



John R. Kasich, Governor
 Mary Taylor, Lt. Governor
 Craig W. Butler, Director

7/19/2016

Certified Mail

Kirk Ward
 7749 Commerce Park Oval (OH), LLC
 7739 Commerce pk
 Independence, OH 44131

No	TOXIC REVIEW
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR NSR
No	CEMS
No	MACT/GACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
No	NETTING
No	MODELING SUBMITTED
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID TITLE V
No	FEDERALLY ENFORCABLE PTIO (FEPTIO)
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR GHG

RE: FINALAIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL AND OPERATE
 Facility ID: 1318278718
 Permit Number: P0120705
 Permit Type: Initial Installation
 County: Cuyahoga

Dear Permit Holder:

Enclosed please find a final Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate (PTIO) which will allow you to install, modify, and/or operate the described emissions unit(s) in the manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains conditions and restrictions, please read it very carefully. In this letter you will find the information on the following topics:

- **How to appeal this permit**
- **How to save money, reduce pollution and reduce energy consumption**
- **How to give us feedback on your permitting experience**
- **How to get an electronic copy of your permit**
- **What should you do if you notice a spill or environmental emergency?**

How to appeal this permit

The issuance of this PTIO is a final action of the Director and may be appealed to the Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Section 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. The appeal must be filed with the Commission within thirty (30) days after notice of the Director's action. The appeal must be accompanied by a filing fee of \$70.00, made payable to "Ohio Treasurer Josh Mandel," which the Commission, in its discretion, may reduce if by affidavit you demonstrate that payment of the full amount of the fee would cause extreme hardship. Notice of the filing of the appeal shall be filed with the Director within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. Ohio EPA requests that a copy of the appeal be served upon the Ohio Attorney General's Office, Environmental Enforcement Section. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission
 77 South High Street, 17th Floor
 Columbus, OH 43215

How to save money, reduce pollution and reduce energy consumption

The Ohio EPA is encouraging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469. Additionally, all or a portion of the capital expenditures related to installing air pollution control equipment under this permit may be eligible for financing and State tax exemptions through the Ohio Air Quality Development Authority (OAQDA) under Ohio Revised Code Section 3706. For more information, see the OAQDA website: www.ohioairquality.org/clean_air

How to give us feedback on your permitting experience

Please complete a survey at www.epa.ohio.gov/survey.aspx and give us feedback on your permitting experience. We value your opinion.

How to get an electronic copy of your permit

This permit can be accessed electronically via the eBusiness Center: Air Services in Microsoft Word format or in Adobe PDF on the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page, www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc by clicking the "Search for Permits" link under the Permitting topic on the Programs tab.

What should you do if you notice a spill or environmental emergency?

Any spill or environmental emergency which may endanger human health or the environment should be reported to the Emergency Response 24-HOUR EMERGENCY SPILL HOTLINE toll-free at (800) 282-9378. Report non-emergency complaints to the appropriate district office or local air agency.

If you have any questions regarding your permit, please contact Cleveland Division of Air Quality at (216)664-2297 or the Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

Sincerely,



Michael E. Hopkins, P.E.
Assistant Chief, Permitting Section, DAPC

Cc: CDAQ



FINAL

**Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
7749 Commerce Park Oval (OH), LLC**

Facility ID:	1318278718
Permit Number:	P0120705
Permit Type:	Initial Installation
Issued:	7/19/2016
Effective:	7/19/2016
Expiration:	7/19/2026



Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
7749 Commerce Park Oval (OH), LLC

Table of Contents

Authorization	1
A. Standard Terms and Conditions	3
1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?.....	4
2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit?	4
3. What records must I keep under this permit?	4
4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?.....	4
5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application?	4
6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source?	5
7. What reports must I submit under this permit?	5
8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit?	5
9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment? ...	5
10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report?	6
11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located?	6
12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently?	6
13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?.....	6
14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"?	7
15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid?	7
B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions.....	8
C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions	10
1. F001, Paved and unpaved roadways and parking areas.....	11
2. K001, Col-Met spray booth (24,000 cfm).....	16



