



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**RE: FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL  
HAMILTON COUNTY**

**CERTIFIED MAIL**

Street Address:

122 S. Front Street

Lazarus Gov. Center TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center  
P.O. Box 1049

**Application No: 14-05784**

**Fac ID: 1431254010**

**DATE: 12/22/2005**

Fierro Technologies Inc  
Ed Jackson  
635 Shepherd Drive  
Cincinnati, OH 45215

Enclosed please find an Ohio EPA Permit to Install which will allow you to install the described source(s) in a manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains several conditions and restrictions, I urge you to read it carefully.

The Ohio EPA is urging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

You are hereby notified that this action by the Director is final and may be appealed to the Ohio Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Chapter 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. It must be filed within thirty (30) days after the notice of the Directors action. A copy of the appeal must be served on the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission  
309 South Fourth Street, Room 222  
Columbus, Ohio 43215

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager  
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control

CC: USEPA

HCDES



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**Permit To Install  
Terms and Conditions**

**Issue Date: 12/22/2005  
Effective Date: 12/22/2005**

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**FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL 14-05784**

Application Number: 14-05784  
Facility ID: 1431254010  
Permit Fee: **\$800**  
Name of Facility: Fierro Technologies Inc  
Person to Contact: Ed Jackson  
Address: 635 Shepherd Drive  
Cincinnati, OH 45215

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:  
**635 Shepherd Drive  
Cincinnati, Ohio**

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):  
**Four Petro-Miser Extractors.**

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit to Install for the above described emissions unit(s) pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Director

## Part I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

### A. Permit to Install General Terms and Conditions

#### 1. Compliance Requirements

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

#### 2. Reporting Requirements

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

#### 3. Records Retention Requirements

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

#### 4. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon

**Fierro Technologies Inc**  
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**Issued: 12/22/2005**

**Facility ID: 1431254010**

the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

**5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

**6. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

**7. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

**8. Termination of Permit to Install**

This Permit to Install shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the Permit to Install if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

**9. Construction of New Sources(s)**

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The proposed emissions unit(s) shall be constructed in strict accordance with the plans and application submitted for this permit to the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. There may be no deviation from the approved plans without the express, written approval of the Agency. Any deviations from the approved plans or the above conditions may lead to such sanctions and penalties as provided under Ohio law. Approval of these plans does not constitute an assurance that the proposed facilities will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed sources cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

If the construction of the proposed emissions unit(s) has already begun or has been completed prior to the date the Director of the Environmental Protection Agency approves the permit application and plans, the approval does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of the Permit to Install does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Approval of the plans in any case is not to be construed as an approval of the facility as constructed and/or completed. Moreover, issuance of the Permit to Install is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

#### **10. Public Disclosure**

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

#### **11. Applicability**

This Permit To Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit To Install. Separate Permit To Install for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s) are required for any emissions unit for which a Permit To Install is required.

#### **12. Best Available Technology**

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

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**13. Source Operation and Operating Permit Requirements After Completion of Construction**

This facility is permitted to operate each source described by this Permit to Install for a period of up to one year from the date the source commenced operation. This permission to operate is granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within ninety (90) days after commencing operation of the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit.

**14. Construction Compliance Certification**

The applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the Permit to Install application and the terms and conditions of the Permit to Install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

**15. Fees**

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable Permit to Install fees within 30 days after the issuance of this Permit to Install.

