

Facility ID: 1431070914 Issuance type: Final State Permit To Operate

This version of facility specific terms and conditions was converted from a database format to an HTML file during an upgrade of the Ohio EPA, Division of Air Pollution Control's permitting software. Every attempt has been made to convert the terms and conditions to look and substantively conform to the permit issued or being drafted in STARS. However, the format of the terms may vary slightly from the original. In addition, although it is not expected, there is a slight possibility that a term and condition may have been inadvertently "left out" of this reproduction during the conversion process. Therefore, if this version is to be used as a starting point in drafting a new version of a permit, it is imperative that the entire set of terms and conditions be reviewed to ensure they substantively mimic the issued permit. The official version of any permit issued final by Ohio EPA is kept in the Agency's Legal section. The Legal section may be contacted at (614) 644-3037.

In addition to the terms and conditions, hyperlinks have been inserted into the document so you may more readily access the section of the document you wish to review.

Finally, the term language under "Part II" and before "A. Applicable Emissions Limitations..." has been added to aid in document conversion, and was not part of the original issued permit.

[Go to Part II for Emissions Unit P008](#)
[Go to Part II for Emissions Unit P020](#)

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Facility ID: 1431070914 Emissions Unit ID: P008 Issuance type: Final State Permit To Operate

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Part II - Special Terms and Conditions

This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

1. For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
 - (a) None.
2. For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
 - (a) None.

A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P008 - Spray dryer no. 8 with packed bed scrubber, wet cyclone scrubber and regenerative thermal oxidizer	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 14-05527)	Organic compound (OC) emissions from the spray dryer shall not exceed 0.64 pound per hour and 2.80 tons per year. Particulate emissions (PE)* from the spray dryer shall not exceed 0.72 pounds per hour and 3.15 tons per year. * PE = PM10
	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)	The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1). Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20 percent opacity, as a six-minute average, except as specified by rule.
	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)	The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
	OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)	The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

2. **Additional Terms and Conditions**
 - (a) The hourly and annual emission limitations outlined in term A.1. are based upon the emissions unit's potential to emit. Therefore, no hourly or annual records are required to demonstrate compliance with these limits.
Compliance with OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) shall be demonstrated by the use of a scrubber with at least a 97% control efficiency for particulate emissions and a thermal oxidizer with at least a 97% control efficiency for organic compound emissions.

B. Operational Restrictions

1. The average combustion temperature within the regenerative thermal oxidizer, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
2. The scrubber water flow rate for the cyclonic scrubber shall be continuously maintained at a value of not less than 35 gallons per minute at all times while the emissions unit is in operation.
3. The scrubber water flow rate for the packed bed scrubber shall be continuously maintained at a value of not less than 250 gallons per minute at all times while the emissions unit is in operation.

C. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall operate and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder which measures and records the combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer when the emissions unit is in operation. Units

shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each day:

- a. All 3-hour blocks of time during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer, when the emissions unit was in operation, was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
 - b. A log of the downtime for the capture (collection) system, control device, and monitoring equipment, when the associated emissions unit was in operation.
2. The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain equipment to continuously monitor the scrubber water flow rate for the cyclonic and packed bed scrubber while the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring devices and any recorders shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manuals.

The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:

- a. The scrubber water flow rate, in gallons per minute, for each scrubber once each day.
 - b. A log of the downtime for the capture (collection) system, control device, and monitoring equipment, when the associated emissions unit was in operation.
3. The permit to install for emissions units P008 and P020 was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC).

The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: Acetic Acid
 TLV (ug/m3): 25,000
 Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 1.19
 Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m3): 29
 MAGLC (ug/m3): 596

Physical changes to or in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxics Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. Changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
- b. Changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. Physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of toxic air contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will satisfy the Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. A description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. Documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. When the computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

D. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all 3-hour blocks of time during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer does not comply with the temperature limitation specified in term B.1.
2. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods of time during which the scrubber flow rate for the cyclonic and/or packed bed scrubber were not maintained at the required levels outlined in terms B.2 and B.3.

- 3. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements of the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

E. Testing Requirements

- 1. Compliance with the emission limitation in Section A.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

a. Emission Limitation:
0.72 lb/hr PM/PM10
3.15 TPY PM/PM10

Applicable Compliance Method:
Compliance with the emission limitation shall be determined by multiplying the production rate (lb/hr) by the loss factor (0.02) then by the control efficiency of the scrubber (1-0.97). Annual emissions shall be determined by multiplying the hourly emissions by 8760 hours per year and dividing by 2000 lbs/ton. The emissions factors were provided in PTI application 14-05527 submitted January 15, 2004.

b. Emission Limitation:
0.64 lb/hr OC
2.80 TPY OC

Applicable Compliance Method:
Compliance with the hourly emission limitation shall be determined by multiplying the emission factor, 21.42 lbs/hr, by the control efficiency of the thermal oxidizer (1-0.97). Annual emissions shall be determined by multiplying the hourly emissions by 8760 hours per year and dividing by 2000 lbs/ton. The emissions factors were provided in PTI application 14-05527 submitted January 15, 2004.

