



John R. Kasich, Governor
Mary Taylor, Lt. Governor
Craig W. Butler, Director

3/14/2016

Genevieve Damico *Via E-Mail Notification*
United States Environmental Protection Agency
Mail Code: AR-18J
77 West Jackson Blvd.
Chicago, IL 60604-3507

RE: PROPOSED AIR POLLUTION TITLE V PERMIT
Facility Name: Pepperidge Farm Inc.
Facility ID: 0339030011
Permit Type: Minor Permit Modification
Permit Number: P0118545

Dear Ms. Damico:

A proposed OAC Chapter 3745-77 Title V permit for the referenced facility has been issued for review by U.S. EPA. This permit can be accessed electronically on the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page, www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc by clicking the "Search for Permits" link under the Permitting topic on the Programs tab. If U.S. EPA does not object to this proposed permit, the permit will be processed for issuance as a final action not less than 45 days from the date of this letter. Please contact me at (614) 644-2835 by the end of the 45 day review period if you wish to object to the proposed permit.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Michael E. Hopkins". The signature is written in a cursive style.

Michael E. Hopkins, P.E.
Assistant Chief, Permitting Section, DAPC

Cc: Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office



PROPOSED

Division of Air Pollution Control Title V Permit for Pepperidge Farm Inc.

Facility ID:	0339030011
Permit Number:	P0118545
Permit Type:	Minor Permit Modification
Issued:	3/14/2016
Effective:	To be entered upon final issuance
Expiration:	To be entered upon final issuance



Division of Air Pollution Control
Title V Permit
for
Pepperidge Farm Inc.

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Proposed Title V Permit
Pepperidge Farm Inc.
Permit Number: P0118545
Facility ID: 0339030011

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Authorization

Facility ID: 0339030011
Facility Description: cookie and cracker production
Application Number(s): M0003284
Permit Number: P0118545
Permit Description: Title V minor permit modification to incorporate recently-issued PTIs.
Permit Type: Minor Permit Modification
Issue Date: 3/14/2016
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance
Expiration Date: To be entered upon final issuance
Superseded Permit Number: P0116254

This document constitutes issuance of an OAC Chapter 3745-77 Title V permit to:

Pepperidge Farm Inc.
3320 State Route 103 E
Willard, OH 44890

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office
347 North Dunbridge Road
Bowling Green, OH 43402
(419)352-8461

The above named entity is hereby granted a Title V permit pursuant to Chapter 3745-77 of the Ohio Administrative Code. This permit and the authorization to operate the air contaminant sources (emissions units) at this facility shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. You will be sent a notice approximately 18 months prior to the expiration date regarding the renewal of this permit. If you do not receive a notice, please contact the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office. If a renewal permit is not issued prior to the expiration date, the permittee may continue to operate pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-08(E) and in accordance with the terms of this permit beyond the expiration date, if a timely renewal application is submitted. A renewal application will be considered timely if it is submitted no earlier than 18 months and no later than 6 months prior to the expiration date.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Craig W. Butler
Director



Proposed Title V Permit
Pepperidge Farm Inc.
Permit Number: P0118545
Facility ID: 0339030011

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

A. Standard Terms and Conditions

1. Federally Enforceable Standard Terms and Conditions

- a) All Standard Terms and Conditions are federally enforceable, with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under State law only:
- (1) Standard Term and Condition A. 24., Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements of State-Only Enforceable Permit Terms and Conditions
 - (2) Standard Term and Condition A. 25., Records Retention Requirements for State-Only Enforceable Permit Terms and Conditions
 - (3) Standard Term and Condition A. 27., Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting For State-Only Requirements
 - (4) Standard Term and Condition A. 29., Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations
 - (5) Standard Term and Condition A. 30.

(Authority for term: ORC 3704.036(A))

2. Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements

- a) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit (i.e., in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit), the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
- (1) The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
 - (2) The date(s) analyses were performed.
 - (3) The company or entity that performed the analyses.
 - (4) The analytical techniques or methods used.
 - (5) The results of such analyses.
 - (6) The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(i))

- b) Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii))

c) The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- (1) All reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations caused by malfunctions shall be submitted in the following manner:

Any malfunction, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1), shall be promptly reported to the Ohio EPA in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06. In addition, to fulfill the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) deviation reporting requirements for malfunctions, written reports that identify each malfunction that occurred during each calendar quarter (including each malfunction reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06) shall be submitted by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) below; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter. An exceedance of the visible emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1) that is caused by a malfunction is not a violation and does not need to be reported as a deviation if the owner or operator of the affected air contaminant source or air pollution control equipment complies with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(c).

In accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, a malfunction reportable under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B) is a deviation of the federally enforceable permit requirements. Even though verbal notifications and written reports are required for malfunctions pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06, the written reports required pursuant to this term must be submitted quarterly to satisfy the prompt reporting provision of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c).

In identifying each deviation caused by a malfunction, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s) (or control requirement(s)) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. For a specific malfunction, if this information has been provided in a written report that was submitted in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee may simply reference that written report to identify the deviation. Nevertheless, all malfunctions, including those reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, must be reported in writing on a quarterly basis.

Any submitted scheduled maintenancerequests, as referenced in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described above for malfunctions.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

- (2) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit (i.e., in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit or, in some cases, in section B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit), all reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations of the emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations shall be submitted in the following manner:

Written reports of (a) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, (b) the

probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be submitted promptly to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office. Except as provided below, the written reports shall be submitted by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s), operational restriction(s), and/or control device operating parameter limitation(s) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the estimated magnitude and duration of each deviation.

These written deviation reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations. Full compliance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) requires reporting of all other deviations of the federally enforceable requirements specified in the permit as required by such rule.

If an emissions unit has a deviation reporting requirement for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device operating parameter limitation that is not on a quarterly basis (e.g., within 30 days following the end of the calendar month, or within 30 or 45 days after the exceedance occurs), that deviation reporting requirement satisfies the reporting requirements specified in this Standard Term and Condition for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation. Following the provisions of that non-quarterly deviation reporting requirement will also satisfy (for the deviations so reported) the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations, and additional quarterly deviation reports for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation are not required pursuant to this Standard Term and Condition.

See A.29 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

- (3) All reporting required in accordance with the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for other deviations of the federally enforceable permit requirements which are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2)c)(2) above shall be submitted in the following manner:

Unless otherwise specified by rule, written reports that identify deviations of the following federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit; Standard Terms and Conditions: A.3, A.4, A.5, A.7.e), A.8, A.13, A.15, A.19, A.20, A.21, and A.23 of this Title V permit, as well as any deviations from the requirements in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit, and any monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements, which are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) above shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office by January 31 and July 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous six calendar months. Unless otherwise specified by rule, all other deviations from federally enforceable requirements identified in this permit shall be submitted annually as part of the annual compliance certification, including deviations of federally

enforceable requirements not specifically addressed by permit or rule for the insignificant activities or emissions levels (IEU) identified in section B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit. Annual reporting of deviations is deemed adequate to meet the deviation reporting requirements for IEUs unless otherwise specified by permit or rule.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the federally enforceable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation.

These semi-annual and annual written reports shall satisfy the reporting requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for any deviations from the federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit that are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) above.

If no such deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report which states that no such deviations occurred during that period.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(13)(b))

- (4) Each written report shall be signed by a Responsible Official certifying that, "based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report (including any written malfunction reports required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 that are referenced in the deviation reports) are true, accurate, and complete." Signature by the Responsible Official may be represented by entry of the personal identification number (PIN) by the Responsible Official as part of the electronic submission process or by the scanned attestation document signed by the Responsible Official that is attached to the electronically submitted written report.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iv))

- (5) Consistent with A.2.c.1. above, reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information required to be submitted to Ohio EPA shall be submitted to Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office unless otherwise specified.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

3. Reporting of Any Exceedence of a Federally Enforceable Emission Limitation or Control Requirement Resulting From Scheduled Maintenance

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3), any scheduled maintenance necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s). Any scheduled maintenance, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described for malfunctions in Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(1) above.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

4. Risk Management Plans

If applicable, the permittee shall develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. § 7401 et seq. ("Act"); and, pursuant to 40 C.F.R. 68.215(a), the permittee shall submit either of the following:

- a) a compliance plan for meeting the requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 by the date specified in 40 C.F.R. 68.10(a) and OAC 3745-104-05(A); or
- b) as part of the compliance certification submitted under 40 C.F.R. 70.6(c)(5), a certification statement that the source is in compliance with all requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 and OAC Chapter 3745-104, including the registration and submission of the risk management plan.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(4))

5. Title IV Provisions

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(5))

6. Severability Clause

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(6))

7. General Requirements

- a) Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
- b) It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit except as provided pursuant to A.16 below.
- c) This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause, in accordance with A.11 below. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d) This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.

- e) The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.
- f) Except as otherwise indicated below, this Title V permit, or permit modification, is effective for five years from the original effective date specified in the permit. In the event that this facility becomes eligible for non-title V permits, this permit shall cease to be enforceable when:
 - (1) the permittee submits an approved facility-wide potential to emit analysis supporting a claim that the facility no longer meets the definition of a "major source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(W) based on the permanent shutdown and removal of one or more emissions units identified in this permit; or
 - (2) the permittee no longer meets the definition of a "major source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(W) based on obtaining restrictions on the facility-wide potential(s) to emit that are federally enforceable or legally and practically enforceable ; or
 - (3) a combination of (1) and (2) above.