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
7749 Commerce Park Oval (OH), LLC
Permit Number: P0120705
Facility ID: 1318278718
Effective Date: 7/19/2016

Authorization

Facility ID: 1318278718
Application Number(s): A0055323, A0055838
Permit Number: P0120705
Permit Description: Initial PTIO for a Col-Met Spray Booth (K001), and paved/unpaved roadways and parking areas (F001).
Permit Type: Initial Installation
Permit Fee: \$800.00
Issue Date: 7/19/2016
Effective Date: 7/19/2016
Expiration Date: 7/19/2026
Permit Evaluation Report (PER) Annual Date: Jan 1 - Dec 31, Due Feb 15

This document constitutes issuance to:

7749 Commerce Park Oval (OH), LLC
7749 Commerce Park Oval
Independence, OH 44131

of a Permit-to-Install and Operate for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Cleveland Division of Air Quality
2nd Floor
75 Erievue Plaza
Cleveland, OH 44114
(216)664-2297

The above named entity is hereby granted this Permit-to-Install and Operate for the air contaminant source(s) (emissions unit(s)) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the described emissions unit(s) will operate in compliance with applicable State and federal laws and regulations.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency


Craig W. Butler
Director



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
7749 Commerce Park Oval (OH), LLC
Permit Number: P0120705
Facility ID: 1318278718
Effective Date: 7/19/2016

Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: P0120705

Permit Description: Initial PTIO for a Col-Met Spray Booth (K001), and paved/unpaved roadways and parking areas (F001).

Permits for the following Emissions Unit(s) or groups of Emissions Units are in this document as indicated below:

Emissions Unit ID:	F001
Company Equipment ID:	Paved and unpaved roadways and parking areas
Superseded Permit Number:	
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable
Emissions Unit ID:	K001
Company Equipment ID:	Col-Met spray booth (24,000 cfm)
Superseded Permit Number:	
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
7749 Commerce Park Oval (OH), LLC
Permit Number: P0120705
Facility ID: 1318278718
Effective Date: 7/19/2016

A. Standard Terms and Conditions

1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?

This permit allows you to install and operate the emissions unit(s) identified in this PTIO. You must install and operate the unit(s) in accordance with the application you submitted and all the terms and conditions contained in this PTIO, including emission limits and those terms that ensure compliance with the emission limits (for example, operating, recordkeeping and monitoring requirements).

2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit?

The person identified on the "Authorization" page, above, is responsible for complying with this permit until the permit is revoked, terminated, or transferred. "Person" means a person, firm, corporation, association, or partnership. The words "you," "your," or "permittee" refer to the "person" identified on the "Authorization" page above.

The permit applies only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the permit. If you install or modify any other equipment that requires an air permit, you must apply for an additional PTIO(s) for these sources.

3. What records must I keep under this permit?

You must keep all records required by this permit, including monitoring data, test results, strip-chart recordings, calibration data, maintenance records, and any other record required by this permit for five years from the date the record was created. You can keep these records electronically, provided they can be made available to Ohio EPA during an inspection at the facility. Failure to make requested records available to Ohio EPA upon request is a violation of this permit requirement.

4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?

There are two fees associated with permitted air contaminant sources in Ohio:

- PTIO fee. This one-time fee is based on a fee schedule in accordance with Ohio Revised Code (ORC) section 3745.11, or based on a time and materials charge for permit application review and permit processing if required by the Director.

You will be sent an invoice for this fee after you receive this PTIO and payment is due within 30 days of the invoice date. You are required to pay the fee for this PTIO even if you do not install or modify your operations as authorized by this permit.

- Annual emissions fee. Ohio EPA will assess a separate fee based on the total annual emissions from your facility. You self-report your emissions in accordance with Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-78. This fee assessed is based on a fee schedule in ORC section 3745.11 and funds Ohio EPA's permit compliance oversight activities. For facilities that are permitted as synthetic minor sources, the fee schedule is adjusted annually for inflation. Ohio EPA will notify you when it is time to report your emissions and to pay your annual emission fees.

