



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**RE: FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL
WARREN COUNTY**

CERTIFIED MAIL

Street Address:

122 S. Front Street

Lazarus Gov. Center TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center
P.O. Box 1049

Application No: 14-05628

Fac ID: 1483000299

DATE: 11/16/2004

Carl. E. Oeder and Sons Sand and Gravel
David Oeder
3980 Turtle Creek Road
Lebanon, OH 450360000

Enclosed please find an Ohio EPA Permit to Install which will allow you to install the described source(s) in a manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains several conditions and restrictions, I urge you to read it carefully.

The Ohio EPA is urging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

You are hereby notified that this action by the Director is final and may be appealed to the Ohio Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Chapter 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. It must be filed within thirty (30) days after the notice of the Directors action. A copy of the appeal must be served on the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission
309 South Fourth Street, Room 222
Columbus, Ohio 43215

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section
Division of Air Pollution Control

cc: USEPA

HCDES



**Permit To Install
Terms and Conditions**

**Issue Date: 11/16/2004
Effective Date: 11/16/2004**

FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL 14-05628

Application Number: 14-05628
Facility ID: 1483000299
Permit Fee: **\$900**
Name of Facility: Carl. E. Oeder and Sons Sand and Gravel
Person to Contact: David Oeder
Address: 3980 Turtle Creek Road
Lebanon, OH 450360000

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:
**3980 Turtle Creek Road
Lebanon, Ohio**

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):
Portable Sand and Aggregate Processing.

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit to Install for the above described emissions unit(s) pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Director

Part I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

A. Permit to Install General Terms and Conditions

1. Compliance Requirements

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

2. Reporting Requirements

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

3. Records Retention Requirements

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

4. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized

representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

6. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

7. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

8. Termination of Permit to Install

This Permit to Install shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the Permit to Install if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

9. Construction of New Sources(s)

The proposed emissions unit(s) shall be constructed in strict accordance with the plans and application submitted for this permit to the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. There may be no deviation from the approved plans without the express, written approval of the Agency. Any deviations from the approved plans or the above conditions may lead to such sanctions and penalties as provided under Ohio law. Approval of these plans does not constitute an assurance that the proposed facilities will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio

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Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed sources cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

If the construction of the proposed emissions unit(s) has already begun or has been completed prior to the date the Director of the Environmental Protection Agency approves the permit application and plans, the approval does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of the Permit to Install does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Approval of the plans in any case is not to be construed as an approval of the facility as constructed and/or completed. Moreover, issuance of the Permit to Install is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

10. Public Disclosure

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

11. Applicability

This Permit To Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit To Install. Separate Permit To Install for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s) are required for any emissions unit for which a Permit To Install is required.

12. Best Available Technology

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

13. Source Operation and Operating Permit Requirements After Completion of Construction

This facility is permitted to operate each source described by this Permit to Install for a period of up to one year from the date the source commenced operation. This permission to operate is granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within ninety (90) days after commencing operation of the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit.

14. Construction Compliance Certification

The applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the Permit to Install application and the terms and conditions of the Permit to Install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

15. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable Permit to Install fees within 30 days after the issuance of this Permit to Install.

B. Permit to Install Summary of Allowable Emissions

The following information summarizes the total allowable emissions, by pollutant, based on the individual allowable emissions of each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)
TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
PM	2.64
PM10	0.95

PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)

A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

- 1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>
F006 - Portable Sand and Aggregate Processing - 250 TPH Horizontal Impact Crusher, and 250 TPH Vertical Shaft Impact Crusher	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)
F006 - Portable Sand and Aggregate Processing - Vibrating Feeder (screen), Vibrating Screens, and Hopper and Conveying Operations	40 CFR 60.672(c)
	OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(1)

OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)

OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)

Applicable Emissions
Limitations/Control Measures

Particulate emissions (PE) from crushing operations shall not exceed 0.60 pound per hour and 0.60 ton per year (TPY).

OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)

Particulate matter emissions less than 10 microns (PM10) from crushing operations shall not exceed 0.27 pound per hour and 0.27 ton per year.

See Terms and Conditions A.2.e. and B.1.

The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of 40 Part 60 Subpart 000.

15% opacity, as a six-minute average from the crusher

40 CFR 60.672(b)

The opacity limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the opacity limitation established pursuant to 40 CFR 60.672(c) (NSPS Subpart 000) and OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(1)

Particulate emissions (PE) from screening and conveying operations shall not exceed 2.04 pound per hour

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Emissions Unit ID: **F006**

and 2.04 ton per year (TPY).

Particulate matter emissions less than 10 microns (PM10) from screening and conveying operations shall not exceed 0.68 pound per hour and 0.68 ton per year.

The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart OOO.

See Terms and Conditions A.2.e and B.1.

