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. (The definition of an upset condition shall be the same as that used in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1) for a malfunction.) The verbal and written reports shall be submitted pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06.

Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emission unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

## **6. Compliance Requirements**

a) The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

b) Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.

c) Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:



- (1) At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
  - (2) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with ORC section 3704.08.
  - (3) Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
  - (4) As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- d) The permittee shall submit progress reports to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
- (1) Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
  - (2) An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.

## **7. Best Available Technology**

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, new sources that must employ Best Available Technology (BAT) shall comply with the Applicable Emission Limitations/Control Measures identified as BAT for each subject emissions unit.

## **8. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

## **9. Reporting Requirements**

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a) Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of state-only enforceable information shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office.
- b) Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from state-only required emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted



(i.e., postmarked) quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

**10. Applicability**

This Permit-to-Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit-to-Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s).

**11. Construction of New Sources(s) and Authorization to Install**

- a) This permit does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. This permit does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the application and terms and conditions of this permit. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of this permit does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Issuance of this permit is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.
- b) If applicable, authorization to install any new emissions unit included in this permit shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the permit if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.
- c) The permittee may notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down (i.e., the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31) by submitting a certification from the authorized official that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. Authorization to operate the affected emissions unit shall cease upon the date certified by the authorized official that the emissions unit was permanently shut down. At a minimum, notification of permanent shut down shall be made or confirmed through completion of the annual PER covering the last period of operation of the affected emissions unit(s).
- d) The provisions of this permit shall cease to be enforceable for each affected emissions unit after the date on which an emissions unit is permanently shut down (i.e., emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31). All records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, must be maintained in accordance with law. All reports required by this permit must be submitted for any period an affected emissions unit operated prior to permanent shut down. At a minimum,



the permit requirements must be evaluated as part of the PER covering the last period the emissions unit operated.

No emissions unit certified by the authorized official as being permanently shut down may resume operation without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

- e) The permittee shall comply with any residual requirements related to this permit, such as the requirement to submit a PER, air fee emission report, or other any reporting required by this permit for the period the operating provisions of this permit were enforceable, or as required by regulation or law. All reports shall be submitted in a form and manner prescribed by the Director. All records relating to this permit must be maintained in accordance with law.

## **12. Permit-To-Operate Application**

The permittee is required to apply for a Title V permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-77. The permittee shall submit a complete Title V permit application or a complete Title V permit modification application within twelve (12) months after commencing operation of the emissions units covered by this permit. However, if the proposed new or modified source(s) would be prohibited by the terms and conditions of an existing Title V permit, a Title V permit modification must be obtained before the operation of such new or modified source(s) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-04(D) and OAC rule 3745-77-08(C)(3)(d).

## **13. Construction Compliance Certification**

The applicant shall identify the following dates in the online facility profile for each new emissions unit identified in this permit.

- a) Completion of initial installation date shall be entered upon completion of construction and prior to start-up.
- b) Commence operation after installation or latest modification date shall be entered within 90 days after commencing operation of the applicable emissions unit.

## **14. Public Disclosure**

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

## **15. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations**

If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly (i.e., postmarked), by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

## **16. Fees**

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable permit-to-install fees within 30 days



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Draft Permit-to-Install**

**Permit Number:** P0103750

**Facility ID:** 0247030471

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after the issuance of any permit-to-install. The permittee shall pay all applicable permit-to-operate fees within thirty days of the issuance of the invoice.

**17. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

**18. Risk Management Plans**

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. ("Act"), the permittee shall comply with the requirement to register such a plan.

**19. Title IV Provisions**

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Draft Permit-to-Install**

**Permit Number:** P0103750

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## **B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions**



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Draft Permit-to-Install**

**Permit Number:** P0103750

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1. All the following facility-wide terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:
  - a) None.



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Draft Permit-to-Install**

**Permit Number:** P0103750

**Facility ID:** 0247030471

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## **C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions**



1. **K023, Windshield glass installation**

**Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:**

Windshield Glass Installation Process

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) d)(3), d)(4), d)(5), e)(4)

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	VOC emissions shall not exceed 40.8 pounds per day, including windshield solvent cleaner solvents. See b)(2)a below.  VOC emissions shall not exceed 4.8 tons per year. See b)(2)a below.
b.	OAC rule 3475-21-09(U)(2)(f)	7.0 pounds VOC per gallon of coating (glass bonding primer), excluding water and exempt solvents, used for the installation of any glass windows during the assembly of automobiles  See b)(2)c and b)(2)d below.
c.	OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(1)(d)	3.5 pounds VOC per gallon of coating (adhesive), excluding water and exempt solvents

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The daily and annual emission limitations listed above include emissions from vehicle flange and glass cleaners, primers, and adhesives.

b. This PTI supercedes PTI number 02-22225 issued on October 24, 2006.

c. The glass bonding primer designation in this permit refers to the new material the permittee has proposed to apply to the windshield which serves the combined function of cleaner and primer.



