



John R. Kasich, Governor  
 Mary Taylor, Lt. Governor  
 Craig W. Butler, Director

9/10/2015

Certified Mail

Mike Kellogg  
 East End Welding LP  
 357 Tallmadge Road  
 Tallmadge, OH 44240

No	TOXIC REVIEW
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR NSR
No	CEMS
No	MACT/GACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
No	NETTING
No	MODELING SUBMITTED
Yes	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID TITLE V
Yes	FEDERALLY ENFORCABLE PTIO (FEPTIO)
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR GHG

RE: FINALAIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL AND OPERATE  
 Facility ID: 1667000079  
 Permit Number: P0118917  
 Permit Type: Renewal  
 County: Portage

Dear Permit Holder:

Enclosed please find a final Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate (PTIO) which will allow you to install, modify, and/or operate the described emissions unit(s) in the manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains conditions and restrictions, please read it very carefully. In this letter you will find the information on the following topics:

- **How to appeal this permit**
- **How to save money, reduce pollution and reduce energy consumption**
- **How to give us feedback on your permitting experience**
- **How to get an electronic copy of your permit**

**How to appeal this permit**

The issuance of this PTIO is a final action of the Director and may be appealed to the Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Section 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. The appeal must be filed with the Commission within thirty (30) days after notice of the Director's action. The appeal must be accompanied by a filing fee of \$70.00, made payable to "Ohio Treasurer Josh Mandel," which the Commission, in its discretion, may reduce if by affidavit you demonstrate that payment of the full amount of the fee would cause extreme hardship. Notice of the filing of the appeal shall be filed with the Director within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. Ohio EPA requests that a copy of the appeal be served upon the Ohio Attorney General's Office, Environmental Enforcement Section. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission  
 77 South High Street, 17th Floor  
 Columbus, OH 43215

## **How to save money, reduce pollution and reduce energy consumption**

The Ohio EPA is encouraging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469. Additionally, all or a portion of the capital expenditures related to installing air pollution control equipment under this permit may be eligible for financing and State tax exemptions through the Ohio Air Quality Development Authority (OAQDA) under Ohio Revised Code Section 3706. For more information, see the OAQDA website: [www.ohioairquality.org/clean\\_air](http://www.ohioairquality.org/clean_air)

## **How to give us feedback on your permitting experience**

Please complete a survey at [www.epa.ohio.gov/survey.aspx](http://www.epa.ohio.gov/survey.aspx) and give us feedback on your permitting experience. We value your opinion.

## **How to get an electronic copy of your permit**

This permit can be accessed electronically via the eBusiness Center: Air Services in Microsoft Word format or in Adobe PDF on the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page, [www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc](http://www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc) by clicking the "Search for Permits" link under the Permitting topic on the Programs tab.

If you have any questions, please contact Akron Regional Air Quality Management District at (330)375-2480 or the Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

Sincerely,



Michael E. Hopkins, P.E.  
Assistant Chief, Permitting Section, DAPC

Cc: ARAQMD



**FINAL**

**Division of Air Pollution Control  
Permit-to-Install and Operate  
for  
East End Welding LP**

Facility ID:	1667000079
Permit Number:	P0118917
Permit Type:	Renewal
Issued:	9/10/2015
Effective:	9/10/2015
Expiration:	9/10/2020





**Division of Air Pollution Control**  
**Permit-to-Install and Operate**  
for  
East End Welding LP

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**Final Permit-to-Install and Operate**  
East End Welding LP  
**Permit Number:** P0118917  
**Facility ID:** 1667000079  
**Effective Date:** 9/10/2015

## Authorization

Facility ID: 1667000079  
Application Number(s): A0052212  
Permit Number: P0118917  
Permit Description: Administrative Modification being processed as a Renewal to change the OAC 3745-21-09 compliance method for paint booth K001 (decrease allowable VOC emission limitations), update the allowable VOC emission limitations for paint booth K002 (no physical change or change in the method of operation), and correct the baghouse pressure drop range and visible PE requirements for sand blasting booth P001.  
Permit Type: Renewal  
Permit Fee: \$0.00  
Issue Date: 9/10/2015  
Effective Date: 9/10/2015  
Expiration Date: 9/10/2020  
Permit Evaluation Report (PER) Annual Date: Jan 1 - Dec 31, Due Feb 15

