



4/9/2015

Certified Mail

Irene Raiber
Republic Steel, f/k/a Republic Engineered Products, Inc
1807 East 28th Street
Lorain, OH 44055

RE: FINALAIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL
Facility ID: 0247080229
Permit Number: P0115587
Permit Type: Administrative Modification
County: Lorain

No	TOXIC REVIEW
Yes	PSD
Yes	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR NSR
No	CEMS
Yes	MACT/GACT
Yes	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
Yes	NETTING
No	MAJOR NON-ATTAINMENT
Yes	MODELING SUBMITTED
No	MAJOR GHG
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR GHG

Dear Permit Holder:

Enclosed please find a final Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Air Pollution Permit-to-Install (PTI) which will allow you to install or modify the described emissions unit(s) in a manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains several conditions and restrictions, we urge you to read it carefully. Because this permit contains conditions and restrictions, please read it very carefully. In this letter you will find the information on the following topics:

- **How to appeal this permit**
- **How to save money, reduce pollution and reduce energy consumption**
- **How to give us feedback on your permitting experience**
- **How to get an electronic copy of your permit**

How to appeal this permit

The issuance of this PTI is a final action of the Director and may be appealed to the Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Section 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. The appeal must be filed with the Commission within thirty (30) days after notice of the Director's action. The appeal must be accompanied by a filing fee of \$70.00, made payable to "Ohio Treasurer Josh Mandel," which the Commission, in its discretion, may reduce if by affidavit you demonstrate that payment of the full amount of the fee would cause extreme hardship. Notice of the filing of the appeal shall be filed with the Director within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. Ohio EPA requests that a copy of the appeal be served upon the Ohio Attorney General's Office, Environmental Enforcement Section. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission
77 South High Street, 17th Floor
Columbus, OH 43215

How to save money, reduce pollution and reduce energy consumption

The Ohio EPA is encouraging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469. Additionally, all or a portion of the capital expenditures related to installing air pollution control equipment under this permit may be eligible for financing and State tax exemptions through the Ohio Air Quality Development Authority (OAQDA) under Ohio Revised Code Section 3706. For more information, see the OAQDA website: www.ohioairquality.org/clean_air

How to give us feedback on your permitting experience

Please complete a survey at www.epa.ohio.gov/survey.aspx and give us feedback on your permitting experience. We value your opinion.

How to get an electronic copy of your permit

This permit can be accessed electronically via the eBusiness Center: Air Services in Microsoft Word format or in Adobe PDF on the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page, www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc by clicking the "Search for Permits" link under the Permitting topic on the Programs tab.

If you have any questions, please contact Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office at (330)963-1200 or the Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

Sincerely,



Erica R. Engel-Ishida, Manager
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: U.S. EPA
Ohio EPA-NEDO; Canada



FINAL

**Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install**

for

Republic Steel, f/k/a Republic Engineered Products, Inc

Facility ID:	0247080229
Permit Number:	P0115587
Permit Type:	Administrative Modification
Issued:	4/9/2015
Effective:	4/9/2015



Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install
for
Republic Steel, f/k/a Republic Engineered Products, Inc

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Authorization

Facility ID: 0247080229
Facility Description: Steel production facility
Application Number(s): A0048649, A0053042
Permit Number: P0115587
Permit Description: This PTI will administratively modify emissions unit P914 (EAF material handling and storage). The materials will now be transferred pneumatically to silos controlled by bin vent filters..
Permit Type: Administrative Modification
Permit Fee: \$625.00
Issue Date: 4/9/2015
Effective Date: 4/9/2015

This document constitutes issuance to:

Republic Steel, f/k/a Republic Engineered Products, Inc
1807 E. 28th Street
Lorain, OH 44055

of a Permit-to-Install for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office
2110 East Aurora Road
Twinsburg, OH 44087
(330)963-1200

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit-to-Install for the emissions unit(s) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency


Craig W. Butler
Director



Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: P0115587

Permit Description: This PTI will administratively modify emissions unit P914 (EAF material handling and storage). The materials will now be transferred pneumatically to silos controlled by bin vent filters..