10% opacity, as a six-minute average from any transfer point on belt conveyors and from any other emissions point (excluding crushers and truck dumping) where process materials are not saturated

See Terms and Conditions A.2.b and A.2.c.

The opacity limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the opacity limitation established pursuant to 40 CFR 60.672(b) (NSPS Subpart OOO) and OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

The emissions limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emissions limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a** The hourly emission limitations outlined are based upon the emissions unit's Potential to Emit (PTE). Therefore, no hourly records are required to demonstrate compliance with these limits.
- 2.b** Fugitive particulate emissions from wet screening operations and subsequent screening operations, bucket elevators, and belt conveyors that process saturated material in the production line up to the next crusher, grinding mill or storage bin shall not exceed 0 percent opacity.
- 2.c** Fugitive particulate emissions from screening operations, bucket elevators, and belt conveyors in the production line downstream of wet mining operations, where such screening operations, bucket elevators, and belt conveyors process saturated materials up to the first crusher, grinding mill, or storage bin in the production line shall not exceed 0 percent opacity.
- 2.d** The application and enforcement of the provisions of the New Source Performance Standards (NSPS), as promulgated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency, 40 CFR Part 60, are delegated to the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. The requirements of 40 CFR Part 60 are also federally enforceable.
- 2.e** The aggregate materials processed through emissions unit F006 shall have a moisture content sufficient to minimize or eliminate visible emissions of fugitive dust from the operations such that compliance with the opacity limitations is continuously maintained.
- 2.f** Compliance with OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) shall be demonstrated by compliance with the applicable visible emissions limitations, compliance with the applicable PM and PM10 emissions limitations, compliance with the annual production limitation (operational restriction) and maintenance of the moisture content in the sand and aggregate material.

B. Operational Restrictions

- 1. The total amount of aggregate processed by emissions unit F006 shall not exceed 500,000 tons per year.

C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- 1. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the amount of aggregate processed in emissions unit F006.

D. Reporting Requirements

1. A screening operation, bucket elevator, or belt conveyor that processes unsaturated material but subsequently processes saturated material shall submit a report of this change within 30 days following such change to the Hamilton County Department of Environmental Services. This screening operation, bucket elevator, or belt conveyor is then subject to the no visible emission limit in 40 CFR 60.672(h). A screening operation, bucket elevator, or belt conveyor that processes saturated material and is subject to 40 CFR 60.672(h) and subsequently processes unsaturated material shall submit a report of this change within 30 days following such change to the Hamilton County Department of Environmental Services. This screening operation, bucket elevator, or belt conveyor is then subject to the 10 percent opacity limit in 40 CFR 60.672(b) and the emission test requirements of 40 CFR 60.11 and 60.675.
2. The permittee shall submit annual reports that identify any exceedance of the annual production rate limitation in term B.1. as well as the corrective actions that were taken to achieve compliance. These reports shall be submitted by January 30 of each year to the Hamilton County Department of Environmental Services.
3. Pursuant to the NSPS, the source owner/operator is hereby advised of the requirement to report the following at the appropriate times:
 - a. Construction date (no later than 30 days after such date);
 - b. Anticipated start-up date (not more than 60 days or less than 30 days prior to such date);
 - c. Actual start-up date (within 15 days after such date), including a description of each affected emissions unit, equipment manufacturer, and serial number of the equipment if available; and
 - d. Date of performance testing (if required, at least 30 days prior to testing).

Reports are to be sent to:

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
DAPC - Permit Management Unit
P. O. Box 163669
Columbus, Ohio 43216-3669

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and

Hamilton County Department of Environmental Services
250 William Howard Taft Road
Cincinnati, Ohio 45219

E. Testing Requirements

1. Emissions Limitations

15% opacity, as a six-minute average from the crusher

10% opacity, as a six-minute average from any transfer point on belt conveyors and from any other emissions point where process materials are not saturated

0% opacity from wet screening operations and subsequent screening operations, bucket elevators, and belt conveyors that process saturated material in the production line up to the next crusher, grinding mill or storage bin

0% opacity from screening operations, bucket elevators, and belt conveyors in the production line downstream of wet mining operations, where such screening operations, bucket elevators, and belt conveyors process saturated materials up to the first crusher, grinding mill, or storage bin

Applicable Compliance Method

The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, fugitive visible particulate emission testing for the Vertical Shaft Impact Crusher, Kolberg Vibrating screen, and any additional transfer points added to emissions unit F006 subsequent to this permit, in accordance with the following requirements:

- a. The emission testing shall be conducted within 60 days after achieving maximum production but no later than 180 days after initial startup.
- b. Compliance with the opacity limits of this permit shall be determined by using US EPA Reference Test Method 9 (40 CFR Part 60). The minimum distance between the observer and the emission source shall be 4.57 meters (15 feet).
- c. The observer shall, when possible, select a position that minimizes interference from other fugitive emission sources (e.g., road dust). The required observer position relative to the sun (Method 9, Section 2.1) must be followed.
- d. For affected facilities using wet dust suppression for particulate matter control, a visible mist is sometimes generated by the spray. The water mist must not be confused with particulate matter emissions and is not to be considered a visible emission. When a water mist of this nature is present, the observation of emissions is to be made at a point in the plume where the mist is no longer visible.