This document constitutes issuance to:

East End Welding LP  
357 TALLMADGE ROAD  
Kent, OH 44240

of a Permit-to-Install and Operate for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Akron Regional Air Quality Management District  
1867 West Market St.  
Akron, OH 44313  
(330)375-2480

The above named entity is hereby granted this Permit-to-Install and Operate for the air contaminant source(s) (emissions unit(s)) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the described emissions unit(s) will operate in compliance with applicable State and federal laws and regulations.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

  
Craig W. Butler  
Director



## Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: P0118917  
 Permit Description: Administrative Modification being processed as a Renewal to change the OAC 3745-21-09 compliance method for paint booth K001 (decrease allowable VOC emission limitations), update the allowable VOC emission limitations for paint booth K002 (no physical change or change in the method of operation), and correct the baghouse pressure drop range and visible PE requirements for sand blasting booth P001.

Permits for the following Emissions Unit(s) or groups of Emissions Units are in this document as indicated below:

<b>Emissions Unit ID:</b>	<b>P001</b>
Company Equipment ID:	Sand Blast Booth
Superseded Permit Number:	P0107980
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable

**Group Name: Paint Spray Booths**

<b>Emissions Unit ID:</b>	<b>K001</b>
Company Equipment ID:	Paint Booth #1
Superseded Permit Number:	P0106169
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable
<b>Emissions Unit ID:</b>	<b>K002</b>
Company Equipment ID:	Paint Booth #2
Superseded Permit Number:	P0106169
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable



**Final Permit-to-Install and Operate**  
East End Welding LP  
**Permit Number:** P0118917  
**Facility ID:** 1667000079  
**Effective Date:** 9/10/2015

## **A. Standard Terms and Conditions**

**1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?**

This permit allows you to install and operate the emissions unit(s) identified in this PTIO. You must install and operate the unit(s) in accordance with the application you submitted and all the terms and conditions contained in this PTIO, including emission limits and those terms that ensure compliance with the emission limits (for example, operating, recordkeeping and monitoring requirements).

**2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit?**

The person identified on the "Authorization" page, above, is responsible for complying with this permit until the permit is revoked, terminated, or transferred. "Person" means a person, firm, corporation, association, or partnership. The words "you," "your," or "permittee" refer to the "person" identified on the "Authorization" page above.

The permit applies only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the permit. If you install or modify any other equipment that requires an air permit, you must apply for an additional PTIO(s) for these sources.

**3. What records must I keep under this permit?**

You must keep all records required by this permit, including monitoring data, test results, strip-chart recordings, calibration data, maintenance records, and any other record required by this permit for five years from the date the record was created. You can keep these records electronically, provided they can be made available to Ohio EPA during an inspection at the facility. Failure to make requested records available to Ohio EPA upon request is a violation of this permit requirement.

**4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?**

There are two fees associated with permitted air contaminant sources in Ohio:

- PTIO fee. This one-time fee is based on a fee schedule in accordance with Ohio Revised Code (ORC) section 3745.11, or based on a time and materials charge for permit application review and permit processing if required by the Director.

You will be sent an invoice for this fee after you receive this PTIO and payment is due within 30 days of the invoice date. You are required to pay the fee for this PTIO even if you do not install or modify your operations as authorized by this permit.

- Annual emissions fee. Ohio EPA will assess a separate fee based on the total annual emissions from your facility. You self-report your emissions in accordance with Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-78. This fee assessed is based on a fee schedule in ORC section 3745.11 and funds Ohio EPA's permit compliance oversight activities. For facilities that are permitted as synthetic minor sources, the fee schedule is adjusted annually for inflation. Ohio EPA will notify you when it is time to report your emissions and to pay your annual emission fees.

**5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application?**

This permit expires on the date identified at the beginning of this permit document (see "Authorization" page above) and you must submit a renewal application to renew the permit. Ohio EPA will send a renewal notice to you approximately six months prior to the expiration date of this permit. However, it is

very important that you submit a complete renewal permit application (postmarked prior to expiration of this permit) even if you do not receive the renewal notice.

If a complete renewal application is submitted before the expiration date, Ohio EPA considers this a timely application for purposes of ORC section 119.06, and you are authorized to continue operating the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit beyond the expiration date of this permit until final action is taken by Ohio EPA on the renewal application.

