



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

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Columbus, OH 43216-1049

8/1/2008

RON HARDESTY  
Mahle Engine Components USA, Inc.  
5130 NORTH STATE RTE 60  
MCCONNELSVILLE, OH 43756

RE: FINAL AIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL AND OPERATE  
Facility ID: 0658000201  
Permit Number: 06-08437  
Permit Type: Initial installation  
County: Morgan

Certified Mail

No	TOXIC REVIEW
No	PSD
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR
No	CEMS
No	MACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
No	NETTING
No	MAJOR NON-ATTAINMENT
No	MODELING SUBMITTED

Dear Permit Holder:

Enclosed please find a final Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate ("PTIO") which will allow you to install, modify, and/or operate the described emissions unit(s) in the manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains conditions and restrictions, please read it very carefully.

Ohio EPA maintains a document entitled "Frequently Asked Questions about the PTIO". The document can be downloaded from the DAPC Web page, [www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc](http://www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc), from the "Permits" link. This document contains additional information related to your permit, such as what activities are covered under the PTIO, who has enforcement authority over the permit and Ohio EPA's authorization to inspect your facility and records. Please contact the Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469 if you need assistance.

The issuance of this PTIO is a final action of the Director and may be appealed to the Environmental Review Appeals Commission ("ERAC") under Section 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and describe the action complained of and the grounds for the appeal. The appeal must be filed with the ERAC within thirty (30) days after notice of the Director's action. A filing fee of \$70.00 must be submitted to the ERAC with the appeal, although the ERAC, has discretion to reduce the amount of the filing fee if you can demonstrate (by affidavit) that payment of the full amount of the fee would cause extreme hardship. If you file an appeal of this action, you must notify Ohio EPA of the filing of the appeal (by providing a copy to the Director) within three (3) days of filing your appeal with the ERAC. Ohio EPA requests that a copy of the appeal also be provided to the Ohio Attorney General's Office, Environmental Enforcement Section. An appeal may be filed with the ERAC at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission  
309 South Fourth Street, Room 222  
Columbus, OH 43215

If you have any questions regarding this permit, please contact the Ohio EPA DAPC, Southeast District Office. This permit has been posted to the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page [www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc](http://www.epa.state.oh.us/dapc).

Sincerely,

  
Michael W. Ahern, Manager  
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: Ohio EPA-SEDO

Ted Strickland, Governor  
Lee Fisher, Lieutenant Governor  
Chris Korleski, Director





**State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control**

**FINAL**

**Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate  
for  
Mahle Engine Components USA, Inc.**

Facility ID: 0658000201  
Permit Number: 06-08437  
Permit Type: Initial installation  
Issued: 8/1/2008  
Effective: 8/1/2008  
Expiration: 8/1/2018





State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
 Division of Air Pollution Control

**Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate**  
 for  
 Mahle Engine Components USA, Inc.

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State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Final Permit-to-Install and Operate**  
**Permit Number:** 06-08437  
**Facility ID:** 0658000201  
**Effective Date:** 8/1/2008

## Authorization

Facility ID: 0658000201  
Application Number(s): A0035538  
Permit Number: 06-08437  
Permit Description: Strip Cast Line.  
Permit Type: Initial installation  
Permit Fee: \$700.00  
Issue Date: 8/1/2008  
Effective Date: 8/1/2008  
Expiration Date: 8/1/2018  
Permit Evaluation Report (PER) Annual Date: Feb 15, for Jan 1 - Dec 31

This document constitutes issuance to:

Mahle Engine Components USA, Inc.  
5130 N State Rte 60  
McConnelsville, OH 43756

of a Permit-to-Install and Operate for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Southeast District Office  
2195 Front Street  
Logan, OH 43138  
(740)385-8501

The above named entity is hereby granted this Permit-to-Install and Operate for the air contaminant source(s) (emissions unit(s)) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the described emissions unit(s) will operate in compliance with applicable State and federal laws and regulations.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Chris Korleski  
Director



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Final Permit-to-Install and Operate**

**Permit Number:** 06-08437

**Facility ID:** 0658000201

**Effective Date:** 8/1/2008

## Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: 06-08437

Permit Description: Strip Cast Line.