- d. USEPA developed document EPA-453/R-08-006 titled “Control Techniques Guidelines for Automobile and Light-Duty Truck Assembly Coatings” (CTG document) dated September, 2008 which recommended a VOC emission limitation for automobile and light-duty truck glass bonding primer of 900 grams VOC/liter. Using the following equation, 900 grams VOC/liter is equivalent to 7.51 lbs VOC/gallon.

$$900 \text{ grams/liter} \times 0.002204 \text{ lb/gram} \times 3.785 \text{ liters/gallon} = 7.51 \text{ lbs VOC/gallon}$$

The proposed OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(2)(f) emission limitation of 7.0 pounds VOC per gallon of coating (glass bonding primer) is more stringent than the pounds VOC per gallon of coating limitation proposed in the CTG document.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) None.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each day:
  - a. the name and identification number of each coating (glass bonding primer and adhesive) and cleanup solvent, as applied;
  - b. the VOC content of each coating and cleanup solvent, excluding water and exempt solvents, in pounds per gallon, as applied;
  - c. the VOC content of each coating and cleanup solvent, in pounds per gallon, as applied;
  - d. the number of gallons of each coating and cleanup solvent employed, excluding water and exempt solvents; and
  - e. the total VOC emission rate for all coatings and cleanup solvents, in pounds [the summation of (c x d) for each coating and cleanup solvent].
- (2) The permittee shall maintain an annual record of the total number of vehicles processed in this emissions unit for the calendar year.
- (3) The permit to install for this emissions unit (K023) was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit’s exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA’s “Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions” policy (“Air Toxic Policy”) was applied to this emissions unit for each toxic pollutant, using data from the permit to install application, and modeling was performed for the toxic pollutant(s) emitted at over a town per year using the SCREEN 3.0 model or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration result(s) from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 (or other approved) model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as required in Engineering Guide #70. The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the “worst case” pollutant(s):

Pollutant: Toluene



TLV (ug/m3): 188,405

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 0.445

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m3): 55.69

MAGLC (ug/m3): 4,486

- (4) Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the “Air Toxic Policy” is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the “Air Toxic Policy” will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the “Air Toxic Policy” will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the “Air Toxic Policy” include the following:
- a. Changes in the composition of materials used or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound or chemical with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV) than the lowest TLV previously modeled, as documented in the most current version of the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists’ (ACGIH’s) handbook entitled “TLVs and BEIs” (“Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents, Biological Exposure Indices”);
  - b. Changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
  - c. Physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).
- (5) If the permittee determines that the “Air Toxic Policy” will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a “modification” under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of toxic air contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a “modification” under other provisions of the rule, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the “Air Toxic Policy”:

- a. A description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. Documentation of the evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the “Air Toxic Policy”; and



- c. Where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the “Air Toxic Policy” for the change.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall notify the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office in writing of any daily record showing the use of noncomplying coatings (greater than 7.0 pounds VOC per gallon for glass bonding primer and greater than 3.5 pounds VOC per gallon for adhesives). The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.
- (2) The permittee shall notify the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office in writing of any daily record showing an exceedance of the daily VOC emission limitation (40.8 pounds VOC per day). The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.
- (3) The permittee shall submit annual reports that specify the total VOC emissions from this emissions unit and the total number of vehicles processed in this emissions unit for the previous calendar year. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.
- (4) The permittee shall submit annual reports to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office, documenting any changes made to a parameter or value used in the dispersion model, that was used to demonstrate compliance with the AToxic Air Contaminant Statute<sup>2</sup>, ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration. If no changes to the emissions unit(s) or the exhaust stack have been made, then the report shall include a statement to this effect. This report shall be postmarked or delivered no later than January 31 following the end of each calendar year.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations in section b)(1) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitation:

7.0 pounds VOC per gallon of coating (glass bonding primer), excluding water and exempt solvents, used for the installation of any glass windows during the assembly of automobiles

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in d)(1).

b. Emission Limitation:

3.5 pounds VOC per gallon of coating (adhesive), excluding water and exempt solvents

Applicable Compliance Method:



Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in d)(1).

c. Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions shall not exceed 40.8 pounds per day, including windshield solvent cleaner materials.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in d)(1).

d. Emission Limitation:

VOC emissions shall not exceed 4.8 tons per year, including windshield solvent cleaner materials.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the annual emission limitation of 4.8 tons per year shall be determined by summing the daily emissions from d)(1)e on an annual basis.

- (2) U.S. EPA Method 24 shall be used to determine the VOC contents of all the coatings employed in this emissions unit. Supplier Method 24 data may be used to determine the VOC contents of all coatings employed in this emissions unit.

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.