**6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source?**

This PTIO expires 18 months after the issue date identified on the "Authorization" page above unless otherwise specified if you have not (1) started constructing the new or modified emission sources identified in this permit, or (2) entered into a binding contract to undertake such construction. This deadline can be extended by up to 12 months, provided you apply to Ohio EPA for this extension within a reasonable time before the 18-month period has ended and you can show good cause for any such extension.

**7. What reports must I submit under this permit?**

An annual permit evaluation report (PER) is required in addition to any malfunction reporting required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 or other specific rule-based reporting requirement identified in this permit. Your PER due date is identified in the Authorization section of this permit.

**8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit?**

If you are required to obtain a Title V permit under OAC Chapter 3745-77 in the future, the permit-to-operate portion of this permit will be superseded by the issued Title V permit. From the effective date of the Title V permit forward, this PTIO will effectively become a PTI (permit-to-install) in accordance with OAC rule 3745-31-02(B). The following terms and conditions of this permit will no longer be applicable after issuance of the Title V permit: Section B, Term 1.b) and Section C, for each emissions unit, Term a)(2).

The PER requirements in this permit remain effective until the date the Title V permit is issued and is effective, and cease to apply after the effective date of the Title V permit. The final PER obligation will cover operations up to the effective date of the Title V permit and must be submitted on or before the submission deadline identified in this permit on the last day prior to the effective date of the Title V permit.

**9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment?**

You must perform scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(A). If scheduled maintenance requires shutting down or bypassing any air pollution control equipment, you must also shut down the emissions unit(s) served by the air pollution control equipment during maintenance, unless the conditions of OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3) are met. Any emissions that exceed permitted amount(s) under this permit (unless specifically exempted by rule) must be reported as deviations in the annual permit evaluation report (PER), including nonexempt excess emissions that occur during approved scheduled maintenance.

**10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report?**

If you have a reportable malfunction of any emissions unit(s) or any associated air pollution control system, you must report this to the [DO/LAA] in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(B). Malfunctions that must be reported are those that result in emissions that exceed permitted emission levels. It is your responsibility to evaluate control equipment breakdowns and operational upsets to determine if a reportable malfunction has occurred.

If you have a malfunction, but determine that it is not a reportable malfunction under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B), it is recommended that you maintain records associated with control equipment breakdown or process upsets. Although it is not a requirement of this permit, Ohio EPA recommends that you maintain records for non-reportable malfunctions.

**11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located?**

Yes. Under Ohio law, the Director or his authorized representative may inspect the facility, conduct tests, examine records or reports to determine compliance with air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. You must provide, within a reasonable time, any information Ohio EPA requests either verbally or in writing.

**12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently?**

Ohio EPA can terminate the permit terms associated with any permanently shut down emissions unit. "Shut down" means the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31.

You should notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. The certification must be submitted by an authorized official from the facility. You cannot continue to operate an emission unit once the certification has been submitted to Ohio EPA by the authorized official.

You must comply with all recordkeeping and reporting for any permanently shut down emissions unit in accordance with the provisions of the permit, regulations or laws that were enforceable during the period of operation, such as the requirement to submit a PER, air fee emission report, or malfunction report. You must also keep all records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, for at least five years from the date the record was generated.

Again, you cannot resume operation of any emissions unit certified by the authorized official as being permanently shut down without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

**13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?**

You can transfer this permit to a new owner or operator. If you transfer the permit, you must follow the procedures in OAC Chapter 3745-31, including notifying Ohio EPA or the local air agency of the change in ownership or operator. Any transferee of this permit must assume the responsibilities of the transferor permit holder.

**14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"?**

This permit and OAC rule 3745-15-07 prohibit operation of the air contaminant source(s) regulated under this permit in a manner that causes a nuisance. Ohio EPA can require additional controls or modification of the requirements of this permit through enforcement orders or judicial enforcement action if, upon investigation, Ohio EPA determines existing operations are causing a nuisance.

**15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid?**

If a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid, the remainder of the terms and conditions remain valid and enforceable. The exception is where the enforceability of terms and conditions are dependent on the term or condition that was declared invalid.



