



John R. Kasich, Governor
 Mary Taylor, Lt. Governor
 Craig W. Butler, Director

11/19/2015

Certified Mail

Julie Zellner
 Mitsubishi Electric Automotive America
 4773 Bethany Rd
 Mason, OH 45040

No	TOXIC REVIEW
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR NSR
No	CEMS
No	MACT/GACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
No	NETTING
No	MODELING SUBMITTED
Yes	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID TITLE V
Yes	FEDERALLY ENFORCABLE PTIO (FEPTIO)
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR GHG

RE: DRAFT AIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL AND OPERATE

Facility ID: 1483090295
 Permit Number: P0119688
 Permit Type: Initial Installation
 County: Warren

Dear Permit Holder:

A draft of the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-31 Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate (PTIO) for the referenced facility has been issued for the emissions unit(s) listed in the Authorization section of the enclosed draft permit. This draft action is not an authorization to begin construction or modification of your emissions unit(s). The purpose of this draft is to solicit public comments on the permit. A public notice will appear in the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Weekly Review and the local newspaper, The Western Star. A copy of the public notice and the draft permit are enclosed. This permit can be accessed electronically on the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page, www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc by clicking the "Search for Permits" link under the Permitting topic on the Programs tab. Comments will be accepted as a marked-up copy of the draft permit or in narrative format. Any comments must be sent to the following:

Andrew Hall
 Permit Review/Development Section
 Ohio EPA, DAPC
 50 West Town Street Suite 700
 PO Box 1049
 Columbus, Ohio 43216-1049

and Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency
 250 William Howard Taft Rd.
 Cincinnati, OH 45219

Comments and/or a request for a public hearing will be accepted within 30 days of the date the notice is published in the newspaper. You will be notified if a public hearing is scheduled. A decision on issuing a final permit-to-install will be made after consideration of comments received and oral testimony if a public hearing is conducted. Any permit fee that will be due upon issuance of a final Permit-to-Install is indicated in the Authorization section. Please do not submit any payment now. If you have any questions, please contact Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency at (513)946-7777.

Sincerely,

Michael E. Hopkins, P.E.
 Assistant Chief, Permitting Section, DAPC

Cc: U.S. EPA Region 5 Via E-Mail Notification
 SWOQA; Indiana; Kentucky



Permit Strategy Write-Up

1. Check all that apply:

Synthetic Minor Determination

Netting Determination

2. Source Description: This Permit-to-Install and Operate (PTIO) is for a new miscellaneous metal parts coating line, GX Rotor Varnish Line 2 (K015), including a preheat oven, varnish (roll) applicator, gelation oven, and curing oven, vented to the existing regenerative thermal oxidizer (RTO) at Mitsubishi Electric Automotive America. Mitsubishi Electric Automotive America currently operates miscellaneous metal parts coating lines K005, K006, K008, K009, K010, K011, K012, and K013. An initial PTIO was issued for one armature coating line (K014) on 8/24/2015 that has not yet been installed.

3. Facility Emissions and Attainment Status: The coating lines use coatings that contain volatile organic compounds (VOC) and hazardous air pollutants (HAP). The primary HAP is styrene. Mitsubishi Electric Automotive America would be considered a major source of HAP emissions with styrene greater than 10 tons per year (TPY) and total HAP greater than 25 TPY, based on uncontrolled potential to emit (PTE). The facility is a true minor source of VOC emissions with total uncontrolled VOC PTE less than 100 TPY. Federally enforceable restrictions are in place through the use of a RTO for VOC/HAP control to restrict the PTE HAP to less than the major source thresholds. The RTO also allows the facility to comply with the Reasonably Available Control Technology (RACT) requirements through the use of a control device rather than coating VOC content restrictions. The facility is located in Warren County, which is designated non-attainment for the ozone National Ambient Air Quality Standard (NAAQS).

4. Source Emissions: PTE VOC from K015 is 1.38 TPY and PTE HAP from K015 is 0.32 TPY, based on control using a RTO. This emissions unit does not emit styrene.

With the installation of K015, the facility uncontrolled PTE VOC is less than 100 TPY. With the installation of K015 and with federally enforceable restrictions through HAP emissions limitations and the use of a RTO, the facility PTE for styrene HAP emissions is less than 10 TPY and PTE for total HAP is less than 25 TPY.

