



John R. Kasich, Governor
 Mary Taylor, Lt. Governor
 Craig W. Butler, Director

7/8/2015

Certified Mail

Dennis Madorma
 KENNAMETAL INC
 180 PENNIMAN RD
 ORWELL, OH 44076

Yes	TOXIC REVIEW
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR NSR
No	CEMS
No	MACT/GACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
No	NETTING
Yes	MODELING SUBMITTED
Yes	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID TITLE V
Yes	FEDERALLY ENFORCABLE PTIO (FEPTIO)
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR GHG

RE: DRAFT AIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL AND OPERATE

Facility ID: 0204000051
 Permit Number: P0118587
 Permit Type: OAC Chapter 3745-31 Modification
 County: Ashtabula

Dear Permit Holder:

A draft of the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-31 Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate (PTIO) for the referenced facility has been issued for the emissions unit(s) listed in the Authorization section of the enclosed draft permit. This draft action is not an authorization to begin construction or modification of your emissions unit(s). The purpose of this draft is to solicit public comments on the permit. A public notice will appear in the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Weekly Review and the local newspaper, The Star Beacon. A copy of the public notice and the draft permit are enclosed. This permit can be accessed electronically on the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page, www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc by clicking the "Search for Permits" link under the Permitting topic on the Programs tab. Comments will be accepted as a marked-up copy of the draft permit or in narrative format. Any comments must be sent to the following:

Andrew Hall and Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office
 Permit Review/Development Section 2110 East Aurora Road
 Ohio EPA, DAPC Twinsburg, OH 44087
 50 West Town Street Suite 700
 PO Box 1049
 Columbus, Ohio 43216-1049

Comments and/or a request for a public hearing will be accepted within 30 days of the date the notice is published in the newspaper. You will be notified if a public hearing is scheduled. A decision on issuing a final permit-to-install will be made after consideration of comments received and oral testimony if a public hearing is conducted. Any permit fee that will be due upon issuance of a final Permit-to-Install is indicated in the Authorization section. Please do not submit any payment now. If you have any questions, please contact Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office at (330)963-1200.

Sincerely,

Michael E. Hopkins, P.E.
 Assistant Chief, Permitting Section, DAPC

Cc: U.S. EPA Region 5 Via E-Mail Notification
 Ohio EPA-NEDO; Pennsylvania; Canada

Permit Strategy Write-Up

1. Check all that apply:

Synthetic Minor Determination

Netting Determination

2. Source Description:

Kennametal, Inc. operates under SIC 3545 and is a manufacturer of tungsten-titanium carbide alloy for cutting tools which used in mining, highway construction, and other industries. The facility has one exempted boiler, B001 (0.5512 MMBtu/hr), two emergency generators, B002 (241 hp) and B003 (150 hp), 17 exempted/de minimus emissions units (K001 – K002, L001, L004, P001-P004, P007-P008, P010 – P013, P017 – P018, and T001), and emissions unit P005, CVD metal coating furnaces.

Kennametal proposed a Chapter 31 modification for emissions unit P005 due to the following reasons:

- a) Original PTI No. 02-6932 includes 27 CVD Metal coating furnaces (No. 3 – 28), in which No. 3 - 27 furnaces were removed. In current operation, there are 20 furnaces (No. 28 – 47);
- b) Based upon information submitted by the facility, the process of the emissions unit P005 has not significantly changed since it was first permitted in 1994. However, by using the best available most recent data, the PTE of HCl and H₂S emissions for this process will be increased. The facility utilized this Chapter 31 modification for requesting to increase allowable HCl and H₂S emissions to better represent the emissions from emissions unit P005; and

Kennametal has become a major source for single HAP due to the maximum potential usage of cleanup material (methanol) for emissions unit P005. In this Chapter 31 FEPTIO modification, facility proposed to federally enforceable restricts the facility-wide emissions of each single hazardous air pollutant (HAP) and combined total HAPs to avoid being a major source of Title V.

3. Facility Emissions and Attainment Status:

Kennametal is located at 180 Penniman Road, Orwell, Ashtabula County. Ashtabula County is an attainment area for the emissions of PM_{2.5}, SO₂, CO, and lead. Ashtabula County was redesignated on September 15, 2009 as an attainment area for ozone 1997 standard, but is a marginal non-attainment area for ozone 2008 standard. This facility will not be a "Major Source" for any single HAP emissions and combined total HAPs emissions based upon the federally enforceable restrictions. Therefore, the requirements of Title V will not be applicable.