Permits for the following emissions unit(s) or groups of emissions units are in this document as indicated below:

<b>Emissions Unit ID:</b>	<b>P028</b>
Company Equipment ID:	Lineberg Furnace
Superseded Permit Number:	
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable
<b>Emissions Unit ID:</b>	<b>P029</b>
Company Equipment ID:	Strip cast line
Superseded Permit Number:	
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable



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**Final Permit-to-Install and Operate**

**Permit Number: 06-08437**

**Facility ID: 0658000201**

**Effective Date: 8/1/2008**

## **A. Standard Terms and Conditions**



**1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?**

This permit allows you to install and operate the emissions unit(s) identified in this PTIO. You must install and operate the unit(s) in accordance with the application you submitted and all the terms and conditions contained in this PTIO, including emission limits and those terms that ensure compliance with the emission limits (for example, operating, recordkeeping and monitoring requirements).

**2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit?**

The person identified on the "Authorization" page, above, is responsible for complying with this permit until the permit is revoked, terminated, or transferred. "Person" means a person, firm, corporation, association, or partnership. The words "you," "your," or "permittee" refer to the "person" identified on the "Authorization" page above.

The permit applies only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the permit. If you install or modify any other equipment that requires an air permit, you must apply for an additional PTIO(s) for these sources.

**3. What records must I keep under this permit?**

You must keep all records required by this permit, including monitoring data, test results, strip-chart recordings, calibration data, maintenance records, and any other record required by this permit for five years from the date the record was created. You can keep these records electronically, provided they can be made available to Ohio EPA during an inspection at the facility. Failure to make requested records available to Ohio EPA upon request is a violation of this permit requirement.

**4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?**

There are two fees associated with permitted air contaminant sources in Ohio:

- PTIO fee. This one-time fee is based on a fee schedule in accordance with Ohio Revised Code (ORC) section 3745.11, or based on a time and materials charge for permit application review and permit processing if required by the Director.

You will be sent an invoice for this fee after you receive this PTIO and payment is due within 30 days of the invoice date. You are required to pay the fee for this PTIO even if you do not install or modify your operations as authorized by this permit.

- Annual emissions fee. Ohio EPA will assess a separate fee based on the total annual emissions from your facility. You self-report your emissions in accordance with Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-78. This fee assessed is based on a fee schedule in ORC section 3745.11 and funds Ohio EPA's permit compliance oversight activities. For facilities that are permitted as synthetic minor sources, the fee schedule is adjusted annually for inflation. Ohio EPA will notify you when it is time to report your emissions and to pay your annual emission fees.

**5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application?**

This permit expires on the date identified at the beginning of this permit document (see "Authorization" page above) and you must submit a renewal application to renew the permit. Ohio EPA will send a renewal notice to you approximately six months prior to the expiration date of this permit. However, it is



very important that you submit a complete renewal permit application (postmarked prior to expiration of this permit) even if you do not receive the renewal notice.

If a complete renewal application is submitted before the expiration date, Ohio EPA considers this a timely application for purposes of ORC section 119.06, and you are authorized to continue operating the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit beyond the expiration date of this permit until final action is taken by Ohio EPA on the renewal application.

**6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source?**

This PTIO expires 18 months after the issue date identified on the "Authorization" page above unless otherwise specified if you have not (1) started constructing the new or modified emission sources identified in this permit, or (2) entered into a binding contract to undertake such construction. This deadline can be extended by up to 12 months, provided you apply to Ohio EPA for this extension within a reasonable time before the 18-month period has ended and you can show good cause for any such extension.

**7. What reports must I submit under this permit?**

An annual permit evaluation report (PER) is required in addition to any malfunction reporting required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 or other specific rule-based reporting requirement identified in this permit. Your PER due date is identified in the Authorization section of this permit.

**8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit?**

If you are required to obtain a Title V permit under OAC Chapter 3745-77 in the future, the permit-to-operate portion of this permit will be superseded by the issued Title V permit. From the effective date of the Title V permit forward, this PTIO will effectively become a PTI (permit-to-install) in accordance with OAC rule 3745-31-02(B). The following terms and conditions will no longer be applicable after issuance of the Title V permit: Section B, Term 1.b) and Section C, for each emissions unit, Term a)(2).