**B. Permit to Install Summary of Allowable Emissions**

The following information summarizes the total allowable emissions, by pollutant, based on the individual allowable emissions of each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)  
 TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
VOC	12.52

**PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- 1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P001 - Petro-Miser Solvent Recovery Dryer 1	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	<p>Volatile organic compound (VOC) emissions from the solvent recovery dryer shall not exceed 1.0 pound per hour and 3.13 tons per year.</p> <p>See terms A.2.c through A.2.e and B.1 through B.5.</p>

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a The hourly emissions limitation outlined in term A.1. is based upon the emissions unit's potential to emit. Therefore, no hourly records are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.
- 2.b Compliance with OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) shall be demonstrated by the annual production limitation, the emissions limitations and the use of a refrigerated vapor condenser.
- 2.c The vacuum feed pump discharge shall utilize a submerged fill pipe when discharging solvent to the system feed tank. There shall be no visible emissions, as bubbles, from the vacuum pump submerged discharge.
- 2.d The dryer shall be of a solvent-recovery design.
- 2.e The dryer shall be equipped with or vented to a refrigerated vapor condenser whereby there is no exhaust of vapors to the ambient air throughout the drying

Emissions Unit ID: **P001**

cycle, except for when the dryer's door is momentarily opened during loading or unloading.

**B. Operational Restrictions**

1. The maximum annual production rate for this emissions unit shall not exceed 626,080 pounds of dry material.
2. Any container containing solvent-laden materials shall employ a tightly fitted cover to minimize solvent evaporation.
3. The door of each solvent recovery dryer shall be closed at all times except to transfer articles to and from the machine.
4. The solvent recovery dryer shall be operated and maintained according to manufacturer's specifications and recommendations.
5. The permittee shall repair all perceptible leaks detected pursuant to section C.2.

**C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the production rate, which shall then be summarized at the end of each calendar year.
2. A leak detection and repair program to inspect all equipment for leaks that are obvious from sight, smell, or touch shall be conducted. Any equipment found to be leaking liquid or vapor is not to be operated until the leak is repaired. Leaks are to be repaired within 24 hours after being found, or repair parts ordered within two (2) working days after detecting a leak that needs repair parts. Repair parts shall be installed within five (5) working days after they are received. Compliance with this requirement shall be determined through weekly visual inspections of the following components, if applicable, while the solvent recovery dryer is operating:
  - a. hose and pipe connections, fittings, coupling and valves;
  - b. machine door gaskets and seatings;
  - c. filter gaskets and seatings;
  - d. pumps;
  - e. solvent tanks and containers;
  - f. water separators;
  - g. filter sludge recovery;
  - h. distillation valves;

- i. diverter valves;
  - j. saturated lint from the lint basket;
  - k. cartridge filters and housings;
  - l. muck cookers;
  - m. stills; and
  - n. exhaust dampers.
3. The following records shall be kept on site in a log for a period of not less than five (5) years, and shall be made available upon request:
  - a. Receipts of all solvent waste analysis reports.
  - b. The volume of solvent waste sent out each month for distillation as recorded from solvent waste receipts.
  - c. The volume of solvent waste sent out each year for distillation as recorded from monthly solvent waste receipts.
  - d. The results of all visual inspections, including the dates when the solvent recovery dryer components are inspected for leaks and the name or location of the solvent recovery dryer components where leaks are detected.
  - e. The dates of repair and records of written or verbal orders for repair parts.
  - f. The results and dates of all equipment monitoring required by this permit.
  - g. Control equipment maintenance.
  - h. The amount of fabric processed through the solvent recovery dryer, from January 1 to December 31 of each year, in pounds of dry material.
4. A copy of the design specifications and the operating manuals for each solvent recovery dryer and each emission control device located at the premise shall be retained on site and shall be made available upon request.
5. The permit to install for this emissions units P001- P004 was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied to this emissions unit for each toxic pollutant, using data from the permit to install application, and modeling was performed for the toxic pollutant(s) emitted at over a ton per year using the SCREEN 3.0 model or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration result(s) from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 (or other approved) model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as required in Engineering Guide #70. The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: Toluene

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 188

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 0.6

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 322

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 4,476

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound or chemical with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV) than the lowest TLV previously modeled, as documented in the most current version of the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' (ACGIH's) handbook entitled "TLVs and BEIs" ("Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents, Biological Exposure Indices");
- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of toxic air contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a "modification" under other provisions of the rule, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it

Emissions Unit ID: **P001**

conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy":

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of the evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

#### **D. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit annual reports to Hamilton County Department of Environmental Services which specify the annual production rate and annual VOC emissions. These reports shall be submitted by January 30 of each year and cover the previous calendar year.
2. The permittee shall notify the Hamilton County Department of Environmental Services in writing of any weekly inspection that is not conducted as required by section C.2. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Hamilton County Department of Environmental Services within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.

