



5/6/2015

Certified Mail

Ms. Michelle Brady, CSP
ArcelorMittal Columbus LLC
1800 WATKINS RD
Columbus, OH 43207

No	TOXIC REVIEW
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR NSR
No	CEMS
No	MACT/GACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
No	NETTING
No	MODELING SUBMITTED
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID TITLE V
No	FEDERALLY ENFORCABLE PTIO (FEPTIO)
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR GHG

RE: FINALAIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL AND OPERATE
Facility ID: 0125041935
Permit Number: P0116147
Permit Type: Administrative Modification
County: Franklin

Dear Permit Holder:

Enclosed please find a final Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate (PTIO) which will allow you to install, modify, and/or operate the described emissions unit(s) in the manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains conditions and restrictions, please read it very carefully. In this letter you will find the information on the following topics:

- **How to appeal this permit**
- **How to save money, reduce pollution and reduce energy consumption**
- **How to give us feedback on your permitting experience**
- **How to get an electronic copy of your permit**

How to appeal this permit

The issuance of this PTIO is a final action of the Director and may be appealed to the Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Section 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. The appeal must be filed with the Commission within thirty (30) days after notice of the Director's action. The appeal must be accompanied by a filing fee of \$70.00, made payable to "Ohio Treasurer Josh Mandel," which the Commission, in its discretion, may reduce if by affidavit you demonstrate that payment of the full amount of the fee would cause extreme hardship. Notice of the filing of the appeal shall be filed with the Director within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. Ohio EPA requests that a copy of the appeal be served upon the Ohio Attorney General's Office, Environmental Enforcement Section. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission
77 South High Street, 17th Floor
Columbus, OH 43215

How to save money, reduce pollution and reduce energy consumption

The Ohio EPA is encouraging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469. Additionally, all or a portion of the capital expenditures related to installing air pollution control equipment under this permit may be eligible for financing and State tax exemptions through the Ohio Air Quality Development Authority (OAQDA) under Ohio Revised Code Section 3706. For more information, see the OAQDA website: www.ohioairquality.org/clean_air

How to give us feedback on your permitting experience

Please complete a survey at www.epa.ohio.gov/survey.aspx and give us feedback on your permitting experience. We value your opinion.

How to get an electronic copy of your permit

This permit can be accessed electronically via the eBusiness Center: Air Services in Microsoft Word format or in Adobe PDF on the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page, www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc by clicking the "Search for Permits" link under the Permitting topic on the Programs tab.

If you have any questions, please contact Ohio EPA DAPC, Central District Office at (614)728-3778 or the Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

Sincerely,



Erica R. Engel-Ishida, Manager
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: Ohio EPA-CDO



FINAL

**Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
ArcelorMittal Columbus LLC**

Facility ID:	0125041935
Permit Number:	P0116147
Permit Type:	Administrative Modification
Issued:	5/6/2015
Effective:	5/6/2015
Expiration:	12/10/2017



**Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate**

for
ArcelorMittal Columbus LLC

Table of Contents

Authorization	1
A. Standard Terms and Conditions	3
1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?.....	4
2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit?	4
3. What records must I keep under this permit?	4
4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?.....	4
5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application?	4
6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source?	5
7. What reports must I submit under this permit?	5
8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit?	5
9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment? ...	5
10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report?	6
11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located?	6
12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently?	6
13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?.....	7
14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"?	7
15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid?	7
B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions.....	8
C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions	10
1. K003, Roll Coater.....	11
2. P005, Annealing Oven	15



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
ArcelorMittal Columbus LLC
Permit Number: P0116147
Facility ID: 0125041935
Effective Date: 5/6/2015

Authorization

Facility ID: 0125041935
Application Number(s): A0049732
Permit Number: P0116147
Permit Description: Administrative Modification to add language to Operational Restrictions and Recordkeeping.
Permit Type: Administrative Modification
Permit Fee: \$600.00
Issue Date: 5/6/2015
Effective Date: 5/6/2015
Expiration Date: 12/10/2017
Permit Evaluation Report (PER) Annual Date: Jan 1 - Dec 31, Due Feb 15

This document constitutes issuance to:

ArcelorMittal Columbus LLC
1800 WATKINS RD
Columbus, OH 43207

of a Permit-to-Install and Operate for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