The PER requirements in this permit remain effective until the date the Title V permit is issued and is effective, and cease to apply after the effective date of the Title V permit. The final PER obligation will cover operations up to the effective date of the Title V permit and must be submitted on or before the submission deadline identified in this permit on the last day prior to the effective date of the Title V permit.

**9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment?**

You must perform scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(A). If scheduled maintenance requires shutting down or bypassing any air pollution control equipment, you must also shut down the emissions unit(s) served by the air pollution control equipment during maintenance, unless the conditions of OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3) are met. Any emissions that exceed permitted amount(s) under this permit (unless specifically exempted by rule) must be reported as deviations in the annual permit evaluation report (PER), including nonexempt excess emissions that occur during approved scheduled maintenance.



**10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report?**

If you have a reportable malfunction of any emissions unit(s) or any associated air pollution control system, you must report this to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Southeast District Office in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(B). Malfunctions that must be reported are those that result in emissions that exceed permitted emission levels. It is your responsibility to evaluate control equipment breakdowns and operational upsets to determine if a reportable malfunction has occurred.

If you have a malfunction, but determine that it is not a reportable malfunction under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B), it is recommended that you maintain records associated with control equipment breakdown or process upsets. Although it is not a requirement of this permit, Ohio EPA recommends that you maintain records for non-reportable malfunctions.

**11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located?**

Yes. Under Ohio law, the Director or his authorized representative may inspect the facility, conduct tests, examine records or reports to determine compliance with air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. You must provide, within a reasonable time, any information Ohio EPA requests either verbally or in writing.

**12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently?**

Ohio EPA can terminate the permit terms associated with any permanently shut down emissions unit. "Shut down" means the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31.

You should notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. The certification must be submitted by an authorized official from the facility. You cannot continue to operate an emission unit once the certification has been submitted to Ohio EPA by the authorized official.

You must comply with all recordkeeping and reporting for any permanently shut down emissions unit in accordance with the provisions of the permit, regulations or laws that were enforceable during the period of operation, such as the requirement to submit a PER, air fee emission report, or malfunction report. You must also keep all records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, for at least five years from the date the record was generated.

Again, you cannot resume operation of any emissions unit certified by the authorized official as being permanently shut down without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

**13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?**

You can transfer this permit to a new owner or operator. If you transfer the permit, you must follow the procedures in OAC Chapter 3745-31, including notifying Ohio EPA or the local air agency of the



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

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change in ownership or operator. Any transferee of this permit must assume the responsibilities of the transferor permit holder.

**14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"?**

This permit and OAC rule 3745-15-07 prohibit operation of the air contaminant source(s) regulated under this permit in a manner that causes a nuisance. Ohio EPA can require additional controls or modification of the requirements of this permit through enforcement orders or judicial enforcement action if, upon investigation, Ohio EPA determines existing operations are causing a nuisance.

**15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid?**

If a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid, the remainder of the terms and conditions remain valid and enforceable. The exception is where the enforceability of terms and conditions are dependent on the term or condition that was declared invalid.



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Division of Air Pollution Control

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## **B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions**



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**Permit Number:** 06-08437

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**Effective Date:** 8/1/2008

1. This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).
  - a) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
    - (1) None.
  - b) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
    - (1) None.
- 2.



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## **C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions**



**1. P028, Lineberg Furnace**

**Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:**

Chapter 31 modification of Lindberg Furnaces that produce 1,600 lbs molten alloy/charge (10 hour cycle) and consisting of: two Lindberg Furnaces, transfer ladles, and 4 holding stations. This modification supersedes PTI# 06-4977 issued June 25, 1997.

- a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).
  - (1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
    - a. g)(1).
  - (2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
    - a. B)(1)a., b)(2)a.i., d)(1), and e)(1)
- b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements
  - (1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D) (synthetic minor to avoid BAT)	Emissions shall not exceed the following, as a rolling, 12-month summation:  0.02 tons particulate emissions (PE); and 0.01 tons lead.  See (2)a. below.
b.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)(b)	See (2)b. below.
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-11 (Table I)	Emissions of PE shall not exceed 0.755 lb/hr.
d.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)(a)	Visible PE from any stack shall not exceed 20 percent opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.
e.	OAC rule 3745-18-06	This emissions unit is exempt from the requirements of OAC rule 3745-18-06(G) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-18-06(C).



