



John R. Kasich, Governor  
 Mary Taylor, Lt. Governor  
 Craig W. Butler, Director

9/2/2016

Mr. Tracy DePugh  
 Kenworth Truck Company  
 65 Kenworth Drive  
 P.O. Box 2345  
 Chillicothe, OH 45601-8829

RE: DRAFT AIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL  
 Facility ID: 0671010121  
 Permit Number: P0118998  
 Permit Type: Administrative Modification  
 County: Ross

Certified Mail

No	TOXIC REVIEW
No	PSD
Yes	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR NSR
No	CEMS
No	MACT/GACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
No	NETTING
No	MAJOR NON-ATTAINMENT
No	MODELING SUBMITTED
No	MAJOR GHG
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR GHG

Dear Permit Holder:

A draft of the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-31 Air Pollution Permit-to-Install for the referenced facility has been issued for the emissions unit(s) listed in the Authorization section of the enclosed draft permit. This draft action is not an authorization to begin construction or modification of your emissions unit(s). The purpose of this draft is to solicit public comments on the permit. A public notice will appear in the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Weekly Review and the local newspaper, Chillicothe Gazette. A copy of the public notice and the draft permit are enclosed. This permit can be accessed electronically on the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page, [www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc](http://www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc) by clicking the "Search for Permits" link under the Permitting topic on the Programs tab. Comments will be accepted as a marked-up copy of the draft permit or in narrative format. Any comments must be sent to the following:

Andrew Hall  
 Permit Review/Development Section  
 Ohio EPA, DAPC  
 50 West Town Street, Suite 700  
 P.O. Box 1049  
 Columbus, Ohio 43216-1049

and Ohio EPA DAPC, Southeast District Office  
 2195 Front Street  
 Logan, OH 43138

Comments and/or a request for a public hearing will be accepted within 30 days of the date the notice is published in the newspaper. You will be notified in writing if a public hearing is scheduled. A decision on issuing a final permit-to-install will be made after consideration of comments received and oral testimony if a public hearing is conducted. Any permit fee that will be due upon issuance of a final Permit-to-Install is indicated in the Authorization section. Please do not submit any payment now. If you have any questions, please contact Ohio EPA DAPC, Southeast District Office at (740)385-8501.

Sincerely,

Michael E. Hopkins, P.E.  
 Assistant Chief, Permitting Section, DAPC

Cc: U.S. EPA Region 5 -Via E-Mail Notification  
 Ohio EPA-SEDO; Kentucky



## Permit Strategy Write-Up

1. Check all that apply:

Synthetic Minor Determination

Netting Determination

2. Source Description:

Kenworth Truck Company (KW), of Chillicothe, Ohio, has requested an administrative modification for emission unit K001, to remove K001's annual BAT allowable of VOC emission rate 174 TPY. In addition, revise the combined EU limit from 335 TPY to 235 TPY VOC for K001, K007, K017, K018, & K019 (a reduction of approximately 100 TPY from the existing 335 TPY combined group rate). K001's 200 lb/hr VOC rate will remain unchanged.

3. Facility Emissions and Attainment Status:

Facility is Title V status. Ross county is in attainment for all pollutants.

4. Source Emissions:

The increase in the BAT rates are considered an Ad Mod change, as the hourly permitted rate of 200 lb/hr equates to 876 TPY and is thought to be based on K001 PTE capability. Increasing 174 TPY to 235 TPY is still much less than K001's BAT 200 lb/hr (876 TPY) potential.

The reduction in the 335 TPY combined group rate is taken from actual emissions of shutdown emission units contained in permit 06-4949. Out of the original 16 EUs permitted, 11 have been shut down and have documented actual TPY VOC emissions of 99.8 TPY based on annual averages from Jan 1998 to Dec 1999 (\*see table below). The remaining 5 EUs (K001, K007, K017, K018, & K019) will have a new (PSD) combined group rate of 235 TPY VOC.

Although K001 has a slight increase in toxics, it will be more than offset by the overall emission group reduction in air toxics. Because the PSD rates are being reduced and this is considered a modification, the need to conduct new PSD review or new Air Toxics and Modeling Review is not necessary.

5. Conclusion:

This administrative modification will result in an overall VOC allowable reduction of 39 TPY.

6. Please provide additional notes or comments as necessary:

Since the initial 335 TPY rate was developed under PSD review, federal enforceability dictates a modification to this rate must follow a draft-final permitting path for federal enforceability.