#### **E. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitation in Section A.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):
  - a. Emissions Limitations:
    - 1.0 lb/hr VOC
    - 3.13 TPY VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:  
Compliance with the hourly emissions limitation shall be determined by multiplying the maximum hourly production rate (100 lb/hr) by the emissions factor (1 lb VOC/100 lbs dry rags). Annual emissions shall be determined by multiplying the annual production rate by the emissions factor (1 lb VOC/100 lbs dry rags) and dividing by 2000 lbs/ton.

2. Compliance with the production limitation in Section B.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined by the monitoring and record keeping requirements found in Section C.1.

**F. Miscellaneous Requirements**

1. If probable cause exists indicating this emissions unit is causing or contributing to a nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07, the owner or operator of this emissions unit shall be required to submit and implement a control program that will bring this emissions unit into compliance.

**PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P002 - Petro-Miser Solvent Recovery Dryer 2	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	<p>Volatile organic compound (VOC) emissions from the solvent recovery dryer shall not exceed 1.0 pound per hour and 3.13 tons per year.</p> <p>See terms A.2.c through A.2.e and B.1 through B.5.</p>

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a The hourly emissions limitation outlined in term A.1. is based upon the emissions unit's potential to emit. Therefore, no hourly records are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.
- 2.b Compliance with OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) shall be demonstrated by the annual production limitation, the emissions limitations and the use of a refrigerated vapor condenser.
- 2.c The vacuum feed pump discharge shall utilize a submerged fill pipe when discharging solvent to the system feed tank. There shall be no visible emissions, as bubbles, from the vacuum pump submerged discharge.
- 2.d The dryer shall be of a solvent-recovery design.
- 2.e The dryer shall be equipped with or vented to a refrigerated vapor condenser

whereby there is no exhaust of vapors to the ambient air throughout the drying cycle, except for when the dryer's door is momentarily opened during loading or unloading.

## **B. Operational Restrictions**

1. The maximum annual production rate for this emissions unit shall not exceed 626,080 pounds of dry material.
2. Any container containing solvent-laden materials shall employ a tightly fitted cover to minimize solvent evaporation.
3. The door of each solvent recovery dryer shall be closed at all times except to transfer articles to and from the machine.
4. The solvent recovery dryer shall be operated and maintained according to manufacturer's specifications and recommendations.
5. The permittee shall repair all perceptible leaks detected pursuant to section C.2.

## **C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the production rate, which shall then be summarized at the end of each calendar year.
2. A leak detection and repair program to inspect all equipment for leaks that are obvious from sight, smell, or touch shall be conducted. Any equipment found to be leaking liquid or vapor is not to be operated until the leak is repaired. Leaks are to be repaired within 24 hours after being found, or repair parts ordered within two (2) working days after detecting a leak that needs repair parts. Repair parts shall be installed within five (5) working days after they are received. Compliance with this requirement shall be determined through weekly visual inspections of the following components, if applicable, while the solvent recovery dryer is operating:
  - a. hose and pipe connections, fittings, coupling and valves;
  - b. machine door gaskets and seatings;
  - c. filter gaskets and seatings;
  - d. pumps;
  - e. solvent tanks and containers;
  - f. water separators;