(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. Permit to Install 06-08332 for this air contaminant source takes into account the following voluntary restrictions (including the use of any applicable air pollution control equipment) as proposed by the permittee for the purposes of avoiding Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
  - i. Operational restriction of 60 hours per rolling, 12-month period.
  - ii. PE and lead emissions shall be controlled by baghouse (Baghouse #2), with 99% control efficiency, when emission unit is in operation.
- b. The Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) do not apply to the NO<sub>x</sub>, VOC, and CO emissions from this air contaminant source since the uncontrolled potential to emit for NO<sub>x</sub>, VOC, and CO emissions are less than ten tons per year.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) None.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the following information:
  - a. the operating hours for each month; and
  - b. the rolling, 12-month summation of the operating hours.

This emissions unit has been in operation for more than 12 months and, as such, the permittee has existing records to generate the rolling, 12-month summation of the hours of operation, upon issuance of this permit.

- (2) The permittee shall perform daily checks, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from the stack serving this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
  - a. the color of the emissions;
  - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
  - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the abnormal emissions;
  - d. the total duration of any visible emission incident; and
  - e. any corrective actions taken to minimize or eliminate the visible emissions.



If visible emissions are present, a visible emission incident has occurred. The observer does not have to document the exact start and end times for the visible emission incident under item (d) above or continue the daily check until the incident has ended. The observer may indicate that the visible emission incident was continuous during the observation period (or, if known, continuous during the operation of the emissions unit). With respect to the documentation of corrective actions, the observer may indicate that no corrective actions were taken if the visible emissions were representative of normal operations, or specify the minor corrective actions that were taken to ensure that the emissions unit continued to operate under normal conditions, or specify the corrective actions that were taken to eliminate abnormal visible emissions.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports which identify all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month limitation on the hours of operation. These reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements specified in Part 1 - General Terms and Conditions, Section A of this permit.
- (2) Annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) forms will be mailed to the permittee at the end of the reporting period specified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permittee shall submit the PER in the form and manner provided by the director by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve-months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the emission limitations specified in section A.1. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emissions Limitation:

Particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 0.02 ton per rolling 12 month summation.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The rolling, 12-month emission limitation was established by multiplying the PE emissions factor in lbs/hr\*, provided by the permittee in their application, by the total number of hours of operation during each rolling, 12-month period (maximum of 60 hours per rolling 12-month period), and then dividing by 2,000 lbs per ton as shown in the following equation:

$$(0.755 \text{ lb/hr}^*)(60 \text{ hr})/(2000 \text{ lb/ton}) = 0.02 \text{ ton/yr.}$$

Compliance with the rolling, 12-month emission limitation shall be demonstrated by multiplying the particulate emissions factor in lbs/hr, established during the emissions testing required below, by the total number of hours of operation during each rolling, 12-month period (maximum of 60 hours per rolling 12-month period), and then dividing by 2,000 lbs per ton.



b. Emissions Limitation:

Emissions of Lead shall not exceed 0.01 ton per rolling 12 month summation.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The lead emission limit was established by multiplying the lead emissions factor in lbs/hr\*, provided by the permittee in their application, by the total allowable hours of operation in a rolling, 12-month period (maximum of 60 hours per rolling 12-month period), and then dividing by 2,000 lbs per ton as shown in the following equation:

$$(0.17 \text{ lb/hr}^*)(60 \text{ hr})/(2000 \text{ lb/ton}) = 0.01 \text{ ton/yr}$$

Compliance with the rolling, 12-month emission limitation shall be demonstrated by multiplying the lead emissions factor in lbs/hr, established during the emissions testing required below, by the total number of hours of operation during each rolling, 12-month period (maximum of 60 hours per rolling 12-month period), and then dividing by 2,000 lbs per ton.