5. Conclusion: Synthetic minor requirements through facility wide HAP emissions limitations and federally enforceable RTO requirements in this Federally Enforceable Permit-to-Install and Operate (FEPTIO) allow the facility to avoid the Part 70 Title V requirements. The total controlled HAP emissions from K015 are less than 1 TPY, so no modeling is required. The fee is \$200.

6. Please provide additional notes or comments as necessary:

None

7. Total Permit Allowable Emissions Summary (for informational purposes only):

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
VOC	1.38

PUBLIC NOTICE

The following matters are the subject of this public notice by the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. The complete public notice, including any additional instructions for submitting comments, requesting information, a public hearing, or filing an appeal may be obtained at: <http://epa.ohio.gov/actions.aspx> or Hearing Clerk, Ohio EPA, 50 W. Town St., Columbus, Ohio 43215. Ph: 614-644-2129 email: HClerk@epa.ohio.gov

Draft Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate Initial Installation

Mitsubishi Electric Automotive America

4773 Bethany Rd., Mason, OH 45040

ID#:P0119688

Date of Action: 11/19/2015

Permit Desc:Initial installation permit for a miscellaneous metal parts coating line; rotor coating line with emissions vented to the existing regenerative thermal oxidizer..

The permit and complete instructions for requesting information or submitting comments may be obtained at: <http://epa.ohio.gov/dapc/permitsonline.aspx> by entering the ID # or: Alberta Mellon, Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency, 250 William Howard Taft Rd., Cincinnati, OH 45219. Ph: (513)946-7777



DRAFT

**Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
Mitsubishi Electric Automotive America**

Facility ID:	1483090295
Permit Number:	P0119688
Permit Type:	Initial Installation
Issued:	11/19/2015
Effective:	To be entered upon final issuance
Expiration:	To be entered upon final issuance



Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
Mitsubishi Electric Automotive America

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Draft Permit-to-Install and Operate
Mitsubishi Electric Automotive America
Permit Number: P0119688
Facility ID: 1483090295

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Authorization

Facility ID: 1483090295
Application Number(s): A0054477
Permit Number: P0119688
Permit Description: Initial installation permit for a miscellaneous metal parts coating line; rotor coating line with emissions vented to the existing regenerative thermal oxidizer.
Permit Type: Initial Installation
Permit Fee: \$200.00 *DO NOT send payment at this time, subject to change before final issuance*
Issue Date: 11/19/2015
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance
Expiration Date: To be entered upon final issuance
Permit Evaluation Report (PER) Annual Date: To be entered upon final issuance

This document constitutes issuance to:

Mitsubishi Electric Automotive America
4773 Bethany Rd
Mason, OH 45040

of a Permit-to-Install and Operate for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency
250 William Howard Taft Rd.
Cincinnati, OH 45219
(513)946-7777

The above named entity is hereby granted this Permit-to-Install and Operate for the air contaminant source(s) (emissions unit(s)) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the described emissions unit(s) will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Craig W. Butler
Director



Draft Permit-to-Install and Operate
Mitsubishi Electric Automotive America
Permit Number: P0119688
Facility ID: 1483090295

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: P0119688

Permit Description: Initial installation permit for a miscellaneous metal parts coating line; rotor coating line with emissions vented to the existing regenerative thermal oxidizer.

Permits for the following Emissions Unit(s) or groups of Emissions Units are in this document as indicated below:

Emissions Unit ID:	K015
Company Equipment ID:	GX Rotor Varnish Oven 2
Superseded Permit Number:	
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable



Draft Permit-to-Install and Operate
Mitsubishi Electric Automotive America
Permit Number: P0119688
Facility ID: 1483090295
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

A. Standard Terms and Conditions

1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?

This permit allows you to install and operate the emissions unit(s) identified in this PTIO. You must install and operate the unit(s) in accordance with the application you submitted and all the terms and conditions contained in this PTIO, including emission limits and those terms that ensure compliance with the emission limits (for example, operating, recordkeeping and monitoring requirements).

2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit?

The person identified on the "Authorization" page, above, is responsible for complying with this permit until the permit is revoked, terminated, or transferred. "Person" means a person, firm, corporation, association, or partnership. The words "you," "your," or "permittee" refer to the "person" identified on the "Authorization" page above.