5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application?

This permit expires on the date identified at the beginning of this permit document (see "Authorization" page above) and you must submit a renewal application to renew the permit. Ohio EPA will send a renewal notice to you approximately six months prior to the expiration date of this permit. However, it is

very important that you submit a complete renewal permit application (postmarked prior to expiration of this permit) even if you do not receive the renewal notice.

If a complete renewal application is submitted before the expiration date, Ohio EPA considers this a timely application for purposes of ORC section 119.06, and you are authorized to continue operating the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit beyond the expiration date of this permit until final action is taken by Ohio EPA on the renewal application.

6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source?

This PTIO expires 18 months after the issue date identified on the "Authorization" page above unless otherwise specified if you have not (1) started constructing the new or modified emission sources identified in this permit, or (2) entered into a binding contract to undertake such construction. This deadline can be extended by up to 12 months, provided you apply to Ohio EPA for this extension within a reasonable time before the 18-month period has ended and you can show good cause for any such extension.

7. What reports must I submit under this permit?

An annual permit evaluation report (PER) is required in addition to any malfunction reporting required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 or other specific rule-based reporting requirement identified in this permit. Your PER due date is identified in the Authorization section of this permit.

8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit?

If you are required to obtain a Title V permit under OAC Chapter 3745-77 in the future, the permit-to-operate portion of this permit will be superseded by the issued Title V permit. From the effective date of the Title V permit forward, this PTIO will effectively become a PTI (permit-to-install) in accordance with OAC rule 3745-31-02(B). The following terms and conditions of this permit will no longer be applicable after issuance of the Title V permit: Section B, Term 1.b) and Section C, for each emissions unit, Term a)(2).

The PER requirements in this permit remain effective until the date the Title V permit is issued and is effective, and cease to apply after the effective date of the Title V permit. The final PER obligation will cover operations up to the effective date of the Title V permit and must be submitted on or before the submission deadline identified in this permit on the last day prior to the effective date of the Title V permit.

9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment?

You must perform scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(A). If scheduled maintenance requires shutting down or bypassing any air pollution control equipment, you must also shut down the emissions unit(s) served by the air pollution control equipment during maintenance, unless the conditions of OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3) are met. Any emissions that exceed permitted amount(s) under this permit (unless specifically exempted by rule) must be reported as deviations in the annual permit evaluation report (PER), including nonexempt excess emissions that occur during approved scheduled maintenance.

10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report?

If you have a reportable malfunction of any emissions unit(s) or any associated air pollution control system, you must report this to the [DO/LAA] in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(B). Malfunctions that must be reported are those that result in emissions that exceed permitted emission levels. It is your responsibility to evaluate control equipment breakdowns and operational upsets to determine if a reportable malfunction has occurred.

If you have a malfunction, but determine that it is not a reportable malfunction under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B), it is recommended that you maintain records associated with control equipment breakdown or process upsets. Although it is not a requirement of this permit, Ohio EPA recommends that you maintain records for non-reportable malfunctions.

11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located?

Yes. Under Ohio law, the Director or his authorized representative may inspect the facility, conduct tests, examine records or reports to determine compliance with air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. You must provide, within a reasonable time, any information Ohio EPA requests either verbally or in writing.

12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently?

Ohio EPA can terminate the permit terms associated with any permanently shut down emissions unit. "Shut down" means the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31.

You should notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. The certification must be submitted by an authorized official from the facility. You cannot continue to operate an emission unit once the certification has been submitted to Ohio EPA by the authorized official.

You must comply with all recordkeeping and reporting for any permanently shut down emissions unit in accordance with the provisions of the permit, regulations or laws that were enforceable during the period of operation, such as the requirement to submit a PER, air fee emission report, or malfunction report. You must also keep all records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, for at least five years from the date the record was generated.

Again, you cannot resume operation of any emissions unit certified by the authorized official as being permanently shut down without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?