4. Source Emissions:

This FEPTIO contains terms and conditions that restrict the facility-wide emissions of each single HAP not to exceed 9.99 tons per rolling, 12-month period and combined total HAPs not to exceed 24.99 tons per rolling, 12-month period. Kennametal is also required by this permit to track emissions, keep records, and submit reports.



5. Conclusion:

The emission limitations contained in this FEPTIO are adequate to provide federally enforceable limitations to ensure that the applicable Title V thresholds will not be exceeded.

6. Please provide additional notes or comments as necessary:

None.

7. Total Permit Allowable Emissions Summary (for informational purposes only):

<u>Pollutant_{facility-wide}</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
Each single HAP	9.99
Combined total HAPs	24.99

PUBLIC NOTICE

The following matters are the subject of this public notice by the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. The complete public notice, including any additional instructions for submitting comments, requesting information, a public hearing, or filing an appeal may be obtained at:<http://epa.ohio.gov/actions.aspx> or Hearing Clerk, Ohio EPA, 50 W. Town St., Columbus, Ohio 43215. Ph: 614-644-2129 email:HClerk@epa.ohio.gov

Draft Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate OAC Chapter 3745-31 Modification
KENNAMETAL INC

180 PENNIMAN RD,, Orwell, OH 44076

ID#:P0118587

Date of Action: 7/8/2015

Permit Desc:Federally enforceable permit for CVD metal coating operations to restrict HAP(s) emissions facility-wide to avoid being major source..

The permit and complete instructions for requesting information or submitting comments may be obtained at: <http://epa.ohio.gov/dapc/permitsonline.aspx> by entering the ID # or: Tracy Gu, Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office, 2110 East Aurora Road, Twinsburg, OH 44087. Ph: (330)963-1200



DRAFT

**Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
KENNAMETAL INC**

Facility ID:	0204000051
Permit Number:	P0118587
Permit Type:	OAC Chapter 3745-31 Modification
Issued:	7/8/2015
Effective:	To be entered upon final issuance
Expiration:	To be entered upon final issuance



**Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate**

for
KENNAMETAL INC

Table of Contents

Authorization	1
A. Standard Terms and Conditions	3
1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?.....	4
2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit?	4
3. What records must I keep under this permit?	4
4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?.....	4
5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application?	4
6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source?	5
7. What reports must I submit under this permit?	5
8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit?	5
9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment? ...	5
10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report?	6
11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located?	6
12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently?	6
13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?.....	7
14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"?	7
15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid?	7
B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions.....	8
C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions	13
1. P005, Metal Coating Furnaces (CVD Process)	14



Draft Permit-to-Install and Operate

KENNAMETAL INC

Permit Number: P0118587

Facility ID: 0204000051

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Authorization

Facility ID: 0204000051
Application Number(s): A0052083
Permit Number: P0118587
Permit Description: Federally enforceable permit for CVD metal coating operations to restrict HAP(s) emissions facility-wide to avoid being major source.
Permit Type: OAC Chapter 3745-31 Modification
Permit Fee: \$400.00 *DO NOT send payment at this time, subject to change before final issuance*
Issue Date: 7/8/2015
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance
Expiration Date: To be entered upon final issuance
Permit Evaluation Report (PER) Annual Date: To be entered upon final issuance

This document constitutes issuance to:

KENNAMETAL INC
180 PENNIMAN RD
Orwell, OH 44076

of a Permit-to-Install and Operate for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office
2110 East Aurora Road
Twinsburg, OH 44087
(330)963-1200

The above named entity is hereby granted this Permit-to-Install and Operate for the air contaminant source(s) (emissions unit(s)) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the described emissions unit(s) will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Craig W. Butler
Director



Draft Permit-to-Install and Operate
KENNAMETAL INC

Permit Number: P0118587

Facility ID: 0204000051

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: P0118587

Permit Description: Federally enforceable permit for CVD metal coating operations to restrict HAP(s) emissions facility-wide to avoid being major source.

