



John R. Kasich, Governor
Mary Taylor, Lt. Governor
Craig W. Butler, Director

2/8/2016

Genevieve Damico *Via E-Mail Notification*
United States Environmental Protection Agency
Mail Code: AR-18J
77 West Jackson Blvd.
Chicago, IL 60604-3507

RE: PROPOSED AIR POLLUTION TITLE V PERMIT
Facility Name: Agrium North Bend Nitrogen Operations
Facility ID: 1431350064
Permit Type: Renewal
Permit Number: P0117965

Dear Ms. Damico:

A proposed OAC Chapter 3745-77 Title V permit for the referenced facility has been issued for review by U.S. EPA. This permit can be accessed electronically on the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page, www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc by clicking the "Search for Permits" link under the Permitting topic on the Programs tab. If U.S. EPA does not object to this proposed permit, the permit will be processed for issuance as a final action not less than 45 days from the date of this letter. Please contact me at (614) 644-2835 by the end of the 45 day review period if you wish to object to the proposed permit.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Michael E. Hopkins".

Michael E. Hopkins, P.E.
Assistant Chief, Permitting Section, DAPC

Cc: Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency



PROPOSED

**Division of Air Pollution Control
Title V Permit
for
Agrium North Bend Nitrogen Operations**

Facility ID:	1431350064
Permit Number:	P0117965
Permit Type:	Renewal
Issued:	2/8/2016
Effective:	To be entered upon final issuance
Expiration:	To be entered upon final issuance



Division of Air Pollution Control
Title V Permit
for
Agrium North Bend Nitrogen Operations

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Proposed Title V Permit
Agrium North Bend Nitrogen Operations
Permit Number: P0117965
Facility ID: 1431350064
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Authorization

Facility ID: 1431350064
Facility Description: Production of agricultural fertilizers and industrial chemicals.
Application Number(s): A0052109
Permit Number: P0117965
Permit Description: Title V Operating Permit renewal for an agricultural fertilizers and industrial chemical manufacturer, including nitric acid and ammonium nitrate processing plants and an industrial boiler.
Permit Type: Renewal
Issue Date: 2/8/2016
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance
Expiration Date: To be entered upon final issuance
Superseded Permit Number: P0105169

This document constitutes issuance of an OAC Chapter 3745-77 Title V permit to:

Agrium North Bend Nitrogen Operations
10743 Brower Rd.
P.O. Box 158
North Bend, OH 45052-0158

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency
250 William Howard Taft Rd.
Cincinnati, OH 45219
(513)946-7777

The above named entity is hereby granted a Title V permit pursuant to Chapter 3745-77 of the Ohio Administrative Code. This permit and the authorization to operate the air contaminant sources (emissions units) at this facility shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. You will be sent a notice approximately 18 months prior to the expiration date regarding the renewal of this permit. If you do not receive a notice, please contact the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency. If a renewal permit is not issued prior to the expiration date, the permittee may continue to operate pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-08(E) and in accordance with the terms of this permit beyond the expiration date, if a timely renewal application is submitted. A renewal application will be considered timely if it is submitted no earlier than 18 months and no later than 6 months prior to the expiration date.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Craig W. Butler
Director



Proposed Title V Permit
Agrium North Bend Nitrogen Operations

Permit Number: P0117965

Facility ID: 1431350064

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

A. Standard Terms and Conditions

1. Federally Enforceable Standard Terms and Conditions

- a) All Standard Terms and Conditions are federally enforceable, with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under State law only:
- (1) Standard Term and Condition A. 24., Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements of State-Only Enforceable Permit Terms and Conditions
 - (2) Standard Term and Condition A. 25., Records Retention Requirements for State-Only Enforceable Permit Terms and Conditions
 - (3) Standard Term and Condition A. 27., Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting For State-Only Requirements
 - (4) Standard Term and Condition A. 29., Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations
 - (5) Standard Term and Condition A. 30.

(Authority for term: ORC 3704.036(A))

2. Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements

- a) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit (i.e., in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit), the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
- (1) The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
 - (2) The date(s) analyses were performed.
 - (3) The company or entity that performed the analyses.
 - (4) The analytical techniques or methods used.
 - (5) The results of such analyses.
 - (6) The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(i))

- b) Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii))

- c) The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
- (1) All reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations caused by malfunctions shall be submitted in the following manner:

Any malfunction, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1), shall be promptly reported to the Ohio EPA in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06. In addition, to fulfill the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) deviation reporting requirements for malfunctions, written reports that identify each malfunction that occurred during each calendar quarter (including each malfunction reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06) shall be submitted by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) below; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter. An exceedance of the visible emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1) that is caused by a malfunction is not a violation and does not need to be reported as a deviation if the owner or operator of the affected air contaminant source or air pollution control equipment complies with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(c).

In accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, a malfunction reportable under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B) is a deviation of the federally enforceable permit requirements. Even though verbal notifications and written reports are required for malfunctions pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06, the written reports required pursuant to this term must be submitted quarterly to satisfy the prompt reporting provision of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c).

In identifying each deviation caused by a malfunction, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s) (or control requirement(s)) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. For a specific malfunction, if this information has been provided in a written report that was submitted in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee may simply reference that written report to identify the deviation. Nevertheless, all malfunctions, including those reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, must be reported in writing on a quarterly basis.

Any submitted scheduled maintenancerequests, as referenced in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described above for malfunctions.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

- (2) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit (i.e., in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit or, in some cases, in section B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit), all reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations of the emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations shall be submitted in the following manner:



Written reports of (a) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be submitted promptly to the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency. Except as provided below, the written reports shall be submitted by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s), operational restriction(s), and/or control device operating parameter limitation(s) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the estimated magnitude and duration of each deviation.

These written deviation reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations. Full compliance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) requires reporting of all other deviations of the federally enforceable requirements specified in the permit as required by such rule.

If an emissions unit has a deviation reporting requirement for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device operating parameter limitation that is not on a quarterly basis (e.g., within 30 days following the end of the calendar month, or within 30 or 45 days after the exceedance occurs), that deviation reporting requirement satisfies the reporting requirements specified in this Standard Term and Condition for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation. Following the provisions of that non-quarterly deviation reporting requirement will also satisfy (for the deviations so reported) the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations, and additional quarterly deviation reports for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation are not required pursuant to this Standard Term and Condition.

See A.29 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

- (3) All reporting required in accordance with the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for other deviations of the federally enforceable permit requirements which are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2)c)(2) above shall be submitted in the following manner:

Unless otherwise specified by rule, written reports that identify deviations of the following federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit; Standard Terms and Conditions: A.3, A.4, A.5, A.7.e), A.8, A.13, A.15, A.19, A.20, A.21, and A.23 of this Title V permit, as well as any deviations from the requirements in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit, and any monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements, which are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) above shall be submitted to the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency by January 31 and July 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous six calendar months. Unless otherwise specified by rule, all other deviations from federally

enforceable requirements identified in this permit shall be submitted annually as part of the annual compliance certification, including deviations of federally enforceable requirements not specifically addressed by permit or rule for the insignificant activities or emissions levels (IEU) identified in section B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit. Annual reporting of deviations is deemed adequate to meet the deviation reporting requirements for IEUs unless otherwise specified by permit or rule.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the federally enforceable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation.