You can transfer this permit to a new owner or operator. If you transfer the permit, you must follow the procedures in OAC Chapter 3745-31, including notifying Ohio EPA or the local air agency of the

change in ownership or operator. Any transferee of this permit must assume the responsibilities of the transferor permit holder.

14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"?

This permit and OAC rule 3745-15-07 prohibit operation of the air contaminant source(s) regulated under this permit in a manner that causes a nuisance. Ohio EPA can require additional controls or modification of the requirements of this permit through enforcement orders or judicial enforcement action if, upon investigation, Ohio EPA determines existing operations are causing a nuisance.

15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid?

If a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid, the remainder of the terms and conditions remain valid and enforceable. The exception is where the enforceability of terms and conditions are dependent on the term or condition that was declared invalid.



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
7749 Commerce Park Oval (OH), LLC
Permit Number: P0120705
Facility ID: 1318278718
Effective Date: 7/19/2016

B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
7749 Commerce Park Oval (OH), LLC
Permit Number: P0120705
Facility ID: 1318278718
Effective Date: 7/19/2016

1. This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).
 - a) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
 - (1) None.
 - b) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
 - (1) None.



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
7749 Commerce Park Oval (OH), LLC
Permit Number: P0120705
Facility ID: 1318278718
Effective Date: 7/19/2016

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions

1. F001, Paved and unpaved roadways and parking areas

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Paved and unpaved roadways and parking areas.

a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

(1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

a. None.

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC Rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	<p><u>Paved roadways:</u></p> <p>The Particulate Matter emissions of 10 microns or less (PM₁₀) from paved roadways and parking areas shall not exceed 2.4 tons/year.</p> <p>There shall be no visible emissions of fugitive dust from any paved roadway or parking area except for 6 minutes during any 60-minute period.</p> <p><u>Unpaved roadways:</u></p> <p>The PM₁₀ emissions from the unpaved roadways and parking areas shall not exceed 7.2 tons/year.</p> <p>There shall be no visible emissions of fugitive dust from any unpaved roadway</p>

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
		<p>or parking area except for 13 minutes during any 60-minute period.</p> <p>Best available control measures that are sufficient to minimize or eliminate visible emissions of fugitive dust shall be employed.</p> <p>See b)(2)a. through b)(2)g below.</p>
b.	OAC Rule 3745-17-07(B)	The visible emission limitations specified by this rule are equivalent to the visible emission limitations established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)	The control measures specified by this rule are equivalent to the control measures established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. The permittee shall employ best available control measures on all paved and unpaved roadways and parking areas for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. In accordance with the permittee's application, the permittee has committed to treat unpaved roadways and parking areas by application of chemical stabilization/dust suppressants and/or watering at sufficient treatment frequencies to ensure compliance. For paved roadways and parking areas, the permittee has committed to sweep the surfaces at sufficient frequencies to ensure compliance. Nothing in this paragraph shall prohibit the permittee from employing other control measures to ensure compliance.
- b. The needed frequencies of implementation of the control measures shall be determined by the permittee's inspections pursuant to the monitoring section of this permit. Implementation of the control measures shall not be necessary for roadways and parking areas that are covered with snow and/or ice or if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Implementation of any control measure may be suspended if unsafe or hazardous driving conditions would be created by its use.
- c. Any unpaved roadways or parking area, which during the term of this permit is paved or takes the characteristics of a paved surface due to the application of certain types of dust suppressants, may be controlled using water. Any unpaved roadway or parking area that takes the characteristics of a paved roadway or

parking area due to the application of certain types of dust suppressants shall remain subject to the visible emission limitation for unpaved roadways and parking areas. Any unpaved roadways or parking area that is paved shall be subject to a visible emission limitation of no visible particulate emissions except for six-minutes during any 60-minute period.