**Final Permit-to-Install and Operate**  
East End Welding LP  
**Permit Number:** P0118917  
**Facility ID:** 1667000079  
**Effective Date:** 9/10/2015

## **B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions**



1. This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).
  - a) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
    - (1) None.
  - b) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
    - (1) None.



**Final Permit-to-Install and Operate**  
East End Welding LP  
**Permit Number:** P0118917  
**Facility ID:** 1667000079  
**Effective Date:** 9/10/2015

## **C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions**

**1. P001, Sand Blast Booth**

**Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:**

Wheelabrator sand blast booth with two baghouses and a sand reclaim system.

a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

(1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

a. None.

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. None.

b) **Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) Best Available Technology	Particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 2.73 pounds per hour (lbs/hr) and 12.0 tons per year (tpy).  Visible PE from any stack shall not exceed 10% opacity as a 6-minute average.  See b)(2)a. below.
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)	See b)(2)b. below.
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1)	See b)(2)b. below.

(2) **Additional Terms and Conditions**

a. The emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to the baghouse at all times the emissions unit is in operation.

b. The emission limitation based on this rule is less stringent than the limit established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The permittee shall only perform sand blasting within a fully enclosed booth or provide sufficient capture to ensure no visible particulate emissions from booth.
- (2) In order to maintain compliance with the applicable emission limitation(s) contained in this permit, the acceptable range established for the pressure drop across the baghouse is between 2.0 to 7.0 inches of water.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain equipment to continuously monitor the pressure drop, in inches of water, across the baghouse when the controlled emissions unit is in operation, including periods of startup and shutdown. The permittee shall record the pressure drop across the baghouse on a daily basis. The monitoring equipment shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manual(s), with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.
- (2) Whenever the monitored value for the pressure drop deviates from the limit or range established in accordance with this permit, the permittee shall promptly investigate the cause of the deviation. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each investigation:
  - a. the date and time the deviation began;
  - b. the magnitude of the deviation at that time;
  - c. the date the investigation was conducted;
  - d. the name(s) of the personnel who conducted the investigation; and
  - e. the findings and recommendations.

In response to each required investigation to determine the cause of a deviation, the permittee shall take prompt corrective action to bring the operation of the control equipment within the acceptable range specified in this permit, unless the permittee determines that corrective action is not necessary and documents the reasons for that determination and the date and time the deviation ended. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each corrective action taken:

- f. a description of the corrective action;
- g. the date corrective action was completed;
- h. the date and time the deviation ended;
- i. the total period of time (in minutes) during which there was a deviation;
- j. the pressure drop readings immediately after the corrective action was implemented; and

- k. the name(s) of the personnel who performed the work.

Investigation and records required by this paragraph do not eliminate the need to comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06 if it is determined that a malfunction has occurred.

- (3) This range or limit on the pressure drop across the baghouse is effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved in writing by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or Local Air Agency. The permittee may request revisions to the permitted limit or range for the pressure drop based upon information obtained during future testing that demonstrates compliance with the allowable particulate emission rate for the controlled emissions unit. In addition, approved revisions to the range or limit will not constitute a relaxation of the monitoring requirements of this permit and may be incorporated into this permit by means of an administrative modification.
- (4) The permittee shall perform daily checks, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from the stack serving this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
- a. the color of the emissions;
  - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
  - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the abnormal emissions;
  - d. the total duration of any visible emissions incident; and
  - e. any corrective actions taken to minimize or eliminate the visible emissions.

If visible emissions are present, a visible emissions incident has occurred. The observer does not have to document the exact start and end times for the visible emissions incident under d)(5)d. above or continue the daily check until the incident has ended. The observer may indicate that the visible emissions incident was continuous during the observation period (or, if known, continuous during the operation of the emissions unit). With respect to the documentation of corrective actions, the observer may indicate that no corrective actions were taken if the visible emissions were representative of normal operations, or specify the minor corrective actions that were taken to ensure that the emissions unit continued to operate under normal conditions, or specify the corrective actions that were taken to eliminate abnormal visible emissions.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit an annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) to the Ohio EPA. The PER must be submitted by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

- (2) The permittee shall identify in the annual PER the following information concerning the operations of the baghouse during the 12-month reporting period for this emissions unit:
  - a. each period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the pressure drop across the baghouse was outside of the acceptable range;
  - b. any period of time (start time and date, and end time and date) when the emissions unit was in operation and the process emissions were not vented to the baghouse;
  - c. each incident of deviation described in e)(2)a. (above) where a prompt investigation was not conducted;
  - d. each incident of deviation described in e)(2)a. where prompt corrective action, that would bring the pressure drop into compliance with the acceptable range, was determined to be necessary and was not taken; and
  - e. each incident of deviation described in e)(2)a. where proper records were not maintained for the investigation and/or the corrective action(s), as identified in the monitoring and record keeping requirements of this permit.
  