These semi-annual and annual written reports shall satisfy the reporting requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for any deviations from the federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit that are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) above.

If no such deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report which states that no such deviations occurred during that period.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(13)(b))

- (4) Each written report shall be signed by a Responsible Official certifying that, "based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report (including any written malfunction reports required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 that are referenced in the deviation reports) are true, accurate, and complete." Signature by the Responsible Official may be represented by entry of the personal identification number (PIN) by the Responsible Official as part of the electronic submission process or by the scanned attestation document signed by the Responsible Official that is attached to the electronically submitted written report.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iv))

- (5) Consistent with A.2.c.1. above, reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information required to be submitted to Ohio EPA shall be submitted to Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency unless otherwise specified.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

3. Reporting of Any Exceedence of a Federally Enforceable Emission Limitation or Control Requirement Resulting From Scheduled Maintenance

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3), any scheduled maintenance necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control

system(s). Any scheduled maintenance, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described for malfunctions in Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(1) above.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

4. Risk Management Plans

If applicable, the permittee shall develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. § 7401 et seq. ("Act"); and, pursuant to 40 C.F.R. 68.215(a), the permittee shall submit either of the following:

- a) a compliance plan for meeting the requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 by the date specified in 40 C.F.R. 68.10(a) and OAC 3745-104-05(A); or
- b) as part of the compliance certification submitted under 40 C.F.R. 70.6(c)(5), a certification statement that the source is in compliance with all requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 and OAC Chapter 3745-104, including the registration and submission of the risk management plan.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(4))

5. Title IV Provisions

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(5))

6. Severability Clause

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(6))

7. General Requirements

- a) Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
- b) It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit except as provided pursuant to A.16 below.



- c) This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause, in accordance with A.11 below. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d) This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e) The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.
- f) Except as otherwise indicated below, this Title V permit, or permit modification, is effective for five years from the original effective date specified in the permit. In the event that this facility becomes eligible for non-title V permits, this permit shall cease to be enforceable when:
 - (1) the permittee submits an approved facility-wide potential to emit analysis supporting a claim that the facility no longer meets the definition of a "major source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(W) based on the permanent shutdown and removal of one or more emissions units identified in this permit; or
 - (2) the permittee no longer meets the definition of a "major source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(W) based on obtaining restrictions on the facility-wide potential(s) to emit that are federally enforceable or legally and practically enforceable ; or
 - (3) a combination of (1) and (2) above.

The permittee shall continue to comply with all applicable OAC Chapter 3745-31 requirements for all regulated air contaminant sources once this permit ceases to be enforceable. The permittee shall comply with any residual requirements, such as quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports, and annual compliance certifications covering the period during which this Title V permit was enforceable. All records relating to this permit must be maintained in accordance with law.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(W), OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii), OAC rule 3745-77(A)(7))

8. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(8))

9. Marketable Permit Programs

No revision of this permit is required under any approved economic incentive, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(9))

10. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios

The permittee is hereby authorized to make changes among operating scenarios authorized in this permit without notice to the Ohio EPA, but, contemporaneous with making a change from one operating scenario to another, the permittee must record in a log at the permitted facility the scenario under which the permittee is operating. The permit shield provided in these standard terms and conditions shall apply to all operating scenarios authorized in this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(10))

11. Reopening for Cause

This Title V permit will be reopened prior to its expiration date under the following conditions:

- a) Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to one or more emissions units covered by this permit, and this permit has a remaining term of three or more years. Such a reopening shall be completed not later than eighteen (18) months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended pursuant to paragraph (E)(1) of OAC rule 3745-77-08.
- b) This permit is issued to an affected source under the acid rain program and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit, and shall not require a reopening of this permit.
- c) The Director of the Ohio EPA or the Administrator of the U.S. EPA determines that the federally applicable requirements in this permit are based on a material mistake, or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms and conditions of this permit related to such federally applicable requirements.
- d) The Administrator of the U.S. EPA or the Director of the Ohio EPA determines that this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(12) and 3745-77-08(D))

12. Federal and State Enforceability

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(B))

13. Compliance Requirements

- a) Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this Title V permit shall include a certification by a Responsible Official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b) Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
 - (1) At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
 - (2) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with paragraph (E) of OAC rule 3745-77-03.
 - (3) Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
 - (4) As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c) The permittee shall submit progress reports to the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
 - (1) Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
 - (2) An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.
- d) Compliance certifications concerning the terms and conditions contained in this permit that are federally enforceable emission limitations, standards, or work practices, shall be submitted to the Director (the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency) and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA in the following manner and with the following content:



- (1) Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually on a calendar year basis. The annual certification shall be submitted on or before April 30th of each year during the permit term.
- (2) Compliance certifications shall include the following:
 - a. Identification of each term or condition that is the basis of the certification. The identification may include a statement by the Responsible Official that every term and condition that is federally enforceable has been reviewed, and such terms and conditions with which there has been continuous compliance throughout the year are not separately identified.
 - b. The permittee's current compliance status.
 - c. Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent consistent with A.13.d.2.a above.
 - d. The method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source currently and over the required reporting period consistent with A.13.d.2.a above.
 - e. Such other facts as the Director of the Ohio EPA may require in the permit to determine the compliance status of the source.
- (3) Compliance certifications shall contain such additional requirements as may be specified pursuant to sections 114(a)(3) and 504(b) of the Act.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1),(2),(4) and (5) and ORC section 3704.03(L))

14. Permit Shield

- a) Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit (including terms and conditions established for alternate operating scenarios, emissions trading, and emissions averaging, but excluding terms and conditions for which the permit shield is expressly prohibited under OAC rule 3745-77-07) shall be deemed compliance with the applicable requirements identified and addressed in this permit as of the date of permit issuance.
- b) This permit shield provision shall apply to any requirement identified in this permit pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-07(F)(2), as a requirement that does not apply to the source or to one or more emissions units within the source.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(F))

15. Operational Flexibility

The permittee is authorized to make the changes identified in OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(1)(a) to (H)(1)(c) within the permitted stationary source without obtaining a permit revision, if such change is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act [as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(JJ)], and does not result in an exceedance of the emissions allowed under this permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions), and the permittee provides the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency with written notification within a minimum of seven days in advance of the proposed changes, unless the change is associated with, or in response



to, emergency conditions. If less than seven days notice is provided because of a need to respond more quickly to such emergency conditions, the permittee shall provide notice to the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency as soon as possible after learning of the need to make the change. The notification shall contain the items required under OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(2)(d).