The permit applies only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the permit. If you install or modify any other equipment that requires an air permit, you must apply for an additional PTIO(s) for these sources.

3. What records must I keep under this permit?

You must keep all records required by this permit, including monitoring data, test results, strip-chart recordings, calibration data, maintenance records, and any other record required by this permit for five years from the date the record was created. You can keep these records electronically, provided they can be made available to Ohio EPA during an inspection at the facility. Failure to make requested records available to Ohio EPA upon request is a violation of this permit requirement.

4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?

There are two fees associated with permitted air contaminant sources in Ohio:

PTIO fee. This one-time fee is based on a fee schedule in accordance with Ohio Revised Code (ORC) section 3745.11, or based on a time and materials charge for permit application review and permit processing if required by the Director.

You will be sent an invoice for this fee after you receive this PTIO and payment is due within 30 days of the invoice date. You are required to pay the fee for this PTIO even if you do not install or modify your operations as authorized by this permit.

Annual emissions fee. Ohio EPA will assess a separate fee based on the total annual emissions from your facility. You self-report your emissions in accordance with Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-78. This fee assessed is based on a fee schedule in ORC section 3745.11 and funds Ohio EPA's permit compliance oversight activities. For facilities that are permitted as synthetic minor sources, the fee schedule is adjusted annually for inflation. Ohio EPA will notify you when it is time to report your emissions and to pay your annual emission fees.

5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application?

This permit expires on the date identified at the beginning of this permit document (see "Authorization" page above) and you must submit a renewal application to renew the permit. Ohio EPA will send a renewal notice to you approximately six months prior to the expiration date of this permit. However, it is

very important that you submit a complete renewal permit application (postmarked prior to expiration of this permit) even if you do not receive the renewal notice.

If a complete renewal application is submitted before the expiration date, Ohio EPA considers this a timely application for purposes of ORC section 119.06, and you are authorized to continue operating the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit beyond the expiration date of this permit until final action is taken by Ohio EPA on the renewal application.

6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source?

This PTIO expires 18 months after the issue date identified on the "Authorization" page above unless otherwise specified if you have not (1) started constructing the new or modified emission sources identified in this permit, or (2) entered into a binding contract to undertake such construction. This deadline can be extended by up to 12 months, provided you apply to Ohio EPA for this extension within a reasonable time before the 18-month period has ended and you can show good cause for any such extension.

7. What reports must I submit under this permit?

An annual permit evaluation report (PER) is required in addition to any malfunction reporting required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 or other specific rule-based reporting requirement identified in this permit. Your PER due date is identified in the Authorization section of this permit.

8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit?

If you are required to obtain a Title V permit under OAC Chapter 3745-77 in the future, the permit-to-operate portion of this permit will be superseded by the issued Title V permit. From the effective date of the Title V permit forward, this PTIO will effectively become a PTI (permit-to-install) in accordance with OAC rule 3745-31-02(B). The following terms and conditions of this permit will no longer be applicable after issuance of the Title V permit: Section B, Term 1.b) and Section C, for each emissions unit, Term a)(2).

The PER requirements in this permit remain effective until the date the Title V permit is issued and is effective, and cease to apply after the effective date of the Title V permit. The final PER obligation will cover operations up to the effective date of the Title V permit and must be submitted on or before the submission deadline identified in this permit on the last day prior to the effective date of the Title V permit.

9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment?

You must perform scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(A). If scheduled maintenance requires shutting down or bypassing any air pollution control equipment, you must also shut down the emissions unit(s) served by the air pollution control equipment during maintenance, unless the conditions of OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3) are met. Any emissions that exceed permitted amount(s) under this permit (unless specifically exempted by rule) must be reported as deviations in the annual permit evaluation report (PER), including nonexempt excess emissions that occur during approved scheduled maintenance.

10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report?

If you have a reportable malfunction of any emissions unit(s) or any associated air pollution control system, you must report this to the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(B). Malfunctions that must be reported are those that result in emissions that exceed permitted emission levels. It is your responsibility to evaluate control equipment breakdowns and operational upsets to determine if a reportable malfunction has occurred.