- 2. Compliance shall be determined through visible emission observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

F. Miscellaneous Requirements

- 1. Since emissions units P008 and P020 have a combined stack, the allowable emission rates during performance tests will be determined by adding together the hourly allowable emission rates for emissions units P008 and P020.

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Facility ID: 1431070914 Emissions Unit ID: P020 Issuance type: Final State Permit To Operate

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- 1. For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
 - (a) None.
- 2. For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
 - (a) None.

A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

- 1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P020 - Spray dryer no. 9 with wet cyclone scrubber and regenerative thermal oxidizer	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 14-05527)	Organic compound (OC) emissions from the spray dryer shall not exceed 0.51 pound per hour and 2.23 tons per year. Particulate emissions (PE)* from the spray dryer shall not exceed 0.60 pounds per hour and 2.63 tons per year. * PE = PM10
	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)	The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1). Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20 percent opacity, as a six-minute average,

OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)

except as specified by rule.

The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)

The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- (a) The hourly and annual emission limitations outlined in term A.1. are based upon the emissions unit's potential to emit. Therefore, no hourly or annual records are required to demonstrate compliance with these limits.
Compliance with OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) shall be demonstrated by the use of a scrubber with at least a 97% control efficiency for particulate emissions and a thermal oxidizer with at least a 97% control efficiency for organic compound emissions.

B. Operational Restrictions

- 1. The average combustion temperature within the regenerative thermal oxidizer, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
- 2. The scrubber water flow rate for the cyclonic scrubber shall be continuously maintained at a value of not less than 15 gallons per minute at all times while the emissions unit is in operation.

C. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

- 1. The permittee shall operate and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder which measures and records the combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer when the emissions unit is in operation. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each day:

- a. All 3-hour blocks of time during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer, when the emissions unit was in operation, was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
- b. A log of the downtime for the capture (collection) system, control device, and monitoring equipment, when the associated emissions unit was in operation.

- 2. The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain equipment to continuously monitor the scrubber water flow rate for the cyclonic scrubber while the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring devices and any recorders shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manuals.

The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:

- a. The scrubber water flow rate, in gallons per minute, for the scrubber once each day.
- b. A log of the downtime for the capture (collection) system, control device, and monitoring equipment, when the associated emissions unit was in operation.

- 3. The permit to install for emissions units P020 and P008 was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC).

The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: Acetic Acid
 TLV (ug/m3): 25,000
 Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 1.19
 Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m3): 29
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Physical changes to or in the method of operation of the emissions unit after it's installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxics Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. Changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
- b. Changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. Physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/decreased exhaust flow,

changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of toxic air contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will satisfy the Air Toxic Policy:"

a. A description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);

b. Documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and

c. When the computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

D. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all 3-hour blocks of time during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer does not comply with the temperature limitation specified in term B.1.
2. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods of time during which the scrubber flow rate for the cyclonic scrubber was not maintained at the required levels outlined in term B.2.
3. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements of the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

E. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitation in Section A.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

a. Emission Limitation:
0.60 lb/hr PM/PM10
2.63 TPY PM/PM10

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the emission limitation shall be determined by multiplying the production rate (lb/hr) by the loss factor (0.02) then by the control efficiency of the scrubber (1-0.97). Annual emissions shall be determined by multiplying the hourly emissions by 8760 hours per year and dividing by 2000 lbs/ton. The emissions factors were provided in PTI application 14-05527 submitted January 15, 2004.

b. Emission Limitation:
0.51 lb/hr OC
2.23 TPY OC

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the hourly emission limitation shall be determined by multiplying the emission factor, 17.08 lbs/hr, by the control efficiency of the thermal oxidizer (1-0.97). Annual emissions shall be determined by multiplying the hourly emissions by 8760 hours per year and dividing by 2000 lbs/ton. The emissions factors were provided in PTI application 14-05527 submitted January 15, 2004.

2. Compliance shall be determined through visible emission observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

F. Miscellaneous Requirements

1. Since emissions units P008 and P020 have a combined stack, the allowable emission rates during performance tests will be determined by adding together the hourly allowable emission rates for emissions units P008 and P020.