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(H)(1) and (2))

16. Emergencies

The permittee shall have an affirmative defense of emergency to an action brought for noncompliance with technology-based emission limitations if the conditions of OAC rule 3745-77-07(G)(3) are met. This emergency defense provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(G))

17. Off-Permit Changes

The owner or operator of a Title V source may make any change in its operations or emissions at the source that is not specifically addressed or prohibited in the Title V permit, without obtaining an amendment or modification of the permit, provided that the following conditions are met:

- a) The change does not result in conditions that violate any applicable requirements or that violate any existing federally enforceable permit term or condition.
- b) The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice of the change to the Director and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, except that no such notice shall be required for changes that qualify as insignificant emissions levels or activities as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(U). Such written notice shall describe each such change, the date of such change, any change in emissions or pollutants emitted, and any federally applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change.
- c) The change shall not qualify for the permit shield under OAC rule 3745-77-07(F).
- d) The permittee shall keep a record describing all changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under the permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes.
- e) The change is not subject to any applicable requirement under Title IV of the Act or is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act.

Paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code applies only to modification or amendment of the permittee's Title V permit. The change made may require a permit-to-install under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code if the change constitutes a modification as defined in that Chapter. Nothing in paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code shall affect any applicable obligation under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(I))

18. Compliance Method Requirements

Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the ability of any person to establish compliance with, or a violation of, any applicable requirement through the use of credible evidence to the extent authorized by law. Nothing in this permit shall be construed to waive any defenses otherwise available to the permittee, including but not limited to, any challenge to the Credible Evidence Rule (see 62 Federal Register 8314, Feb. 24, 1997), in the context of any future proceeding.

(This term is provided for informational purposes only.)

19. Insignificant Activities or Emissions Levels

Each IEU that is subject to one or more applicable requirements shall comply with those applicable requirements.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

20. Permit to Install Requirement

Prior to the "installation" or "modification" of any "air contaminant source," as those terms are defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, a permit to install must be obtained from the Ohio EPA pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

21. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

22. Permanent Shutdown of an Emissions Unit

The permittee may notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification from the Responsible Official that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. Authorization to operate the affected emissions unit shall cease upon the date certified by the Responsible Official that the emissions unit was permanently shut down.

After the date on which an emissions unit is permanently shut down (i.e., that has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31 and therefore ceases to meet the definition of an "emissions unit" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(O)), rendering existing permit terms and conditions irrelevant, the permittee shall not be required, after the date of the certification and submission to Ohio EPA, to meet any Title V permit requirements applicable to that emissions unit, except for any residual requirements, such as the quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports and annual compliance certification covering the period during which the emissions unit last operated. All records relating to the shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, must be maintained in accordance with law.



Unless otherwise exempted, noemissions unit identified in this permit that has been certified by the Responsible Official as being permanently shut down may resume operation without first applying for and obtaining a permit to install pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01)

23. Title VI Provisions

If applicable, the permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and reducing emissions of ozone depleting substances pursuant to 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F, except as provided for motor vehicle air conditioners in Subpart B of 40 CFR Part 82:

- a) Persons operating appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices specified in 40 CFR 82.156.
- b) Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment specified in 40 CFR 82.158.
- c) Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(H)(11))

24. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements Under State Law Only

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a) Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency.
- b) Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and record keeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency. In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the applicable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

25. Records Retention Requirements Under State Law Only

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original



strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

26. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C))

27. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting For State-Only Requirements

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

28. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(C))

29. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations

If no emission limitation (or control requirement), operational restriction and/or control device parameter limitation deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

The permittee is not required to submit a quarterly report which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter for the following situations:



- a) where an emissions unit has deviation reporting requirements for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation that override the deviation reporting requirements specified in Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2); or
- b) where an uncontrolled emissions unit has no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements and the emissions unit's applicable emission limitations are established at the potential to emit; or
- c) where the company's Responsible Official has certified that an emissions unit has been permanently shut down.

30. Submitting Documents Required by this Permit

All applications, notifications or reports required by terms and conditions in this permit to be submitted or "reported in writing" are to be submitted to Ohio EPA through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services web service ("Air Services"). Ohio EPA will accept hard copy submittals on an as-needed basis if the permittee cannot submit the required documents through the Ohio EPA eBusiness Center. In the event of an alternative hard copy submission in lieu of the eBusiness Center, the post-marked date or the date the document is delivered in person will be recognized as the date submitted. Electronic submission of applications, notifications, or reports required to be submitted to Ohio EPA fulfills the requirement to submit the required information to the Director, the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency, and/or any other individual or organization specifically identified as an additional recipient identified in this permit unless otherwise specified. Consistent with OAC rule 3745-15-03, the required application, notification or report is considered to be "submitted" on the date the submission is successful using a valid electronic signature. Signature by the Responsible Official may be represented as provided through procedures established in Air Services.



Proposed Title V Permit
Agrium North Bend Nitrogen Operations

Permit Number: P0117965

Facility ID: 1431350064

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions



1. All the following facility-wide terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:

a) None.

2. The following insignificant emissions units at this facility must comply with all applicable State and federal regulations, as well as any emissions limitations and/or control requirements contained within the identified permit-to-install for the emissions unit. The insignificant emissions units listed below are subject to one or more applicable requirements contained in a permit-to-install or in the SIP approved versions of OAC Chapters 3745-17, 3745-18, 3745-21, and 3745-31, and/or 40 CFR Part 60 or 63:

J001 Truck loading rack for ammonia products (PTI #14-05706, 3/09/2006)

J002 Truck loading rack for nitric acid (PTI #14-04042, 6/05/1996)

J003 UAN barge unloading (PTI #14-05676, 2/24/2005)

L001 15 gallon solvent cold cleaner

P003 1.4 MMBtu/hr diesel engine (PTI #14-04064, 3/13/1996)

P007 125 BPH diesel-fired emergency fire water pump (PBR10056)

P008 40 kW electric generator (PBR12760)

T001 270,000 gallon fixed roof storage tank w/packed bed scrubber (PTI #14-04064, 3/13/1996)

T002 40,108 gallon fixed roof storage tank w/vapor recovery (PTI #14-04064, 3/13/1996)

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(13))

3. This facility is subject to the requirements for Risk Management Plans found in OAC Chapter 3745-104 and 40 CFR Part 68 as specified in Section A.4. of this permit. The permittee shall comply with the Risk Management Plan submitted to the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency on June 10, 1999 and any subsequent plan updates.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(4), OAC 3745-104, and 40 CFR Part 68)

4. The permittee is advised that this facility may be subject to the "Generally Available Control Technology" (GACT) requirements under Title 40 of the Code of Regulations, Part 63, Subpart JJJJJJ, the National Emissions Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP) for Industrial, Commercial and institutional Boilers. At this time the Ohio EPA is not accepting the delegating authority to enforce the standards promulgated under the Urban Air Toxics Strategy. The requirements of this rule, that are applicable to the area source(s) (for hazardous air pollutants) identified in this permit, shall be enforceable by U.S. EPA. Region 5. The complete requirements of this Subpart (including the Part 63 General Provisions) may be accessed via the Internet from the Electronic code of Federal Regulations (e-CFR) website <http://www.ecfr.gov/> or by contacting the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or Local Air Agency.