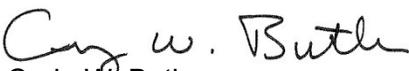
Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Central District Office
50 West Town Street, 6th Floor
P.O. Box 1049
Columbus, OH 43216-1049
(614)728-3778

The above named entity is hereby granted this Permit-to-Install and Operate for the air contaminant source(s) (emissions unit(s)) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the described emissions unit(s) will operate in compliance with applicable State and federal laws and regulations.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency


Craig W. Butler
Director



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
ArcelorMittal Columbus LLC
Permit Number: P0116147
Facility ID: 0125041935
Effective Date: 5/6/2015

Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: P0116147
Permit Description: Administrative Modification to add language to Operational Restrictions and Recordkeeping.

Permits for the following Emissions Unit(s) or groups of Emissions Units are in this document as indicated below:

Emissions Unit ID:	K003
Company Equipment ID:	Roll Coater
Superseded Permit Number:	P0110181
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable
Emissions Unit ID:	P005
Company Equipment ID:	Annealing Oven
Superseded Permit Number:	P0110181
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
ArcelorMittal Columbus LLC
Permit Number: P0116147
Facility ID: 0125041935
Effective Date: 5/6/2015

A. Standard Terms and Conditions



1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?

This permit allows you to install and operate the emissions unit(s) identified in this PTIO. You must install and operate the unit(s) in accordance with the application you submitted and all the terms and conditions contained in this PTIO, including emission limits and those terms that ensure compliance with the emission limits (for example, operating, recordkeeping and monitoring requirements).

2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit?

The person identified on the "Authorization" page, above, is responsible for complying with this permit until the permit is revoked, terminated, or transferred. "Person" means a person, firm, corporation, association, or partnership. The words "you," "your," or "permittee" refer to the "person" identified on the "Authorization" page above.

The permit applies only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the permit. If you install or modify any other equipment that requires an air permit, you must apply for an additional PTIO(s) for these sources.

3. What records must I keep under this permit?

You must keep all records required by this permit, including monitoring data, test results, strip-chart recordings, calibration data, maintenance records, and any other record required by this permit for five years from the date the record was created. You can keep these records electronically, provided they can be made available to Ohio EPA during an inspection at the facility. Failure to make requested records available to Ohio EPA upon request is a violation of this permit requirement.

4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?

There are two fees associated with permitted air contaminant sources in Ohio:

- PTIO fee. This one-time fee is based on a fee schedule in accordance with Ohio Revised Code (ORC) section 3745.11, or based on a time and materials charge for permit application review and permit processing if required by the Director.

You will be sent an invoice for this fee after you receive this PTIO and payment is due within 30 days of the invoice date. You are required to pay the fee for this PTIO even if you do not install or modify your operations as authorized by this permit.

- Annual emissions fee. Ohio EPA will assess a separate fee based on the total annual emissions from your facility. You self-report your emissions in accordance with Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-78. This fee assessed is based on a fee schedule in ORC section 3745.11 and funds Ohio EPA's permit compliance oversight activities. For facilities that are permitted as synthetic minor sources, the fee schedule is adjusted annually for inflation. Ohio EPA will notify you when it is time to report your emissions and to pay your annual emission fees.

5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application?

This permit expires on the date identified at the beginning of this permit document (see "Authorization" page above) and you must submit a renewal application to renew the permit. Ohio EPA will send a renewal notice to you approximately six months prior to the expiration date of this permit. However, it is



very important that you submit a complete renewal permit application (postmarked prior to expiration of this permit) even if you do not receive the renewal notice.

If a complete renewal application is submitted before the expiration date, Ohio EPA considers this a timely application for purposes of ORC section 119.06, and you are authorized to continue operating the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit beyond the expiration date of this permit until final action is taken by Ohio EPA on the renewal application.

6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source?

This PTIO expires 18 months after the issue date identified on the "Authorization" page above unless otherwise specified if you have not (1) started constructing the new or modified emission sources identified in this permit, or (2) entered into a binding contract to undertake such construction. This deadline can be extended by up to 12 months, provided you apply to Ohio EPA for this extension within a reasonable time before the 18-month period has ended and you can show good cause for any such extension.

7. What reports must I submit under this permit?

An annual permit evaluation report (PER) is required in addition to any malfunction reporting required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 or other specific rule-based reporting requirement identified in this permit. Your PER due date is identified in the Authorization section of this permit.