Permits for the following Emissions Unit(s) or groups of Emissions Units are in this document as indicated below:

Emissions Unit ID:	P005
Company Equipment ID:	Metal Coating Furnaces (CVD Process)
Superseded Permit Number:	02-6932
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable



Draft Permit-to-Install and Operate
KENNAMETAL INC
Permit Number: P0118587
Facility ID: 0204000051
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

A. Standard Terms and Conditions

1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?

This permit allows you to install and operate the emissions unit(s) identified in this PTIO. You must install and operate the unit(s) in accordance with the application you submitted and all the terms and conditions contained in this PTIO, including emission limits and those terms that ensure compliance with the emission limits (for example, operating, recordkeeping and monitoring requirements).

2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit?

The person identified on the "Authorization" page, above, is responsible for complying with this permit until the permit is revoked, terminated, or transferred. "Person" means a person, firm, corporation, association, or partnership. The words "you," "your," or "permittee" refer to the "person" identified on the "Authorization" page above.

The permit applies only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the permit. If you install or modify any other equipment that requires an air permit, you must apply for an additional PTIO(s) for these sources.

3. What records must I keep under this permit?

You must keep all records required by this permit, including monitoring data, test results, strip-chart recordings, calibration data, maintenance records, and any other record required by this permit for five years from the date the record was created. You can keep these records electronically, provided they can be made available to Ohio EPA during an inspection at the facility. Failure to make requested records available to Ohio EPA upon request is a violation of this permit requirement.

4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?

There are two fees associated with permitted air contaminant sources in Ohio:

PTIO fee. This one-time fee is based on a fee schedule in accordance with Ohio Revised Code (ORC) section 3745.11, or based on a time and materials charge for permit application review and permit processing if required by the Director.

You will be sent an invoice for this fee after you receive this PTIO and payment is due within 30 days of the invoice date. You are required to pay the fee for this PTIO even if you do not install or modify your operations as authorized by this permit.

Annual emissions fee. Ohio EPA will assess a separate fee based on the total annual emissions from your facility. You self-report your emissions in accordance with Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-78. This fee assessed is based on a fee schedule in ORC section 3745.11 and funds Ohio EPA's permit compliance oversight activities. For facilities that are permitted as synthetic minor sources, the fee schedule is adjusted annually for inflation. Ohio EPA will notify you when it is time to report your emissions and to pay your annual emission fees.

5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application?

This permit expires on the date identified at the beginning of this permit document (see "Authorization" page above) and you must submit a renewal application to renew the permit. Ohio EPA will send a renewal notice to you approximately six months prior to the expiration date of this permit. However, it is

very important that you submit a complete renewal permit application (postmarked prior to expiration of this permit) even if you do not receive the renewal notice.

If a complete renewal application is submitted before the expiration date, Ohio EPA considers this a timely application for purposes of ORC section 119.06, and you are authorized to continue operating the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit beyond the expiration date of this permit until final action is taken by Ohio EPA on the renewal application.

6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source?

This PTIO expires 18 months after the issue date identified on the "Authorization" page above unless otherwise specified if you have not (1) started constructing the new or modified emission sources identified in this permit, or (2) entered into a binding contract to undertake such construction. This deadline can be extended by up to 12 months, provided you apply to Ohio EPA for this extension within a reasonable time before the 18-month period has ended and you can show good cause for any such extension.

7. What reports must I submit under this permit?

An annual permit evaluation report (PER) is required in addition to any malfunction reporting required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 or other specific rule-based reporting requirement identified in this permit. Your PER due date is identified in the Authorization section of this permit.

8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit?

If you are required to obtain a Title V permit under OAC Chapter 3745-77 in the future, the permit-to-operate portion of this permit will be superseded by the issued Title V permit. From the effective date of the Title V permit forward, this PTIO will effectively become a PTI (permit-to-install) in accordance with OAC rule 3745-31-02(B). The following terms and conditions of this permit will no longer be applicable after issuance of the Title V permit: Section B, Term 1.b) and Section C, for each emissions unit, Term a)(2).

The PER requirements in this permit remain effective until the date the Title V permit is issued and is effective, and cease to apply after the effective date of the Title V permit. The final PER obligation will cover operations up to the effective date of the Title V permit and must be submitted on or before the submission deadline identified in this permit on the last day prior to the effective date of the Title V permit.

9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment?