If you have a malfunction, but determine that it is not a reportable malfunction under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B), it is recommended that you maintain records associated with control equipment breakdown or process upsets. Although it is not a requirement of this permit, Ohio EPA recommends that you maintain records for non-reportable malfunctions.

11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located?

Yes. Under Ohio law, the Director or his authorized representative may inspect the facility, conduct tests, examine records or reports to determine compliance with air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. You must provide, within a reasonable time, any information Ohio EPA requests either verbally or in writing.

12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently?

Ohio EPA can terminate the permit terms associated with any permanently shut down emissions unit. "Shut down" means the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31.

You should notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. The certification must be submitted by an authorized official from the facility. You cannot continue to operate an emission unit once the certification has been submitted to Ohio EPA by the authorized official.

You must comply with all recordkeeping and reporting for any permanently shut down emissions unit in accordance with the provisions of the permit, regulations or laws that were enforceable during the period of operation, such as the requirement to submit a PER, air fee emission report, or malfunction report. You must also keep all records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, for at least five years from the date the record was generated.

Again, you cannot resume operation of any emissions unit certified by the authorized official as being permanently shut down without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?

You can transfer this permit to a new owner or operator. If you transfer the permit, you must follow the procedures in OAC Chapter 3745-31, including notifying Ohio EPA or the local air agency of the change in ownership or operator. Any transferee of this permit must assume the responsibilities of the transferor permit holder.

14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"?

This permit and OAC rule 3745-15-07 prohibit operation of the air contaminant source(s) regulated under this permit in a manner that causes a nuisance. Ohio EPA can require additional controls or modification of the requirements of this permit through enforcement orders or judicial enforcement action if, upon investigation, Ohio EPA determines existing operations are causing a nuisance.

15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid?

If a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid, the remainder of the terms and conditions remain valid and enforceable. The exception is where the enforceability of terms and conditions are dependent on the term or condition that was declared invalid.



Draft Permit-to-Install and Operate

Mitsubishi Electric Automotive America

Permit Number: P0119688

Facility ID: 1483090295

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions

1. This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).
 - a) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
 - (1) None.
 - b) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
 - (1) See 2., 3., and 4.
2. The actual emissions of Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs), as identified in Section 112(b) of Title III of the Clean Air Act, from emissions units K005, K006, K008, K009, K010, K011, K012, K013, K014, K015, P003, P004, P005, P006, P008, P009, P010, other de minimis air contaminant sources, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-05, and other air contaminant sources exempt from the requirement to obtain a permit-to install pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-03 installed subsequent to the issuance of this permit, combined, shall not exceed 9.9 TPY for any single HAP and 24.9 TPY for any combination of HAPs. Compliance with the above limitations shall be based on rolling, 12-month summations.
3. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the emissions units identified in 2:
 - a) The name and identification number of each coating employed;
 - b) The individual Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAP) content for each HAP of each coating, in pounds of individual HAP per gallon of coating, as applied, and for styrene-containing coatings, the density of the coating(s), in pounds of coating per gallon of coating;
 - c) The total combined HAP content of each coating, in pounds of combined HAPs per gallon of coating, as applied [sum all the individual HAP contents from b)];
 - d) The number of gallons of each coating employed;
 - e) The name and identification of each cleanup material employed;
 - f) The individual HAP content for each HAP of each cleanup material, in pounds of individual HAP per gallon of cleanup material, as applied;
 - g) The total combined HAP content of each cleanup material, in pounds of combined HAPs per gallon of cleanup material, as applied [sum all the individual HAP contents from f)];
 - h) The number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
 - i) The total individual HAP usage for each HAP from all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds or tons per month [for each HAP, the sum of the products of b) multiplied by d) for each coating, plus the sum of the products of f) multiplied by h) for each cleanup material]; for



styrene-containing coatings, the total coating usage in pounds or tons per month [b) multiplied by d)];