8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit?

If you are required to obtain a Title V permit under OAC Chapter 3745-77 in the future, the permit-to-operate portion of this permit will be superseded by the issued Title V permit. From the effective date of the Title V permit forward, this PTIO will effectively become a PTI (permit-to-install) in accordance with OAC rule 3745-31-02(B). The following terms and conditions of this permit will no longer be applicable after issuance of the Title V permit: Section B, Term 1.b) and Section C, for each emissions unit, Term a)(2).

The PER requirements in this permit remain effective until the date the Title V permit is issued and is effective, and cease to apply after the effective date of the Title V permit. The final PER obligation will cover operations up to the effective date of the Title V permit and must be submitted on or before the submission deadline identified in this permit on the last day prior to the effective date of the Title V permit.

9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment?

You must perform scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(A). If scheduled maintenance requires shutting down or bypassing any air pollution control equipment, you must also shut down the emissions unit(s) served by the air pollution control equipment during maintenance, unless the conditions of OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3) are met. Any emissions that exceed permitted amount(s) under this permit (unless specifically exempted by rule) must be reported as deviations in the annual permit evaluation report (PER), including nonexempt excess emissions that occur during approved scheduled maintenance.



10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report?

If you have a reportable malfunction of any emissions unit(s) or any associated air pollution control system, you must report this to the [DO/LAA] in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(B). Malfunctions that must be reported are those that result in emissions that exceed permitted emission levels. It is your responsibility to evaluate control equipment breakdowns and operational upsets to determine if a reportable malfunction has occurred.

If you have a malfunction, but determine that it is not a reportable malfunction under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B), it is recommended that you maintain records associated with control equipment breakdown or process upsets. Although it is not a requirement of this permit, Ohio EPA recommends that you maintain records for non-reportable malfunctions.

11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located?

Yes. Under Ohio law, the Director or his authorized representative may inspect the facility, conduct tests, examine records or reports to determine compliance with air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. You must provide, within a reasonable time, any information Ohio EPA requests either verbally or in writing.

12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently?

Ohio EPA can terminate the permit terms associated with any permanently shut down emissions unit. "Shut down" means the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31.

You should notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. The certification must be submitted by an authorized official from the facility. You cannot continue to operate an emission unit once the certification has been submitted to Ohio EPA by the authorized official.

You must comply with all recordkeeping and reporting for any permanently shut down emissions unit in accordance with the provisions of the permit, regulations or laws that were enforceable during the period of operation, such as the requirement to submit a PER, air fee emission report, or malfunction report. You must also keep all records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, for at least five years from the date the record was generated.

Again, you cannot resume operation of any emissions unit certified by the authorized official as being permanently shut down without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.



13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?

You can transfer this permit to a new owner or operator. If you transfer the permit, you must follow the procedures in OAC Chapter 3745-31, including notifying Ohio EPA or the local air agency of the change in ownership or operator. Any transferee of this permit must assume the responsibilities of the transferor permit holder.

14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"?

This permit and OAC rule 3745-15-07 prohibit operation of the air contaminant source(s) regulated under this permit in a manner that causes a nuisance. Ohio EPA can require additional controls or modification of the requirements of this permit through enforcement orders or judicial enforcement action if, upon investigation, Ohio EPA determines existing operations are causing a nuisance.

15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid?

If a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid, the remainder of the terms and conditions remain valid and enforceable. The exception is where the enforceability of terms and conditions are dependent on the term or condition that was declared invalid.



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
ArcelorMittal Columbus LLC
Permit Number: P0116147
Facility ID: 0125041935
Effective Date: 5/6/2015

B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions



1. This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).
 - a) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
 - (1) None.
 - b) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
 - (1) Allowable Facility Emission Limitations:

The emissions of HAPs, as identified in Section 112(b) of Title III of the Clean Air Act, from all emissions units at this facility as well as any de minimis emissions units, permanent exempt pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-03 located at the facility and any future installed emissions units, combined, shall not exceed 9.9 TPY for any individual HAP and 24.9 TPY for any combination of HAPs, based upon rolling, 12-month summations of the HAP emissions.
 - (2) Recordkeeping Requirements

The permittee shall on a monthly basis maintain the following information for the entire facility:

 - a. the rolling, 12-month summation of individual HAP emissions; and
 - b. the rolling, 12-month summation of combined HAP emissions.
 - (3) Reporting Requirements:

The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify:

 - a. all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month individual HAP emission limitation; and
 - b. all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month combined HAP emission limitation.

