

Facility ID: 1677010946 Issuance type: Final State Permit To Operate

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In addition to the terms and conditions, hyperlinks have been inserted into the document so you may more readily access the section of the document you wish to review.

Finally, the term language under "Part II" and before "A. Applicable Emissions Limitations..." has been added to aid in document conversion, and was not part of the original issued permit.

\*\*\*THIS IS NOT AN OFFICIAL VERSION OF THE PERMIT. SEE PAGE 1 FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION\*\*\*

Facility ID: 1677010946 Emissions Unit ID: D001 Issuance type: Final State Permit To Operate

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**Part II - Special Terms and Conditions**

This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

1. For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
  - (a) None.
2. For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
  - (a) None.

**A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
1 - Washex 100 petroleum washer and Gross 100 dryer	OAC rule 3745-21-09(BB)	See B.1 through B.5 below.
4 - new perchloroethylene dry cleaning machines: Union models U-2000-L-55-M; U-2000-L-55-A; U-2000-L-55-K; and U-2000-L-55-E each controlled with its own refrigerated condenser and carbon adsorber	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (PTI 16-1424)  40 CFR Part 63, Subparts A and M  OAC rule 3745-21-09(AA)	700 gallons of perchloroethylene consumption per rolling, 12-month period 4.725 tpy of perchloroethylene  See A.2.a, A.2.b, and A.2.c below.  See A.2.a and A.2.b below.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- (a) The exhaust from each perchloroethylene dry cleaning machine shall be vented through a carbon adsorber.  
The perchloroethylene concentration in the exhaust from each carbon adsorber shall be equal to or less than 100 ppmv (parts per million by volume.)  
The exhaust from each dry cleaning machine shall be vented through a refrigerated condenser or an equivalent control device.

**B. Operational Restrictions**

1. Any dryer for articles cleaned in petroleum solvent shall comply with one of the following requirements:
  - a. the dryer is a solvent recovery dryer which is operated in a manner such that the dryer remains closed and the solvent recovery phase continues until a final recovered solvent flow rate of 1.7 ounces per minute (50 milliliters per minute) or less is attained; or
  - b. the emission of VOC into the ambient air from the dryer does not exceed 3.5 pounds of VOC per 100 pounds dry weight of articles cleaned, as determined under OAC rule 3745-21-10(L).
2. Any solvent filter for petroleum solvent shall comply with one of the following requirements:
  - a. the solvent filter is a cartridge filter which is drained for at least 8 hours in its sealed housing before removal of any cartridge; or
  - b. the filtration waste contains, before disposal and exposure to the ambient air, no more than 1.0 pound of VOC per 100 pounds dry weight of articles cleaned, as determined under OAC rule 3745-21-10(M).
3. Any bucket or barrel which contains petroleum solvent or petroleum solvent-laden waste shall be covered to minimize solvent evaporation.
4. Any equipment associated with the use of petroleum solvent shall be visually inspected weekly to identify any liquid leaks of petroleum solvent.
5. Any liquid or vapor leak of petroleum solvent shall be repaired within 15 days after identifying the source of the leak, unless a necessary repair part is not on hand. If a repair part is not on hand, it shall be ordered within 3 working days after identifying the source of the leak. The leak shall be repaired within 15 days following the delivery of the necessary repair part.

6. The waste from any diatomaceous earth filter which has been used to filter perchloroethylene shall contain no more than 25 percent by weight VOC, as determined under OAC rule 3745-21-10(J).
7. The waste from any distillation operation (solvent still) which has been used to distill perchloroethylene shall contain no more than 60 percent by weight VOC, as determined under OAC rule 3745-21-10(J).
8. Any disposable filter cartridge which has been used to filter perchloroethylene shall be drained in the filter housing for at least 24 hours before being discarded.
9. All equipment must be maintained so as to prevent the leaking of perchloroethylene liquid and prevent perceptible vapor leaks from gaskets, seals, ducts, and related equipment. Any equipment which is leaking perchloroethylene liquid or has a perceptible vapor leak shall not be operated until the leak is repaired.
10. The permittee shall store all perchloroethylene and wastes that contain perchloroethylene in solvent tanks or solvent containers with no perceptible leaks.
11. The door of each dry cleaning machine shall be closed at all times except to transfer articles to and from the machine.
12. The dry cleaning machine shall be operated and maintained according to manufacturer's specifications and recommendations.
13. The outlet gas-vapor stream temperature of the condenser shall be a maximum of 45 degrees Fahrenheit.
14. Perchloroethylene shall not be vented or released to the atmosphere while the dry cleaning machine drum is rotating.
15. The machine shall be operated with a diverter valve to prevent air drawn into the dry cleaning machine (when the machine door is open) from passing through the refrigerated condenser.
16. Each carbon adsorber shall not be bypassed to vent or release any air-perchloroethylene gas-vapor stream to the atmosphere at any time.