The permittee shall continue to comply with all applicable OAC Chapter 3745-31 requirements for all regulated air contaminant sources once this permit ceases to be enforceable. The permittee shall comply with any residual requirements, such as quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports, and annual compliance certifications covering the period during which this Title V permit was enforceable. All records relating to this permit must be maintained in accordance with law.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(W), OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii), OAC rule 3745-77(A)(7))

8. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(8))

9. Marketable Permit Programs

No revision of this permit is required under any approved economic incentive, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(9))

10. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios

The permittee is hereby authorized to make changes among operating scenarios authorized in this permit without notice to the Ohio EPA, but, contemporaneous with making a change from one operating scenario to another, the permittee must record in a log at the permitted facility the scenario under which the permittee is operating. The permit shield provided in these standard terms and conditions shall apply to all operating scenarios authorized in this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(10))

11. Reopening for Cause

This Title V permit will be reopened prior to its expiration date under the following conditions:

- a) Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to one or more emissions units covered by this permit, and this permit has a remaining term of three or more years. Such a reopening shall be completed not later than eighteen (18) months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended pursuant to paragraph (E)(1) of OAC rule 3745-77-08.
- b) This permit is issued to an affected source under the acid rain program and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit, and shall not require a reopening of this permit.
- c) The Director of the Ohio EPA or the Administrator of the U.S. EPA determines that the federally applicable requirements in this permit are based on a material mistake, or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms and conditions of this permit related to such federally applicable requirements.
- d) The Administrator of the U.S. EPA or the Director of the Ohio EPA determines that this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(12) and 3745-77-08(D))

12. Federal and State Enforceability

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(B))

13. Compliance Requirements

- a) Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this Title V permit shall include a certification by a Responsible Official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b) Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
 - (1) At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
 - (2) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with paragraph (E) of OAC rule 3745-77-03.
 - (3) Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
 - (4) As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c) The permittee shall submit progress reports to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
 - (1) Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
 - (2) An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.
- d) Compliance certifications concerning the terms and conditions contained in this permit that are federally enforceable emission limitations, standards, or work practices, shall be submitted to the Director (the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office) and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA in the following manner and with the following content:
 - (1) Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually on a calendar year basis. The annual certification shall be submitted on or before April 30th of each year during the permit term.
 - (2) Compliance certifications shall include the following:
 - a. Identification of each term or condition that is the basis of the certification. The identification may include a statement by the Responsible Official that every term and condition that is federally enforceable has been reviewed, and such terms

and conditions with which there has been continuous compliance throughout the year are not separately identified.

- b. The permittee's current compliance status.
- c. Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent consistent with A.13.d.2.a above.
- d. The method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source currently and over the required reporting period consistent with A.13.d.2.a above.
- e. Such other facts as the Director of the Ohio EPA may require in the permit to determine the compliance status of the source.

- (3) Compliance certifications shall contain such additional requirements as may be specified pursuant to sections 114(a)(3) and 504(b) of the Act.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1),(2),(4) and (5) and ORC section 3704.03(L))

14. Permit Shield

- a) Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit (including terms and conditions established for alternate operating scenarios, emissions trading, and emissions averaging, but excluding terms and conditions for which the permit shield is expressly prohibited under OAC rule 3745-77-07) shall be deemed compliance with the applicable requirements identified and addressed in this permit as of the date of permit issuance.
- b) This permit shield provision shall apply to any requirement identified in this permit pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-07(F)(2), as a requirement that does not apply to the source or to one or more emissions units within the source.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(F))

15. Operational Flexibility

The permittee is authorized to make the changes identified in OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(1)(a) to (H)(1)(c) within the permitted stationary source without obtaining a permit revision, if such change is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act [as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(JJ)], and does not result in an exceedance of the emissions allowed under this permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions), and the permittee provides the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office with written notification within a minimum of seven days in advance of the proposed changes, unless the change is associated with, or in response to, emergency conditions. If less than seven days notice is provided because of a need to respond more quickly to such emergency conditions, the permittee shall provide notice to the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office as soon as possible after learning of the need to make the change. The notification shall contain the items required under OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(2)(d).

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(H)(1) and (2))

16. Emergencies

The permittee shall have an affirmative defense of emergency to an action brought for noncompliance with technology-based emission limitations if the conditions of OAC rule 3745-77-07(G)(3) are met. This emergency defense provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(G))

17. Off-Permit Changes

The owner or operator of a Title V source may make any change in its operations or emissions at the source that is not specifically addressed or prohibited in the Title V permit, without obtaining an amendment or modification of the permit, provided that the following conditions are met:

- a) The change does not result in conditions that violate any applicable requirements or that violate any existing federally enforceable permit term or condition.
- b) The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice of the change to the Director and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, except that no such notice shall be required for changes that qualify as insignificant emissions levels or activities as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(U). Such written notice shall describe each such change, the date of such change, any change in emissions or pollutants emitted, and any federally applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change.
- c) The change shall not qualify for the permit shield under OAC rule 3745-77-07(F).
- d) The permittee shall keep a record describing all changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under the permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes.
- e) The change is not subject to any applicable requirement under Title IV of the Act or is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act.

Paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code applies only to modification or amendment of the permittee's Title V permit. The change made may require a permit-to-install under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code if the change constitutes a modification as defined in that Chapter. Nothing in paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code shall affect any applicable obligation under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(I))

18. Compliance Method Requirements

Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the ability of any person to establish compliance with, or a violation of, any applicable requirement through the use of credible evidence to the extent authorized by law. Nothing in this permit shall be construed to waive any defenses otherwise available to the permittee, including but not limited to, any challenge to the Credible Evidence Rule (see 62 Federal Register 8314, Feb. 24, 1997), in the context of any future proceeding.

(This term is provided for informational purposes only.)

19. Insignificant Activities or Emissions Levels

Each IEU that is subject to one or more applicable requirements shall comply with those applicable requirements.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

20. Permit to Install Requirement

Prior to the "installation" or "modification" of any "air contaminant source," as those terms are defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, a permit to install must be obtained from the Ohio EPA pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

21. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

22. Permanent Shutdown of an Emissions Unit

The permittee may notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification from the Responsible Official that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. Authorization to operate the affected emissions unit shall cease upon the date certified by the Responsible Official that the emissions unit was permanently shut down.

After the date on which an emissions unit is permanently shut down (i.e., that has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31 and therefore ceases to meet the definition of an "emissions unit" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(O)), rendering existing permit terms and conditions irrelevant, the permittee shall not be required, after the date of the certification and submission to Ohio EPA, to meet any Title V permit requirements applicable to that emissions unit, except for any residual requirements, such as the quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports and annual compliance certification covering the period during which the emissions unit last operated. All records relating to the shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, must be maintained in accordance with law.

Unless otherwise exempted, no emissions unit identified in this permit that has been certified by the Responsible Official as being permanently shut down may resume operation without first applying for and obtaining a permit to install pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01)

23. Title VI Provisions

If applicable, the permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and reducing emissions of ozone depleting substances pursuant to 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F, except as provided for motor vehicle air conditioners in Subpart B of 40 CFR Part 82:

- a) Persons operating appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices specified in 40 CFR 82.156.
- b) Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment specified in 40 CFR 82.158.
- c) Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(H)(11))

24. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements Under State Law Only

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a) Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office.
- b) Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and record keeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office. In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the applicable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

25. Records Retention Requirements Under State Law Only

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

26. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine

whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C))

27. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting For State-Only Requirements

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

28. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(C))

29. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations

If no emission limitation (or control requirement), operational restriction and/or control device parameter limitation deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

The permittee is not required to submit a quarterly report which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter for the following situations:

- a) where an emissions unit has deviation reporting requirements for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation that override the deviation reporting requirements specified in Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2); or
- b) where an uncontrolled emissions unit has no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements and the emissions unit's applicable emission limitations are established at the potential to emit; or
- c) where the company's Responsible Official has certified that an emissions unit has been permanently shut down.



Proposed Title V Permit
Pepperidge Farm Inc.
Permit Number: P0118545
Facility ID: 0339030011

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

30. Submitting Documents Required by this Permit

All applications, notifications or reports required by terms and conditions in this permit to be submitted or "reported in writing" are to be submitted to Ohio EPA through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services web service ("Air Services"). Ohio EPA will accept hard copy submittals on an as-needed basis if the permittee cannot submit the required documents through the Ohio EPA eBusiness Center. In the event of an alternative hard copy submission in lieu of the eBusiness Center, the post-marked date or the date the document is delivered in person will be recognized as the date submitted. Electronic submission of applications, notifications, or reports required to be submitted to Ohio EPA fulfills the requirement to submit the required information to the Director, the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office, and/or any other individual or organization specifically identified as an additional recipient identified in this permit unless otherwise specified. Consistent with OAC rule 3745-15-03, the required application, notification or report is considered to be "submitted" on the date the submission is successful using a valid electronic signature. Signature by the Responsible Official may be represented as provided through procedures established in Air Services.



Proposed Title V Permit
Pepperidge Farm Inc.
Permit Number: P0118545
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B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions



Proposed Title V Permit
Pepperidge Farm Inc.
Permit Number: P0118545
Facility ID: 0339030011

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

1. All the following facility-wide terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:
 - a) None.

2. The following insignificant emissions units at this facility must comply with all applicable State and federal regulations, as well as any emissions limitations and/or control requirements contained within the identified permit to install for the emissions unit. The insignificant emissions units listed below are subject to one or more applicable requirements contained in a permit-to-install or in the SIP approved versions of OAC Chapters 3745-17, 3745-18, 3745-21, and 3745-31, and/or 40 CFR Part 60 or 63:
 - a) B001 – Natural Gas Fired Boiler Nos. 1-4 (4MMBtu/hr each).
[OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(13)]

3. Pursuant to 40 CFR Part 64, the permittee has submitted, and the Ohio EPA has approved a compliance assurance monitoring plan for emissions units P001, P005, and P006 at this facility. The permittee shall comply with the provisions of the plan during any operation of the aforementioned emissions units.
[40 CFR Part 64]



Proposed Title V Permit
Pepperidge Farm Inc.
Permit Number: P0118545
Facility ID: 0339030011

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C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions



1. P001, Cracker Line 4

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Commercial bakery production line (Cracker Line No 4) with direct-fired oven

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) d)(8) through d)(11) and e)(2).

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D) [PTI #P0117308 issued on 7/21/14]	Emissions from baking: Controlled: 2.72 pounds organic compounds (OC)/hour, 11.91 tons OC/year Uncontrolled: 18.12 pounds OC/hour, 79.37 tons OC/year See b)(2)a., b)(2)h., and c)(1).
b.	ORC 3704.03(T)	See b)(2)b.
c.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective 11/30/01	Emissions from combustion: 1.11 pounds nitrogen oxides (NOx)/hour, 4.9 tons NOx/year 0.93 pounds carbon monoxide (CO)/hour, 4.1 tons CO/year See b)(2)c. and b)(2)d.
d.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective 12/1/06	See b)(2)e.
e.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1)	See b)(2)f.
f.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	See b)(2)g.
g.	ORC 3704.03(F), and OAC rule 3745-114-01	See d)(8) through d)(11) and e)(2).
h.	40 CFR Part 64 – Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM)	See d)(1) through d)(7) and e)(1).