The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum

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Emissions Unit ID: F006

capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency;

Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).

Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

The permittee shall submit written reports of the results of all performance tests conducted to demonstrate compliance with the standards in 40 CFR 60.672 of Subpart OOO, including reports of observations using Method 9 to demonstrate compliance with any opacity limitation outlined in section A. of this permit.

A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s).

2. **Operational Restriction**

aggregate processed shall not exceed 500,000 tons per year

Applicable Compliance Method

Compliance with the production limitation in term B.1. of these terms and conditions shall be demonstrated by the required records in term C.1.

3. **Emissions Limitations**

Particulate emissions (PE) from crushing operations shall not exceed 0.60 pound per hour and 0.60 ton per year (TPY).

Particulate matter emissions less than 10 microns (PM10) from crushing operations shall not

exceed 0.27 pound per hour and 0.27 ton per year.

Particulate emissions (PE) from screening, conveying and handling shall not exceed 2.04 lb/hr PM, 2.04 TPY PM.

Particulate matter emissions less than 10 microns (PM10) from screening, conveying and handling shall not exceed 0.68 lb/hr PM10, 0.68 TPY PM10.

Applicable Compliance Method

Compliance with the lbs/hr and TPY PM and PM10 emission limitations in section A.1. shall be demonstrated by the following calculations using the controlled emission factors (EF) from AP-42, Table 11.19.2-2, updated 8/2004:

actual production rate of each emissions point (tons/hour) x PM or PM10 controlled EF (lb PM or PM10/ton) = lb PM or PM10 emissions/hour

actual production rate of each emissions point (tons/year) x PM or PM10 controlled EF (lb PM or PM10/ton) x ton/2000 lbs = TPY PM or PM10

F. Miscellaneous Requirements

1. Notice to Relocate a Portable or Mobile Source

Pursuant to Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) rule 3745-31-03(A)(1)(p)(i), the permittee of a portable or mobile emissions unit may relocate within the State of Ohio without first obtaining a PTI providing the following criteria are met:

- a. The portable emissions unit is equipped with the best available control technology for such portable emissions unit;
- b. The portable emissions unit is operating pursuant to a currently effective permit to install, permit to operate (PTO) or registration status;
- c. The applicant has provided proper notice of intent to relocate the portable emissions unit to the Department of Environmental Services and the appropriate field office having jurisdiction over the new site within a minimum of thirty days prior to the scheduled relocation; and
- d. In the Department of Environmental Services and the appropriate field office's judgement, the proposed site is acceptable under the rule 3745-15-07 of the Administrative Code.

In the alternative, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-03(A)(1)(p)(ii), the permittee of a portable or mobile emissions unit may relocate within the State of Ohio without first obtaining a PTI providing the following criteria of OAC rule 3745-31-05(F) are met:

- e. The portable emissions unit permittee possesses an Ohio EPA PTI, PTO or registration status;

- f. The portable emissions unit is equipped with best available technology;
- g. The portable emissions unit owner has identified the proposed site to the Ohio EPA;
- h. The Ohio EPA has determined that the portable emissions unit, at the proposed site, will have an acceptable environmental impact;
- i. A public notice, consistent with Chapter 3745-47 of the Administrative Code, is published in the county where the proposed site is located;
- j. The owner of the proposed site has provided the portable emissions unit owner with approval or equivalent declaration that it is acceptable to the site owner to move the portable emissions unit to this proposed site; and
- k. The portable emissions unit owner has provided the Ohio EPA with fifteen days written notice of the relocation.

Any site approvals issued by the Ohio EPA, pursuant to F.1. above, shall be valid for no longer than three years and are subject to renewal.

In order for the Department of Environmental Services and the appropriate field office having jurisdiction over the new site to determine compliance with all of the above criteria, the owner or operator of the portable or mobile emissions unit must file a "Notice of Intent to Relocate", within the specified time frame (30 or 15 days) prior to the relocation of the emissions unit with the Department of Environmental Services (250 William Howard Taft Road, Cincinnati, OH 45219) and the appropriate field office having jurisdiction over the new site.

Upon receipt of the notice, the Department of Environmental Services and/or appropriate field office having jurisdiction over the new site, will evaluate the request in accordance with the above criteria.

Failure to submit said notification and to receive the Ohio EPA's approval prior to relocation of the emissions unit may result in fines and civil penalties.

2. The terms and conditions listed in this permit to install shall supersede all the air pollution control requirements contained in permit to install 14-05399 as issued on April 24, 2003 for this emissions unit.