Lead emissions shall be determined according to test Method 12 and/or 29, as set forth in the "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 "Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources". Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from Ohio EPA, Southeast District Office.

c. Emissions Limitation:

Emissions of PE shall not exceed 0.755 lb/hr.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Particulate emissions shall be determined according to test Methods 1 - 5, as set forth in the "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 "Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources", and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(10). Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from Ohio EPA, Southeast District Office.

d. Emissions Limitation:

Visible PE from any stack shall not exceed 20 percent opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, visible particulate emissions shall be determined according to test Method 9 as set forth in the "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 "Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources" as such appendix



existed on July 1, 2002, with the modifications found in OAC 3745-17-03(B)(3)(a) and (b).

- (2) The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
  - a. The emission testing shall be conducted within 6 months after issuance of the permit.
  - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rates for PE and lead, in the appropriate averaging periods
  - c. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s):

Particulates	Method 5	40 <u>CFR</u> Part 60, Appendix A
Lead	Method 12 and/or 29	40 <u>CFR</u> Part 60, Appendix A

Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

- d. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- e. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).
- f. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
- g. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency



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within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) Modeling to demonstrate compliance with the A Toxic Air Contaminant Statute in ORC 3704.03(F)(4)(b) was not necessary because the emissions unit's maximum annual emissions for each toxic air contaminant, as defined in OAC rule 3745-114-01, will be less than 1.0 ton per year. OAC Chapter 3745-31 requires permittees to apply for and obtain a new or modified permit to install prior to making a "modification" as defined by OAC rule 3745-31-01. The permittee is hereby advised that changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would cause the emissions of any toxic air contaminant to increase to above 1.0 ton per year may require the permittee to apply for and obtain a new permit to install.



**2. P029, Strip cast line**

**Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:**

Strip cast line that operates at 2,095 lbs alloy/hr and includes: welding, washing, polishing, preheating, pouring/casting, oil quenching, rough milling, melting, cut-off, and a finish mill.

a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

(1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

a. G)(1).

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D) (Synthetic minor to avoid BAT and modeling for lead)	Emissions shall not exceed the following:  5.67 tons per year (tpy) of particulate emissions (PE); and  0.28 tpy of lead.  See (2)a. below.
b.	3745-31-05(A)(3)(b)	See (2)b. below.
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-11 (Table I)	Emissions of PE shall not exceed 4.23 lb/hr.
d.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)(a)	Visible PE from any stack shall not exceed 20 percent opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.
e.	OAC rule 3745-18-06(E)(2)	Emissions of Sulfur Dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> ) shall not exceed 31.00 lbs/hr.



(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. Permit to Install 06-08437 for this air contaminant source takes into account the following voluntary restrictions (including the use of any applicable air pollution control equipment) as proposed by the permittee for the purpose of avoiding Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3):

i. The permittee shall employ the associated control equipment, to reduce PE and lead emissions whenever the following emissions sources are in operation:

<u>Emissions source</u>	<u>Control equipment/ designed efficiency</u>
Bronzing furnace pots and bronzing furnace	Baghouse # 4/ 99%
Bronzing furnace pots and bronzing furnace	HEPA filter/ >99%
Quench chute	Sly Scrubber/ 95%
Rough mill/ skive	Rough mill baghouse/ 99%
Post-cast polishers	Rotoclone/ 99%

b. The Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) do not apply to the SO<sub>x</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, VOC, and CO emissions from this air contaminant source since the uncontrolled potential to emit for SO<sub>x</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, VOC, and CO emissions are less than ten tons per year.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) For Baghouse # 4 (AAF International), the pressure drop across the baghouse shall be continuously maintained at a value of not less than four and no greater than seven inches of water while the emissions unit is in operation.
- (2) For the Rough Mill Baghouse (Spence VAC), the pressure drop across the baghouse shall be continuously maintained at a value of not less than four and no greater than eight inches of water while the emissions unit is in operation.
- (3) For the Sly Scrubber (W.W. Sly Mfg. Co), the pressure drop across the scrubber and the scrubbing liquid flow rate shall be continuously maintained with in the range of 55 to 65 inches of water and 14 to 18 gal/min, respectively while the emissions unit is in operation.
- (4) For the HEPA filter (Bimax), the pressure drop across the filter shall be manttained at or above 1.5 inches of water and operated according the manufacturer's recommendations while the emissions unit is in operation.