If no deviations (excursions) occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a report that states that no deviations (excursions) occurred during the quarter.
 - (4) Applicable Compliance Method

Compliance with these emission limitations shall be determined through emission unit specific monitoring and recordkeeping requirements for the entire facility.



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
ArcelorMittal Columbus LLC
Permit Number: P0116147
Facility ID: 0125041935
Effective Date: 5/6/2015

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions



1. K003, Roll Coater

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Hot dip zinc coating operation

- a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).
 - (1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
 - a. None.
 - (2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
 - a. b)(1)b. and b)(2)b.
- b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements
 - (1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 01-07853, as issued 09/14/2006)	Volatile organic compound (VOC) emissions shall not exceed 18.6 pounds per hour. The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05(D) and OAC rule 3745-21-09(E).
b.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D) (Synthetic minor to avoid Title V and MACT)	VOC emissions shall not exceed 21.0 tons per rolling, 12-month summation.
c.	OAC rule 3745-21-09(E)	VOC content shall not exceed 2.6 pounds of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents.
d.	40 CFR Part 60, Subpart TT	VOC content shall not exceed 0.28 kilogram per liter of coating solids applied for each calendar month.



- (2) Additional Terms and Conditions
 - a. The 18.6 pounds of VOC/hr limitation was established to reflect the potential to emit for this emissions unit. It is not necessary to develop monitoring, recordkeeping, or reporting requirements to ensure compliance with this limitation.
 - b. The emissions of VOC from this emissions unit shall not exceed 21.0 tons per year, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly VOC emissions.
- c) Operational Restrictions
 - (1) None.
- d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements
 - (1) The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for this emissions unit:
 - a. the name and identification number of each coating and cleanup material, as applied;
 - b. the VOC content of each coating (excluding water and exempt solvents) and cleanup material, as applied in lbs/gallon and kg/liter of applied solids;
 - c. the individual HAP content of each coating and cleanup material, as applied in lbs/gallon;
 - d. the combined HAP content of each coating and cleanup material, as applied in lbs/gallon;
 - e. the number of gallons of each coating and cleanup material employed;
 - f. the calculated individual VOC emission rate (i.e. the sum of the products of the figures from items d)(1)b. and d)(1)e.); and
 - g. the rolling, 12-month emissions of VOC.
- e) Reporting Requirements
 - (1) Unless other arrangements have been approved by the Director, all notifications and reports shall be submitted through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services online web portal.
 - (2) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify:
 - a. all deviations (excursions) of the following emission limitations, operational restrictions and/or control device operating parameter limitations that restrict the potential to emit (PTE) of any regulated air pollutant and have been detected by the monitoring, record keeping and/or testing requirements in this permit:



- i. all deviations of the rolling, 12-month VOC emission limitation.
- b. the probable cause of each deviation (excursion);
- c. any corrective actions that were taken to remedy the deviations (excursions) or prevent future deviations (excursions); and
- d. the magnitude and duration of each deviation (excursion).

If no deviations (excursions) occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a report that states that no deviations (excursions) occurred during the quarter.

The quarterly reports shall be submitted, electronically through Ohio EPA Air Services, each year by January 31 (covering October to December), April 30 (covering January to March), July 31 (covering April to June), and October 31 (covering July to September), unless an alternative schedule has been established and approved by the Director (the appropriate District Office or local air agency).

[OAC rule 3745-15-03(B)(1)(b)] and [OAC rule 3745-15-03(C)]

- (3) The permittee shall submit an annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) to the Ohio EPA. The PER must be completed electronically and submitted via the Ohio EPA eBusiness Center: Air Services by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve-months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

[OAC rule 3745-15-03(B)(2)] and [OAC rule 3745-15-03(D)]

f) **Testing Requirements**

- (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- a. Emission Limitation:
18.6 lb/hr of volatile organic compounds (VOCs)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The hourly emission limitation was established by multiplying the maximum VOC content of the clean-up material (6.72 lbs VOC/gallon) by the maximum hourly usage (2.5 gallons/hr).