- (3) The permittee shall identify the following information in the annual PER in accordance with the monitoring requirements for visible emissions in term number d)(4) above:
  - a. all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from the stack serving this emissions unit; and
  - b. any corrective actions taken to minimize or eliminate the visible particulate emissions.
  
- (4) All applications, notifications or reports required by terms and conditions in this permit to be submitted or "reported in writing" are to be submitted to Ohio EPA through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services web service ("Air Services"). Ohio EPA will accept hard copy submittals on an as-needed basis if the permittee cannot submit the required documents through the Ohio EPA eBusiness Center. In the event of an alternative hard copy submission in lieu of the eBusiness Center, the post-marked date or the date the document is delivered in person will be recognized as the date submitted. Electronic submission of applications, notifications, or reports required to be submitted to Ohio EPA fulfills the requirement to submit the required information to the Director, the District Office or Local Air Agency, and/or any other individual or organization specifically identified as an additional recipient identified in this permit unless otherwise specified. Consistent with OAC rule 3745-15-03, the required application, notification or report is considered to be "submitted" on the date the submission is successful using a valid electronic signature. Signature by the signatory authority may be represented as provided through procedures established in Air Services.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitations:

PE shall not exceed 2.73 lbs/hr and 12.0 tpy

Applicable Compliance Methods:

Compliance with the hourly allowable PE limitation identified above shall be demonstrated by the following calculation:

$$P = E \times A \times ((460+70)/(460+T)) \times (1 \text{ lb}/7,000 \text{ gr}) \times (60 \text{ min}/\text{hr})$$

Where:

P = Particulate Emission Rate, lbs/hr;

E = Baghouse Control Outlet, 0.010 gr/dscf;

A = Maximum Airflow, 31,844 ft<sup>3</sup>/min; and

T = Stack Gas Temperature, 70°F.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the PE limitation based on the results of emission testing conducted in accordance with Methods 1-5 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

The annual emissions limitation was established by multiplying the hourly allowable emissions limitation of 2.73 lbs/hr by the maximum annual operating time of 8,760 hrs/yr and dividing by 2,000 lbs/ton. Therefore, if compliance is shown with the short-term allowable emission limitation, compliance shall also be demonstrated with the annual emission limitation.

b. Emission Limitation:

Visible PE from any stack shall not exceed 10% opacity, as a 6-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the opacity limitation identified above shall be demonstrated through the results of visible emission observations performed in accordance with Method 9 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.

**2. Emissions Unit Group - Paint Spray Booths: K001, K002**

<b>EU ID</b>	<b>Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description</b>
K001	Large Paint Spray Booth #1 for Coating Miscellaneous Metal Parts
K002	Small Paint Spray Booth #2 for Coating Miscellaneous Metal Parts