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. This permit establishes the following federally enforceable emission limitations for purposes of limiting potential to emit (PTE) to avoid Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD). The federally enforceable emission limitations are based on the operational restrictions contained in c)(1) which require emissions control:
 - i. Controlled: 2.72 pounds OC/hour, 11.91 tons OC/year;
 - ii. Uncontrolled: 18.12 pounds OC per hour and 79.37 tons OC per year.
- b. This air contaminant source has the potential to emit, taking into account air pollution controls installed on the source, of ten or more tons per year of volatile organic compounds (VOC), and as such, shall meet the requirements of ORC 3704.03(T). The Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements established under ORC 3704.03(T) have been determined to be the compliance with the mass emission limitations and operational restrictions established under OAC rule 3745-31-05(D).
- c. The BAT requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), effective 11/30/01 have been determined to be the following:
 - i. use of catalytic oxidation for control of OC emission [see c)(1)]:
 - ii. 1.11 pounds NOx per hour and 4.9 tons NOx per year;
 - iii. 0.93 pound CO per hour and 4.1 tons CO per year;
 - iv. compliance with the requirements established under OAC rule 3745-31-05(D).
 - When initially installed, this emissions unit was controlled by regenerative thermal oxidation (RTO). The permittee has proposed to replace the existing RTOs with a catalytic oxidizer while maintaining the same destruction efficiency that was previously established. The Ohio EPA considers the use of catalytic oxidation as an equivalent form of control.
- d. The permittee satisfied the BAT requirements pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective November 30, 2001, in this permit. On December 1, 2006, paragraph (A)(3) of OAC rule 3745-31-05 was revised to conform to Ohio Revised Code (ORC) changes effective August 3, 2006 (Senate Bill 265 Changes), such that BAT is no longer required by State regulations for NAAQS pollutants less than ten tons per year. However, that rule revision has not yet been approved by U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-31-05, the requirement to satisfy BAT still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio. Once U.S. EPA approves the December 1, 2006 version of 3745-31-05, then these emission limits/control measures no longer apply.

It should be noted that the emission limitations and control requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(D) will remain applicable after the above SIP revisions are approved by U.S. EPA.

- e. This rule paragraph applies once U.S. EPA approves the December 1, 2006 version of the OAC rule 3745-31-05 as part of the State Implementation Plan. The BAT requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)(a), effective December 1, 2006 do not apply to the emissions of carbon monoxide (CO) and nitrogen oxides (NOx) from this emissions unit since the uncontrolled potential to emit for CO and NOx is less than 10 tons per year.

It should be noted that this air contaminant source has emissions of sulfur dioxide (SO₂) and particulate matter 10 microns or less in size (PM₁₀) which are associated with the combustion of natural gas. The potential emissions of SO₂ and PM₁₀ are negligible and therefore have not been addressed within this permit.

- f. The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions (PE) from this emissions unit is less than 10 pounds/hour. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition, Table I of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply since the facility is located in Huron County, which is identified as a P-3 county.
- g. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible PE limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h) because OAC rule 3745-17-11 is not applicable.
- h. All OCs are assumed to be VOCs.

c) **Operational Restrictions**

- (1) The following operational restrictions are being established for purposes of establishing federally enforceable requirements which limit PTE [see b)(2)a.):
 - a. The permittee shall install, operate, and maintain a catalytic oxidation control system for the purpose of controlling OC emissions from this emissions unit. The catalytic oxidation control system shall reduce OC emissions from the bakery oven by at least ninety-five per cent by weight (i.e., an overall control efficiency of at least 95% by weight). For purposes of meeting the ninety-five per cent by weight overall control efficiency, the permittee has indicated that the OC emission control system will achieve a 100% capture efficiency for emissions from the bakery oven which will be reduced by at least ninety-five per cent by catalytic oxidation.
 - b. The oven shall be constructed and maintained in such a manner as to have a totally enclosed baking chamber, such that all volatile organic compound emissions are captured, contained, and directed to the oxidation control system (100% capture efficiency).

- c. The oven shall be maintained under negative pressure, at a minimum pressure differential that is not less than 0.013 mm Hg (0.007 in. H₂O), whenever the emissions unit is in operation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #P0117308]

d) **Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

- (1) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain continuous temperature monitors and recorder(s) that measure and record(s) the temperature immediately upstream and downstream of the oxidizer's catalyst bed when the emissions unit is in operation, including periods of startup and shutdown. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The accuracy for each thermocouple, monitor, and recorder shall be guaranteed by the manufacturer to be within ± 1 percent of the temperature being measured or ± 5 degrees Fahrenheit, whichever is greater. The temperature monitors and recorder(s) shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and the operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The acceptable temperature setting and the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed shall be based upon the manufacturer's specifications until such time as any required performance testing is conducted and the appropriate values are established to demonstrate compliance. Following compliance testing, the permittee shall collect and record the following information each day the emissions unit is in operation:

- a. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit controlled by the catalytic oxidizer was in operation, during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was compliance;
- b. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit controlled by the catalytic oxidizer was in operation, during which the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance; and
- c. a log or record of (i) the downtime of the control equipment, (ii) any operational problems and/or malfunctions which reduce the effective control efficiency of the oxidizer, and (iii) the average control efficiency of the oxidizer, if less than the normally expected control efficiency.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 64 and PTI #P0117308]

- (2) The permittee shall install, operate, and maintain monitoring devices and a recorder that continuously monitor and record the differential pressure between the inside and outside of the oven when the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring and recording devices shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:

- a. all three-hour blocks of time during which the difference in pressure between the oven and the surrounding areas is not maintained at or above the minimum pressure differential of 0.007 inches of water, as a three-hour average; and
- b. a log or record of downtime for the capture (collection) system when the emissions unit was in operation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 64 and PTI #P0117308]

- (3) Whenever the monitored average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed, the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed, or the differential pressure between the inside and outside of the oven deviates from the range or limit established in accordance with this permit, the permittee shall promptly investigate the cause of the deviation. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each investigation:

- a. the date and time the deviation began;
- b. the magnitude of the deviation at that time;
- c. the date the investigation was conducted;
- d. the name(s) of the personnel who conducted the investigation; and
- e. the findings and recommendations.

In response to each required investigation to determine the cause of a deviation, the permittee shall take prompt corrective action to bring the operation of the control equipment within the acceptable range(s)/limit(s) specified in this permit, unless the permittee determines that corrective action is not necessary and documents the reasons for that determination and the date and time the deviation ended. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each corrective action taken:

- f. a description of the corrective action;
- g. the date corrective action was completed;
- h. the date and time the deviation ended;
- i. the total period of time (in minutes) during which there was a deviation;
- j. the temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst and the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed, or the differential pressure between the inside and outside of the oven immediately after the corrective action was implemented; and
- k. the name(s) of the personnel who performed the work.

Investigation and records required by this paragraph do not eliminate the need to comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06 if it is determined that a malfunction has occurred.

The temperature ranges and differential pressure are effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The permittee may request revisions to the permitted range(s) based upon information obtained during future performance tests that demonstrate compliance with the allowable emission rate(s) of the controlled pollutant(s). In addition, approved revisions to the range(s) will not constitute a relaxation of the monitoring requirements of this permit and may be incorporated into this permit by means of a minor permit modification.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 64 and PTI #P0117308]

- (4) The permittee shall measure, document/calculate, and maintain a permanent record of the following information for the oven, which may be the same record documented during the compliance test(s):
- a. the measured diameter of each natural draft opening;
 - b. the distance measured from each natural draft opening to each OC emitting point;
 - c. the total calculated surface area of all natural draft openings and the surface area of the enclosures, four walls, floor, and ceiling;
 - d. the calculation or demonstration that the distance from each OC emitting point to each natural draft opening is at least 4 times the diameter of the opening; and
 - e. the calculation demonstrating that the sum of the surface areas of all of the natural draft openings to the enclosure is not more than 5 percent of the sum of the surface areas of the enclosure's four walls, floor, and ceiling.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 64 and PTI #P0117308]

- (5) The CAM plan for this emissions unit has been developed for volatile organic compounds. The CAM performance indicators for the catalytic oxidizer controlling this emissions unit are the combustion temperature and pressure differential, which were established in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations. When the combustion temperature or pressure differential shows operation outside the indicator range(s), the permittee shall take corrective actions to restore operation of the emissions unit and/or its control equipment to its normal or usual manner of operation as expeditiously as practicable in accordance with good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions, and shall comply with the reporting requirements specified in Section e) below. The emissions unit and control equipment shall be operated in accordance with the approved CAM Plan, or any approved revision of the Plan.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR Part 64]

- (6) At all times, the permittee shall maintain the monitoring, including but not limited to, maintaining necessary parts for routine repairs of the monitoring equipment.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR Part 64]

- (7) If the permittee identifies a failure to achieve compliance with an emission limitation or standard for which the approved monitoring did not provide an indication of an excursion or exceedance, the permittee shall promptly notify the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency, and if necessary, submit a proposed modification to the Title V permit to address the necessary monitoring changes. Such a modification may include, but is not limited to, re-establishing indicator ranges or designated conditions, modifying the frequency of conducting monitoring and collecting data, or the monitoring of additional parameters.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR Part 64]

- (8) The PTI application for this emissions unit, P001, was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's(s) exhaust system, as specified by the permittee. The "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), was applied to this/these emissions unit(s) for each toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, using data from the permit application; and modeling was performed for each toxic air contaminant(s) emitted at over one ton per year using an air dispersion model such as SCREEN3, AERMOD, or ISCST3, or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration result(s) from the approved air dispersion model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as described in the Ohio EPA guidance document entitled "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions, Option A", as follows:

- a. the exposure limit, expressed as a time-weighted average concentration for a conventional 8-hour workday and a 40-hour workweek, for each toxic compound(s) emitted from the emissions unit(s), (as determined from the raw materials processed and/or coatings or other materials applied) has been documented from one of the following sources and in the following order of preference (TLV was and shall be used, if the chemical is listed):
- i. threshold limit value (TLV) from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological Exposure Indices";
or
 - ii. STEL (short term exposure limit) or the ceiling value from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological Exposure Indices"; the STEL or ceiling value is multiplied by 0.737 to convert the 15-minute exposure limit to an equivalent 8-hour TLV.
- b. The TLV is divided by ten to adjust the standard from the working population to the general public (TLV/10).