(Authority for term: 40 CFR Part 63)



5. The permittee is advised that this facility may be subject to the "Generally Available Control Technology" (GACT) requirements under Title 40 of the Code of Regulations, Part 63, Subpart ZZZZ, the National Emissions Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP) for Stationary Reciprocating Internal Combustion Engines. At this time the Ohio EPA is not accepting the delegating authority to enforce the standards promulgated under the Urban Air Toxics Strategy. The requirements of this rule, that are applicable to the area source(s) (for hazardous air pollutants) identified in this permit, shall be enforceable by U.S. EPA, Region 5. The complete requirements of this Subpart (including the Part 63 General Provisions) may be accessed via the Internet from the Electronic code of Federal Regulations (e-CFR) website <http://www.ecfr.gov/> or by contacting the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or Local Air Agency.

(Authority for term: 40 CFR Part 63)

6. The following abbreviations are used throughout this permit:

NO_x = Nitrogen oxides

PE = Particulate matter measurable by the applicable test methods in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, "Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources"

SO₂ = Sulfur dioxide

TPY = Ton(s) per year

MMBtu = million British thermal units

PTI = Permit to Install

CFR = Code of Federal Regulations

OAC = Ohio Administrative Code

ORC = Ohio Revised Code



Proposed Title V Permit
Agrium North Bend Nitrogen Operations

Permit Number: P0117965

Facility ID: 1431350064

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions



1. B001, Gas/Oil Boiler

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

48.8 MMBtu/hr natural gas-fired boiler, capable of oil-firing during periods of gas curtailment

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)	Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20 percent opacity, as a 6-minute average, except as specified by rule.
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-10(B)(1)	PE shall not exceed 0.020 pound per MMBtu of actual heat input.
c.	OAC rule 3745-18-06(C)	SO ₂ emissions shall not exceed 1.6 pounds per MMBtu of actual heat input.
d.	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart JJJJJJ (40 CFR 63.11193 – 63.11237) National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP) for Industrial, Commercial, and Institutional Boilers Area Sources	Exemption for gas-fired boilers. See b)(2)a. and Section B.4.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. Pursuant to 40 CFR 63.11195(e) and the definition of a gas-fired boiler as found in 63.11237, the permittee has committed to operating emissions unit B001 as a gas-fired boiler combusting distillate fuel oil only during periods of gas curtailment, gas supply interruption, startups, or periodic testing on liquid fuel. Periodic testing of liquid fuel shall not exceed a combined total of 48 hours during any calendar year.



If after the compliance date of this subpart (March 21, 2014), an emissions unit no longer qualifies as a gas-fired boiler specified in the exemption, the applicable existing source provisions of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart JJJJJJ, shall apply to the emissions unit on the date that the emissions unit became an affected boiler subject to this subpart.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The permittee shall burn only natural gas and/or No.2 fuel oil in this emissions unit.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))
- (2) The quality of the fuel oil burned in this emissions unit shall meet a sulfur content that is sufficient to comply with the allowable sulfur dioxide emission limitation specified in this permit.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) For each day during which the permittee burns a fuel other than natural gas and/or No. 2 fuel oil, the permittee shall maintain a record of the type and quantity of fuel burned in this emissions unit.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))
- (2) The permittee shall maintain the records specified in either Option 1 or Option 2 below to document the quality of the fuel oil burned in this emission unit.

Option 1:

For each shipment of oil received for burning in this emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records of the total quantity of oil received, the permittee's or oil supplier's analyses for sulfur content and heat content, and the calculated sulfur dioxide emission rate (in lbs/MMBtu). The sulfur dioxide emission rate shall be calculated in accordance with the formula specified in OAC rule 3745-18-04(F). A shipment may be comprised of multiple tank truck loads from the same supplier's batch, or may be represented by single or multiple pipeline deliveries from the same supplier's batch, and the quality of the oil for those loads or pipeline deliveries may be represented by a single batch analysis from the supplier.

The permittee shall perform or require the supplier to perform the analyses for sulfur content and heat content in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 19, or the appropriate ASTM methods, such as D240 Standard Test Method for Heat of Combustion of Liquid Hydrocarbon Fuels by Bomb Calorimeter and D4294, Standard Test Method for Sulfur in Petroleum and Petroleum Products by Energy-Dispersive X-Ray Fluorescence Spectrometry, or equivalent methods as approved by the Director.

Option 2

The permittee shall maintain records of the oil burned in this emissions unit in accordance with either Alternative 1 or Alternative 2 described below.

a. Alternative 1:

For each shipment of oil received for burning in this emissions unit, the permittee shall collect or require the oil supplier to collect a representative grab sample of oil and maintain records of the total quantity of oil received, the permittee's or oil supplier's analyses for sulfur content and heat content, and the calculated sulfur dioxide emission rate (in lbs/MMBtu). The sulfur dioxide emission rate shall be calculated in accordance with the formula specified in OAC rule 3745-18-04(F). A shipment may be comprised of multiple tank truck loads from the same supplier's batch, or may be represented by single or multiple pipeline deliveries from the same supplier's batch, and the quality of the oil for those loads or pipeline deliveries may be represented by a single batch analysis from the supplier.

b. Alternative 2:

The permittee shall collect a representative grab sample of oil that is burned in this emissions unit for each day when the emissions unit is in operation. If additional fuel oil is added to the tank serving this emissions unit on a day when the emissions unit is in operation, the permittee shall collect a sufficient number of grab samples to develop a composite sample representative of the fuel oil burned in this emissions unit. A representative grab sample of oil does not need to be collected on days when this emissions unit is only operated for the purpose of "test firing." The permittee shall maintain records of the total quantity of oil burned each day, except for the purpose of test firing, the permittee's analyses for sulfur content and heat content, and the calculated sulfur dioxide emission rate (in lbs/MMBtu). The sulfur dioxide emission rate shall be calculated in accordance with the formula specified in OAC rule 3745-18-04(F).

The permittee shall perform or require the supplier to perform the analyses for sulfur content and heat content in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 19, or the appropriate ASTM methods, such as ASTM methods D240 Standard Test Method for Heat of Combustion of Liquid Hydrocarbon Fuels by Bomb Calorimeter and D4294, Standard Test Method for Sulfur in Petroleum and Petroleum Products by Energy-Dispersive X-Ray Fluorescence Spectrometry, or equivalent methods as approved by the Director.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-18-04 and 3745-77-07(C)(1))

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when a fuel other than natural gas and/or No. 2 fuel oil was burned in this emissions unit. Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

- (2) The permittee shall notify the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency in writing of any record which shows a deviation from the allowable sulfur dioxide emission limitation contained in this permit, based upon the sulfur dioxide emission rates calculated in accordance with the formula specified in OAC rule 3745-18-04(F). The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency within 45 days after the deviation occurs.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitation:

0.020 lb of PE/MMBtu of actual heat input

Applicable Compliance Method:

For the combustion of natural gas, compliance may be determined by multiplying the maximum natural gas usage rate of the emissions unit (MM cu. ft/hr) by the AP-42, Fifth Edition, Section 1.4, Table 1.4-2 (revised 7/98) emission factor of 1.9 lbs of filterable PE/MM cu. ft, and then dividing by the maximum hourly heat input capacity of the emissions unit (MMBtu/hr).