- g. filter sludge recovery;
  - h. distillation valves;
  - i. diverter valves;
  - j. saturated lint from the lint basket;
  - k. cartridge filters and housings;
  - l. muck cookers;
  - m. stills; and
  - n. exhaust dampers.
3. The following records shall be kept on site in a log for a period of not less than five (5) years, and shall be made available upon request:
- a. Receipts of all solvent waste analysis reports.
  - b. The volume of solvent waste sent out each month for distillation as recorded from solvent waste receipts.
  - c. The volume of solvent waste sent out each year for distillation as recorded from monthly solvent waste receipts.
  - d. The results of all visual inspections, including the dates when the solvent recovery dryer components are inspected for leaks and the name or location of the solvent recovery dryer components where leaks are detected.
  - e. The dates of repair and records of written or verbal orders for repair parts.
  - f. The results and dates of all equipment monitoring required by this permit.
  - g. Control equipment maintenance.
  - h. The amount of fabric processed through the solvent recovery dryer, from January 1 to December 31 of each year, in pounds of dry material.
4. A copy of the design specifications and the operating manuals for each solvent recovery dryer and each emission control device located at the premise shall be retained on site and shall be made available upon request.
5. The permit to install for this emissions units P001- P004 was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied to this emissions unit for each toxic pollutant, using data from the permit to install application, and modeling was performed for the toxic pollutant(s) emitted at over a ton per year using the SCREEN 3.0 model or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration result(s) from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 (or other approved) model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as required in Engineering Guide #70. The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: Toluene

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Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 322

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 4,476

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound or chemical with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV) than the lowest TLV previously modeled, as documented in the most current version of the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' (ACGIH's) handbook entitled "TLVs and BEIs" ("Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents, Biological Exposure Indices");
- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of toxic air contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a "modification" under other provisions of the rule, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy":

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of the evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

#### **D. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit annual reports to Hamilton County Department of Environmental Services which specify the annual production rate and annual VOC emissions. These reports shall be submitted by January 30 of each year and cover the previous calendar year.
2. The permittee shall notify the Hamilton County Department of Environmental Services in writing of any weekly inspection that is not conducted as required by section C.2. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Hamilton County Department of Environmental Services within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.

#### **E. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitation in Section A.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):
  - a. Emissions Limitations:  
1.0 lb/hr VOC  
3.13 TPY VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the hourly emissions limitation shall be determined by multiplying the maximum hourly production rate (100 lb/hr) by the emissions factor (1 lb VOC/100 lbs dry rags). Annual emissions shall be determined by

multiplying the annual production rate by the emissions factor (1 lb VOC/100 lbs dry rags) and dividing by 2000 lbs/ton.

2. Compliance with the production limitation in Section B.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined by the monitoring and record keeping requirements found in Section C.1.

#### **F. Miscellaneous Requirements**

1. If probable cause exists indicating this emissions unit is causing or contributing to a nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07, the owner or operator of this emissions unit shall be required to submit and implement a control program that will bring this emissions unit into compliance.

**PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- 1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P003 - Petro-Miser Solvent Recovery Dryer 3	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	<p>Volatile organic compound (VOC) emissions from the solvent recovery dryer shall not exceed 1.0 pound per hour and 3.13 tons per year.</p> <p>See terms A.2.c through A.2.e and B.1 through B.5.</p>

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a The hourly emissions limitation outlined in term A.1. is based upon the emissions unit's potential to emit. Therefore, no hourly records are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.
- 2.b Compliance with OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) shall be demonstrated by the annual production limitation, the emissions limitations and the use of a refrigerated vapor condenser.
- 2.c The vacuum feed pump discharge shall utilize a submerged fill pipe when discharging solvent to the system feed tank. There shall be no visible emissions, as bubbles, from the vacuum pump submerged discharge.
- 2.d The dryer shall be of a solvent-recovery design.
- 2.e The dryer shall be equipped with or vented to a refrigerated vapor condenser whereby there is no exhaust of vapors to the ambient air throughout the drying

cycle, except for when the dryer's door is momentarily opened during loading or unloading.

## **B. Operational Restrictions**

1. The maximum annual production rate for this emissions unit shall not exceed 626,080 pounds of dry material.
2. Any container containing solvent-laden materials shall employ a tightly fitted cover to minimize solvent evaporation.
3. The door of each solvent recovery dryer shall be closed at all times except to transfer articles to and from the machine.
4. The solvent recovery dryer shall be operated and maintained according to manufacturer's specifications and recommendations.
5. The permittee shall repair all perceptible leaks detected pursuant to section C.2.