- c. This standard is/was then adjusted to account for the duration of the exposure or the operating hours of the emissions unit(s), i.e., “X” hours per day and “Y” days per week, from that of 8 hours per day and 5 days per week. The resulting calculation was (and shall be) used to determine the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC):

$$TLV/10 \times 8/X \times 5/Y = 4 TLV/XY = MAGLC$$

where; X = 24 and Y = 7

- d. The following summarizes the results of dispersion modeling for the significant toxic contaminants (emitted at 1 or more tons/year):

Toxic Contaminant: Acetaldehyde

TLV (mg/m³): 25 ppm, 45,059 ug/m³

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 0.78 lb/hour*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m³): 362 ug/m³

MAGLC (ug/m³): 791 ug/m³

*Modeling was conducted on the combined emissions of P001, P005, P006, and P011.

The permittee, has demonstrated that emissions of acetaldehyde from emissions unit P001 is calculated to be less than eighty per cent of the maximum acceptable ground level concentration (MAGLC); any new raw material or processing agent shall not be applied without evaluating each component toxic air contaminant in accordance with the “Toxic Air Contaminant Statute”, ORC 3704.03(F).

[PTI #P0117308]

- (9) Prior to making any physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit(s), that could impact the parameters or values that were used in the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration, the permittee shall re-model the change(s) to demonstrate that the MAGLC has not been exceeded. Changes that can affect the parameters/values used in determining the 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration include, but are not limited to, the following:
- changes in the composition of the materials used or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a new toxic air contaminant with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV) than the lowest TLV previously modeled;
 - changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, that was modeled from the initial (or last) application; and



- c. physical changes to the emissions unit(s) or its/their exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to a non-restrictive change to a parameter or process operation, where compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), has been documented. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a "modification", the permittee shall apply for and obtain a final PTI prior to the change. The Director may consider any significant departure from the operations of the emissions unit, described in the permit application, as a modification that results in greater emissions than the emissions rate modeled to determine the ground level concentration; and he/she may require the permittee to submit a permit application for the increased emissions.

[PTI #P0117308]

- (10) The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information for each toxic evaluation conducted to determine compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F):
 - a. a description of the parameters/values used in each compliance demonstration and the parameters or values changed for any re-evaluation of the toxic(s) modeled (the composition of materials, new toxic contaminants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
 - b. the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC) for each significant toxic contaminant or worst-case contaminant, calculated in accordance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F);
 - c. a copy of the computer model run(s), that established the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) to be in compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), initially and for each change that requires re-evaluation of the toxic air contaminant emissions; and
 - d. the documentation of the initial evaluation of compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), and documentation of any determination that was conducted to re-evaluate compliance due to a change made to the emissions unit(s) or the materials applied.

[PTI #P0117308]

- (11) The permittee shall maintain a record of any change made to a parameter or value used in the dispersion model, used to demonstrate compliance with the “Toxic Air Contaminant Statute”, ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration. The record shall include the date and reason(s) for the change and if the change would increase the ground-level concentration.

[PTI #P0117308]

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following information concerning the operation of the control equipment during the operation of this emissions unit:
- a. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit was in operation, during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was compliance;
 - b. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit was in operation, during which the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance;
 - c. all three-hour blocks of time when the emissions unit was in operation, during which the bakery oven was not maintained at the minimum pressure differential of 0.007 inches of water;
 - d. any records of downtime (date and length of time) for the capture (collection) system, downtime or bypass of the monitoring equipment when the bakery oven was in operation; and
 - e. each incident of deviation described in e(1)a.- e(1)c. where:
 - i. a prompt investigation was not conducted;
 - ii. prompt corrective action, that would bring the emissions unit into compliance and/or the temperature into compliance with the acceptable range/limit, was determined to be necessary and was not taken; or
 - iii. proper records were not maintained for the investigation and/or the corrective action(s).

If no deviations (excursions) occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a report that states that no deviations (excursions) occurred during the quarter.

The quarterly reports shall be submitted, electronically through Ohio EPA Air Services, each year by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31, and shall cover the previous calendar quarters unless an alternative schedule has been established and approved by the Director (Ohio EPA, Northwest District Office).

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 64 and PTI #P0117308]

- (2) The permittee shall submit annual reports that include any changes to any parameter or value used in the dispersion model used to demonstrate compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1 hour maximum concentration. The report should include:
- a. the original model input;
 - b. the updated model input;
 - c. the reason for the change(s) to the input parameter(s); and
 - d. a summary of the results of the updated modeling, including the input changes; and
 - e. a statement that the model results indicate that the 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration is less than 80% of the MAGLC.

If no changes to the emissions, emissions unit(s), or the exhaust stack have been made during the reporting period, then the report shall include a statement to that effect.

[PTI #P0117308]

f) **Testing Requirements**

- (1) The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
- a. The emission testing shall be conducted within six months prior to permit expiration. The testing time frame specified may be amended or waived for cause upon prior request of, and written approval of the NWDO Ohio EPA.
 - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the following:
 - i. 100% capture efficiency for emissions from the bakery oven*;
 - ii. reduction of captured emissions from the bakery oven by at least 95% by catalytic oxidation; and
 - iii. an emission rate of 2.72 pounds OC per hour.

* Previous testing has demonstrated that 25 percent of the process line VOC emissions are fugitive and uncontrolled. The remaining 75 percent of the process line VOC emissions occur from the bakery oven and are captured at a level of 100 percent and controlled to a level of 95 percent.

- c. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate: for VOC, Methods 1-4 and 18, 25, or 25A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A. The test method(s) which must be employed to demonstrate compliance with the control efficiency for OC are specified below. Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.
- d. The capture efficiency shall be determined using Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.) The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in Methods 18, 25, or 25A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A and Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases."
- e. The test(s) shall be conducted at a Maximum Source Operating Rate (MSOR), unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. MSOR is defined as the condition that is most likely to challenge the emission control measures with regards to meeting the applicable emission standard(s). Although it generally consists of operating the emissions unit at its maximum material input/production rates and results in the highest emission rate of the tested pollutant, there may be circumstances where a lower emissions loading is deemed the most challenging control scenario. Failure to test at the MSOR is justification for not accepting the test results as a demonstration of compliance.
- f. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).



- g. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
- h. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (2) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- a. Emission Limitations:

Controlled: 2.72 pounds OC/hour, 11.91 tons OC/year

Uncontrolled: 18.12 pounds OC per hour and 79.37 tons OC per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the controlled pound per hour emission limitation shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in f)(1).

The uncontrolled pound per hour emission limitation was calculated by multiplying the maximum production rate of 3.14 tons/hr by the permittee supplied emission factor of 23.08 lbs OC/ton of product, and by factoring out the emissions being captured at the oven [75%, which is represented as (1.0-0.75)]. If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation in accordance with the test methods and procedures of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1-4, and 18, 25 or 25A as applicable and Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M.

The annual emission limitations above represent the potentials to emit and were developed by multiplying the hourly emission rates by 8760 hours per year, and then dividing by 2000 lbs/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly emission limitations, compliance with the annual emission limitations shall also be demonstrated.

- b. Emission Limitations:

1.11 pounds NOx per hour, 4.9 tons NOx per year



Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly emission limitation represents the potential to emit* for this emissions unit. Therefore no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

*The potential to emit for this emissions unit is based on the unit's maximum heat input of 11.33 mmBtu/hour multiplied by the emission factor 0.1 pound NOx/mmBtu from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1 - 4, and 7 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

The annual emission limitation represents the potential to emit and was developed by multiplying the hourly emission rate by 8760 hours per year, and then dividing by 2000 lbs/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly emission limitation, compliance with the annual emission limitation shall also be demonstrated.

c. Emission Limitations:

0.93 pound CO per hour, 4.1 tons CO per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly emission limitation represents the potential to emit* for this emissions unit. Therefore no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

*The potential to emit for this emissions unit is based on the unit's maximum heat input of 11.33 mmBtu/hour multiplied by the emission factor 0.08 pound CO/mmBtu from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1 - 4, and 10 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

The annual emission limitation represents the potential to emit and was developed by multiplying the hourly emission rate by 8760 hours per year, and then dividing by 2000 lbs/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly emission limitation, compliance with the annual emission limitation shall also be demonstrated.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #P0117308]

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) This emissions unit does not include the processing of dough prior to loading onto the cracker line.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #P0117308]



2. P003, Biscuit (Cookie) Line 3

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

15 million Btu/hour natural gas- (or LPG backup) fired bake oven for biscuit line number 3 (unleavened products)

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) [PTI #P0118372, issued on 02/06/15]	<u>OC emissions from baking:</u> none <u>emissions from combustion:</u> 1.47 pounds nitrogen oxides (NOx)/hour, 6.44 tons NOx/year 1.24 pounds carbon monoxides (CO)/hour, 5.43 tons CO/year 0.16 pound organic compounds (OC)/hour, 0.70 ton OC/year
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1)	None [See b)(2)a.]
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	None [See b)(2)b.]

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions (PE) from this emissions unit is less than 10 pounds/hour. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition, Table I of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply since the facility is located in Huron County, which is identified as a P-3 county.



- b. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible PE limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h) because OAC rule 3745-17-11 is not applicable.
- c) Operational Restrictions
 - (1) None.
- d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements
 - (1) None.
- e) Reporting Requirements
 - (1) None.
- f) Testing Requirements
 - (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitations:

1.47 pounds NO_x/hour, 6.44 tons NO_x/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly NO_x limitation represents the emissions unit's potential to emit based on a maximum heat input of 15 million BTU/hour, a heating value of 1020 btu/scf and the appropriate emission factor from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 7/98). Therefore, no hourly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1-4 and 7 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

The tons/year emission limitation was developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance with the annual limitation shall also be demonstrated.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI # P0118372]

b. Emission Limitations:

1.24 pounds CO/hour, 5.43 tons CO/year



Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly CO limitation represents the emissions unit's potential to emit based on a maximum heat input of 15 million BTU/hour, a heating value of 1020 btu/scf and the appropriate emission factor from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 7/98). Therefore, no hourly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly CO emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1-4 and 10 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

The tons/year emission limitation was developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance with the annual limitation shall also be demonstrated.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI # P0118372]

c. Emission Limitations:

0.16 pound OC/hour, 0.70 ton OC/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly OC limitation represents the emissions unit's potential to emit based on a maximum heat input of 15 million BTU/hour, a heating value of 1020 btu/scf and the appropriate emission factor from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 7/98). Therefore, no hourly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly OC emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1-4 and 18, 25 or 25A (as applicable), of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

The ton/year emission limitation was developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance with the annual limitation shall also be demonstrated.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI # P0118372]

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

(1) None.