For the combustion of fuel oil, compliance may be determined by multiplying the maximum fuel oil usage rate of the emissions unit (gallons/hr) by the AP-42, Fifth Edition, Section 1.3, Table 1.3-1 (revised 5/10) emission factor of 2.0 lbs of filterable PE/1000 gallons, and then dividing by the maximum hourly heat input capacity of the emissions unit (MMBtu/hr).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the lb/MMBtu emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 through 5 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(9).

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 3745-17-10(B))



b. Emission Limitation:

1.60 lb of SO₂/MMBtu of actual heat input.

Applicable Compliance Method:

When combusting fuel oil, compliance with the allowable SO₂ emission limitation shall be demonstrated by the fuel oil sulfur analysis and emission rate calculations collected and recorded in d)(2).

For the combustion of natural gas, compliance may be determined by multiplying the hourly gas usage rate of the emissions unit (MM cu. ft/hr) by the AP-42, Fifth Edition, Section 1.4, Table 1.4-2 (revised 7/98) emission factor of 0.6 lb of SO₂/MM cu. ft and then dividing by the maximum hourly heat input capacity of the emissions unit (MMBtu/hr).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the lb/MMBtu emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 through 4 and 6.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-18-04 and 3745-77-07(C)(1))

c. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20 percent opacity, as a 6-minute average, except as specified by rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the stack visible particulate emissions limitation shall be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with U.S. EPA Method 9.

No visible emissions observations are specifically required to demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation but, if appropriate, may be required pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-04(A).

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-17-07(A)(1), 3745-17-03(B)(1), and 3745-77-07(C)(1))

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

(1) None.



2. P001, Nitric Acid Plant

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Nitric acid plant, equipped with selective catalytic reduction (SCR)

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) d)(11)-d)(14), and e)(2).

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(F) (PTI P0103851, issued 01/21/2009)	NOx emissions shall not exceed 32.33 TPY. See c)(1).
b.	40 CFR Part 60, Subpart G <i>Standards of Performance for Nitric Acid Plants</i>	Visible emissions shall not exhibit 10% opacity or greater. [40 CFR 60.72(a)(2)] The NOx emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the NOx emission limitation established pursuant to DOJ Case No. 90-5-2-1-08469, Civil Action Number 1:07CV089.
c.	Consent Decree, DOJ Case No. 90-5-2-1-08469, Civil Action Number 1:07CV089, US District Court, Southern District of Ohio	See b)(2)c., b)(2)d., b)(2)e., and (c)(1).
d.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)	The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart G.
e.	OAC 3745-114-01	See d)(11) through d)(14), and e)(2).

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The application and enforcement of the provisions of the New Source Performance Standards (NSPS), as promulgated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency, 40 CFR Part 60, are delegated to the Ohio



Environmental Protection Agency. The requirements of 40 CFR Part 60 are also federally enforceable.

- b. Compliance with OAC rule 3745-31-05(F) shall be demonstrated by compliance with the mass emission limitation and the use of selective catalytic reduction (SCR) control technology.
- c. NOx emissions shall not exceed 1.0 pound of NOx (expressed as NO₂) per ton of 100 percent nitric acid produced averaged over 3 rolling hours of operating time. This short term limit shall not apply during periods of startup, shutdown or malfunction of the Nitric Acid Plant or during malfunction of the SCR, provided that during such periods the permittee implements good air pollution control practices.
- d. NOx emissions shall not exceed 0.61 pound of NOx (expressed as NO₂) per ton of 100 percent nitric acid produced averaged over all operating hours in a rolling 365 day period. This requirement shall apply at all times the nitric acid plant is in operation. Compliance with this requirement shall first be demonstrated 365 days after the date the emission limitation becomes applicable.
- e. The requirements established Consent Decree, DOJ Case No. 90-5-2-1-08469, Civil Action Number 1:07CV089, US District Court, Southern District of Ohio shall not be relaxed.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The permittee shall operate a selective catalytic reduction (SCR) device for controlling NOx emissions on this emissions unit.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-31-05(F) and 3745-77-07(A)(1), 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart G, and Consent Decree, DOJ Case No. 90-5-2-1-08469, Civil Action Number 1:07CV089, US District Court, Southern District of Ohio)

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall record the daily production rate and hours of operation.

(Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and 40 CFR 60.73(c))

- (2) The permittee shall operate and maintain a NOx Continuous Emissions Monitoring System (CEMS) on this emissions unit. Except during CEMS breakdowns, repairs, calibration checks, and zero span adjustments, the CEMS shall operate at all times during operation of the nitric acid plant.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-31-05(F) and 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart G, and Consent Decree, DOJ Case No. 90-5-2-1-08469, Civil Action Number 1:07CV089, US District Court, Southern District of Ohio)

- (3) The CEMS shall consist of equipment necessary to monitor the NOx concentration in the main stack, or the NOx concentration of the gas stream to the main stack if an aspirating stack is used, and the NOx concentration in any bypass stack.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-31-05(F) and 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart G, and Consent Decree, DOJ Case No. 90-5-2-1-08469, Civil Action Number 1:07CV089, US District Court, Southern District of Ohio)

- (4) The CEMS shall be installed, certified, calibrated, maintained, and operated in accordance with the applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60.11, 60.13, Part 60, Appendix B, Performance Specification 2, and Part 60, Appendix F, Procedure 1.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-31-05(F) and 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart G, and Consent Decree, DOJ Case No. 90-5-2-1-08469, Civil Action Number 1:07CV089, US District Court, Southern District of Ohio)

- (5) In lieu of the span value requirements of 40 CFR 60.73(a) and as contained in the alternative monitoring plan submitted 06/20/2007 pursuant to 40 CFR 60.13(i) and approved by USEPA on 07/20/2007, the CEMS shall have a dual span value in order to measure NOx concentrations during normal operations and during a startup, shutdown, or malfunction (SSM) event. The span value for use during normal operations shall be set at 125% of the maximum estimated concentration of NOx during normal operation. The span value for use during SSM events shall be set at 125% of the maximum estimated concentration of NOx during a SSM event.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-31-05(F) and 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart G, and Consent Decree, DOJ Case No. 90-5-2-1-08469, Civil Action Number 1:07CV089, US District Court, Southern District of Ohio)

- (6) The NOx CEMS shall monitor and record the NOx concentration (in parts per million) and 3-hour average NOx emission rate in units of lbs/ton from the nitric acid plant. The CEMS shall also monitor and record the rolling 365 day average NOx emission rate from the nitric acid plant in units of lbs/ton.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-31-05(F) and 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart G, and Consent Decree, DOJ Case No. 90-5-2-1-08469, Civil Action Number 1:07CV089, US District Court, Southern District of Ohio)