d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

(1) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:

- a. the pressure drop across each baghouse (casting line baghouse and rough mill baghouse), in inches of water;
- b. the pressure drop across the HEPA filter in inches of water; and
- c. the scrubbing liquid flow rate in gal/min and the pressure drop across the Sly Scrubber in inches of water.

e) Reporting Requirements

(1) Annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) forms will be mailed to the permittee at the end of the reporting period specified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permittee shall submit the PER in the form and manner provided by the director by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve-months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

f) Testing Requirements

(1) Compliance with the emission limitations specified in section A.1. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emissions Limitation:

Particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 5.67 tons per year (tpy)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The particulate emissions limit was established by multiplying the PE emissions factor in lbs/hr\*, provided by the permittee in their application, by the total possible hours of operation in a year, and then dividing by 2,000 lbs per ton as shown in the following equation:

$$(1.30 \text{ lb/hr}^*)(8760 \text{ hr})/(2000 \text{ lb/ton}) = 5.69 \text{ ton/yr}$$

Compliance with the annual emission limitation shall be demonstrated by multiplying the particulate emissions factor in lbs/hr, established during the emissions testing required below, by the total number of hours of operation during the year, and then dividing by 2,000 lbs per ton.

Particulate emissions shall be determined according to test Methods 1 - 5, as set forth in the "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 "Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources", and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(10). Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from Ohio EPA, Southeast District Office.



b. Emissions Limitation:

Lead emissions shall not exceed 0.26 tpy.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The lead emission limit was established by multiplying the lead emissions factor in lbs/hr\*, provided by the permittee in their application, by the total possible hours of operation in a year, and then dividing by 2,000 lbs per ton as shown in the following equation:

$$(0.06 \text{ lb/hr}^*)(8760 \text{ hr})/(2000 \text{ lb/ton}) = 0.26 \text{ ton/yr}$$

Compliance with the annual emission limitation shall be demonstrated by multiplying the lead emissions factor in lbs/hr, established during the emissions testing required below, by the total number of hours of operation during the year, and then dividing by 2,000 lbs per ton.

Lead emissions shall be determined according to test Method 12 and/or 29, as set forth in the "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 "Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources". Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from Ohio EPA, Southeast District Office.

c. Emissions Limitation:

Visible PE from any stack shall not exceed 20 percent opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, visible particulate emissions shall be determined according to test Method 9 as set forth in the "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 "Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources" as such appendix existed on July 1, 2002, with the modifications found in OAC 3745-17-03(B)(3)(a) and (b).

d. Emissions Limitation:

Emissions of Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) shall not exceed 31.00 lbs/hr.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the SO<sub>2</sub> emission limitation shall be demonstrated by the SO<sub>2</sub> emissions factor in lbs/hr (0.001 lbs/hr), provided by the permittee in their application.

If required, sulfur dioxide emissions shall be determined according to test Methods 1 - 4, and 6 as set forth in the "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 "Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources". Alternative



U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from Ohio EPA, Southeast District Office.

- (2) The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
  - a. The emission testing shall be conducted within 6 months after issuance of the permit.
  - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rates for PE and lead, in the appropriate averaging periods
  - c. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s):

Particulates	Method 5	40 <u>CFR</u> Part 60, Appendix A
Lead	Method 12 and/or 29	40 <u>CFR</u> Part 60, Appendix A

Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

- d. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- e. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).
- f. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
- g. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control

**Final Permit-to-Install and Operate**

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**Effective Date:** 8/1/2008

request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) Modeling to demonstrate compliance with the AToxic Air Contaminant Statute<sup>®</sup> in ORC 3704.03(F)(4)(b) was not necessary because the emissions unit=s maximum annual emissions for each toxic air contaminant, as defined in OAC rule 3745-114-01, will be less than 1.0 ton per year. OAC Chapter 3745-31 requires permittees to apply for and obtain a new or modified permit to install prior to making a "modification" as defined by OAC rule 3745-31-01. The permittee is hereby advised that changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would cause the emissions of any toxic air contaminant to increase to above 1.0 ton per year may require the permittee to apply for and obtain a new permit to install.