3. P005, Cracker Line 5

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Commercial bakery production line (Cracker Line No 5) for yeast leavened products with 9.6 mmBtu/hr natural gas direct-fired oven and catalytic oxidizer

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) d)(8) through d)(11) and e)(2).

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) [PTI #P0115211 issued on 10/31/13]	<u>Emissions from baking:</u> Controlled: 1.67 pounds organic compounds (OC)/hour, 7.31 tons OC/year Uncontrolled: 11.14 pounds OC/hour, 48.79 tons OC/year See b)(2)a., b)(2)d., and c)(1). <u>Emissions from combustion:</u> 0.94 pounds nitrogen oxides (NOx)/hour, 4.12 tons NOx/year 0.79 pounds carbon monoxide (CO)/hour, 3.46 tons CO/year See b)(2)c. and b)(2)d.
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1)	See b)(2)f.
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	See b)(2)g.
d.	ORC 3704.03(F), and OAC rule 3745-114-01	See d)(8) through d)(11) and e)(2).
e.	40 CFR Part 64 – Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM).	See d)(1) through d)(7) and e)(1).

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. The BAT requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) have been determined to be the use of catalytic oxidation* with an overall control efficiency of at least 95% by weight for control of OC emission and compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit**.
- b. The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions (PE) from this emissions unit is less than 10 pounds/hour. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition, Table I of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply since the facility is located in Huron County, which is identified as a P-3 county.
- c. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible PE limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h) because OAC rule 3745-17-11 is not applicable.
- d. All OCs are assumed to be VOCs.

*When initially installed, this emissions unit was controlled by regenerative thermal oxidation (RTO). The permittee has proposed to replace the existing RTOs with a catalytic oxidizer while maintaining the same destruction efficiency that was previously established. The Ohio EPA considers the use of catalytic oxidation as an equivalent form of control.

**In addition, the BAT requirements established under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) for this emissions unit have been determined to be legally and practically enforceable for the purpose of establishing the potential to emit (PTE), which is based on the emission limitations specified in section b)(1) in conjunction with the use of collection and control equipment as specified in section c).

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The following operational restrictions are being established for purposes of establishing practically enforceable requirements:
 - a. The permittee shall install, operate, and maintain a catalytic oxidation control system for the purpose of controlling OC emissions from this emissions unit. The catalytic oxidation control system shall reduce OC emissions from the bakery oven by at least ninety-five per cent by weight (i.e., an overall control efficiency of at least 95% by weight). For purposes of meeting the ninety-five per cent by weight overall control efficiency, the permittee has indicated that the OC emission control system will achieve a 100% capture efficiency for emissions from the bakery oven which will be reduced by at least ninety-five per cent by catalytic oxidation.

- b. The oven shall be constructed and maintained in such a manner as to have a totally enclosed baking chamber, such that all volatile organic compound emissions are captured, contained, and directed to the oxidation control system (100% capture efficiency).
- c. The oven shall be maintained under negative pressure, at a minimum pressure differential that is not less than 0.013 mm Hg (0.007 in. H₂O), whenever the emissions unit is in operation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #P0115211]

d) **Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

- (1) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain continuous temperature monitors and recorder(s) that measure and record(s) the temperature immediately upstream and downstream of the oxidizer's catalyst bed when the emissions unit is in operation, including periods of startup and shutdown. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The accuracy for each thermocouple, monitor, and recorder shall be guaranteed by the manufacturer to be within ± 1 percent of the temperature being measured or ± 5 degrees Fahrenheit, whichever is greater. The temperature monitors and recorder(s) shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and the operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The acceptable temperature setting and the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed shall be based upon the manufacturer's specifications until such time as any required performance testing is conducted and the appropriate values are established to demonstrate compliance. Following compliance testing, the permittee shall collect and record the following information each day the emissions unit is in operation:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit controlled by the catalytic oxidizer was in operation, during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was compliance;
 - b. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit controlled by the catalytic oxidizer was in operation, during which the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance; and
 - c. a log or record of (i) the downtime of the control equipment, (ii) any operational problems and/or malfunctions which reduce the effective control efficiency of the oxidizer, and (iii) the average control efficiency of the oxidizer, if less than the normally expected control efficiency.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 64 and PTI #P0115211]

- (2) The permittee shall install, operate, and maintain monitoring devices and a recorder that continuously monitor and record the differential pressure between the inside and outside of the oven when the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring and recording devices shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:

- a. all three-hour blocks of time during which the difference in pressure between the oven and the surrounding areas is not maintained at or above the minimum pressure differential of 0.007 inches of water, as a three-hour average; and
- b. a log or record of downtime for the capture (collection) system when the emissions unit was in operation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 64 and PTI #P0115211]

- (3) Whenever the monitored average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed, the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed, or the differential pressure between the inside and outside of the oven deviates from the range or limit established in accordance with this permit, the permittee shall promptly investigate the cause of the deviation. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each investigation:

- a. the date and time the deviation began;
- b. the magnitude of the deviation at that time;
- c. the date the investigation was conducted;
- d. the name(s) of the personnel who conducted the investigation; and
- e. the findings and recommendations.

In response to each required investigation to determine the cause of a deviation, the permittee shall take prompt corrective action to bring the operation of the control equipment within the acceptable range(s)/limit(s) specified in this permit, unless the permittee determines that corrective action is not necessary and documents the reasons for that determination and the date and time the deviation ended. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each corrective action taken:

- f. a description of the corrective action;
- g. the date corrective action was completed;
- h. the date and time the deviation ended;
- i. the total period of time (in minutes) during which there was a deviation;

- j. the temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst and the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed, or the differential pressure between the inside and outside of the oven immediately after the corrective action was implemented; and
- k. the name(s) of the personnel who performed the work.

Investigation and records required by this paragraph do not eliminate the need to comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06 if it is determined that a malfunction has occurred.

The temperature ranges and differential pressure are effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The permittee may request revisions to the permitted range(s) based upon information obtained during future performance tests that demonstrate compliance with the allowable emission rate(s) of the controlled pollutant(s). In addition, approved revisions to the range(s) will not constitute a relaxation of the monitoring requirements of this permit and may be incorporated into this permit by means of a minor permit modification.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 64 and PTI #P0115211]

- (4) The permittee shall measure, document/calculate, and maintain a permanent record of the following information for the oven, which may be the same record documented during the compliance test(s):
 - a. the measured diameter of each natural draft opening;
 - b. the distance measured from each natural draft opening to each OC emitting point;
 - c. the total calculated surface area of all natural draft openings and the surface area of the enclosures, four walls, floor, and ceiling;
 - d. the calculation or demonstration that the distance from each OC emitting point to each natural draft opening is at least 4 times the diameter of the opening; and
 - e. the calculation demonstrating that the sum of the surface areas of all of the natural draft openings to the enclosure is not more than 5 percent of the sum of the surface areas of the enclosure's four walls, floor, and ceiling.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 64 and PTI #P0115211]

- (5) The CAM plan for this emissions unit has been developed for volatile organic compounds. The CAM performance indicators for the catalytic oxidizer controlling this emissions unit are the combustion temperature and pressure differential, which were established in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations. When the combustion temperature or pressure differential shows operation outside the indicator range(s), the permittee shall take corrective actions to restore operation of the emissions unit and/or its control equipment to its normal or usual manner of operation as

expeditiously as practicable in accordance with good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions, and shall comply with the reporting requirements specified in Section e) below. The emissions unit and control equipment shall be operated in accordance with the approved CAM Plan, or any approved revision of the Plan.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR Part 64]

- (6) At all times, the permittee shall maintain the monitoring, including but not limited to, maintaining necessary parts for routine repairs of the monitoring equipment.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR Part 64]

- (7) If the permittee identifies a failure to achieve compliance with an emission limitation or standard for which the approved monitoring did not provide an indication of an excursion or exceedance, the permittee shall promptly notify the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency, and if necessary, submit a proposed modification to the Title V permit to address the necessary monitoring changes. Such a modification may include, but is not limited to, re-establishing indicator ranges or designated conditions, modifying the frequency of conducting monitoring and collecting data, or the monitoring of additional parameters.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR Part 64]

- (8) The PTI application for this emissions unit, P005, was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's(s') exhaust system, as specified by the permittee. The "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), was applied to this/these emissions unit(s) for each toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, using data from the permit application; and modeling was performed for each toxic air contaminant(s) emitted at over one ton per year using an air dispersion model such as SCREEN3, AERMOD, or ISCST3, or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration result(s) from the approved air dispersion model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as described in the Ohio EPA guidance document entitled "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions, Option A", as follows:

- a. the exposure limit, expressed as a time-weighted average concentration for a conventional 8-hour workday and a 40-hour workweek, for each toxic compound(s) emitted from the emissions unit(s), (as determined from the raw materials processed and/or coatings or other materials applied) has been documented from one of the following sources and in the following order of preference (TLV was and shall be used, if the chemical is listed):
- i. threshold limit value (TLV) from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological Exposure Indices";
or
 - ii. STEL (short term exposure limit) or the ceiling value from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Exposure Indices”; the STEL or ceiling value is multiplied by 0.737 to convert the 15-minute exposure limit to an equivalent 8-hour TLV.

- b. The TLV is divided by ten to adjust the standard from the working population to the general public (TLV/10).
- c. This standard is/was then adjusted to account for the duration of the exposure or the operating hours of the emissions unit(s), i.e., “X” hours per day and “Y” days per week, from that of 8 hours per day and 5 days per week. The resulting calculation was (and shall be) used to determine the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC):

$$TLV/10 \times 8/X \times 5/Y = 4 TLV/XY = MAGLC$$

where; X = 24 and Y = 7

- d. The following summarizes the results of dispersion modeling for the significant toxic contaminants (emitted at 1 or more tons/year):

Toxic Contaminant: Acetaldehyde

TLV (mg/m³): 25 ppm, 45,059 ug/m³

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 0.78 lb/hour*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m³): 362 ug/m³

MAGLC (ug/m³): 791 ug/m³

*Modeling was conducted on the combined emissions of P001, P005, P006, and P011.