7. Total Permit Allowable Emissions Summary (for informational purposes only):

**TOTAL PERMIT ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS SUMMARY**  
 (for informational purposes only)

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Existing TPY</u>	<u>New TPY</u>	<u>TPY Difference</u>
VOC (K001)	174	235	+61
VOC (Facility-Wide combined Group Rate) (K001, K007, K017, K018, K019 )	335	235	-100*
Overall			-39

\* The VOC emission reduction is from actual emissions (annual averages from Jan 1998 to Dec 1999) of now, shutdown units:

EU - SD	TPY (annual averages from Jan 1998 to Dec 1999)
K002	0.062
K003	2.663
K004	2.664
K005	32.889
K006	25.959
K010	0
K011	0
K016	35.55
K020	0
K021	0
R010	0
TOTAL	99.787

## PUBLIC NOTICE

The following matters are the subject of this public notice by the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. The complete public notice, including any additional instructions for submitting comments, requesting information, a public hearing, or filing an appeal may be obtained at: <http://epa.ohio.gov/actions.aspx> or Hearing Clerk, Ohio EPA, 50 W. Town St., Columbus, Ohio 43215. Ph: 614-644-2129 email: [HClerk@epa.ohio.gov](mailto:HClerk@epa.ohio.gov)

Draft Air Pollution Permit-to-Install Administrative Modification  
Kenworth Truck Company

65 Kenworth Drive, P.O. Box 2345, Chillicothe, OH 45601

ID#: P0118998

Date of Action: 9/2/2016

Permit Desc: Administrative modification permit to revise (lower) the VOC emission limit for K001 to match the facility-wide VOC limit for several combined emissions units and lower the current facility-wide VOC emission limit due to the shut down of several emissions units..

The permit and complete instructions for requesting information or submitting comments may be obtained at: <http://epa.ohio.gov/dapc/permitonline.aspx> by entering the ID # or: Steve Alspach, Ohio EPA DAPC, Southeast District Office, 2195 Front Street, Logan, OH 43138. Ph: (740)385-8501





**DRAFT**

**Division of Air Pollution Control**  
**Permit-to-Install**  
for  
Kenworth Truck Company

Facility ID:	0671010121
Permit Number:	P0118998
Permit Type:	Administrative Modification
Issued:	9/2/2016
Effective:	To be entered upon final issuance





**Division of Air Pollution Control**  
**Permit-to-Install**  
for  
Kenworth Truck Company

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**Draft Permit-to-Install**  
Kenworth Truck Company  
**Permit Number:** P0118998  
**Facility ID:** 0671010121

**Effective Date:** To be entered upon final issuance

## Authorization

Facility ID: 0671010121  
Facility Description: Assembly of class 8 trucks  
Application Number(s): M0003398, M0003990  
Permit Number: P0118998  
Permit Description: Administrative modification permit to revise (lower) the VOC emission limit for K001 to match the facility-wide VOC limit for several combined emissions units and lower the current facility-wide VOC emission limit due to the shut down of several emissions units.  
Permit Type: Administrative Modification  
Permit Fee: \$625.00 *DO NOT send payment at this time, subject to change before final issuance*  
Issue Date: 9/2/2016  
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

This document constitutes issuance to:

Kenworth Truck Company  
65 Kenworth Drive  
P.O. Box 2345  
Chillicothe, OH 45601

of a Permit-to-Install for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Southeast District Office  
2195 Front Street  
Logan, OH 43138  
(740)385-8501

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit-to-Install for the emissions unit(s) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Craig W. Butler  
Director



**Draft Permit-to-Install**  
Kenworth Truck Company  
**Permit Number:** P0118998  
**Facility ID:** 0671010121

**Effective Date:** To be entered upon final issuance

## Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: P0118998

Permit Description: Administrative modification permit to revise (lower) the VOC emission limit for K001 to match the facility-wide VOC limit for several combined emissions units and lower the current facility-wide VOC emission limit due to the shut down of several emissions units.