- d. The needed frequencies of implementation of the control measures shall be determined by the permittee's inspections pursuant to the monitoring section of this permit. Implementation of the control measures shall not be necessary for a paved or unpaved roadway or parking area that is covered with snow and/or ice or if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Implementation of any control measure may be suspended if unsafe or hazardous driving conditions would be created by its use.
- e. The permittee shall promptly remove, in such a manner as to minimize or prevent resuspension, earth and/or other material from paved streets onto which such material has been deposited by trucking or earth moving equipment or erosion by water or other means.
- f. Open-bodied vehicles transporting materials likely to become airborne shall have such materials covered at all times if the control measure is necessary for the materials being transported.
- g. Implementation of the above-mentioned control measures in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit is appropriate and sufficient to satisfy the best available technology requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) None.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the permittee shall perform inspections of each of the roadway segments and parking areas in accordance with the following frequencies:

<u>roadways and parking areas</u>	<u>minimum inspection frequency</u>
all roads and parking areas	daily

- (2) The purpose of the inspections is to determine the need for implementing the above-mentioned control measures. The inspections shall be performed during representative, normal traffic conditions. No inspection shall be necessary for a roadway or parking area that is covered with snow and/or ice or if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Any required inspection that is not performed due to any of the above-identified events shall be performed as soon as such event(s) has (have) ended, except if the next required inspection is within one week.

- (3) The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:
- a. the date and reason any required inspection was not performed, including those inspections that were not performed due to snow and/or ice cover or precipitation;
 - b. the date of each inspection where it was determined by the permittee that it was necessary to implement the control measures;
 - c. the dates the control measures were implemented; and
 - d. on a calendar quarter basis, the total number of days the control measures were implemented and the total number of days where snow and/or ice cover or precipitation were sufficient to not require the control measures.

The above information shall be kept separately for the paved roadways and parking areas and the unpaved roadways and parking areas. These records shall be updated on a calendar quarter basis, within thirty days after the end of each calendar quarter.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) Annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) forms will be mailed to the permittee at the end of the reporting period specified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permittee shall submit the PER in the form and manner provided by the Director by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve-months for each air contaminant source.
- (2) The permittee shall submit the following information in the annual PER:
 - a. each day during which an inspection was not performed by the required frequency; and
 - b. each instance when a control, that was to be implemented as a result of an inspection, was not implemented.
- (3) The reports required by this permit may be submitted through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services online web portal, or they may be mailed as a hard copy to the appropriate district office or local air agency.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
 - a. Emission Limitations:
2.4 tons/year of fugitive PM₁₀ from paved roadways and parking areas.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the emission limit shall be demonstrated through calculations using Equation 1 for Paved Roadways and Parking areas taken from U.S. EPA reference document AP-42 5th edition, Compilation of Air Pollution Emission Factors, Section 13.2.1 (1/11) to calculate emissions.

b. Emission Limitations:

No visible PE from paved roadways and parking areas except for a period of time not to exceed six minutes during any 60-minute observation period.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the visible PE limitation listed above shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 22 as set forth in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

c. Emission Limitations:

7.2 tons/year of fugitive PM₁₀ for unpaved roadways and parking areas.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the emission limit shall be demonstrated through calculations using Equation 1a for Unpaved Roadways and Parking areas taken from U.S. EPA reference document AP-42 5th edition, Compilation of Air Pollution Emission Factors, Section 13.2.2 (11/06) and 70% control efficiency.

d. Emission Limitations:

No visible PE from any unpaved roadway or parking area except for a period of time not to exceed 13 minutes during any 60-minute observation period.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the visible PE limitation listed above shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 22 as set forth in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) This emissions unit was installed on 12/1/1977.

2. K001, Col-Met spray booth (24,000 cfm)

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Col-Met spray booth (24,000 cfm) used to coat miscellaneous metal parts associated with the coating of construction equipment.

a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

(1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

a. None.

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)(a)(ii), as effective 6/30/2008	<p>Volatile organic compound (VOC) emissions from this emissions unit shall not exceed 953.3 pounds per month and 5.72 tons per year from all coatings, pre-clean, and cleanup materials employed.</p> <p>The requirements of this rule also include compliance with OAC rule 3745-21-18(C). See b)(2)a. below.</p>
b.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)(a)(ii) as effective 6/30/2008	See b)(2)b. below.
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(C)	See c)(3), c)(5), and d)(5) through d)(9) below.