The permittee, has demonstrated that emissions of acetaldehyde from emissions unit P005 is calculated to be less than eighty per cent of the maximum acceptable ground level concentration (MAGLC); any new raw material or processing agent shall not be applied without evaluating each component toxic air contaminant in accordance with the “Toxic Air Contaminant Statute”, ORC 3704.03(F).

[PTI #P0115211]

- (9) Prior to making any physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit(s), that could impact the parameters or values that were used in the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration, the permittee shall re-model the change(s) to demonstrate that the MAGLC has not been exceeded. Changes that can affect the parameters/values used in determining the 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration include, but are not limited to, the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a new toxic air contaminant with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV) than the lowest TLV previously modeled;



- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, that was modeled from the initial (or last) application; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit(s) or its/their exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to a non-restrictive change to a parameter or process operation, where compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), has been documented. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a "modification", the permittee shall apply for and obtain a final PTI prior to the change. The Director may consider any significant departure from the operations of the emissions unit, described in the permit application, as a modification that results in greater emissions than the emissions rate modeled to determine the ground level concentration; and he/she may require the permittee to submit a permit application for the increased emissions.

[PTI #P0115211]

- (10) The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information for each toxic evaluation conducted to determine compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F):
 - a. a description of the parameters/values used in each compliance demonstration and the parameters or values changed for any re-evaluation of the toxic(s) modeled (the composition of materials, new toxic contaminants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
 - b. the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC) for each significant toxic contaminant or worst-case contaminant, calculated in accordance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F);
 - c. a copy of the computer model run(s), that established the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) to be in compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), initially and for each change that requires re-evaluation of the toxic air contaminant emissions; and
 - d. the documentation of the initial evaluation of compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), and documentation of any determination that was conducted to re-evaluate compliance due to a change made to the emissions unit(s) or the materials applied.

[PTI #P0115211]

- (11) The permittee shall maintain a record of any change made to a parameter or value used in the dispersion model, used to demonstrate compliance with the "Toxic Air

Contaminant Statute”, ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration. The record shall include the date and reason(s) for the change and if the change would increase the ground-level concentration.

[PTI #P0115211]

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following information concerning the operation of the control equipment during the operation of this emissions unit:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit was in operation, during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was compliance;
 - b. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit was in operation, during which the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance;
 - c. all three-hour blocks of time when the emissions unit was in operation, during which the bakery oven was not maintained at the minimum pressure differential of 0.007 inches of water;
 - d. any records of downtime (date and length of time) for the capture (collection) system, downtime or bypass of the monitoring equipment when the bakery oven was in operation; and
 - e. each incident of deviation described in e(1)a.- e(1)c. where:
 - i. a prompt investigation was not conducted;
 - ii. prompt corrective action, that would bring the emissions unit into compliance and/or the temperature into compliance with the acceptable range/limit, was determined to be necessary and was not taken; or
 - iii. proper records were not maintained for the investigation and/or the corrective action(s).

If no deviations (excursions) occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a report that states that no deviations (excursions) occurred during the quarter.

The quarterly reports shall be submitted, electronically through Ohio EPA Air Services, each year by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31, and shall cover the previous calendar quarters unless an alternative schedule has been established and approved by the Director (Ohio EPA, Northwest District Office).

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 64 and PTI #P0115211]

- (2) The permittee shall submit annual reports that include any changes to any parameter or value used in the dispersion model used to demonstrate compliance with the “Toxic Air Contaminant Statute”, ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1 hour maximum concentration. The report should include:
- a. the original model input;
 - b. the updated model input;
 - c. the reason for the change(s) to the input parameter(s); and
 - d. a summary of the results of the updated modeling, including the input changes; and
 - e. a statement that the model results indicate that the 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration is less than 80% of the MAGLC.

If no changes to the emissions, emissions unit(s), or the exhaust stack have been made during the reporting period, then the report shall include a statement to that effect.

[PTI #P0115211]

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
- a. The emission testing shall be conducted within six months prior to permit expiration. The testing time frame specified may be amended or waived for cause upon prior request of and written approval of the NWDO Ohio EPA.
 - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the following:
 - i. 100% capture efficiency for emissions from the bakery oven*;
 - ii. reduction of captured emissions from the bakery oven by at least 95% by catalytic oxidation; and
 - iii. an emission rate of 1.67 pounds OC per hour.
- * Previous testing has demonstrated that 25 percent of the process line VOC emissions are fugitive and uncontrolled. The remaining 75 percent of the process line VOC emissions occur from the bakery oven and are captured at a level of 100 percent and controlled to a level of 95 percent.
- c. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate: for VOC, Methods 1-4 and 18, 25, or 25A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A. The test method(s) which must be employed to demonstrate compliance with the control efficiency for OC are specified

below. Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

- d. The capture efficiency shall be determined using Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.) The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in Methods 18, 25, or 25A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A and Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases."
- e. The test(s) shall be conducted at a Maximum Source Operating Rate (MSOR), unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. MSOR is defined as the condition that is most likely to challenge the emission control measures with regards to meeting the applicable emission standard(s). Although it generally consists of operating the emissions unit at its maximum material input/production rates and results in the highest emission rate of the tested pollutant, there may be circumstances where a lower emissions loading is deemed the most challenging control scenario. Failure to test at the MSOR is justification for not accepting the test results as a demonstration of compliance.
- f. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).
- g. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
- h. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the

submission of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (2) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitations:

Controlled: 1.67 pounds OC/hour, 7.31 tons OC/year

Uncontrolled: 11.14 pounds OC per hour and 48.79 tons OC per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the controlled pound per hour emission limitation shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in f)(1).

The uncontrolled pound per hour emission limitation was calculated by multiplying the maximum production rate of 1.93 tons/hr by the permittee supplied emission factor of 23.08 lbs OC/ton of product, and by factoring out the emissions being captured at the oven [75%, which is represented as (1.0-0.75)]. If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation in accordance with the test methods and procedures of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1-4, and 18, 25 or 25A as applicable and Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M.

The annual emission limitations above represent the potentials to emit and were developed by multiplying the hourly emission rates by 8760 hours per year, and then dividing by 2000 lbs/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly emission limitations, compliance with the annual emission limitations shall also be demonstrated.

b. Emission Limitations:

0.94 pounds NO_x per hour, 4.12 tons NO_x per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly emission limitation represents the potential to emit* for this emissions unit. Therefore no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

*The potential to emit for this emissions unit is based on the unit's maximum heat input of 9.6 mmBtu/hour multiplied by the emission factor 0.98 pound NO_x/mmBtu from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 7/98).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1 - 4, and 7 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.



The annual emission limitation represents the potential to emit and was developed by multiplying the hourly emission rate by 8760 hours per year, and then dividing by 2000 lbs/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly emission limitation, compliance with the annual emission limitation shall also be demonstrated.

- c. Emission Limitations:
0.79 pound CO per hour, 3.46 tons CO per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly emission limitation represents the potential to emit* for this emissions unit. Therefore no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

*The potential to emit for this emissions unit is based on the unit's maximum heat input of 9.6 mmBtu/hour multiplied by the emission factor 0.082 pound CO/mmBtu from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 7/98).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly CO emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1 - 4, and 10 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

The annual emission limitation represents the potential to emit and was developed by multiplying the hourly emission rate by 8760 hours per year, and then dividing by 2000 lbs/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly emission limitation, compliance with the annual emission limitation shall also be demonstrated.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #P0115211]

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) This emissions unit does not include the processing of dough prior to loading onto the cracker line.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #P0115211]



4. P006, Cracker Line 6

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

3.14 tons per hour commercial bakery production line (Cracker Line No 6) with direct-fired natural gas oven (8.8 MMBtu/hr) controlled by catalytic oxidation

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) b)(1)c., b)(1)g., b)(2)e., d)(8) through d)(11)., and e)(2).

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. b)(1)a., b)(2)a., c)(1)., d)(1) through d)(7)., e)(1)., e)(2)., and f)(2)a.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D) [PTI #P0119383 issued on 8/31/15]	Emissions from baking: Controlled: 1.62 pounds organic compounds (OC)/hour, 7.12 tons OC/year Uncontrolled: 10.83 pounds OC/hour, 47.45 tons OC/year See b)(2)a., b)(2)h., and c)(1).
b.	ORC 3704.03(T)	See b)(2)b.
c.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective 11/30/01	Emissions from combustion: 0.9 pounds nitrogen oxides (NOx)/hour, 3.9 tons NOx/year 0.73 pounds carbon monoxide (CO)/hour, 3.2 tons CO/year See b)(2)c. and b)(2)d.
d.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective 12/1/06	See b)(2)e.
e.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1)	See b)(2)f.
f.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	See b)(2)g.



	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
g.	ORC 3704.03(F), and OAC rule 3745-114-01	See d)(8) through d)(11) and e)(2).
h.	40 CFR Part 64 – Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM)	See d)(1) through d)(7) and e)(1).

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. This permit establishes the following federally enforceable emission limitations for purposes of limiting potential to emit (PTE) to avoid Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD). The federally enforceable emission limitations are based on the operational restrictions contained in c)(1) which require emissions control:
 - i. Controlled: 1.62 pounds OC/hour, 7.12 tons OC/year;
 - ii. Uncontrolled: 10.83 pounds OC per hour and 47.45 tons OC per year.
- b. This air contaminant source has the potential to emit, taking into account air pollution controls installed on the source, ten or more tons per year of volatile organic compounds (VOC), and as such, shall meet the requirements of ORC 3704.03(T). The Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements established under ORC 3704.03(T) have been determined to be the compliance with the mass emission limitations and operational restrictions established under OAC rule 3745-31-05(D).
- c. The BAT requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), effective 11/30/01 have been determined to be the following:
 - i. use of catalytic oxidation for control of OC emission [see c)(1)]:
 - ii. 0.9 pounds NOx per hour and 3.9 tons NOx per year;
 - iii. 0.73 pound CO per hour and 3.2 tons CO per year;
 - iv. compliance with the requirements established under OAC rule 3745-31-05(D).