- j) The total combined HAP usage from all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds or tons per month [the sum of the products of c) multiplied by d) for each coating plus the sum of the products of g) multiplied by h) for each cleanup material];
- k) The updated rolling, 12-month summation of usage for each individual HAP emission*, in tons, for the current month plus the preceding eleven calendar months [for each HAP, i) as calculated above, multiplied by 1 minus the Overall Control Efficiency (OCE) of the control device (1 – decimal OCE)]. For calculating styrene emissions from coatings, use an emission factor of 439 pounds styrene emitted per 1 Ton of styrene-containing coatings used; and
- l) The updated rolling, 12-month summation of usage for total combined HAP emissions*, in tons, for the current month plus the preceding eleven calendar months [the sum of the individual HAPs as calculated in k) above].
- m) A listing of the HAPs can be found in Section 112(b) of the Clean Air Act or can be obtained by contacting your Ohio EPA field office or local air agency contact. This information does not have to be kept on a line-by-line basis.
- n) *Styrene is emitted at 439 pounds per 1 Ton of coatings, containing styrene, used (Unified Emission Factors for Open Molding Composites, 2001; gelcoat application, 40% styrene in gelcoat). All other HAPs are emitted at rates equivalent to the amount used.

4. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports for the following emissions unit(s) that identify:

- a) all deviations (excursions) of the following emission limitations, operational restrictions and/or control device operating parameter limitations that restrict the potential to emit (PTE) of any regulated air pollutant and have been detected by the monitoring, record keeping and/or testing requirements in this permit:

<u>Emissions unit ID</u>	<u>Term & Condition</u>
K005, K006, K008, K009, K010, K011, K012,	B.2.
K013, K014, K015, P003, P004, P005, P006,	
P008, P009, P010,	
otherde minimis air contaminant sources,	
and other air contaminant sources exempt	
from the requirement to obtain a permit-	
to-install pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-03	
installed subsequent to the issuance of this permit	



Draft Permit-to-Install and Operate

Mitsubishi Electric Automotive America

Permit Number: P0119688

Facility ID: 1483090295

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

- b) the probable cause of each deviation (excursion);
- c) any corrective actions that were taken to remedy the deviations (excursions) or prevent future deviations (excursions); and
- d) the magnitude and duration of each deviation (excursion).

If no deviations (excursions) occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a report that states that no deviations (excursions) occurred during the quarter.

The quarterly reports shall be submitted each year by January 31 (covering October to December), April 30 (covering January to March), July 31 (covering April to June), and October 31 (covering July to September), unless an alternative schedule has been established and approved by the Director (the appropriate District Office or local air agency).



Draft Permit-to-Install and Operate
Mitsubishi Electric Automotive America
Permit Number: P0119688
Facility ID: 1483090295
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions



1. K015, GX Rotor Varnish Oven 2

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

GX Rotor Varnish Line 2 with Regenerative Thermal Oxidizer (RTO)

- a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).
 - (1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
 - a. b)(1)b. and d)(6).
 - (2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
 - a. b)(1)c., b)(1)d., b)(2)d., d)(1) thru d)(5), and e)(3).
- b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements
 - (1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) June 30, 2008	Install a Regenerative Thermal Oxidizer (RTO) with a design control efficiency of at least 90% control, by weight, of Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC). See b)(2)a.
b.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)(a)(ii) June 30, 2008	The Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A) do not apply to the VOC emissions from this air contaminant source since the potential to emit is less than 10 tons per year. See b)(2)b.
c.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D) Synthetic Minor to Avoid Title V	See section B.2. and b)(2)c.
d.	OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(6)	See b)(2)d., d)(1), and d)(3).

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. This Best Available Technology (BAT) emission limit applies until U.S. EPA approves Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) paragraph 3745-31-05(A)(3)(a)(ii) (the less than 10 tons per year BAT exemption) into the Ohio State Implementation Plan (SIP).
- b. These requirements apply once U.S. EPA approves OAC paragraph 3745-31-05(A)(3)(a)(ii) (the less than 10 tons per year BAT exemption) as part of the Ohio SIP.
- c. All of the HAP emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to a RTO that shall meet the operational, monitoring, and record keeping requirements of this permit, when the emissions unit is in operation.
- d. The VOC collection and control system for the coating operation shall have a capture and control efficiency of at least 81% by weight in overall VOC emissions from the coating line and a total control equipment efficiency of not less than 90% by weight for the VOC emissions routed to the control equipment.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) None.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall install and operate continuous monitoring and recording devices for either temperature or VOC concentration. The continuous monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter and shall be operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.
- (2) In order to maintain compliance with the applicable emission limitation(s) contained in this permit, the acceptable average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit(s) controlled by the thermal oxidizer is/are in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was/were in compliance. Until compliance testing has been conducted, the thermal oxidizer shall be operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and the operating manual.
- (3) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder that measures and records the combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer when the emissions unit(s) is/are in operation, including periods of startup and shutdown. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The accuracy for each thermocouple, monitor, and recorder shall be guaranteed by the manufacturer to be within ± 1 percent of the temperature being measured or ± 5 degrees Fahrenheit, whichever is greater. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and the operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The acceptable temperature setting shall be based