- (7) The CEMS shall be used to demonstrate compliance with the emission limits established in b)(2)c. and b)(2)d.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-31-05(F) and 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart G, and Consent Decree, DOJ Case No. 90-5-2-1-08469, Civil Action Number 1:07CV089, US District Court, Southern District of Ohio)

- (8) Consistent with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F, the permittee shall take all steps necessary to avoid CEMS breakdowns and minimize downtime. This shall include, but is not limited to, operating and maintaining the CEMS in accordance with best practices and maintaining an on-site inventory of spare parts or other supplies necessary to make rapid repairs of the equipment.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-31-05(F) and 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart G, and Consent Decree, DOJ Case No. 90-5-2-1-08469, Civil Action Number 1:07CV089, US District Court, Southern District of Ohio)



- (9) In the event of CEMS downtime lasting longer than 24 hours, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the emission limits in b)(2) by implementing an alternative monitoring procedure. This procedure shall involve making physical measurements of the NO_x concentration in the gas stream to the main stack. These measurements shall be collected and analyzed once every three hours until the CEMS resumes operation, and these measurements must be recorded and included in the 365 day rolling average NO_x emission calculation.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-31-05(F) and 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart G, and Consent Decree, DOJ Case No. 90-5-2-1-08469, Civil Action Number 1:07CV089, US District Court, Southern District of Ohio)

- (10) The permittee shall maintain a record of the updated conversion factors determined in f)(2) below.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

- (11) The permit-to-install application for this emissions unit, P001, was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee. The "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), was applied to this/these emissions unit(s) for each toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, using data from the permit application; and modeling was performed for each toxic air contaminant(s) emitted at over one ton per year using an air dispersion model such as SCREEN3, AERMOD, or ISCST3, or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground level concentration result(s) from the approved air dispersion model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as described in the Ohio EPA guidance document entitled "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions, Option A", as follows:

- a. the exposure limit, expressed as a time-weighted average concentration for a conventional 8-hour workday and a 40-hour workweek, for each toxic compound(s) emitted from the emissions unit(s), (as determined from the raw materials processed and/or coatings or other materials applied) has been documented from one of the following sources and in the following order of preference (TLV was and shall be used, if the chemical is listed):
 - i. threshold limit value (TLV) from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological Exposure Indices";
or
 - ii. STEL (short term exposure limit) or the ceiling value from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological Exposure Indices"; the STEL or ceiling value is multiplied by 0.737 to convert the 15-minute exposure limit to an equivalent 8-hour TLV.
- b. The TLV is divided by ten to adjust the standard from the working population to the general public (TLV/10).

- c. This standard is/was then adjusted to account for the duration of the exposure or the operating hours of the emissions unit(s), i.e., “24” hours per day and “7” days per week, from that of 8 hours per day and 5 days per week. The resulting calculation was (and shall be) used to determine the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC):

$$TLV/10 \times 8/X \times 5/Y = 4 TLV/XY = MAGLC$$

- d. The following summarizes the results of dispersion modeling for the significant toxic contaminants (emitted at 1 or more tons/year) or “worst case” toxic contaminant(s):

Toxic Contaminant: ammonia

TLV (mg/m³): 17.43

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 0.72

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground Level Concentration (ug/m³): 10.57

MAGLC (ug/m³): 415

The permittee has demonstrated that emissions of ammonia from emissions unit P001 is calculated to be less than eighty per cent of the maximum acceptable ground level concentration (MAGLC); any new raw material or processing agent shall not be applied without evaluating each component toxic air contaminant in accordance with the “Toxic Air Contaminant Statute”, ORC 3704.03(F).

(Authority for term: ORC 3704.03(F)(3)(c) and F(4), OAC rule, 3745-114-01, and Option A, Engineering Guide #70)

- (12) Prior to making any physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit, that could impact the parameters or values that were used in the predicted 1-hour maximum ground level concentration, the permittee shall re-model the change(s) to demonstrate that the MAGLC has not been exceeded. Changes that can affect the parameters/values used in determining the 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration include, but are not limited to, the following:
- a. changes in the composition of the materials used or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a new toxic air contaminant with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV) than the lowest TLV previously modeled;
 - b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, that was modeled from the initial (or last) application; and
 - c. physical changes to the emissions unit(s) or its/their exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).



If the permittee determines that the “Toxic Air Contaminant Statute” will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a “modification” under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to a non-restrictive change to a parameter or process operation, where compliance with the “Toxic Air Contaminant Statute”, ORC 3704.03(F), has been documented. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a “modification”, the permittee shall apply for and obtain a final PTI, PTIO, or FEPTIO (as applicable) prior to the change. The Director may consider any significant departure from the operations of the emissions unit, described in the permit application, as a modification that results in greater emissions than the emissions rate modeled to determine the ground level concentration; and he/she may require the permittee to submit a permit application for the increased emissions.

(Authority for term: ORC 3704.03(F)(3)(c) and F(4), OAC rule, 3745-114-01, and Option A, Engineering Guide #70)

- (13) The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information for each toxic evaluation conducted to determine compliance with the “Toxic Air Contaminant Statute”, ORC 3704.03(F):
- a. a description of the parameters/values used in each compliance demonstration and the parameters or values changed for any re-evaluation of the toxic(s) modeled (the composition of materials, new toxic contaminants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
 - b. the Maximum Acceptable Ground Level Concentration (MAGLC) for each significant toxic contaminant or worst-case contaminant, calculated in accordance with the “Toxic Air Contaminant Statute”, ORC 3704.03(F);
 - c. a copy of the computer model run(s), that established the predicted 1-hour maximum ground level concentration that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) to be in compliance with the “Toxic Air Contaminant Statute”, ORC 3704.03(F), initially and for each change that requires re-evaluation of the toxic air contaminant emissions; and
 - d. the documentation of the initial evaluation of compliance with the “Toxic Air Contaminant Statute”, ORC 3704.03(F), and documentation of any determination that was conducted to re-evaluate compliance due to a change made to the emissions unit(s) or the materials applied.

(Authority for term: ORC 3704.03(F)(3)(c) and F(4), OAC rule, 3745-114-01, and Option A, Engineering Guide #70)

- (14) The permittee shall maintain a record of any change made to a parameter or value used in the dispersion model, used to demonstrate compliance with the “Toxic Air Contaminant Statute”, ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1-hour maximum ground level concentration. The record shall include the date and reason(s) for the change and if the change would increase the ground-level concentration.