When initially installed, this emissions unit was controlled by regenerative thermal oxidation (RTO). The permittee has proposed to replace the existing RTOs with a catalytic oxidizer while maintaining the same destruction efficiency that was previously established. The Ohio EPA considers the use of catalytic oxidation as an equivalent form of control.

- d. The permittee satisfied the BAT requirements pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective November 30, 2001, in this permit. On December 1, 2006, paragraph (A)(3) of OAC rule 3745-31-05 was revised to conform to Ohio Revised Code (ORC) changes effective August 3, 2006 (Senate Bill 265 Changes), such that BAT is no longer required by State regulations for NAAQS

pollutants less than ten tons per year. However, that rule revision has not yet been approved by U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-31-05, the requirement to satisfy BAT still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio. Once U.S. EPA approves the December 1, 2006 version of 3745-31-05, then these emission limits/control measures no longer apply.

It should be noted that the emission limitations and control requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(D) will remain applicable after the above SIP revisions are approved by U.S. EPA.

- e. This rule paragraph applies once U.S. EPA approves the December 1, 2006 version of the OAC rule 3745-31-05 as part of the State Implementation Plan. The BAT requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)(a), effective December 1, 2006 do not apply to the emissions of carbon monoxide (CO) and nitrogen oxides (NOx) from this emissions unit since the uncontrolled potential to emit for CO and NOx is less than 10 tons per year.

It should be noted that this air contaminant source has emissions of sulfur dioxide (SO₂) and particulate matter 10 microns or less in size (PM₁₀) which are associated with the combustion of natural gas. The potential emissions of SO₂ and PM₁₀ are negligible and, therefore, have not been addressed within this permit.

- f. The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions (PE) from this emissions unit is less than 10 pounds/hour. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition, Table I of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply since the facility is located in Huron County, which is identified as a P-3 county.
- g. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible PE limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h) because OAC rule 3745-17-11 is not applicable.
- h. All OCs are assumed to be VOCs.

c) **Operational Restrictions**

- (1) The following operational restrictions are being established for purposes of establishing federally enforceable requirements which limit PTE [see b)(2)a.):
 - a. The permittee shall install, operate, and maintain a catalytic oxidation control system for the purpose of controlling OC emissions from this emissions unit. The catalytic oxidation control system shall reduce OC emissions from the bakery oven by at least ninety-five per cent by weight (i.e., an overall control efficiency of at least 95% by weight). For purposes of meeting the ninety-five per cent by weight overall control efficiency, the permittee has indicated that the OC emission control system will achieve a 100% capture efficiency for emissions

from the bakery oven which will be reduced by at least ninety-five per cent by catalytic oxidation.

- b. The oven shall be constructed and maintained in such a manner as to have a totally enclosed baking chamber, such that all volatile organic compound emissions are captured, contained, and directed to the oxidation control system (100% capture efficiency).
- c. The oven shall be maintained under negative pressure, at a minimum pressure differential that is not less than 0.013 mm Hg (0.007 in. H₂O), whenever the emissions unit is in operation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #P0119383]

d) **Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

- (1) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain continuous temperature monitors and recorder(s) that measure and record(s) the temperature immediately upstream and downstream of the oxidizer's catalyst bed when the emissions unit is in operation, including periods of startup and shutdown. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The accuracy for each thermocouple, monitor, and recorder shall be guaranteed by the manufacturer to be within ± 1 percent of the temperature being measured or ± 5 degrees Fahrenheit, whichever is greater. The temperature monitors and recorder(s) shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and the operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The acceptable temperature setting and the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed shall be based upon the manufacturer's specifications until such time as any required performance testing is conducted and the appropriate values are established to demonstrate compliance. Following compliance testing, the permittee shall collect and record the following information each day the emissions unit is in operation:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit controlled by the catalytic oxidizer was in operation, during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was compliance;
 - b. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit controlled by the catalytic oxidizer was in operation, during which the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance; and
 - c. a log or record of (i) the downtime of the control equipment, (ii) any operational problems and/or malfunctions which reduce the effective control efficiency of the oxidizer, and (iii) the average control efficiency of the oxidizer, if less than the normally expected control efficiency.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 64 and PTI #P0119383]

- (2) The permittee shall install, operate, and maintain monitoring devices and a recorder that continuously monitor and record the differential pressure between the inside and outside of the oven when the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring and recording devices shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:

- a. all three-hour blocks of time during which the difference in pressure between the oven and the surrounding areas is not maintained at or above the minimum pressure differential of 0.007 inches of water, as a three-hour average; and
- b. a log or record of downtime for the capture (collection) system when the emissions unit was in operation.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 64 and PTI #P0119383]

- (3) Whenever the monitored average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed, the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed, or the differential pressure between the inside and outside of the oven deviates from the range or limit established in accordance with this permit, the permittee shall promptly investigate the cause of the deviation. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each investigation:

- a. the date and time the deviation began;
- b. the magnitude of the deviation at that time;
- c. the date the investigation was conducted;
- d. the name(s) of the personnel who conducted the investigation; and
- e. the findings and recommendations.

In response to each required investigation to determine the cause of a deviation, the permittee shall take prompt corrective action to bring the operation of the control equipment within the acceptable range(s)/limit(s) specified in this permit, unless the permittee determines that corrective action is not necessary and documents the reasons for that determination and the date and time the deviation ended. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each corrective action taken:

- f. a description of the corrective action;
- g. the date corrective action was completed;
- h. the date and time the deviation ended;
- i. the total period of time (in minutes) during which there was a deviation;

- j. the temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst and the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed, or the differential pressure between the inside and outside of the oven immediately after the corrective action was implemented; and
- k. the name(s) of the personnel who performed the work.

Investigation and records required by this paragraph do not eliminate the need to comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06 if it is determined that a malfunction has occurred.

The temperature ranges and differential pressure are effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The permittee may request revisions to the permitted range(s) based upon information obtained during future performance tests that demonstrate compliance with the allowable emission rate(s) of the controlled pollutant(s). In addition, approved revisions to the range(s) will not constitute a relaxation of the monitoring requirements of this permit and may be incorporated into this permit by means of a minor permit modification.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 64 and PTI #P0119383]

- (4) The permittee shall measure, document/calculate, and maintain a permanent record of the following information for the oven, which may be the same record documented during the compliance test(s):
 - a. the measured diameter of each natural draft opening;
 - b. the distance measured from each natural draft opening to each OC emitting point;
 - c. the total calculated surface area of all natural draft openings and the surface area of the enclosures, four walls, floor, and ceiling;
 - d. the calculation or demonstration that the distance from each OC emitting point to each natural draft opening is at least 4 times the diameter of the opening; and
 - e. the calculation demonstrating that the sum of the surface areas of all of the natural draft openings to the enclosure is not more than 5 percent of the sum of the surface areas of the enclosure's four walls, floor, and ceiling.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 64 and PTI #P0118375]

- (5) The CAM plan for this emissions unit has been developed for volatile organic compounds. The CAM performance indicators for the catalytic oxidizer controlling this emissions unit are the combustion temperature and pressure differential, which were established in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations. When the combustion temperature or pressure differential shows operation outside the indicator range(s), the permittee shall take corrective actions to restore operation of the emissions unit and/or its control equipment to its normal or usual manner of operation as

expeditiously as practicable in accordance with good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions, and shall comply with the reporting requirements specified in Section e) below. The emissions unit and control equipment shall be operated in accordance with the approved CAM Plan, or any approved revision of the Plan.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR Part 64]

- (6) At all times, the permittee shall maintain the monitoring, including but not limited to, maintaining necessary parts for routine repairs of the monitoring equipment.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR Part 64]

- (7) If the permittee identifies a failure to achieve compliance with an emission limitation or standard for which the approved monitoring did not provide an indication of an excursion or exceedance, the permittee shall promptly notify the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency, and if necessary, submit a proposed modification to the Title V permit to address the necessary monitoring changes. Such a modification may include, but is not limited to, re-establishing indicator ranges or designated conditions, modifying the frequency of conducting monitoring and collecting data, or the monitoring of additional parameters.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR Part 64]

- (8) The PTI application for this emissions unit, P006, was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's(s') exhaust system, as specified by the permittee. The "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), was applied to this/these emissions unit(s) for each toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, using data from the permit application; and modeling was performed for each toxic air contaminant(s) emitted at over one ton per year using an air dispersion model such as SCREEN3, AERMOD, or ISCST3, or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration result(s) from the approved air dispersion model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as described in the Ohio EPA guidance document entitled "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions, Option A", as follows:

- a. the exposure limit, expressed as a time-weighted average concentration for a conventional 8-hour workday and a 40-hour workweek, for each toxic compound(s) emitted from the emissions unit(s), (as determined from the raw materials processed and/or coatings or other materials applied) has been documented from one of the following sources and in the following order of preference (TLV was and shall be used, if the chemical is listed):
- i. threshold limit value (TLV) from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological Exposure Indices";
or
 - ii. STEL (short term exposure limit) or the ceiling value from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological

Exposure Indices”; the STEL or ceiling value is multiplied by 0.737 to convert the 15-minute exposure limit to an equivalent 8-hour TLV.

- b. The TLV is divided by ten to adjust the standard from the working population to the general public (TLV/10).
- c. This standard is/was then adjusted to account for the duration of the exposure or the operating hours of the emissions unit(s), i.e., “X” hours per day and “Y” days per week, from that of 8 hours per day and 5 days per week. The resulting calculation was (and shall be) used to determine the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC):

$$\text{TLV}/10 \times 8/X \times 5/Y = 4 \text{ TLV}/XY = \text{MAGLC}$$

Where: X = 24 and Y = 7

- d. The following summarizes the results of dispersion modeling for the significant toxic contaminants (emitted at 1 or more tons/year):

Toxic Contaminant: Acetaldehyde

TLV (mg/m³): 25 ppm, 45,059 ug/m³

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 0.78 lb/hour*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m³): 362 ug/m³

MAGLC (ug/m³): 791 ug/m³

*Modeling was conducted on the combined emissions of P001, P005, P006, and P011.

The permittee, has demonstrated that emissions of acetaldehyde from emissions unit P006 is calculated to be less than eighty per cent of the maximum acceptable ground level concentration (MAGLC); any new raw material or processing agent shall not be applied without evaluating each component toxic air contaminant in accordance with the “Toxic Air Contaminant Statute”, ORC 3704.03(F).