- a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).
- (1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
- a. None.
- (2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
- a. b)(1)e.
- b) **Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**
- (1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	<b>Applicable Rules/Requirements</b>	<b>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</b>
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) Best Available Technology	Volatile organic compound (VOC) emissions shall not exceed 21.0 pounds per day (lbs/day) and 3.83 tons per year (tpy). See b)(2)a. below.
b.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D)	Facility-wide emissions shall not exceed the following as rolling, 12-month summations: 9.95 tpy of any individual hazardous air pollutant (HAP) and 24.5 tpy of combined HAPs. See b)(2)b. through b)(2)d. and c)(1) below.
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(C)	See c)(2), c)(3), and d)(1) through d)(5) below.
d.	OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(2)(e)(ii)	See b)(2)e. below.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
e.	OAC rule 3745-114-01 ORC 3704.03(F)(4)(b)	See d)(8) through d)(11) below.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. The Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements include compliance with OAC rules 3745-17-11(C) and 3745-21-09(U).
- b. Annual VOC input rates are equivalent to annual VOC emission rates and are based upon 100% of the solvent in the coating materials being emitted.
- c. The potential emissions [as defined by OAC rule 3745-77-01(BB)] of HAPs as identified in Section 112(b) of Title III of the Clean Air Act from this facility shall be less than 10 tons per year for any single HAP and less than 25 tons per year for any combination of HAPs, based upon rolling, 12-month summations.
- d. This emissions unit has been in operation for more than 12 months and, as such, the permittee has existing records to generate the rolling, 12-month summation of the emissions, upon issuance of this permit.
- e. The permittee shall not use more than 3 gallons of coating material per day for the coating of miscellaneous metal parts.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The annual amount of coating as applied in this emissions unit shall not exceed 1,095 gallons per rolling, 12-month period.
- (2) The permittee shall operate the dry filtration system for the control of particulate emissions whenever this emissions unit is in operation and shall maintain the dry particulate filter in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and/or operating manual(s), with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.
- (3) The permittee shall expeditiously repair the dry particulate filter or otherwise return it to normal operations, as recommended by the manufacturer with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee, whenever it is determined that the control device is not operating in accordance with these requirements.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall maintain documentation of the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, or operating manuals for the dry particulate filter, along with documentation of any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. These documents shall be maintained at the facility and shall be made available to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or Local Air Agency upon request.

- (2) The permittee shall conduct periodic inspections of the dry particulate filter to determine whether it is operating in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, or operating manuals with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee or operator. These inspections shall be performed at a frequency that shall be based upon the recommendation of the manufacturer and the permittee shall maintain a copy of the manufacturer's recommended inspection frequency and it shall be made available to the Ohio EPA upon request.
- (3) In addition to the recommended periodic inspections, not less than once each calendar year the permittee shall conduct a comprehensive inspection of the dry particulate filter while the emissions unit is shut down and perform any needed maintenance and repair to ensure that it is operated in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.
- (4) The permittee shall document each inspection (periodic and annual) of the dry particulate filter system and shall maintain the following information:
  - a. the date of the inspection;
  - b. a description of each/any problem identified and the date it was corrected;
  - c. a description of any maintenance and repairs performed; and
  - d. the name of person who performed the inspection.

These records shall be maintained at the facility for not less than five years from the date the inspection and any necessary maintenance or repairs were completed and shall be made available to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or Local Air Agency upon request.

- (5) The permittee shall maintain records that document any time periods when the dry particulate filter was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation, as well as, a record of all operations during which the dry particulate filter was not operated according to the manufacturer's recommendations with any documented modifications made by the permittee. These records shall be maintained for a period of not less than five years and shall be made available to the Ohio EPA upon request.
- (6) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for this emissions unit:
  - a. the company identification of each coating and cleanup material employed;
  - b. the number of gallons of each coating and cleanup material employed;
  - c. the total number of gallons of all the coatings employed;
  - d. the VOC content of each coating and cleanup material (excluding water and exempt solvents), in pounds per gallon; and
  - e. the total VOC emission rate for all coatings and cleanup materials, in pounds per day.

[Note: The coating information must be for the coatings as employed, including any thinning solvents added at the emissions unit.]

- (7) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for each coating and cleanup material employed in this emissions unit:
- a. the name and identification number of each coating and cleanup material, as applied;
  - b. the individual HAP content for each HAP of each coating, in pounds of individual HAP per gallon of coating, as applied;
  - c. the total combined HAPs content of each coating, in pounds of combined HAP per gallon of coating, as applied [sum all the individual HAP contents from d)(7)b.];
  - d. the number of gallons of each coating employed;
  - e. the name and identification of each cleanup material employed;
  - f. the individual HAP content for each HAP of each cleanup material, in pounds of individual HAP per gallon of cleanup material, as applied;
  - g. the total combined HAPs content of each cleanup material, in pounds of combined HAPs per gallon of cleanup material, as applied [sum all the individual HAP contents from d)(7)f.];
  - h. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
  - i. the total individual HAP emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in tons per month [for each HAP, the sum of d)(7)b. times d)(7)d. for all of the coatings plus the sum of d)(7)f. times d)(7)h. for all of the cleanup materials divided by 2,000];
  - j. the combined HAP emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in tons per month [the sum of d)(7)c. times d)(7)d. for all of the coatings plus the sum of d)(7)g. times d)(7)h. for all of the cleanup materials divided by 2,000];
  - k. the rolling, 12-month summation of the amount of coating employed, in gallons [the sum of d)(7)d. for the previous 12 calendar months];
  - l. the rolling, 12-month summation of individual HAP emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in tons [the sum of d)(7)i. for the previous 12 calendar months]; and
  - m. the rolling, 12-month summation of the total combined HAPs emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in tons [the sum of d)(7)j. for the previous 12 calendar months].
- (8) The federally enforceable permit-to-install and operate (FEPTIO) application for these emissions units, K001 and K002, was evaluated based on the actual materials and the