Permits for the following Emissions Unit(s) or groups of Emissions Units are in this document as indicated below:

<b>Emissions Unit ID:</b>	<b>K001</b>
Company Equipment ID:	Chassis Paint & Drying Oven
Superseded Permit Number:	06-4949
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable



**Draft Permit-to-Install**  
Kenworth Truck Company  
**Permit Number:** P0118998  
**Facility ID:** 0671010121  
**Effective Date:** To be entered upon final issuance

## **A. Standard Terms and Conditions**

## **1. Federally Enforceable Standard Terms and Conditions**

- a) All Standard Terms and Conditions are federally enforceable, with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under State law only:
  - (1) Standard Term and Condition A.2.a), Severability Clause
  - (2) Standard Term and Condition A.3.c) through A. 3.e) General Requirements
  - (3) Standard Term and Condition A.6.c) and A. 6.d), Compliance Requirements
  - (4) Standard Term and Condition A.9., Reporting Requirements
  - (5) Standard Term and Condition A.10., Applicability
  - (6) Standard Term and Condition A.11.b) through A.11.e), Construction of New Source(s) and Authorization to Install
  - (7) Standard Term and Condition A.14., Public Disclosure
  - (8) Standard Term and Condition A.15., Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations
  - (9) Standard Term and Condition A.16., Fees
  - (10) Standard Term and Condition A.17., Permit Transfers

## **2. Severability Clause**

- a) A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.
- b) All terms and conditions designated in parts B and C of this permit are federally enforceable as a practical matter, if they are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the State and by citizens (to the extent allowed by section 304 of the Act) under the Act. Terms and conditions in parts B and C of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only, only if specifically identified in this permit as such.

## **3. General Requirements**

- a) Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and re-issuance, or modification.

- b) It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c) This permit may be modified, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d) This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e) The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

#### **4. Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements**

- a) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
  - (1) The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
  - (2) The date(s) analyses were performed.
  - (3) The company or entity that performed the analyses.
  - (4) The analytical techniques or methods used.
  - (5) The results of such analyses.
  - (6) The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- b) Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
- c) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
  - (1) Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of federally enforceable information shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Southeast District Office.

- (2) Quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, excluding deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, that have been detected by the testing, monitoring and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be made to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Southeast District Office. The written reports shall be submitted quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. See A.15. below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.
  - (3) Written reports, which identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements contained in this permit shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Southeast District Office every six months, by January 31 and July 31 of each year for the previous six calendar months. If no deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that period.
  - (4) This permit is for an emissions unit located at a Title V facility. Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report are true, accurate, and complete.
- d) The permittee shall report actual emissions pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-78 for the purpose of collecting Air Pollution Control Fees.

## 5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction, i.e., upset, of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Southeast District Office in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. (The definition of an upset condition shall be the same as that used in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1) for a malfunction.) The verbal and written reports shall be submitted pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06.

Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emission unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

## 6. Compliance Requirements

- a) All applications, notifications or reports required by terms and conditions in this permit to be submitted or "reported in writing" are to be submitted to Ohio EPA through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services web service ("Air Services"). Ohio EPA will accept hard copy submittals on an as-needed basis if the permittee cannot submit the required documents through the Ohio EPA eBusiness Center. In the event of an alternative hard copy submission in lieu of the eBusiness Center, the post-marked date or the date the document is delivered in person will be recognized as the date submitted. Electronic submission of applications, notifications or reports required to be submitted to Ohio EPA fulfills the requirement to submit the required information to the Director, the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or contracted

local air agency, and/or any other individual or organization specifically identified as an additional recipient identified in this permit unless otherwise specified. Consistent with OAC rule 3745-15-03, the electronic signature date shall constitute the date that the required application, notification or report is considered to be "submitted". Any document requiring signature may be represented by entry of the personal identification number (PIN) by responsible official as part of the electronic submission process or by the scanned attestation document signed by the Authorized Representative that is attached to the electronically submitted written report.

Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this permit shall include a certification by a Responsible Official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete

- b) Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
  - (1) At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
  - (2) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with ORC section 3704.08.
  - (3) Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
  - (4) As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c) The permittee shall submit progress reports to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Southeast District Office concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
  - (1) Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
  - (2) An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.

## **7. Best Available Technology**

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, new sources that must employ Best Available Technology (BAT) shall comply with the Applicable Emission Limitations/Control Measures identified as BAT for each subject emissions unit.

**8. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

**9. Reporting Requirements**

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a) Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of state-only enforceable information shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Southeast District Office.
- b) Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from state-only required emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Southeast District Office. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

**10. Applicability**

This Permit-to-Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit-to-Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s) not exempt from the requirement to obtain a Permit-to-Install.

**11. Construction of New Sources(s) and Authorization to Install**

- a) This permit does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. This permit does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the application and terms and conditions of this permit. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of this permit does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Issuance of this permit is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.
- b) If applicable, authorization to install any new emissions unit included in this permit shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the permit if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the

Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the permittee shows good cause for any such extension.