[PTI #P0119383]

- (9) Prior to making any physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit(s), that could impact the parameters or values that were used in the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration, the permittee shall re-model the change(s) to demonstrate that the MAGLC has not been exceeded. Changes that can affect the parameters/values used in determining the 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration include, but are not limited to, the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a new toxic air contaminant with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV) than the lowest TLV previously modeled;



- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, that was modeled from the initial (or last) application; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit(s) or its/their exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to a non-restrictive change to a parameter or process operation, where compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), has been documented. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a "modification", the permittee shall apply for and obtain a final PTI prior to the change. The Director may consider any significant departure from the operations of the emissions unit, described in the permit application, as a modification that results in greater emissions than the emissions rate modeled to determine the ground level concentration; and he/she may require the permittee to submit a permit application for the increased emissions.

[PTI #P0119383]

- (10) The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information for each toxic evaluation conducted to determine compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F):
 - a. a description of the parameters/values used in each compliance demonstration and the parameters or values changed for any re-evaluation of the toxic(s) modeled (the composition of materials, new toxic contaminants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
 - b. the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC) for each significant toxic contaminant or worst-case contaminant, calculated in accordance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F);
 - c. a copy of the computer model run(s), that established the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) to be in compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), initially and for each change that requires re-evaluation of the toxic air contaminant emissions; and
 - d. the documentation of the initial evaluation of compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), and documentation of any determination that was conducted to re-evaluate compliance due to a change made to the emissions unit(s) or the materials applied.

[PTI #P0119383]

- (11) The permittee shall maintain a record of any change made to a parameter or value used in the dispersion model, used to demonstrate compliance with the “Toxic Air Contaminant Statute”, ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration. The record shall include the date and reason(s) for the change and if the change would increase the ground-level concentration.

[PTI #P0119383]

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following information concerning the operation of the control equipment during the operation of this emissions unit:
- a. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit was in operation, during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was compliance;
 - b. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit was in operation, during which the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance;
 - c. all three-hour blocks of time when the emissions unit was in operation, during which the bakery oven was not maintained at the minimum pressure differential of 0.007 inches of water;
 - d. any records of downtime (date and length of time) for the capture (collection) system, downtime or bypass of the monitoring equipment when the bakery oven was in operation; and
 - e. each incident of deviation described in e(1)a.- e(1)c. where:
 - i. a prompt investigation was not conducted;
 - ii. prompt corrective action, that would bring the emissions unit into compliance and/or the temperature into compliance with the acceptable range/limit, was determined to be necessary and was not taken; or
 - iii. proper records were not maintained for the investigation and/or the corrective action(s).

If no deviations (excursions) occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a report that states that no deviations (excursions) occurred during the quarter.

The quarterly reports shall be submitted, electronically through Ohio EPA Air Services, each year by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31, and shall cover the previous calendar quarters unless an alternative schedule has been established and approved by the Director (Ohio EPA, Northwest District Office).

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 64 and PTI #P0119383]

- (2) The permittee shall submit annual reports that include any changes to any parameter or value used in the dispersion model used to demonstrate compliance with the “Toxic Air Contaminate Statute”, ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1 hour maximum concentration. The report should include:
- a. the original model input;
 - b. the updated model input;
 - c. the reason for the change(s) to the input parameter(s); and
 - d. a summary of the results of the updated modeling, including the input changes; and
 - e. a statement that the model results indicate that the 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration is less than 80% of the MAGLC.

If no changes to the emissions, emissions unit(s), or the exhaust stack have been made during the reporting period, then the report shall include a statement to that effect.

[PTI #P0118375]

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
- a. The emission testing shall be conducted within six months prior to permit expiration. The testing time frame specified may be amended or waived for cause upon prior request of, and written approval of the NWDO Ohio EPA.
 - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the following:
 - i. 100% capture efficiency for emissions from the bakery oven;
 - ii. reduction of captured emissions from the bakery oven by at least 95% by regenerative thermal oxidation; and
 - iii. an emission rate of 1.62 pounds OC per hour.

* Previous testing has demonstrated that 25 percent of the process line VOC emissions are fugitive and uncontrolled. The remaining 75 percent of the process line VOC emissions occur from the bakery oven and are captured at a level of 100 percent and controlled to a level of 95 percent.
 - c. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate: for VOC, Methods 1-4 and 18, 25, or 25A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A. The test method(s) which must be employed to

demonstrate compliance with the control efficiency for OC are specified below. Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

- d. The capture efficiency shall be determined using Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.) The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in Methods 18, 25, or 25A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A and Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases."
- e. The test(s) shall be conducted at a Maximum Source Operating Rate (MSOR), unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. MSOR is defined as the condition that is most likely to challenge the emission control measures with regards to meeting the applicable emission standard(s). Although it generally consists of operating the emissions unit at its maximum material input/production rates and results in the highest emission rate of the tested pollutant, there may be circumstances where a lower emissions loading is deemed the most challenging control scenario. Failure to test at the MSOR is justification for not accepting the test results as a demonstration of compliance.
- f. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).
- g. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
- h. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following



completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- (2) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitations:

Controlled: 1.62 pounds OC per hour and 7.12 tons OC per year

Uncontrolled: 10.83 pounds OC per hour and 47.45 tons OC per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the controlled pound per hour emission limitation shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in f)(1).

The uncontrolled pound per hour emission limitation was calculated by multiplying the maximum production rate of 1.878 tons/hr by the permittee supplied emission factor of 23.08 lbs OC/ton of product, and by factoring out the emissions being captured at the oven [75%, which is represented as (1.0-0.75)]. If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation in accordance with the test methods and procedures of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1-4, and 18, 25 or 25A as applicable and Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M.

The annual emission limitations represent the potential to emit and were developed by multiplying the hourly emission rate by 8760 hours per year, and then dividing by 2000 lbs/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly emission limitations, compliance with the annual emission limitations shall also be demonstrated.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #P0119383]

b. Emission Limitations:

0.9 pounds NOx per hour, 3.9 tons NOx per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly emission limitation represents the potential to emit* for this emissions unit. Therefore no monitoring, recordkeeping, or reporting requirements are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

*The potential to emit for this emissions unit is based on the unit's maximum heat input of 8.8 mmBtu/hour multiplied by the emission factor 0.1 pound NOx/mmBtu from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98).



If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1 - 4, and 7 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

The annual emission limitation represents the potential to emit and was developed by multiplying the hourly emission rate by 8760 hours per year, and then dividing by 2000 lbs/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly emission limitation, compliance with the annual emission limitation shall also be demonstrated.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #P0119383]

c. Emission Limitations:

0.73 pound CO per hour, 3.2 tons CO per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly emission limitation represents the potential to emit* for this emissions unit. Therefore no monitoring, recordkeeping, or reporting requirements are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

*The potential to emit for this emissions unit is based on the unit's maximum heat input of 8.8 mmBtu/hour multiplied by the emission factor 0.08 pound CO/mmBtu from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 3/98).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly CO emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1 - 4, and 10 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

The annual emission limitation represents the potential to emit and was developed by multiplying the hourly emission rate by 8760 hours per year, and then dividing by 2000 lbs/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly emission limitation, compliance with the annual emission limitation shall also be demonstrated.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #P0119383]

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) This emissions unit does not include the processing of dough prior to loading onto the cracker line.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #P0119383]

5. Emissions Unit Group -A: P004,P007,P008,

EU ID	Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description
P004	12 million Btu/hour natural gas- (or LPG backup) fired bake oven for biscuit line number 1 (unleavened products)
P007	12 million Btu/hour natural gas- (or LPG backup) fired bake oven for biscuit line number 3 (unleavened products)
P008	12 million Btu/hour natural gas- (or LPG backup) fired bake oven for biscuit line number 2 (unleavened products)

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) [PTI #P0118372, issued on 02/06/15]	<u>OC emissions from baking:</u> none <u>emissions from combustion, from each emissions unit individually:</u> 1.18 pounds nitrogen oxides (NOx)/hour, 5.17 tons NOx/year 0.99 pound carbon monoxides (CO)/hour, 4.34 tons CO/year 0.13 pound organic compounds (OC)/hour, 0.57 ton OC/year
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1)	None [See b)(2)a.]
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	None [See b)(2)b.]

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The uncontrolled mass rate of particulate emissions (PE) from this emissions unit is less than 10 pounds/hour. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a)(ii), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply. In addition,



Table I of OAC rule 3745-17-11 does not apply since the facility is located in Huron County, which is identified as a P-3 county.

- b. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible PE limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h) because OAC rule 3745-17-11 is not applicable.
- c) Operational Restrictions
 - (1) None.
- d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements
 - (1) None.
- e) Reporting Requirements
 - (1) None.
- f) Testing Requirements
 - (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- a. Emission Limitations:

- 1.18 pounds NO_x/hour, 5.17 tons NO_x/year

- Applicable Compliance Method:

- The hourly NO_x limitation represents the emissions unit's potential to emit based on a maximum heat input of 12 million BTU/hour, a heating value of 1020 btu/scf and the appropriate emission factor from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 7/98). Therefore, no hourly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

- If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly NO_x emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1-4 and 7 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

- The tons/year emission limitation was developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance with the annual limitation shall also be demonstrated.

- [OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #P0118372]



b. Emission Limitations:

0.99 pound CO/hour, 4.34 tons CO/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly CO limitation represents the emissions unit's potential to emit based on a maximum heat input of 12 million BTU/hour, a heating value of 1020 btu/scf and the appropriate emission factor from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 7/98). Therefore, no hourly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly CO emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1-4 and 10 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

The tons/year emission limitation was developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance with the annual limitation shall also be demonstrated.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #P0118372]

c. Emission Limitations:

0.13 pound OC/hour, 0.57 ton OC/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly OC limitation represents the emissions unit's potential to emit based on a maximum heat input of 12 million BTU/hour, a heating value of 1020 btu/scf and the appropriate emission factor from AP-42 Table 1.4-1 (revised 7/98). Therefore, no hourly record keeping, deviation reporting, or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly OC emission limitation by testing in accordance with Methods 1-4 and 18, 25 or 25A (as applicable), of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

The ton/year emission limitation was developed by multiplying the pound/hour limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and dividing by 2000 pounds/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance with the annual limitation shall also be demonstrated.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI #P0118372]

g) Miscellaneous Requirement

(1) None.