(Authority for term: ORC 3704.03(F)(3)(c) and F(4), OAC rule, 3745-114-01, and Option A, Engineering Guide #70)



(15) Pursuant to OAC Rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(a)(ii), the following monitoring and record keeping requirements are as stringent as or more stringent than the monitoring and record keeping requirements contained in PTI P0103851, issued 1/21/2009: d)(1)-d)(14). The monitoring and record keeping requirements contained in the above-referenced Permit to Install are subsumed into the monitoring and record keeping requirements of this operating permit, so that compliance with these requirements constitutes compliance with the underlying monitoring and record keeping requirements in the Permit to Install.

e) Reporting Requirements

(1) The permittee shall comply with the following quarterly reporting requirements for the emissions unit and its continuous NO_x monitoring system:

- a. Pursuant to the monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements for continuous monitoring systems contained in 40 CFR 60.7 and 60.13(h) and the requirements established in this permit, the permittee shall submit reports within 30 days following the end of each calendar quarter to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency, documenting all instances of NO_x emissions in excess of any applicable limit specified in this permit, 40 CFR Part 60, OAC Chapters 3745-14 and 3745-23, and any other applicable rules or regulations. The report shall document the date, commencement and completion times, duration, and magnitude of each exceedance, as well as the reason (if known) and the corrective actions taken (if any) for each exceedance. Excess emissions shall be reported in units of the applicable standard(s).
- b. These quarterly reports shall be submitted by January 30, April 30, July 30, and October 30 of each year and shall include the following:
 - i. the facility name and address;
 - ii. the manufacturer and model number of the continuous NO_x and other associated monitors;
 - iii. a description of any change in the equipment that comprises the continuous emission monitoring system (CEMS), including any change to the hardware, changes to the software that may affect CEMS readings, and/or changes in the location of the CEMS sample probe;
 - iv. the excess emissions report (EER)*, i.e., a summary of any exceedances during the calendar quarter, as specified above;
 - v. the total NO_x emissions for the calendar quarter (tons);
 - vi. the total operating time (hours) of the emissions unit;
 - vii. the total operating time of the continuous NO_x monitoring system while the emissions unit was in operation;
 - viii. results and dates of quarterly cylinder gas audits;



- ix. unless previously submitted, results and dates of the relative accuracy test audit(s), including results in units of the applicable standard(s), (during appropriate quarter(s));
- x. unless previously submitted, the results of any relative accuracy test audit showing the continuous NOx monitor out-of-control and the compliant results following any corrective actions;
- xi. the date, time, and duration of any/each malfunction** of the continuous NOx monitoring system, emissions unit, and/or control equipment;
- xii. the date, time, and duration of any downtime** of the continuous NOx monitoring system and/or control equipment while the emissions unit was in operation; and
- xiii. the reason (if known) and the corrective actions taken (if any) for each event in (b)(xi) and (xii).

Each report shall address the operations conducted and data obtained during the previous calendar quarter.

* where no excess emissions have occurred or the continuous monitoring system(s) has/have not been inoperative, repaired, or adjusted during the calendar quarter, such information shall be documented in the EER quarterly report

** each downtime and malfunction event shall be reported regardless if there is an exceedance of any applicable limit

(Authority for Term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart G, and 40 CFR 60.7)

- (2) The permittee shall submit annual reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency, documenting any changes made to a parameter or value used in the dispersion model, that was used to demonstrate compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration. If no changes to the emissions unit(s) or the exhaust stack have been made, then the report shall include a statement to this effect. This report shall be postmarked or delivered no later than January 31 following the end of each calendar year.

(Authority for term: ORC 3704.03(F)(3)(c) and F(4), OAC rule, 3745-114-01, and Option A, Engineering Guide #70)

- (3) Pursuant to OAC Rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(a)(ii), the following reporting requirements are as stringent as or more stringent than the reporting requirements contained in P0103851, issued 1/21/2009: e)(1)-e)(2). The reporting requirements contained in the above-referenced Permit to Install are subsumed into the reporting requirements of this operating permit, so that compliance with these requirements constitutes compliance with the underlying reporting requirements in the Permit to Install.



f) Testing Requirements

(1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions shall not exhibit 10 percent opacity or greater.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the stack visible particulate emissions limitation shall be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR 60.11 and U.S. EPA Method 9.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart G, and 40 CFR 60.11)

b. Emission Limitation:

NOx emissions shall not exceed 32.33 TPY.

NOx emissions shall not exceed 0.61 pound of NOx (expressed as NO₂) per ton of 100 percent nitric acid produced averaged over all operating hours in a rolling 365 day period.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be determined through the continuous emissions monitoring required by d)(2) through d)(10).

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-31-05(F) and 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart G, and Consent Decree, DOJ Case No. 90-5-2-1-08469, Civil Action Number 1:07CV089, US District Court, Southern District of Ohio)

c. Emission Limitation:

NOx emissions shall not exceed 1.0 pound of NOx (expressed as NO₂) per ton of 100 percent nitric acid produced averaged over 3 rolling hours of operating time.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be determined through the continuous emissions monitoring required by d)(2) through d)(10).

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-31-05(F) and 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart G, and Consent Decree, DOJ Case No. 90-5-2-1-08469, Civil Action Number 1:07CV089, US District Court, Southern District of Ohio)

- (2) On an annual basis the permittee shall perform either:
- a. A NO_x CEM system RATA; or
 - b. A Federal Reference Method Stack Test (Method 7 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, or approved alternative methods).

The purpose of the above testing is to establish updated conversion factors for the purpose of converting the NO_x CEM monitoring data in terms of NO_x concentration, into terms of mass of NO_x per unit of acid produced. A separate conversion factor shall be established for production of strong acids (defined as nitric acid 67% or greater in strength) and weak acids (defined as nitric acid less than 67% in strength).

Should the permittee choose to perform a Federal Reference Method Stack Test, the procedures specified in f)(3) below shall be followed.

Should the permittee choose to perform a RATA, the test methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60 Appendix B Performance Specification 2 shall be followed.

Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed RATA date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).

Personnel from the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency shall be permitted to witness the RATA, examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

A comprehensive written report on the results of the RATA shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-31-05(F) and 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart G, and Consent Decree, DOJ Case No. 90-5-2-1-08469, Civil Action Number 1:07CV089, US District Court, Southern District of Ohio)

- (3) The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
- a. The emission testing shall be conducted within 6 months of permit expiration.
 - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the allowable emission rate of NO_x in b)(2)c.



- c. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s):

Method 7 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, or approved alternative methods.
- d. The test must consist of at least 9 reference method test runs conducted during periods of representative performance of the nitric acid plant and may serve as the CEMS relative accuracy test required under Performance Specification 2 in Part 60, Appendix B. In order to develop the conversion factors required within this term, at least 3 reference method test runs must be conducted during the production of each Strong Acid (defined as nitric acid 67% or greater in strength) and Weak Acid (defined as nitric acid less than 67% in strength). The permittee shall take all steps necessary to assure accurate measurements of 100% nitric acid production during each test run.
- e. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- f. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).
- g. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
- h. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- i. During emission testing, the permittee shall establish conversion factors for the purpose of converting monitoring data, in terms of NO_x concentration, into terms of mass of NO_x per unit of acid production. A separate conversion factor shall be established for production of strong acids (defined as nitric acid 67% or greater in strength) and weak acids (defined as nitric acid less than 67% in strength). These conversion factors shall be used by the CEMS to calculate the NO_x emission rate expressed as lbs/ton and demonstrate compliance with the emission limits in b)(2).