- c) The permittee may notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down (i.e., the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31) by submitting a certification from the authorized official that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. Authorization to operate the affected emissions unit shall cease upon the date certified by the authorized official that the emissions unit was permanently shut down. At a minimum, notification of permanent shut down shall be made or confirmed by marking the affected emissions unit(s) as "permanently shut down" in "Air Services" along with the date the emissions unit(s) was permanently removed and/or disabled. Submitting the facility profile update electronically will constitute notifying the Director of the permanent shutdown of the affected emissions unit(s).
- d) The provisions of this permit shall cease to be enforceable for each affected emissions unit after the date on which an emissions unit is permanently shut down (i.e., emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31). All records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, must be maintained in accordance with law. All reports required by this permit must be submitted for any period an affected emissions unit operated prior to permanent shut down. At a minimum, the permit requirements must be evaluated as part of the reporting requirements identified in this permit covering the last period the emissions unit operated.

Unless otherwise exempted, no emissions unit certified by the responsible official as being permanently shut down may resume operation without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31 and OAC Chapter 3745-77 if the restarted operation is subject to one or more applicable requirements.

- e) The permittee shall comply with any residual requirements related to this permit, such as the requirement to submit a deviation report, air fee emission report, or other any reporting required by this permit for the period the operating provisions of this permit were enforceable, or as required by regulation or law. All reports shall be submitted in a form and manner prescribed by the Director. All records relating to this permit must be maintained in accordance with law.

## **12. Permit-To-Operate Application**

The permittee is required to apply for a Title V permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-77. The permittee shall submit a complete Title V permit application or a complete Title V permit modification application within twelve (12) months after commencing operation of the emissions units covered by this permit. However, if operation of the proposed new or modified source(s) as authorized by this permit would be prohibited by the terms and conditions of an existing Title V permit, a Title V permit modification of such new or modified source(s) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-04(D) and OAC rule 3745-77-08(C)(3)(d) must be obtained before operating the source in a manner that would violate the existing Title V permit requirements.

**13. Construction Compliance Certification**

The applicant shall identify the following dates in the "Air Services" facility profile for each new emissions unit identified in this permit.

- a) Completion of initial installation date shall be entered upon completion of construction and prior to start-up.
- b) Commence operation after installation or latest modification date shall be entered within 90 days after commencing operation of the applicable emissions unit.

**14. Public Disclosure**

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

**15. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations**

If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

**16. Fees**

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable permit-to-install fees within 30 days after the issuance of any permit-to-install. The permittee shall pay all applicable permit-to-operate fees within thirty days of the issuance of the invoice.

**17. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The new owner must update and submit the ownership information via the "Owner/Contact Change" functionality in "Air Services" once the transfer is legally completed. The change must be submitted through "Air Services" within thirty days of the ownership transfer date.

**18. Risk Management Plans**

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. ("Act"), the permittee shall comply with the requirement to register such a plan.

**19. Title IV Provisions**

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.



**Draft Permit-to-Install**  
Kenworth Truck Company  
**Permit Number:** P0118998  
**Facility ID:** 0671010121  
**Effective Date:** To be entered upon final issuance

## **B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions**



1. All the following facility-wide terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:

a) None.

2. **Synthetic Minor Terms to Avoid PSD for K001, K007, K018 and K019 combined.**

a) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D) (Synthetic minor to avoid PSD)	Volatile Organic Compound (VOC) emissions shall not exceed 235 tons, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the VOC usage for all coatings and cleanup materials (solvent-based gun cleaner, water-based gun cleaner, and wipe solvent) for emissions units K001, K007, K017, K018 and K019, combined.  See a)(2)a. and b)(1) below.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. For the purpose of this usage limitation, VOC usage is equivalent to VOC emissions

b) Operational Restrictions

(1) The coating and clean-up material usage shall be limited such that the maximum annual VOC usage for this emissions unit shall not exceed 235 tons, based upon a rolling, 12 - month summation of the VOC content of coating and clean-up usage figures.

c) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

(1) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for all coatings and cleanup materials employed in emission units K001, K007, K017, K018, and K019:



Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

- a. The name and identification of each coating and cleanup material;
- b. The number of gallons of coating and cleanup solvent employed;
- c. The VOC content, as applied, in pounds per gallon for each coating and cleanup material;
- d. The monthly VOC emissions, in tons (calculated according to the equation in c)(2));
- e. the rolling, 12-month summation of the VOC emissions (calculated according to the equation in c)(2)); and

The permittee shall maintain the information at the facility for a period of five years.