	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
e.	OAC rule 3745-21-18(C)(1)	See b)(2)c., and c)(5) through c)(9) below.
f.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)	See c)(1) and c)(2) below.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. The Best Available Technology (BAT) limit applies until U.S. EPA approved Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) paragraph 3745-31-05(A)(3)(a)(ii) (less than 10 tons per year BAT exemption) into the State Implementation Plan (SIP).
- b. For emissions unit K001, these requirements apply once U.S. EPA approves Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) paragraph 3745-31-05(A)(3)(a)(ii) (less than 10 tons per year BAT exemption) as part of the State Implementation Plan (SIP).

The Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) do not apply to the VOC emissions and Particulate Emissions (PE) from this air contaminant source since the uncontrolled potential to emit for VOC is less than 10 tons/year.

- c. The permittee shall not apply to mobile equipment or mobile equipment components, any automotive pretreatment, automotive primer-surfacer, automotive primer-sealer, automotive topcoat, or automotive specialty coatings including any VOC-containing materials added to the original coating supplies by the manufacturer, that contain VOCs in excess of the limits specified in the following table:

Coating type	Limit (pounds VOC per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents)	Limit (grams VOC per liter of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents)
pretreatment primer	6.5	780
primer-surfacer	4.8	575
primer-sealer	4.6	550
topcoat (single-stage)	5.0	600
topcoat (two-stage basecoat/clearcoat)	5.0	600
topcoat (three or four-stage basecoat/clearcoat)	5.2	625
multi-colored topcoat	5.7	680
automotive specialty	7.0	840

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The maximum throughput of pre-clean and cleanup materials used in K001 shall not exceed 365 gallons each, per year.
- (2) The maximum throughput of coatings used in K001 shall not exceed 2,190 gallons per year.
- (3) The permittee shall operate the dry filtration system for the control of particulate emissions whenever this emissions unit is in operation and shall maintain the dry particulate filter in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and/or operating manual(s), with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.
- (4) In the event the particulate filter system is not operating in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, or operating manual, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee, the control device shall be expeditiously repaired or otherwise returned back to these documented operating conditions.
- (5) Work practices shall be used to minimize VOC emissions from mixing operations, storage tanks and other containers and handling operations for coatings, thinners, cleaning materials, and waste materials. Work practices shall include but are not limited to, the following:
 - a. store all VOC containing coatings, thinners, coating related waste, and cleaning materials in closed containers;
 - b. ensure that mixing and storage containers used for VOC containing coatings, thinners, coating related waste, and cleaning materials are kept closed at all times except when depositing or removing these materials;
 - c. minimize spills of VOC containing coatings, thinners, coating related wastes and cleaning materials;
 - d. convey VOC containing coatings, thinners, coating related waste, and cleaning materials from one located to another in closed containers or pipes; and
 - e. minimize VOC emissions from the cleaning of application, storage, mixing, and conveying equipment by ensuring that equipment cleaning is performed without atomizing the cleaning solvent and all spent solvent is captured in closed containers.
- (6) The permittee shall use one or more of the following application techniques, in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications, to apply any coating containing a VOC as a pretreatment, primer, sealant, basecoat, or topcoat to mobile equipment for commercial purposes:
 - a. flow or curtain coating;
 - b. dip coating;
 - c. roller coating;

- d. brush coating;
 - e. cotton-tipped swab application;
 - f. electro-deposition coating;
 - g. high volume, low pressure (HVLP) spraying;
 - h. electrostatic spray;
 - i. airless spray;
 - j. air assisted airless spray; and
 - k. any other coating application method that the applicable facility demonstrates and Ohio EPA determines achieves emissions reductions equivalent to HVLP or electrostatic spray application methods. This demonstration shall be submitted for approval to the Director of the Ohio EPA. Any equivalent coating application method approved by the Director shall be submitted to the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency as a revision to the Ohio State Implementation Plan (SIP) for ozone.
- (7) A person at this facility subject to the requirements of this rule shall be properly trained in the use of a HVLP sprayer, or equivalent application, in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications, and the handling of coatings and any solvents used to clean the sprayer.
- (8) Spray guns used to apply mobile equipment repair and refinishing coatings shall be cleaned by one of the following:
- a. an enclosed spray gun cleaning system that is kept closed when not in use;
 - b. un-atomized discharge of solvent into a paint waste container that is kept closed when not is use;
 - c. disassembly of the spray gun and cleaning in a vat that is kept closed when not in use; and
 - d. atomized spray into a paint waste container that is fitted with a device designed to capture atomized solvent emissions.
- (9) The permittee shall store the following materials in non-absorbent, non-leaking containers and keep this containers closed at all times when not in use:
- a. fresh coatings;
 - b. used coatings;
 - c. solvents;
 - d. VOC-containing additives and materials;