You must perform scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(A). If scheduled maintenance requires shutting down or bypassing any air pollution control equipment, you must also shut down the emissions unit(s) served by the air pollution control equipment during maintenance, unless the conditions of OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3) are met. Any emissions that exceed permitted amount(s) under this permit (unless specifically exempted by rule) must be reported as deviations in the annual permit evaluation report (PER), including nonexempt excess emissions that occur during approved scheduled maintenance.

10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report?

If you have a reportable malfunction of any emissions unit(s) or any associated air pollution control system, you must report this to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(B). Malfunctions that must be reported are those that result in emissions that exceed permitted emission levels. It is your responsibility to evaluate control equipment breakdowns and operational upsets to determine if a reportable malfunction has occurred.

If you have a malfunction, but determine that it is not a reportable malfunction under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B), it is recommended that you maintain records associated with control equipment breakdown or process upsets. Although it is not a requirement of this permit, Ohio EPA recommends that you maintain records for non-reportable malfunctions.

11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located?

Yes. Under Ohio law, the Director or his authorized representative may inspect the facility, conduct tests, examine records or reports to determine compliance with air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. You must provide, within a reasonable time, any information Ohio EPA requests either verbally or in writing.

12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently?

Ohio EPA can terminate the permit terms associated with any permanently shut down emissions unit. "Shut down" means the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31.

You should notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. The certification must be submitted by an authorized official from the facility. You cannot continue to operate an emission unit once the certification has been submitted to Ohio EPA by the authorized official.

You must comply with all recordkeeping and reporting for any permanently shut down emissions unit in accordance with the provisions of the permit, regulations or laws that were enforceable during the period of operation, such as the requirement to submit a PER, air fee emission report, or malfunction report. You must also keep all records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, for at least five years from the date the record was generated.

Again, you cannot resume operation of any emissions unit certified by the authorized official as being permanently shut down without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?

You can transfer this permit to a new owner or operator. If you transfer the permit, you must follow the procedures in OAC Chapter 3745-31, including notifying Ohio EPA or the local air agency of the change in ownership or operator. Any transferee of this permit must assume the responsibilities of the transferor permit holder.

14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"?

This permit and OAC rule 3745-15-07 prohibit operation of the air contaminant source(s) regulated under this permit in a manner that causes a nuisance. Ohio EPA can require additional controls or modification of the requirements of this permit through enforcement orders or judicial enforcement action if, upon investigation, Ohio EPA determines existing operations are causing a nuisance.

15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid?

If a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid, the remainder of the terms and conditions remain valid and enforceable. The exception is where the enforceability of terms and conditions are dependent on the term or condition that was declared invalid.



Draft Permit-to-Install and Operate
KENNAMETAL INC
Permit Number: P0118587
Facility ID: 0204000051
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions



1. This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).
 - a) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
 - (1) None.
 - b) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
 - (1) B.3, B.4, B.5, B.6 and B.7

2. Unless other arrangements have been approved by the Director, all notifications and reports shall be submitted through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services online web portal.

3. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

- a) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute the facility along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Facility-wide emissions shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
(1)	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D) (Synthetic Minor to Avoid Title V)	See B.3.b)(1) and B.4.a).

b) Additional Terms and Conditions

- (1) The facility-wide emissions shall not exceed the following:
 - a. 9.99 tons per rolling, 12-month period of each individual hazardous air pollutant (HAP¹); and
 - b. 24.99 tons per rolling, 12-month period of total combined HAPs.

¹ A listing of the Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) can be found in Section 112(b) of the Clean Air Act.

4. Operational Restrictions

- a) To ensure enforceability with the facility-wide emission restrictions during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, the permittee shall not exceed the facility-wide emission levels specified in the following table:



Month	Maximum Allowable Each Individual HAP Emissions (tons)	Maximum Allowable Total Combined HAPs Emissions (tons)
1	0.90	2.10
1 – 2	1.80	4.20
1 – 3	2.70	6.30
1 – 4	3.60	8.40
1 – 5	4.50	10.60
1 – 6	5.40	12.80
1 – 7	6.30	14.90
1 – 8	7.20	17.00
1 – 9	8.00	19.10
1 – 10	8.80	21.20
1 - 11	9.60	23.30
1 - 12	9.99	24.99

After the first 12 calendar months of operation following issuance of this permit, compliance with the emission restrictions for emissions of each individual HAP and total combined HAPs shall be based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of each individual HAP and total combined HAPs emissions collected and recorded as in section B.5.b).

5. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- a) The permittee shall collect and record the following information for emissions unit K002 each month:
 - (1) the company name or identification for each coating and cleanup material employed;
 - (2) the number of gallons of each coating and cleanup material employed minus the number of gallons of each coating and cleanup material recovered for disposal;
 - (3) each individual HAP content for each coating and cleanup material, in pounds each individual HAP per gallon; and
 - (4) the total emissions of each individual HAP from all the coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds per month.

- b) The permittee shall collect and record the following facility-wide information each month:
- (1) the facility-wide emissions of each individual HAP, in pounds per month;
 - (2) the rolling, 12-month period emissions of each individual HAP facility-wide, in tons; and
 - (3) the rolling, 12-month period emissions of total combined HAPs facility-wide, in tons.

The information in B.5.b)(1) can be determined by record keeping requirements for emissions units K002 and P005 and the worst case each individual HAP emission rate for all other exempt emissions units and de minimus emissions unit in the facility.

6. Reporting Requirements

- a) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify:
- (1) all deviations (excursions) of the following emission limitations, operational restrictions and/or control device operating parameter limitations that restrict the potential to emit (PTE) of any regulated air pollutant and have been detected by the monitoring, record keeping and/or testing requirements in this permit:
 - a. The facility-wide emissions shall not exceed the following:
 - i. 9.99 tons per rolling, 12-month period of any individual HAP; and
 - ii. 24.99 tons per rolling, 12-month period of total combined HAPs.
 - (2) the probable cause of each deviation (excursion);
 - (3) any corrective actions that were taken to remedy the deviations (excursions) or prevent future deviations (excursions); and
 - (4) the magnitude and duration of each deviation (excursion).

If no deviations (excursions) occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a report that states that no deviations (excursions) occurred during the quarter.

The quarterly reports shall be submitted each year by January 31 (covering October to December), April 30 (covering January to March), July 31 (covering April to June), and October 31 (covering July to September), unless an alternative schedule has been established and approved by the Director (the appropriate District Office or local air agency).

7. Testing Requirements

- a) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section B.3 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
- (1) Emission Limitation:

The facility-wide individual HAP emissions shall not exceed 9.99 tons per rolling, 12-month period.



Draft Permit-to-Install and Operate

KENNAMETAL INC

Permit Number: P0118587

Facility ID: 0204000051

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated through the monitoring and record keeping requirements specified in B.5.b)(2).

If required, compliance with the individual HAP emission limit shall be demonstrated based upon performing an emission test in accordance with the methods and procedures approved by Ohio EPA.

(2) Emission Limitation:

The facility-wide total combined HAPs emissions shall not exceed 24.99 tons per rolling, 12-month period.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated through the monitoring and record keeping requirements specified in B.5.b)(3).



Draft Permit-to-Install and Operate
KENNAMETAL INC
Permit Number: P0118587
Facility ID: 0204000051
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions

1. P005, Metal Coating Furnaces (CVD Process)

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Electric-heated reactor furnaces (No. 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, and 47) for metal parts coating with a water ring vacuum pump and a gas/water separator that controls particulate emissions, and emissions of carbon monoxide, hydrogen chloride and hydrogen sulfide

a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

(1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

a. d)(3), d)(4), d)(5), d)(6) and e)(2)

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. b)(1)e

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	See b)(2)a.
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-11	See b)(2)b and b)(2)c.
c.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) June 30, 2008	Visible particulate emissions from any stack associated with this emissions unit shall not exceed 5% opacity, as a 6-minute average. The requirements established pursuant to this rule are equivalent to the requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05(D). See b)(2)d.
d.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)(a)(ii) June 30, 2008	The Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) do not apply to the emissions of volatile organic compounds (VOC) and



	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
		hazardous air pollutants (HAPs) from this air contaminant source since the potential to emit is less than 10 tons per year taking into account the federally enforceable restrictions in b)(1)e. See b)(2)e.
e.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D) June 30, 2008	See B.3.a)(1)
f.	ORC 3704.03(F)(4)(c) and OAC rule 3745-114-01	See d)(3), d)(4), d)(5), d)(6) and e)(2).