- (2) The maximum material usage for emissions units: K001, K007, K017, K018, and K019 combined shall not cause VOC emissions to exceed 235 tons as a rolling, 12-month summation, calculated using the following formulas:

$$X = \sum_{i=1}^n (P_{i_u}) (VOC_{i_u}) / 2,000\text{lbs}$$

where:

X= tons of VOC emissions per month; and

where the emissions are represented by:

P<sub>i<sub>u</sub></sub>=monthly usage of each coating, ink, adhesive, solvent, diluent and cleanup material *i*, in gallons or pounds uncontrolled.

VOC<sub>i<sub>u</sub></sub>=VOC content of each coating, ink, adhesive, solvent, diluent and cleanup material *i*, in pounds VOC per gallon or percent by weight, uncontrolled.

n= total number of coatings, inks, adhesives, solvents, diluents and cleanup materials; and

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n=12} (X) \text{ is } \leq 235.0 \text{ tons per year VOC, as a rolling 12-month summation}$$

This emissions unit has been in operation for more than 12 months and, as such, the permittee has existing records to generate the rolling, 12-month summation of the coating usage, upon issuance of this permit.

d) Reporting Requirements

- (1) Unless other arrangements have been approved by the Director, all notifications and reports shall be submitted through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services online web portal.



- (2) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that include the following information:
  - a. an identification of each month during which the VOC emissions from coatings and cleanup materials employed in emissions units K001, K007, K017, K018 and K019, combined, exceed 235 tpy, as a rolling, 12-month summation.

The quarterly deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with Standard Terms and Conditions.

e) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- a. Emission Limitations:

VOC emissions shall not exceed 235 tons, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the VOC usage for all coatings and cleanup materials (solvent-based gun cleaner, water-based gun cleaner, and wipe solvent) for emissions units K001, K007, K017, K018 and K019, combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in Term c)(1) and (2).

f) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.



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## **C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions**



**1. K001, Chassis Paint & Drying Oven**

**Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:**

Manual booth paint frames/chassis for trucks with a 77% overall (PE) controlled Venturi Waterwash Down Draft system followed by a 3.5 MMBtu drying oven (Administrative modification of PTI 06-4949 issued 12/3/1998 in order correct the appropriate TPY 12-month, rolling allowable combined limit for K001, K007, K017, K018 and K019 and remove an erroneous BAT TPY limit from K001. This permit supersedes PTI 06-4949 issued 12/3/1998).

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	<p>Volatile organic compound (VOC) emissions shall not exceed 200 lbs/hr from all coatings and cleanup materials (solvent-based gun cleaner).</p> <p>Particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 2.58 lbs/hr and 11.3 tpy.</p> <p>The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-21-09(U)(1)(c) and OAC rule 3745-17-11(C)(3).</p> <p>See b)(2)a., b)(2)b. and c)(1).</p>
b.	OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(1)(c)	The VOC contents of the coatings employed shall not exceed 3.5 pounds of VOC per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents for an extreme performance coating, as a daily volume-weighted average.
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	See b)(2)c.
d.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(C)	See b)(2)d.



	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
e.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D) (Synthetic minor to avoid PSD)	See B.3. of the facility wide terms and conditions.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements for this emissions unit has been determined to be the use of a water wash system for control of PE.
- b. The VOC emission limitation of 200 lbs/hr was established to reflect the potentials to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore, it is not necessary to develop record keeping and/or reporting requirements to ensure compliance with these emission limitations. "Cleanup materials" shall refer only to solvent-based gun cleaner. Requirements for cleanup materials other than solvent-based gun cleaner (i.e., water-based gun cleaner and wipe solvent) are addressed in b)(1)b.
- c. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A), pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h) because it is not subject to a mass emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11.
- d. On December 27, 2010, OAC rule 3745-17-11(C) became an effective requirement under the Ohio State Implementation Plan (SIP) regulating (PE). In accordance with OAC rule 3745-17-11(C)(3), the permittee shall comply with the PE limitations established as best available technology requirements in this permit.
- e. For the purpose of this usage limitation, VOC usage is equivalent to VOC emissions