- b. Emission Limitation:
21.0 tons per rolling, 12-month summation of volatile organic compounds (VOCs)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the rolling, 12-month summation shall be based upon the record keeping in Section d)(1)g.



- c. Emission Limitation:
2.6 lbs/gallon of volatile organic compound (VOCs), excluding water and exempt solvents.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the VOC content limitation may be based on the record keeping specified in Section d)(1).

U.S. EPA Methods 24 and 24A shall be used to determine the VOC content for coatings. If an owner or operator determines that Method 24 or 24A cannot be used for a particular coating, the permittee shall so notify the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and shall use formulation data for that coating to demonstrate compliance until the U.S. EPA provides alternative analytical procedures or alternative precision statements for Method 24 or 24A.

- d. Emission Limitation:
VOC emissions shall not exceed 0.28 kg/L of coating solids applied for each calendar month

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the VOC content limitation may be based on the record keeping specified in Section d)(1).

U.S. EPA Methods 24 and 24A shall be used to determine the VOC content for coatings. If an owner or operator determines that Method 24 or 24A cannot be used for a particular coating, the permittee shall so notify the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and shall use formulation data for that coating to demonstrate compliance until the U.S. EPA provides alternative analytical procedures or alternative precision statements for Method 24 or 24A.

- g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.



2. P005, Annealing Oven

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

150 MMBTU/hr annealing furnace with selective catalytic reduction

a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

(1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

a. c)(1), d)(7) – d)(11) and e)(5).

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 01-07853, as issued 09/14/2006)	Oxides of nitrogen (NO _x) emissions shall not exceed 9 pounds per hour and 39.4 tons per year. Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions shall not exceed 3.60 pounds per hour and 15.8 tons per year. Particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 1.14 pounds per hour and 5.0 tons per year. Sulfur dioxide (SO ₂) emissions shall not exceed 0.09 pound per hour and 0.4 tons per year. Volatile organic compound (VOC) emissions shall not exceed 0.82 pound per hour and 3.6 tons per year.



	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
		See b)(2)a., d)(1) and d)(2)
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	Visible particulate emissions from the stack serving this emissions unit shall not exceed 20 percent opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)	The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
d.	ORC rule 3704.03(F)(4)(d)	See d)(7) – d)(10) and e)(5)

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. The hourly emission limitations for this emission unit were established to reflect the potential to emit for this emission unit. It is not necessary to develop monitoring, recordkeeping, or reporting requirements to ensure compliance with these limitations.
- b. The main burners of the continuous annealing furnace shall be firing with steel moving through the process for the furnace to meet the definition of “in operation” for excursion reporting in section d)(1), d)(2), and e)(2) below. During startup, shutdown and furnace idling, the furnace does not meet the definition of “in operation” when either the 3-hour average temperature of the inlet gas or the ammonia/gas ratio entering the selective catalytic reduction (SCR) device is less than the temperature or the ammonia/gas ratio established during emission testing for effective catalytic reduction, respectively.
- c. The catalytic incinerator shall be operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The conversion efficiency of the catalyst, as determined in an annual catalyst activity test, shall be sufficient to meet the destruction efficiency and control efficiency requirements of this permit at a test temperature that is equal to that temperature at which the inlet to the catalyst bed is set. Solvent loading during the catalyst activity test shall be consistent with the test laboratory's normal testing protocol. The annual catalyst activity test does not need to be conducted in the same calendar year that an emissions test is conducted.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) Emission unit P005 has a permitted capacity of 150 tons/hr. If the permittee exceeds 110% of the production level of the most recent stack test that demonstrated compliance for the five year testing cycle after permit issuance, the permittee shall immediately inform CDO of the event and perform testing. The testing must comply with section f)(1)a. to demonstrate compliance at the increased production level for this emission unit



within ninety (90) days of the event. For the purpose of this permit, the term most recent stack test will be defined as: a valid emission test with the largest production value during a five year cycle.

d) **Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

- (1) The average ammonia/gas ratio for any 3- hour block of time when the emission unit is in operation, associated with the selective catalyst reduction control device shall be continuously maintained at a value of not less than 90% of the value established during the most recent emissions test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance.
- (2) The acceptable average inlet duct temperature within the selective catalyst reduction control device, for any 3-hour block of time when the emission unit is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance.

[OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

- (3) The permittee shall operate and maintain equipment to continuously monitor the ammonia/gas ratio while the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The ammonia/gas ratio monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee,

The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:

- a. all 3- hour blocks of time, when the emission unit was in operation, during which the average ammonia/gas ratio of the selective catalyst reduction control device was less than the value specified in d)(1); and
 - b. a log or record of the operating times of the control device, monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit.
- (4) The permittee shall operate and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder which measures and records the inlet duct temperature of the selective catalyst reduction control device when the emissions unit is in operation. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee,

The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:

- a. all 3- hour blocks of time, when the emission unit was in operation, during which the average temperature of the inlet duct temperature of the selective catalyst reduction control device was less than the value specified in d)(2); and



- b. a log or record of the operating times of the control device, monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit.
- (5) Beginning after maintenance, malfunction, or re-start of the emission unit, the permittee shall perform daily checks, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from the stack serving this emissions unit. The permittee shall continue daily checks until seven consecutive days of normal emissions are observed, then the permittee shall perform weekly checks, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from the stack serving this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
- a. the color of the emissions;
 - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
 - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the abnormal emissions;
 - d. the total duration of any visible emissions incident; and
 - e. any corrective actions taken to minimize or eliminate the visible emissions.

If visible emissions are present, a visible emissions incident has occurred. The observer does not have to document the exact start and end times for the visible emissions incident under item (d) above or continue the daily check until the incident has ended. The observer may indicate that the visible emissions incident was continuous during the observation period (or, if known, continuous during the operation of the emissions unit). With respect to the documentation of corrective actions, the observer may indicate that no corrective actions were taken if the visible emissions were representative of normal operations, or specify the minor corrective actions that were taken to ensure that the emissions unit continued to operate under normal conditions, or specify the corrective actions that were taken to eliminate abnormal visible emissions.

For [OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)]

- (6) The permittee may, upon receipt of written approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency, modify the above-mentioned frequencies for performing the visible emissions checks if operating experience indicates that less frequent visible emissions checks would be sufficient to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements.
- (7) The federally enforceable permit-to-install and operate (FEPTIO) application for this/these emissions unit(s), P005, was evaluated based on the actual materials and the design parameters of the emissions unit's(s') exhaust system, as specified by the permittee. The "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), was applied to this/these emissions unit(s) for each toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, using data from the permit application; and modeling was performed for each toxic air contaminant(s) emitted at over one ton per year using an air dispersion model such



as SCREEN3, AERMOD, or ISCST3, or other Ohio EPA approved model. The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration result(s) from the approved air dispersion model, was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC), calculated as described in the Ohio EPA guidance document entitled "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions, Option A", as follows:

- a. the exposure limit, expressed as a time-weighted average concentration for a conventional 8-hour workday and a 40-hour workweek, for each toxic compound(s) emitted from the emissions unit(s), (as determined from the raw materials processed and/or coatings or other materials applied) has been documented from one of the following sources and in the following order of preference (TLV was and shall be used, if the chemical is listed):
 - i. threshold limit value (TLV) from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological Exposure Indices"; or
 - ii. STEL (short term exposure limit) or the ceiling value from the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents Biological Exposure Indices"; the STEL or ceiling value is multiplied by 0.737 to convert the 15-minute exposure limit to an equivalent 8-hour TLV.
- b. The TLV is divided by ten to adjust the standard from the working population to the general public (TLV/10).
- c. This standard is/was then adjusted to account for the duration of the exposure or the operating hours of the emissions unit(s), i.e., "24" hours per day and "7" days per week, from that of 8 hours per day and 5 days per week. The resulting calculation was (and shall be) used to determine the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC):

$$TLV/10 \times 8/X \times 5/Y = 4 TLV/XY = MAGLC$$

- d. The following summarizes the results of dispersion modeling for the significant toxic contaminants (emitted at 1 or more tons/year) or "worst case" toxic contaminant(s):

Toxic Contaminant: ammonia

TLV (mg/m3): 17,000

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 1.51

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (ug/m3): 9.2

MAGLC (ug/m3): 415

The permittee, has demonstrated that emissions of ammonia, from emissions unit P005, is calculated to be less than eighty per cent of the maximum acceptable ground level



concentration (MAGLC); any new raw material or processing agent shall not be applied without evaluating each component toxic air contaminant in accordance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F).