design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee. The "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), was applied to this/these emissions units for each toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, using data from the permit application; and modeling was performed for each toxic air contaminants emitted at over one ton per year using an air dispersion model such as SCREEN3, AERMOD, or ISCST3, or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration results from the approved air dispersion model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as described in the Ohio EPA guidance document entitled "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions, Option A", as follows:

- a. the exposure limit, expressed as a time-weighted average concentration for a conventional 8-hour workday and a 40-hour workweek, for each toxic compounds emitted from the emissions units, (as determined from the raw materials processed and/or coatings or other materials applied) has been documented from one of the following sources and in the following order of preference (TLV was and shall be used, if the chemical is listed):
    - i. Threshold Limit Value (TLV) from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological Exposure Indices"; or
    - ii. Short Term Exposure Limit (STEL) or the ceiling value from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological Exposure Indices"; the STEL or ceiling value is multiplied by 0.737 to convert the 15-minute exposure limit to an equivalent 8-hour TLV.
  - b. The TLV is divided by ten to adjust the standard from the working population to the general public (TLV/10).
  - c. This standard is/was then adjusted to account for the duration of the exposure or the operating hours of the emissions unit(s), i.e., "X" hours per day and "Y" days per week, from that of 8 hours per day and 5 days per week. The resulting calculation was (and shall be) used to determine the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC):
- d. The following summarizes the results of dispersion modeling for the significant toxic contaminants (emitted at 1 or more tons/year) or "worst case" toxic contaminant(s):

Toxic Contaminant: Xylene  
TLV (mg/m3): 434  
Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 16.38  
Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m3): 2,893  
MAGLC (ug/m3): 10,333

Toxic Contaminant: Ethyl Benzene  
TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 434  
Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 16.38  
Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 2,893  
MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 10,333

Toxic Contaminant: Toluene  
TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 75.4  
Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 10.5  
Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 348  
MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 1794

The permittee, has demonstrated that emissions of xylene, ethyl benzene, and toluene, from emissions units K001 and K002, is calculated to be less than eighty percent of the maximum acceptable ground level concentration (MAGLC); any new raw material or processing agent shall not be applied without evaluating each component toxic air contaminant in accordance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F).

- (9) Prior to making any physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions units, that could impact the parameters or values that were used in the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration, the permittee shall re-model the change(s) to demonstrate that the MAGLC has not been exceeded. Changes that can affect the parameters/values used in determining the 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration include, but are not limited to, the following:
- a. changes in the composition of the materials used or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a new toxic air contaminant with a lower TLV than the lowest TLV previously modeled;
  - b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, that was modeled from the initial (or last) application; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions units or their exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to a non-restrictive change to a parameter or process operation, where compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), has been documented. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a "modification", the permittee shall apply for and obtain a final FEPTIO prior to the change. The Director may consider any significant departure from the operations of the emissions unit, described in the permit application, as a modification that results in greater emissions than the emissions rate modeled to determine the ground level concentration; and he/she may require the permittee to submit a permit application for the increased emissions.