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Agrium North Bend Nitrogen Operations
Permit Number: P0117965
Facility ID: 1431350064
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-31-05(F) and 3745-77-07(C)(1), 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart G, and Consent Decree, DOJ Case No. 90-5-2-1-08469, Civil Action Number 1:07CV089, US District Court, Southern District of Ohio)

(4) Pursuant to OAC Rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(a)(ii), the following testing requirements are as stringent as or more stringent than the testing requirements contained in P0103851, issued 1/21/2009: f)(1)-f)(3). The testing requirements contained in the above-referenced Permit to Install are subsumed into the testing requirements of this operating permit, so that compliance with these requirements constitutes compliance with the underlying testing requirements in the Permit to Install.

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) The terms and conditions of PTI P0103851 include changes made to the Nitric Acid Plant economizer and exhaust stack.
- (2) The permittee shall neither generate nor use any NOx emission reductions resulting from any projects conducted pursuant to the Consent Decree (DOJ Case No. 90-5-2-1-08469, Civil Action Number 1:07CV089, US District Court, Southern District of Ohio) for the purpose of obtaining netting credits or offsets in any PSD, major nonattainment and/or minor NSR permit or permit proceeding.



3. P002, Ammonium Nitrate Plant

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Ammonium Nitrate Plant

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	a) OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)	b) Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20 percent opacity, as a 6-minute average, except as specified by rule.
b.	c) OAC rule 3745-17-11(B) Figure II	d) PE shall not exceed 13.78 pounds per hour.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to the packed bed wet scrubber at all times the emissions unit is in operation.

c) Operational Restrictions

(1) None.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

(1) In order to maintain compliance with the applicable emission limitation(s) contained in this permit, the acceptable range for the pressure drop across the scrubber, that shall be maintained in order to demonstrate compliance, shall be between 0.5 to 1.5 inches of water.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

- (2) In order to maintain compliance with the applicable emission limitation(s) contained in this permit, the acceptable scrubber liquid flow rate, that shall be maintained in order to demonstrate compliance, shall not be less than 200 gallons per minute.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

- (3) In order to maintain compliance with the applicable emission limitation(s) contained in this permit, the acceptable range for the pH of the scrubber liquid, that shall be maintained in order to demonstrate compliance, is between 0.1 and 5.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

- (4) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain equipment to continuously monitor the pressure drop across the scrubber (in inches of water), the scrubber liquid flow rate (in gallons per minute), and the scrubber liquid pH during operation of this emissions unit, including periods of startup and shutdown. The permittee shall record the pressure drop across the scrubber and the scrubber liquid's pH and flow rate on a once per shift basis. The monitoring equipment shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manual(s), with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

Whenever the monitored value for any parameter deviates from the range(s) or minimum limit(s) established in accordance with this permit, the permittee shall promptly investigate the cause of the deviation. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each investigation:

- a. the date and time the deviation began;
- b. the magnitude of the deviation at that time;
- c. the date the investigation was conducted;
- d. the name(s) of the personnel who conducted the investigation; and
- e. the findings and recommendations.

In response to each required investigation to determine the cause of a deviation, the permittee shall take prompt corrective action to bring the control equipment parameters within the acceptable range(s), or at or above the minimum limit(s) specified in this permit, unless the permittee determines that corrective action is not necessary and documents the reasons for that determination and the date and time the deviation ended. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each corrective action taken:

- a. a description of the corrective action;
- b. the date the corrective action was completed;
- c. the date and time the deviation ended;
- d. the total period of time (in minutes) during which there was a deviation;

- e. the pressure drop, flow rate, and pH readings immediately after the corrective action was implemented; and
- f. the name(s) of the personnel who performed the work.

Investigation and records required by this paragraph do not eliminate the need to comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06 if it is determined that a malfunction has occurred.

These range(s) and/or limit(s) for the pressure drop, liquid flow rate, and pH are effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The permittee may request revisions to the permitted range or limit for the pressure drop, liquid flow rate, or pH based upon information obtained during future performance tests that demonstrate compliance with the allowable PE emission rate for this/these emissions unit(s). In addition, approved revisions to the range or limit will not constitute a relaxation of the monitoring requirements of this permit and may be incorporated into this permit by means of a minor permit modification.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1))

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation reports for the following information:
 - a. each period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the pressure drop across the scrubber, the liquid flow rate, or the liquid pH was/were outside of the appropriate range or exceeded the applicable limit contained in this permit;
 - b. any period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the emissions unit(s) was/were in operation and the process emissions were not vented to the scrubber as required in b)(2)a.;
 - c. each incident of deviation described in “a” or “b” (above) where a prompt investigation was not conducted;
 - d. each incident of deviation described in “a” or “b” where prompt corrective action, that would bring the pressure drop, liquid flow rate, and/or scrubber liquid pH into compliance with the acceptable range, was determined to be necessary and was not taken; and
 - e. each incident of deviation described in “a” or “b” where proper records were not maintained for the investigation and/or the corrective action(s), as identified in the monitoring and record keeping requirements of this permit.

The quarterly deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements of the Standard Terms and Conditions of this permit.

(Authority for term: 3745-77-07(C)(1))

f) Testing Requirements

(1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitation:

PE shall not exceed 13.78 pounds per hour.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The PE limitation was determined utilizing OAC rule 3745-17-11 Figure II, the maximum process rate of 15.8 tons per hour (TPH), and an emission factor of 8.6 pounds PE per ton from AP-42 Table 8.3-2 for the following calculations:

Uncontrolled mass rate of emissions = 15.8 TPH x 8.6 lb/ton = 135.88 lbs PE/hr

Allowable emissions calculated using formula (b) from Curve P1 in Figure II:

$$A = 0.5782 \times 135.88^{0.6456} = 13.78 \text{ lbs PE/hr}$$

Compliance shall be determined through stack testing performed using the requirements established in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 through 5 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(10). See f)(2).

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), OAC rule 3745-17-11, and OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(10))

b. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20 percent opacity, as a 6-minute average, except as specified by rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the stack visible particulate emissions limitation shall be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with U.S. EPA Method 9.

No visible emissions observations are specifically required to demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation but, if appropriate, may be required pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-04(A).

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-17-07(A)(1), 3745-17-03(B)(1), and 3745-77-07(C)(1))

- (2) The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
- a. The emission testing shall be conducted within 6-months prior to permit expiration.
 - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with allowable mass emission rate for PE.
 - c. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate: for PE, Methods 1-5 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.
 - d. The test(s) shall be conducted under those representative conditions that challenge to the fullest extent possible a facility's ability to meet the applicable emissions limits and/or control requirements, unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. Although this generally consists of operating the emissions unit at its maximum material input/production rates and results in the highest emission rate of the tested pollutant, there may be circumstances where a lower emissions loading is deemed the most challenging control scenario. Failure to test under these conditions is justification for not accepting the test results as a demonstration of compliance.
 - e. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).
 - f. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.



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- g. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), OAC rule 3745-17-11, and OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(10))

- g) Miscellaneous Requirements
 - (1) None.