## **C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the production rate, which shall then be summarized at the end of each calendar year.
2. A leak detection and repair program to inspect all equipment for leaks that are obvious from sight, smell, or touch shall be conducted. Any equipment found to be leaking liquid or vapor is not to be operated until the leak is repaired. Leaks are to be repaired within 24 hours after being found, or repair parts ordered within two (2) working days after detecting a leak that needs repair parts. Repair parts shall be installed within five (5) working days after they are received. Compliance with this requirement shall be determined through weekly visual inspections of the following components, if applicable, while the solvent recovery dryer is operating:
  - a. hose and pipe connections, fittings, coupling and valves;
  - b. machine door gaskets and seatings;
  - c. filter gaskets and seatings;
  - d. pumps;
  - e. solvent tanks and containers;
  - f. water separators;
  - g. filter sludge recovery;

- h. distillation valves;
  - i. diverter valves;
  - j. saturated lint from the lint basket;
  - k. cartridge filters and housings;
  - l. muck cookers;
  - m. stills; and
  - n. exhaust dampers.
3. The following records shall be kept on site in a log for a period of not less than five (5) years, and shall be made available upon request:
- a. Receipts of all solvent waste analysis reports.
  - b. The volume of solvent waste sent out each month for distillation as recorded from solvent waste receipts.
  - c. The volume of solvent waste sent out each year for distillation as recorded from monthly solvent waste receipts.
  - d. The results of all visual inspections, including the dates when the solvent recovery dryer components are inspected for leaks and the name or location of the solvent recovery dryer components where leaks are detected.
  - e. The dates of repair and records of written or verbal orders for repair parts.
  - f. The results and dates of all equipment monitoring required by this permit.
  - g. Control equipment maintenance.
  - h. The amount of fabric processed through the solvent recovery dryer, from January 1 to December 31 of each year, in pounds of dry material.
4. A copy of the design specifications and the operating manuals for each solvent recovery dryer and each emission control device located at the premise shall be retained on site and shall be made available upon request.
5. The permit to install for this emissions units P001- P004 was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied to this emissions unit for each toxic pollutant, using data from the permit to install application, and modeling was performed for the toxic pollutant(s) emitted at over a ton per year using the SCREEN 3.0 model or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration result(s) from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 (or other approved) model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as required in Engineering Guide #70. The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: Toluene  
TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 188  
Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 0.6  
Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 322  
MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 4,476

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound or chemical with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV) than the lowest TLV previously modeled, as documented in the most current version of the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' (ACGIH's) handbook entitled "TLVs and BEIs" ("Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents, Biological Exposure Indices");
- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of toxic air contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a "modification" under other provisions of the rule, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

Emissions Unit ID: **P003**

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy":

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of the evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

#### **D. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit annual reports to Hamilton County Department of Environmental Services which specify the annual production rate and annual VOC emissions. These reports shall be submitted by January 30 of each year and cover the previous calendar year.
2. The permittee shall notify the Hamilton County Department of Environmental Services in writing of any weekly inspection that is not conducted as required by section C.2. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Hamilton County Department of Environmental Services within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.

#### **E. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitation in Section A.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):
  - a. Emissions Limitations:  
1.0 lb/hr VOC  
3.13 TPY VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the hourly emissions limitation shall be determined by multiplying the maximum hourly production rate (100 lb/hr) by the emissions factor (1 lb VOC/100 lbs dry rags). Annual emissions shall be determined by multiplying the annual production rate by the emissions factor (1 lb VOC/100 lbs

dry rags) and dividing by 2000 lbs/ton.

2. Compliance with the production limitation in Section B.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined by the monitoring and record keeping requirements found in Section C.1.