[ORC 3704.03(F)(3)(c) and F(4)], [OAC rule 3745-114-01], Option A, Engineering Guide #70

- (8) Prior to making any physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit(s), that could impact the parameters or values that were used in the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration, the permittee shall re-model the change(s) to demonstrate that the MAGLC has not been exceeded. Changes that can affect the parameters/values used in determining the 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration include, but are not limited to, the following:
- a. changes in the composition of the materials used or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a new toxic air contaminant with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV) than the lowest TLV previously modeled;
 - b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any toxic air contaminant listed in OAC rule 3745-114-01, that was modeled from the initial (or last) application; and
 - c. physical changes to the emissions unit(s) or its/their exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to a non-restrictive change to a parameter or process operation, where compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), has been documented. If the change(s) meet(s) the definition of a "modification", the permittee shall apply for and obtain a final FEPTIO prior to the change. The Director may consider any significant departure from the operations of the emissions unit, described in the permit application, as a modification that results in greater emissions than the emissions rate modeled to determine the ground level concentration; and he/she may require the permittee to submit a permit application for the increased emissions.

[ORC 3704.03(F)(3)(c) and F(4)], [OAC rule 3745-114-01], Option A, Engineering Guide #70

- (9) The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information for each toxic evaluation conducted to determine compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F):
- a. a description of the parameters/values used in each compliance demonstration and the parameters or values changed for any re-evaluation of the toxic(s) modeled (the composition of materials, new toxic contaminants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);



- b. the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC) for each significant toxic contaminant or worst-case contaminant, calculated in accordance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F);
- c. a copy of the computer model run(s), that established the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) to be in compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), initially and for each change that requires re-evaluation of the toxic air contaminant emissions; and
- d. the documentation of the initial evaluation of compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), and documentation of any determination that was conducted to re-evaluate compliance due to a change made to the emissions unit(s) or the materials applied.

[ORC 3704.03(F)(3)(c) and F(4)], [OAC rule 3745-114-01], Option A, Engineering Guide #70

- (10) The permittee shall maintain a record of any change made to a parameter or value used in the dispersion model, used to demonstrate compliance with the "Toxic Air Contaminant Statute", ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration. The record shall include the date and reason(s) for the change and if the change would increase the ground-level concentration.

[ORC 3704.03(F)(3)(c) and F(4)], [OAC rule 3745-114-01], Option A, Engineering Guide #70

- (11) The permittee shall maintain records of the average monthly steel throughput for this emission unit for each calendar month.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) Unless other arrangements have been approved by the Director, all notifications and reports shall be submitted through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services online web portal.
- (2) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify:
 - a. all deviations (excursions) of the following emission limitations, operational restrictions and/or control device operating parameter limitations that restrict the potential to emit (PTE) of any regulated air pollutant and have been detected by the monitoring, record keeping and/or testing requirements in this permit:
 - i. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit is in operation, during which the ammonia/gas ratio of the selective catalyst reduction control device does not comply with the minimum value specified in d)(1); and
 - ii. all 3- hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit is in operation, during which time the average temperature of the inlet duct temperature of the selective catalyst reduction control device does not comply with the temperature limitation specified in d)(2).



- b. the probable cause of each deviation (excursion);
- c. any corrective actions that were taken to remedy the deviations (excursions) or prevent future deviations (excursions); and
- d. the magnitude and duration of each deviation (excursion).

If no deviations (excursions) occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a report that states that no deviations (excursions) occurred during the quarter.

The quarterly reports shall be submitted, electronically through Ohio EPA Air Services, each year by January 31 (covering October to December), April 30 (covering January to March), July 31 (covering April to June), and October 31 (covering July to September), unless an alternative schedule has been established and approved by the Director (the appropriate District Office or local air agency).

[OAC rule 3745-15-03(B)(1)(b)] and [OAC rule 3745-15-03(C)]

- (3) The permittee shall submit an annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) to the Ohio EPA. The PER must be completed electronically and submitted via the Ohio EPA eBusiness Center: Air Services by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve-months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

[OAC rule 3745-15-03(B)(2)] and [OAC rule 3745-15-03(D)]

- (4) An exceedance of the visible particulate emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1) that is caused by a malfunction is not a violation and does not need to be reported as a deviation if the permittee complies with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06 and none of the conditions listed in OAC rule 3745-15-06(C) are applicable to the source.