- (10) The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information for each toxic evaluation conducted to determine compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F):
- a. a description of the parameters/values used in each compliance demonstration and the parameters or values changed for any re-evaluation of the toxic(s) modeled (the composition of materials, new toxic contaminants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
  - b. the MAGLC for each significant toxic contaminant or worst-case contaminant, calculated in accordance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F);
  - c. a copy of the computer model run(s), that established the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration that demonstrated the emissions units to be in compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), initially and for each change that requires re-evaluation of the toxic air contaminant emissions; and
  - d. the documentation of the initial evaluation of compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), and documentation of any determination that was conducted to re-evaluate compliance due to a change made to the emissions units or the materials applied.
- (11) The permittee shall maintain a record of any change made to a parameter or value used in the dispersion model, used to demonstrate compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration. The record shall include the date and reason(s) for the change and if the change would increase the ground-level concentration.
- e) Reporting Requirements
- (1) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify:
- a. all deviations (excursions) of the following emission limitations, operational restrictions and/or control device operating parameter limitations that restrict the potential to emit (PTE) of any regulated air pollutant and have been detected by the monitoring, record keeping and/or testing requirements in this permit:
    - i. 9.95 tpy of any individual HAP for entire facility per rolling, 12-month period; and
    - ii. 24.5 tpy of combined HAPs for entire facility per rolling, 12-month period;
  - b. the probable cause of each deviation (excursion);
  - c. any corrective actions that were taken to remedy the deviations (excursions) or prevent future deviations (excursions); and
  - d. the magnitude and duration of each deviation (excursion).

If no deviations (excursions) occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a report that states that no deviations (excursions) occurred during the quarter.

The quarterly reports shall be submitted, electronically through Ohio EPA Air Services, each year by January 31 (covering October to December), April 30 (covering January to March), July 31 (covering April to June), and October 31 (covering July to September), unless an alternative schedule has been established and approved by the Director (the appropriate District Office or Local Air Agency).

- (2) The permittee shall submit an annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) to the Ohio EPA. The PER must be submitted by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.
- (3) The permittee shall include any changes made to a parameter or value used in the dispersion model, that was used to demonstrate compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration, in the annual PER. If no changes to the emissions, emissions units, or the exhaust stacks have been made, then the report shall include a statement to this effect.
- (4) All applications, notifications or reports required by terms and conditions in this permit to be submitted or "reported in writing" are to be submitted to Ohio EPA through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services web service ("Air Services"). Ohio EPA will accept hard copy submittals on an as-needed basis if the permittee cannot submit the required documents through the Ohio EPA eBusiness Center. In the event of an alternative hard copy submission in lieu of the eBusiness Center, the post-marked date or the date the document is delivered in person will be recognized as the date submitted. Electronic submission of applications, notifications, or reports required to be submitted to Ohio EPA fulfills the requirement to submit the required information to the Director, the District Office or Local Air Agency, and/or any other individual or organization specifically identified as an additional recipient identified in this permit unless otherwise specified. Consistent with OAC rule 3745-15-03, the required application, notification or report is considered to be "submitted" on the date the submission is successful using a valid electronic signature. Signature by the signatory authority may be represented as provided through procedures established in Air Services.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
  - a. Emission Limitations:

VOC emissions shall not exceed 21.0 lbs/day and 3.83 tpy

Applicable Compliance Methods:

Compliance with the daily allowable VOC emissions limitation identified above shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section d)(6) of this permit.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the VOC limitation based on the results of emission testing conducted in accordance with Methods 1-4 and 25 or 25A, as appropriate, of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

The annual emissions limitation was established by multiplying the daily allowable emissions limitation of 21.0 lbs/day by the maximum annual operating time of 365 days/yr and dividing by 2,000 lbs/ton. Therefore, if compliance is shown with the short-term allowable emission limitation, compliance shall also be demonstrated with the annual emission limitation.

b. Emission Limitations:

9.95 tpy of any individual HAP for entire facility per rolling, 12-month period

24.5 tpy of combined HAPs for entire facility per rolling, 12-month period

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the rolling, 12-month HAP emissions limitations identified above shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section d)(7) of this permit.

- (2) USEPA Methods 24 and 24A shall be used to determine the VOC contents for (a) coatings and (b) flexographic and rotogravure printing inks and related coatings, respectively. If, pursuant to Method 24 as outlined in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, an owner or operator determines that Method 24 or 24A cannot be used for a particular coating or ink, the permittee shall so notify the Administrator of the USEPA and shall use formulation data for that coating or ink to demonstrate compliance until the USEPA provides alternative analytical procedures or alternative precision statements for Method 24 or 24A.

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.