**C. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements**

1. The permittee of a petroleum solvent dry cleaning facility shall maintain records of the following information in a readily accessible location for at least 5 years and shall make these records available to the director upon verbal or written request:
  - a. documentation of the results of any tests performed to determine compliance with the emission limitation specified in paragraph (BB)(1)(a)(ii) of OAC rule 3745-21-09;
  - b. documentation of the results of any tests performed to determine compliance with the limitation specified in paragraph (BB)(1)(b)(ii) of OAC rule 3745-21-09;
  - c. the results of any measurements to determine compliance with the limitation specified in paragraph (BB)(1)(a)(i) of OAC rule 3745-21-09;
  - d. the results of any leak checks, including, at a minimum, the following information:
    - (i) date of inspection;
    - (ii) findings (may indicate no leaks discovered or location, nature, and severity of each leak);
    - (iii) leak determination method;
    - (iv) corrective action (date each leak repaired and reasons for any repair interval in excess of 15 calendar days); and
    - (v) inspector's name and signature.
2. A leak detection and repair program to inspect all dry cleaning equipment for leaks that are obvious from sight, smell, or touch shall be conducted. Pursuant to OAC rule 3745-21-09(AA)(1)(e), any equipment found to be leaking perchloroethylene liquid or vapor is not to be operated until the leak is repaired. Leaks are to be repaired within 24 hours after being found, or repair parts ordered within 2 working days after detecting a leak that needs repair parts. Repair parts shall be installed within 5 working days after they are received. In accordance with 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart M, compliance with this requirement shall be determined through weekly visual inspection of the following components while the dry cleaning system is operating:
  - a. hose and pipe connections, fittings, coupling and valves;
  - b. machine door gaskets and seatings;
  - c. filter gaskets and seatings;
  - d. pumps;
  - e. solvent tanks and containers;
  - f. water separators;
  - g. filter sludge recovery;
  - h. distillation valves
  - i. diverter valves;
  - j. saturated lint from the lint basket;
  - k. cartridge filters and housings;
  - l. muck cookers;
  - m. stills; and
  - n. exhaust dampers.
3. The concentration of perchloroethylene in the gas-vapor stream at the outlet of the carbon adsorber shall be measured weekly with a colorimetric detector tube while the machine is venting to that carbon adsorber at the end of the last dry cleaning cycle prior to desorption of that carbon adsorber. The colorimetric detector tube

- must measure perchloroethylene at a concentration of 100 ppmv in air to an accuracy of plus or minus 25 ppmv. The colorimetric detector tube shall be used according to the manufacturer's instructions. The sampling port shall be easily accessible and shall be at least 8 stack diameters downstream and 2 stack diameters upstream from any flow disturbance, such as a bend or other fitting.
4. If any monitored concentration exceeds its allowable parameters, repairs or adjustments must be made to meet those values. Repair parts shall be ordered within 2 working days after detecting a leak that needs repair parts. Repair parts shall be installed within 5 working days after they are received.
  5. The temperature of the air-perchloroethylene gas-vapor stream on the outlet side of the refrigerated condenser shall be measured weekly with a temperature sensor. The temperature sensor shall be used according to the manufacturer's instructions and shall be designed to measure a temperature of 45 degrees Fahrenheit to an accuracy of plus or minus 2 degrees Fahrenheit. If the outlet temperature is higher than 45 degrees Fahrenheit, adjustments or repairs shall be made to meet that value. Repair parts shall be ordered within 2 working days after detecting a violation that needs repair parts. Repair parts shall be installed within 5 working days after they are received.
  6. The following records shall be kept on site in a log for a period of not less than 5 years, and shall be made available upon request:
    - a. receipts of all perchloroethylene purchases;
    - b. the volume of perchloroethylene purchased each month as recorded from perchloroethylene purchases (If no perchloroethylene is purchased during a given month, then the entry in to the log shall be zero gallons.);
    - c. the calculation and result of the yearly perchloroethylene consumption (rolling, 12-month summation), to be determined on the first day of each month;
    - d. the results of all visual inspections, including the dates when the dry cleaning system components are inspected for leaks and the name or location of dry cleaning system components where leaks are detected;
    - e. the dates of repair and records of written or verbal orders for repair parts; and
    - f. the results and dates of all equipment monitoring required by this permit.
  7. The following records shall be kept for a period of not less than 3 years:
    - a. control equipment maintenance; and
    - b. the amount of fabric dry cleaned with perchloroethylene, from January 1 to December 31 of each year, in pounds.
  8. A copy of the design specifications and the operating manuals for each dry cleaning system and each emission control device located at the dry cleaning facility shall be retained on site and be made available upon request.

**D. Reporting Requirements**

1. Any test result that shows an exceedance of the limitation specified in paragraph (BB)(1)(a)(i), (BB)(1)(a)(ii), or (BB)(1)(b)(ii) of OAC rule 3745-21-09 shall be reported to the Director within 30 days after the occurrence.
2. Any leaks in petroleum vapor or liquid lines that are not repaired within 15 days after identification shall be reported to the Director within 30 days after the repair is completed.
3. If the yearly perchloroethylene solvent consumption limit, calculated pursuant to Section F.2, is exceeded by the rolling, annual perchloroethylene consumption calculation required by the recordkeeping requirements section of this permit, then the permittee shall submit a signed statement as required by 40 CFR Part 63.324(c).
4. The permittee shall notify the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) in writing of any record from Section C.6.c showing that the perchloroethylene usage limitation specified in Section A.1 was exceeded. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.

**E. Testing Requirements**

1. The permittee of a solvent recovery dryer subject to the requirements of paragraph (BB)(1)(a) of OAC rule 3745-21-09 shall perform a test, in accordance with OAC rule 3745-21-10(N), to demonstrate the minimum length of time for operating the recovery cycle of the dryer.
2. Compliance with the mass emission limit listed in Section A.1 of 4.725 tons of perchloroethylene per rolling, 12-month period is demonstrated by multiplying the total yearly consumption of perchloroethylene in gallons (required in Section C.6.c) times the specific density of perchloroethylene (0.00675 ton/gallon).

**F. Miscellaneous Requirements**

1. If the total yearly consumption of perchloroethylene exceeds 2100 gallons per year, this facility becomes a major source and must comply with the requirements for a major source per 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart M, within 180 days of the exceedance determination.
2. The yearly perchloroethylene solvent consumption limit is based on the yearly solvent consumption and is calculated according to 40 CFR Part 63.323(d).