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. In accordance with OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(h), this emissions unit is exempt from the visible particulate emission limitation.
- b. The uncontrolled emission rate for this emissions unit is not able to be ascertained, and therefore, in accordance with OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(a), Figure II of OAC rule 3745-17-11 is not applicable to the emissions unit.
- c. The process weight rate of this emissions unit cannot be ascertained. It is exempt from Table I requirements, per OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)(b)(i).
- d. The Best Available Technology (BAT) emission limit applies until U.S. EPA approves Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) paragraph 3745-31-05(A)(3)(a)(ii) (the less than 10 tons per year BAT exemption) into the Ohio State Implementation Plan (SIP).
- e. The requirements apply once U.S. EPA approves OAC paragraph 3745-31-05(A)(3)(a)(ii) (the less than 10 tons per year BAT exemption) as part of the Ohio SIP.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) None.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall keep the following information each month for this emissions unit:
 - a. the name or company identification of each material employed in this emissions unit;
 - b. the total weight of each material employed in this emissions unit, defined as "M", in pounds per month;

- c. the total titanium tetrachloride (TiCl_4) emissions, in pounds per month, shall be calculated by the following equation:

$$E_{\text{TiCl}_4} = (M_{\text{TiCl}_4})(1 - 95\%)$$

where:

E_{TiCl_4} = total TiCl_4 emissions from this emissions unit, in pounds per month;

M_{TiCl_4} = total TiCl_4 employed in this emissions unit, in pounds per month, as recorded in d)(1)b above; and

95% = the percentage of TiCl_4 consumed during the process;

- d. the total hydrogen chloride (HCl) emissions, in pounds per month, shall be calculated by the following equation:

$$E_{\text{HCl}} = (M_{\text{TiCl}_4})(95\%)(0.154 \text{ lbHCl/lb TiCl}_4) + (M_{\text{HCl}})(1 - 60\%)$$

where:

E_{HCl} = total HCl emissions from this emissions unit, in pounds per month;

M_{HCl} = total HCl employed in this emissions unit, in pounds per month, as recorded in d)(1)b above;

0.154 lbHCl/lb TiCl_4 = each pound of TiCl_4 consumed will emit (generate) 0.154 pound of HCl emissions; and

60% = the percentage of HCl consumed during the process;

- e. the total hydrogen sulfide (H_2S) emissions, in pounds per month, shall be calculated by the following equation:

$$E_{\text{H}_2\text{S}} = (M_{\text{H}_2\text{S}})(1 - 50\%)$$

where:

$E_{\text{H}_2\text{S}}$ = total H_2S emissions from this emissions unit, in pounds per month;

$M_{\text{H}_2\text{S}}$ = total H_2S employed in this emissions unit, in pounds per month, as recorded in d)(1)b above; and

50% = the percentage of H_2S consumed during the process;

- f. the total acetonitrile (CH_3CN) emissions, in pounds per month, shall be calculated by the following equation:

$$E_{\text{CH}_3\text{CN}} = (M_{\text{CH}_3\text{CN}})(1 - 50\%)$$

where:

$E_{\text{CH}_3\text{CN}}$ = total CH_3CN emissions from this emissions unit, in pounds per month;

$M_{\text{CH}_3\text{CN}}$ = total CH_3CN employed in this emissions unit, in pounds per month, as recorded in d)(1)b above; and

50% = the percentage of CH_3CN consumed during the process.

- (2) The permittee shall keep monthly records on the cleanup materials used in this emissions unit:
- the name or company identification of each material employed in this emissions unit;
 - the volumes of each cleanup material employed minus the volumes of each cleanup material recovered for disposal, defined as "V", in gallons per month;
 - the density of each cleanup material, as defined "D", in pounds per gallon; and
 - the emissions for each cleanup material, in pounds per month, and shall be calculated by the following equation:

$$E_{\text{Cleanup}} = (V)(D).$$

- (3) The FEPTIO application for this emissions unit, P005, was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee. The "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), was applied to this emissions unit for each toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, using data from the permit application; and modeling was performed for each toxic air contaminant(s) emitted at over one ton per year using an air dispersion model such as SCREEN3, AERMOD, or ISCST3, or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration result(s) from the approved air dispersion model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as described in the Ohio EPA guidance document entitled "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions, Option A", as follows:
- the exposure limit, expressed as a time-weighted average concentration for a conventional 8-hour workday and a 40-hour workweek, for each toxic compound(s) emitted from the emissions unit, (as determined from the raw materials processed and/or coatings or other materials applied) has been documented from one of the following sources and in the following order of preference (TLV was and shall be used, if the chemical is listed):
 - threshold limit value (TLV) from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological Exposure Indices"; or
 - STEL (short term exposure limit) or the ceiling value from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological

Exposure Indices”; the STEL or ceiling value is multiplied by 0.737 to convert the 15-minute exposure limit to an equivalent 8-hour TLV.

- b. The TLV is divided by ten to adjust the standard from the working population to the general public (TLV/10).
- c. This standard is/was then adjusted to account for the duration of the exposure or the operating hours of the emissions unit(s), i.e., “X” hours per day and “Y” days per week, from that of 8 hours per day and 5 days per week. The resulting calculation was (and shall be) used to determine the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC):

$$TLV/10 \times 8/X \times 5/Y = 4 TLV/XY = MAGLC$$

- d. The following summarizes the results of dispersion modeling for the significant toxic contaminants (emitted at 1 or more tons/year) or “worst case” toxic contaminant(s):

- i. Toxic Contaminant: Hydrogen Chloride

TLV (mg/m³): 2.19864

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 1.586

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m³): 29.22

MAGLC (ug/m³): 52.35

- ii. Toxic Contaminant: Methanol

TLV (mg/m³): 262.08589

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 1.7424

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m³): 55.23

MAGLC (ug/m³): 6,240.14

The permittee, has demonstrated that emissions of hydrogen chloride and methanol, from emissions unit P005, is calculated to be less than eighty per cent of the maximum acceptable ground level concentration (MAGLC); any new raw material or processing agent shall not be applied without evaluating each component toxic air contaminant in accordance with the “Toxic Air Contaminant Statute”, ORC 3704.03(F).

- (4) Prior to making any physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit, that could impact the parameters or values that were used in the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration, the permittee shall re-model the change(s) to demonstrate that the MAGLC has not been exceeded. Changes that can affect the parameters/values used in determining the 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration include, but are not limited to, the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a new toxic air contaminant with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV) than the lowest TLV previously modeled;
- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, that was modeled from the initial (or last) application; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to a non-restrictive change to a parameter or process operation, where compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), has been documented. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a "modification", the permittee shall apply for and obtain a final FEPTIO prior to the change. The Director may consider any significant departure from the operations of the emissions unit, described in the permit application, as a modification that results in greater emissions than the emissions rate modeled to determine the ground level concentration; and he/she may require the permittee to submit a permit application for the increased emissions.

- (5) The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information for each toxic evaluation conducted to determine compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F):
 - a. a description of the parameters/values used in each compliance demonstration and the parameters or values changed for any re-evaluation of the toxic(s) modeled (the composition of materials, new toxic contaminants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
 - b. the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC) for each significant toxic contaminant or worst-case contaminant, calculated in accordance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F);
 - c. a copy of the computer model run(s), that established the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) to be in compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), initially and for each change that requires re-evaluation of the toxic air contaminant emissions; and

the documentation of the initial evaluation of compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), and documentation of any determination that was conducted to re-evaluate compliance due to a change made to the emissions unit(s) or the materials applied.

- (6) The permittee shall maintain a record of any change made to a parameter or value used in the dispersion model, used to demonstrate compliance with the “Toxic Air Contaminant Statute”, ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration. The record shall include the date and reason(s) for the change and if the change would increase the ground-level concentration.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit an annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) to the Ohio EPA. The PER must be submitted by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The PER shall cover a reporting period of no more than 12 months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.
- (2) The permittee shall include any changes made to a parameter or value used in the dispersion model, that was used to demonstrate compliance with the Toxic Air Contaminant Statute, ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration, in the annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER). If no changes to the emissions, emissions unit, or the exhaust stack have been made, then the report shall include a statement to this effect.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions from any stack associated with this emissions unit shall not exceed 5% opacity, as a 6-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be demonstrated based upon visible particulate emission observations performed in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.