upon the manufacturer's specifications until such time as any required performance testing is conducted and the appropriate temperature range is established to demonstrate compliance. Following compliance testing, the permittee shall collect and record the following information each day the emissions unit(s) is/are in operation:

- a. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit(s) controlled by the thermal oxidizer was/were in operation, during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was/were in compliance; and
- b. a log or record of the operating time for the capture (collection) system, thermal oxidizer, monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit(s).

These records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of three years.

- (4) The permittee shall collect and record the following information on a monthly basis for the coating and cleanup materials applied in this emissions unit:
 - a. the name and identification number of each coating, as applied;
 - b. the VOC content of each coating, as applied, in pounds per gallon;
 - c. the number of gallons of each coating employed;
 - d. the uncontrolled VOC emissions from all coatings applied, i.e., the summation of the products of "b" x "c";
 - e. the overall fractional control efficiency determined for the RTO during the most recent demonstration of compliance;
 - f. the total controlled VOC emissions from all coatings applied, i.e., "d" x (1-"e");
 - g. the name and identification of each cleanup material employed;
 - h. the VOC content of each cleanup material, in pounds per gallon;
 - i. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
 - j. the total VOC emissions from all cleanup materials employed, i.e., the summation of the products of "h" x "i", in pounds; and
 - k. the total VOC emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed during the day, i.e., "f" + "j", in pounds.
- (5) Whenever the monitored average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer deviates from the range or limit established in accordance with this permit, the permittee shall promptly investigate the cause of the deviation. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each investigation:
 - a. the date and time the deviation began;

- b. the magnitude of the deviation at that time;
- c. the date the investigation was conducted;
- d. the name(s) of the personnel who conducted the investigation; and
- e. the findings and recommendations.

In response to each required investigation to determine the cause of a deviation, the permittee shall take prompt corrective action to bring the operation of the control equipment within the acceptable range/limit specified in this permit, unless the permittee determines that corrective action is not necessary and documents the reasons for that determination and the date and time the deviation ended. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each corrective action taken:

- f. a description of the corrective action;
- g. the date corrective action was completed;
- h. the date and time the deviation ended;
- i. the total period of time (in minutes) during which there was a deviation;
- j. the temperature readings immediately after the corrective action was implemented; and
- k. the name(s) of the personnel who performed the work.

Investigation and records required by this paragraph do not eliminate the need to comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06 if it is determined that a malfunction has occurred.

The temperature range/limit is effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The permittee may request revisions to the permitted temperature range/limit based upon information obtained during future performance tests that demonstrate compliance with the allowable emission rate(s) for the controlled pollutant(s). In addition, approved revisions to the temperature range/limit will not constitute a relaxation of the monitoring requirements of this permit and may be incorporated into this permit by means of an Administrative Modification.

- (6) Modeling to demonstrate compliance with, the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F)(4)(b), was not necessary because the emissions unit's maximum annual emissions for each toxic air contaminant, as defined in OAC rule 3745-114-01, will be less than 1.0 ton per year. OAC Chapter 3745-31 requires a permittee to apply for and obtain a new or modified PTIO prior to making a "modification" as defined by OAC rule 3745-31-01. The permittee is hereby advised that changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would cause the emissions of any toxic air contaminant to increase to above 1.0 ton per year may require the permittee to apply for and obtain a new PTIO.

e) Reporting Requirements

(1) All applications, notifications or reports required by terms and conditions in this permit to be submitted or "reported in writing" are to be submitted to Ohio EPA through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services web service ("Air Services"). Ohio EPA will accept hard copy submittals on an as-needed basis if the permittee cannot submit the required documents through the Ohio EPA eBusiness Center. In the event of an alternative hard copy submission in lieu of the eBusiness Center, the post-marked date or the date the document is delivered in person will be recognized as the date submitted. Electronic submission of applications, notifications, or reports required to be submitted to Ohio EPA fulfills the requirement to submit the required information to the Director, the District Office or Local Air Agency, and/or any other individual or organization specifically identified as an additional recipient identified in this permit unless otherwise specified. Consistent with OAC rule 3745-15-03, the required application, notification or report is considered to be "submitted" on the date the submission is successful using a valid electronic signature. Signature by the signatory authority may be represented as provided through procedures established in Air Services.