- e. VOC-containing waste materials; and
 - f. cloth, paper, or absorbent applicators moistened with any of the items listed in c)(9)a. through c)(9)e above.
- d) **Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**
- (1) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the coating and cleanup materials applied in this emissions unit:
 - a. the name and identification of each coating, as applied;
 - b. the VOC content of each coating, as applied, in pounds per gallon;
 - c. the number of gallons of each coating material employed;
 - d. the name and identification of each cleanup material employed;
 - e. the VOC content of each cleanup material, in pounds per gallon;
 - f. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
 - g. the total VOC emission rate from all coatings, as applied, i.e. the summation of the products of “b” and “c” for all coating materials employed;
 - h. the total VOC emission rate from all cleanup materials; i.e. the summation of the products of “e” times “f” for all cleanup materials employed; and
 - i. the total VOC emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds or tons, the sum of “g” and “h”.
 - (2) The permittee shall collect and record the total VOC emissions for all coatings and cleanup materials employed for this emissions unit for the purpose of determining annual VOC emissions.
 - (3) When refinishing items that meet the definition of “motor vehicles” or “mobile equipment”, the permittee shall calculate and record the VOC content of the coatings employed in accordance with the following equation (except when using multiple-stage topcoats):

$$VOC = \frac{W_V - W_W - W_{ec}}{V - V_W - V_{ec}}$$

Where:

VOC = VOC content in pounds per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents;

W_V = mass of total volatiles, in pounds;

W_W = mass of water, in pounds;

W_{ec} = mass of exempt solvents, in pounds;

V = volume of coating, in gallons;

V_w = volume of water, in gallons; and

V_{ec} = volume of exempt solvents, in gallons.

- (4) The VOC content of a multi-stage topcoat shall be calculate by the following equation:

$$VOC_{multi} = \frac{VOC_{bc} + \sum_{i=0}^M VOC_{mci} + 2(VOC_{cc})}{M + 3}$$

Where:

VOC_{multi} = VOC content of multi-stage topcoat, in pounds per gallon, excluding water and exempt solvents;

VOC_{bc} = VOC content of basecoat in pounds per gallon, excluding water and exempt solvents;

VOC_{mci} = VOC content of each midcoat(s), in pounds per gallon, excluding water and exempt solvents;

VOC_{cc} = VOC content of the clear coat, in pounds per gallon, excluding water and exempt solvents; and

M = number of midcoats.

(The VOC content of each coating shall be measured in accordance with USEPA Method 24.)

These records shall be maintained for a period of not less than five years and shall be made available to the Cleveland Division of Air Quality (CDAQ) upon request.

- (5) The permittee shall maintain documentation of the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, or operating manuals for the dry particulate filter, along with documentation of any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. These documents shall be maintained at the facility and shall be made available to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency upon request.
- (6) The permittee shall conduct periodic inspections of the dry particulate filter to determine whether it is operating in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, or operating manuals with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee or operator. These inspections shall be performed at a frequency that shall be based upon the recommendation of the manufacturer and the permittee shall maintain a copy of the manufacturer's recommended inspection frequency and it shall be made available to the Ohio EPA upon request.
- (7) In addition to the recommended periodic inspections, not less than once each calendar year the permittee shall conduct a comprehensive inspection of the dry particulate filter

while the emissions unit is shut down and perform any needed maintenance and repair to ensure that it is operated in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

- (8) The permittee shall document each inspection (periodic and annual) of the dry particulate filter system and shall maintain the following information:
- a. the date of the inspection;
 - b. a description of each/any problem identified and the date it was corrected;
 - c. a description of any maintenance and repairs performed; and
 - d. the name of person who performed the inspection.