[OAC 3745-17-07(A)(3)(c)]

- (5) The permittee shall include any changes made to a parameter or value used in the dispersion model, that was used to demonstrate compliance with the Toxic Air Contaminant Statute, ORC 3704.03(F), through the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration, in the annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER). If no changes to the emissions, emissions unit(s), or the exhaust stack have been made, then the report shall include a statement to this effect.

[ORC 3704.03(F)(3)(c) and F(4)], [OAC rule 3745-114-01], and Option A, Engineering Guide #70

f) **Testing Requirements**

- (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:



a. Emission Limitation:

9 lbs/hr of oxides of nitrogen (NO_x)

Applicable Compliance Method

The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:

- i. The emission testing shall be conducted within 3 months after issuance of the permit and once every 5 years.
- ii. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate for oxides of nitrogen (NO_x), in the appropriate averaging period.
- iii. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s):

40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1-4, 7E

Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

- iv. The test(s) shall be conducted under those representative conditions that challenge to the fullest extent possible a facility's ability to meet the applicable emissions limits and/or control requirements, unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. Although this generally consists of operating the emissions unit at its maximum material input/production rates and results in the highest emission rate of the tested pollutant, there may be circumstances where a lower emissions loading is deemed the most challenging control scenario. Failure to test under these conditions is justification for not accepting the test results as a demonstration of compliance.
- v. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).
- vi. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a



valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

- vii. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

- b. Emission Limitation:
39.4 tons/yr of oxides of nitrogen (NO_x)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Provided compliance with the hourly NO_x limitation is shown, compliance with the annual limitation will be assumed.

- c. Emission Limitation:
3.60 lb/hr of carbon monoxide (CO)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:

- i. The emission testing shall be conducted within 3 months after issuance of the permit and once every 5 years.
- ii. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate for carbon monoxide (CO), in the appropriate averaging period.
- iii. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s):

40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1-4, 10

Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

- iv. The test(s) shall be conducted under those representative conditions that challenge to the fullest extent possible a facility's ability to meet the applicable emissions limits and/or control requirements, unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. Although this generally consists of operating the emissions unit at its maximum material input/production rates and results in the highest emission rate of the tested pollutant, there may be circumstances where a lower emissions loading is deemed the most challenging control scenario. Failure to test under these conditions is justification for not accepting the test results as a demonstration of compliance.



- v. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).
- vi. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
- vii. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

d. Emission Limitation:
15.8 tons/yr of carbon monoxide (CO)

Applicable Compliance Method:
Provided compliance with the hourly limitation is shown, compliance with the annual limitation will be assumed.

e. Emission Limitation:
1.14 lb/hr and 5.0 ton/yr of particulate emissions (PE)

Applicable Compliance Method:
Compliance with the hourly emission limitation will be demonstrated by multiplying the emission factor of 7.6lb/mmScf (AP-42 Table 1.4-2, July 1998) by the maximum heat input of 150 mmBtu/hr and a conversion factor of 1 mmScf/1,020 mmBtu. If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1-5.

Provided compliance with the hourly limitation is shown, compliance with the annual limitation will be assumed.

f. Emission Limitation:
0.09 lb/hr and 0.4 ton/yr of sulfur dioxide



Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the hourly emission limitation will be demonstrated by multiplying the emission factor of 0.6 lb/mmscf (AP-42 Table 1.4-2, July 1998) by the maximum heat input of 150 mmBtu/hr and a conversion factor of 1 mmscf/1,020 mmBtu. If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1-4, 6C.

Provided compliance with the hourly limitation is shown, compliance with the annual limitation will be assumed.

g. Emission Limitation:

0.82 lb/hr and 3.6 tons/yr of volatile organic compounds (VOCs)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the hourly emission limitation will be demonstrated by multiplying the emission factor of 5.5 lb/mmscf (AP-42 Table 1.4-2, July 1998) by the maximum heat input of 150 mmBtu/hr and a conversion factor of 1 mmscf/1,020 mmBtu. If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1-4, 7E.

Provided compliance with the hourly limitation is shown, compliance with the annual limitation will be assumed

h. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions from the stack shall not exceed 20 percent opacity as a six-minute average, except as specified by rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the stack visible particulate emissions limitation shall be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with U.S. EPA Method 9.

[OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1)(a)]

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

(1) None.