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The permittee shall employ a water wash system for the control of PE when this emissions unit is in operation.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee, having chosen to demonstrate compliance by means of a daily volume-weighted average VOC content, shall collect and record the following information each day for the coating line:
  - a. the name and identification number of each coating and cleanup, as applied;
  - b. the mass of VOC per volume of coating (excluding water and exempt solvents) and the number of gallons (excluding water and exempt solvents) of each coating, as applied; and

- c. the daily volume-weighted average VOC content of all coatings, as applied, calculated in accordance with the equation specified in paragraph (B)(9) of OAC rule 3745-21-10 for  $C_{VOC,2}$ , as follows:

$$(C_{VOC,2})_A = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n C_{VOC,2i} L_{Ci} (V_{Si} + V_{VOCi})}{\sum_{i=1}^n L_{Ci} (V_{Si} + V_{VOCi})}$$

where:

$(C_{VOC,2})_A$  is the daily volume-weighted average VOC content of all coatings, as applied.

$C_{VOC,2}$  is the VOC content in pounds of VOC per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents calculated as follows:

$$C_{VOC,2} = (D_C)(W_{VOC}) / V_S + V_{VOC}$$

$D_C$  = density of coating, in pounds of coating per gallon of coating.

$$W_{VOC} = W_{VM} - W_W - W_{ES}$$

$V_S$  = the volume fraction of solids in coating, in gallons of solids per gallon of coating.

$$V_{VOC} = V_{VM} - V_W - V_{ES}$$

$W_{VM}$  = weight fraction of volatile matter in coating, in pound of volatile matter per pound of coating.

$W_W$  = weight fraction of water in coating, in pound of water per pound of coating.

$W_{ES}$  = weight fraction of exempt solvent in coating, in pound of exempt solvent per pound of coating.

$V_{VM}$  = volume fraction of volatile matter in coating, in gallon of volatile matter per gallon of coating.

$V_W$  = volume fraction of water in coating, in gallon of water per gallon of coating.

$V_{ES}$  = volume fraction of exempt solvent in coating, in gallon of exempt solvent per gallon of coating.

$A$  = subscript denoting that the indicated VOC content is a weighted average of the coatings employed during time period (t).



$L_C$  = liquid volume of coating employed during time period (t), in gallons of coating.

$M_C$  = mass of coating employed during the time period (t), in pounds of coating.

i = subscript denoting a specific coating employed during time period (t).

n = total number of coatings employed during time period (t).

t = time period specified for the weighted average VOC content is per day and not included in the calculation.

- (2) The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when the water wash system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) Unless other arrangements have been approved by the Director, all notifications and reports shall be submitted through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services online web portal.
- (2) The permittee shall notify the Ohio EPA Southeast District Office in writing of any daily record showing that the daily, volume-weighted average VOC content exceeded the applicable limitation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent within 30 days after the exceedance occurs.
- (3) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that include the following information:
  - a. all days when this emissions unit was in operation and the water wash system was not in service.

The quarterly deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with Standard Terms and Conditions.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- a. Emissions Limitation:

The VOC contents of the coatings employed shall not exceed 3.5 pounds of VOC per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents for an extreme performance coating, as a daily volume-weighted average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in Term d)(1).



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b. Emissions Limitation:

VOC emissions shall not exceed 200.0 lbs/hr from all coatings and cleanup materials (solvent-based gun cleaner)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly VOC emission limitations above was established to reflect the potentials to emit for this emissions unit. Therefore, it is not necessary to develop record keeping and/or reporting requirements to ensure compliance with these emissions limitations.

If required, compliance with the hourly VOC emission limitation shall be demonstrated based upon the results of emission tests performed in accordance with the requirements specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 through 4 and/or 18, 25 or 25A, as appropriate.

c. Emission Limitations:

2.58 lbs PE/hr and 11.3 tons PE/yr

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the hourly PE limitation shall be determined through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 through 5.

To calculate the worst case PE rate, the permittee may use the following equation:

$$E = (\text{maximum coating solids usage rate, in pounds per hour}) \times (1-TE) \times (1-CE)$$

$$E = \text{PE rate (lbs/hr)}$$

TE = Transfer efficiency, which is the ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used

CE = Control efficiency of the control equipment

Compliance with the annual PE limitation shall be demonstrated as long as compliance with the hourly PE limitation is maintained. (The annual limitation was calculated by multiplying the hourly PE limitation by 8,760, and then dividing by 2,000.)

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

(1) None.