These records shall be maintained at the facility for not less than five years from the date the inspection and any necessary maintenance or repairs were completed and shall be made available to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency upon request.

- (9) The permittee shall maintain records that document any time periods when the dry particulate filter was not in service when the emissions unit(s) was/were in operation, as well as, a record of all operations during which the dry particulate filter was not operated according to the manufacturer's recommendations with any documented modifications made by the permittee. These records shall be maintained for a period of not less than five years and shall be made available to the Ohio EPA upon request.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) Annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) forms will be mailed to the permittee at the end of the reporting period specified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permittee shall submit the PER in the form and manner provided by the Director by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve-months for each air contaminant source.
- (2) The permittee shall submit deviation reports documenting all emissions in excess of the coating, pre-clean, and cleanup material throughput restrictions specified in b)(2)c. Deviation reports shall be submitted to CDAQ within 45 days after each exceedance is discovered.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
 - a. Emission Limitation:

Volatile organic compound (VOC) emissions shall not exceed 953.3 pounds per month, and 5.72 tons per year from all coatings, pre-clean, and clean-up materials employed.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The monthly emission limitation is based upon the emissions unit's potential to emit with a compliant VOC content. Potential VOC emissions were determined based on permittee-supplied information in the application for PTIO number P01020705 as submitted on April 11, 2016.

Compliance with the monthly emission limitation shall be determined based on monthly recordkeeping in d)(1)g., and the annual emission limitation shall be determined by summing the monthly emission rates, as specified in d)(1)g. and dividing by 2,000 lbs/ton for each calendar year.

b. Emission Limitation:

The permittee shall not apply coatings that containing volatile organic compounds (VOCs) in excess of the following:

6.5 pounds VOC per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents for pretreatment primer;

4.8 pounds VOC per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents for primer-surfacer;

4.6 pounds VOC per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents for primer-sealer;

5.0 pounds VOC per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents for topcoat (single-stage) and topcoat (two-stage basecoat/clearcoat);

5.2 pounds VOC per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents for topcoat, (three or four-stage basecoat/clearcoat);

5.7 pounds VOC per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents for multi-colored topcoat; and

7.0 pounds VOC per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents for automotive specialty.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the allowable VOC content limitations shall be determined based on the recordkeeping requirements specified in d)(3) and d)(4) above.

In accordance with OAC rule 3745-21-04(B)(5), facilities located in Ashtabula, Butler, Clark, Clermont, Cuyahoga, Delaware, Franklin, Geauga, Greene, Hamilton, Lake, Licking, Lorain, Lucas, Mahoning, Medina, Miami, Montgomery, Portage, Stark, Summit, Trumbull, Warren, and Wood Counties shall use USEPA Method 24 to determine the VOC contents of the coatings. If an owner or operator determines that Method 24 cannot be used for a particular coating, the permittee shall so notify the Administrator of the USEPA and shall use formulation data for that coating to demonstrate compliance until the USEPA

provides alternative analytical procedures or alternative precision statements for Method 24.

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) This emissions unit was installed on 2/20/2009.
- (2) Modeling to demonstrate compliance with, the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F)(4)(b), was not necessary because the emissions unit's maximum annual emissions for each toxic air contaminant, as defined in OAC rule 3745-114-01, will be less than 1.0 ton per year. OAC Chapter 3745-31 requires a permittee to apply for and obtain a new or modified permit-to-install/operate (PTIO) prior to making a "modification" as defined by OAC rule 3745-31-01. The permittee is hereby advised that changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would cause the emissions of any toxic air contaminant to increase to above 1.0 ton per year may require the permittee to apply for and obtain a new PTIO.