(2) The permittee shall submit an annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) to the Ohio EPA. The PER must be submitted by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

The permittee shall identify in the annual PER the following information concerning the operations of the thermal oxidizer during the 12-month reporting period for this/these emissions unit(s):

- a. each period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer was outside of the range specified by the manufacturer and/or outside of the acceptable range following any required compliance demonstration;
- b. any period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the emissions unit(s) was/were in operation and the process emissions were not vented to the thermal oxidizer;
- c. each incident of deviation described in "a" or "b" (above) where a prompt investigation was not conducted;
- d. each incident of deviation described in "a" or "b" where prompt corrective action, that would bring the emissions unit(s) into compliance and/or the temperature within the thermal oxidizer into compliance with the acceptable range, was determined to be necessary and was not taken; and
- e. each incident of deviation described in "a" or "b" where proper records were not maintained for the investigation and/or the corrective action(s).

(3) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify:



- a. all deviations (excursions) of the following emission limitations, operational restrictions and/or control device operating parameter limitations that restrict the potential to emit (PTE) of any regulated air pollutant and have been detected by the monitoring, record keeping and/or testing requirements in this permit:
 - i. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit(s) was/were in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature maintained during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was/were in compliance or was outside of the range specified by the manufacturer;
 - ii. any records of downtime (date and length of time) for the capture (collection) system, the thermal oxidizer, and/or the monitoring equipment when the emissions unit(s) was/were in operation; and
 - iii. a log of the operating time for the capture system, thermal oxidizer, monitoring equipment, and the emissions unit(s).
- b. the probable cause of each deviation (excursion);
- c. any corrective actions that were taken to remedy the deviations (excursions) or prevent future deviations (excursions); and
- d. the magnitude and duration of each deviation (excursion).

If no deviations (excursions) occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a report that states that no deviations (excursions) occurred during the quarter.

The quarterly reports shall be submitted each year by January 31 (covering October to December), April 30 (covering January to March), July 31 (covering April to June), and October 31 (covering July to September), unless an alternative schedule has been established and approved by the Director (the appropriate District Office or local air agency).

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- a. Emissions Limitation/Capture & Control Requirement:

The VOC collection and control system for the coating operation shall have a capture and control efficiency of at least 81% by weight in overall VOC emissions from the coating line and a total control equipment efficiency of not less than 90% by weight for the VOC emissions routed to the control equipment.

Applicable Compliance Method(s):

The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:

- i. The emission testing shall be conducted within 3 months after start-up. Any further emission testing shall be conducted at the discretion of SWOQA and using the guidance outlined in Ohio EPA Engineering Guide #16, 1/2/2009;
- ii. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the overall control efficiency limitation for VOC and the control efficiency limitation for VOC routed to the control equipment;
- iii. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s):

For VOC, Method 25 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A

For VOC, the test methods and procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-21-10

Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

The capture and control efficiency shall be determined using Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.)

The total control equipment efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in 3745-21-10 or an alternative test protocol approved by the Ohio EPA. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.

- iv. The test(s) shall be conducted under those representative conditions that challenge to the fullest extent possible a facility's ability to meet the applicable emissions limits and/or control requirements, unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. Although this generally consists of operating the emissions unit at its maximum material input/production rates and results in the highest emission rate of the tested pollutant, there may be circumstances where a lower emissions loading is deemed the most challenging control



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Mitsubishi Electric Automotive America

Permit Number: P0119688

Facility ID: 1483090295

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scenario. Failure to test under these conditions is justification for not accepting the test results as a demonstration of compliance.

- v. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).
- vi. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
- vii. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

g) **Miscellaneous Requirements**

- (1) None.