**F. Miscellaneous Requirements**

1. If probable cause exists indicating this emissions unit is causing or contributing to a nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07, the owner or operator of this emissions unit shall be required to submit and implement a control program that will bring this emissions unit into compliance.

**PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)****A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P004 - Petro-Miser Solvent Recovery Dryer 4	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	Volatile organic compound (VOC) emissions from the solvent recovery dryer shall not exceed 1.0 pound per hour and 3.13 tons per year.  See terms A.2.c through A.2.e and B.1 through B.5.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a The hourly emissions limitation outlined in term A.1. is based upon the emissions unit's potential to emit. Therefore, no hourly records are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation.
- 2.b Compliance with OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) shall be demonstrated by the annual production limitation, the emissions limitations and the use of a refrigerated vapor condenser.
- 2.c The vacuum feed pump discharge shall utilize a submerged fill pipe when discharging solvent to the system feed tank. There shall be no visible emissions, as bubbles, from the vacuum pump submerged discharge.
- 2.d The dryer shall be of a solvent-recovery design.
- 2.e The dryer shall be equipped with or vented to a refrigerated vapor condenser

whereby there is no exhaust of vapors to the ambient air throughout the drying cycle, except for when the dryer's door is momentarily opened during loading or unloading.

## **B. Operational Restrictions**

1. The maximum annual production rate for this emissions unit shall not exceed 626,080 pounds of dry material.
2. Any container containing solvent-laden materials shall employ a tightly fitted cover to minimize solvent evaporation.
3. The door of each solvent recovery dryer shall be closed at all times except to transfer articles to and from the machine.
4. The solvent recovery dryer shall be operated and maintained according to manufacturer's specifications and recommendations.
5. The permittee shall repair all perceptible leaks detected pursuant to section C.2.

## **C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the production rate, which shall then be summarized at the end of each calendar year.
2. A leak detection and repair program to inspect all equipment for leaks that are obvious from sight, smell, or touch shall be conducted. Any equipment found to be leaking liquid or vapor is not to be operated until the leak is repaired. Leaks are to be repaired within 24 hours after being found, or repair parts ordered within two (2) working days after detecting a leak that needs repair parts. Repair parts shall be installed within five (5) working days after they are received. Compliance with this requirement shall be determined through weekly visual inspections of the following components, if applicable, while the solvent recovery dryer is operating:
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  - b. machine door gaskets and seatings;
  - c. filter gaskets and seatings;
  - d. pumps;
  - e. solvent tanks and containers;
  - f. water separators;

- g. filter sludge recovery;
  - h. distillation valves;
  - i. diverter valves;
  - j. saturated lint from the lint basket;
  - k. cartridge filters and housings;
  - l. muck cookers;
  - m. stills; and
  - n. exhaust dampers.
3. The following records shall be kept on site in a log for a period of not less than five (5) years, and shall be made available upon request:
- a. Receipts of all solvent waste analysis reports.
  - b. The volume of solvent waste sent out each month for distillation as recorded from solvent waste receipts.
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  - d. The results of all visual inspections, including the dates when the solvent recovery dryer components are inspected for leaks and the name or location of the solvent recovery dryer components where leaks are detected.
  - e. The dates of repair and records of written or verbal orders for repair parts.
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  - h. The amount of fabric processed through the solvent recovery dryer, from January 1 to December 31 of each year, in pounds of dry material.
4. A copy of the design specifications and the operating manuals for each solvent recovery dryer and each emission control device located at the premise shall be retained on site and shall be made available upon request.
5. The permit to install for this emissions units P001- P004 was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied to this emissions unit for each toxic pollutant, using data from the permit to install application, and modeling was performed for the toxic pollutant(s) emitted at over a ton per year using the SCREEN 3.0 model or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration result(s) from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 (or other approved) model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as required in Engineering Guide #70. The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

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Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

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  - a. Emissions Limitations:  
1.0 lb/hr VOC  
3.13 TPY VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

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multiplying the annual production rate by the emissions factor (1 lb VOC/100 lbs dry rags) and dividing by 2000 lbs/ton.

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