Permits for the following Emissions Unit(s) or groups of Emissions Units are in this document as indicated below:

Emissions Unit ID:	F005
Company Equipment ID:	Plant Roadways & Parking Lots
Superseded Permit Number:	P0109191
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable
Emissions Unit ID:	P913
Company Equipment ID:	#1 EAF
Superseded Permit Number:	P0109191
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable
Emissions Unit ID:	P914
Company Equipment ID:	EAF Flux and Carbon Bin Storage and Handling
Superseded Permit Number:	P0109191
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable



Final Permit-to-Install
Republic Steel, f/k/a Republic Engineered Products, Inc
Permit Number: P0115587
Facility ID: 0247080229
Effective Date:4/9/2015

A. Standard Terms and Conditions



1. Federally Enforceable Standard Terms and Conditions

- a) All Standard Terms and Conditions are federally enforceable, with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under State law only:
 - (1) Standard Term and Condition A.2.a), Severability Clause
 - (2) Standard Term and Condition A.3.c) through A. 3.e) General Requirements
 - (3) Standard Term and Condition A.6.c) and A. 6.d), Compliance Requirements
 - (4) Standard Term and Condition A.9., Reporting Requirements
 - (5) Standard Term and Condition A.10., Applicability
 - (6) Standard Term and Condition A.11.b) through A.11.e), Construction of New Source(s) and Authorization to Install
 - (7) Standard Term and Condition A.14., Public Disclosure
 - (8) Standard Term and Condition A.15., Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations
 - (9) Standard Term and Condition A.16., Fees
 - (10) Standard Term and Condition A.17., Permit Transfers

2. Severability Clause

- a) A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.
- b) All terms and conditions designated in parts B and C of this permit are federally enforceable as a practical matter, if they are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the State and by citizens (to the extent allowed by section 304 of the Act) under the Act. Terms and conditions in parts B and C of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only, only if specifically identified in this permit as such.

3. General Requirements

- a) Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and re-issuance, or modification.



- b) It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c) This permit may be modified, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d) This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e) The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

4. Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements

- a) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
 - (1) The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
 - (2) The date(s) analyses were performed.
 - (3) The company or entity that performed the analyses.
 - (4) The analytical techniques or methods used.
 - (5) The results of such analyses.
 - (6) The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- b) Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
- c) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
 - (1) Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of federally enforceable information shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office.



- (2) Quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, excluding deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, that have been detected by the testing, monitoring and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be made to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office. The written reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. See A.15. below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.
 - (3) Written reports, which identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements contained in this permit shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office every six months, by January 31 and July 31 of each year for the previous six calendar months. If no deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that period.
 - (4) This permit is for an emissions unit located at a Title V facility. Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report are true, accurate, and complete.
- d) The permittee shall report actual emissions pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-78 for the purpose of collecting Air Pollution Control Fees.

5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction, i.e., upset, of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. (The definition of an upset condition shall be the same as that used in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1) for a malfunction.) The verbal and written reports shall be submitted pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06.

Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emission unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

6. Compliance Requirements

- a) All applications, notifications or reports required by terms and conditions in this permit to be submitted or "reported in writing" are to be submitted to Ohio EPA through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services web service ("Air Services"). Ohio EPA will accept hard copy submittals on an as-needed basis if the permittee cannot submit the required documents through the Ohio EPA eBusiness Center. In the event of an alternative hard copy submission in lieu of the eBusiness Center, the post-marked date or the date the document is delivered in person will be recognized as the date submitted. Electronic submission of applications, notifications or reports required to be submitted to Ohio EPA fulfills the requirement to submit the required information to the Director, the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or contracted



local air agency, and/or any other individual or organization specifically identified as an additional recipient identified in this permit unless otherwise specified. Consistent with OAC rule 3745-15-03, the electronic signature date shall constitute the date that the required application, notification or report is considered to be "submitted". Any document requiring signature may be represented by entry of the personal identification number (PIN) by responsible official as part of the electronic submission process or by the scanned attestation document signed by the Authorized Representative that is attached to the electronically submitted written report.

Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this permit shall include a certification by a Responsible Official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.

- b) Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
 - (1) At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
 - (2) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with ORC section 3704.08.
 - (3) Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
 - (4) As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c) The permittee shall submit progress reports to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
 - (1) Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
 - (2) An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.

7. Best Available Technology

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, new sources that must employ Best Available Technology (BAT) shall comply with the Applicable Emission Limitations/Control Measures identified as BAT for each subject emissions unit.



8. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

9. Reporting Requirements

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a) Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of state-only enforceable information shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office.
- b) Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from state-only required emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

10. Applicability

This Permit-to-Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit-to-Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s) not exempt from the requirement to obtain a Permit-to-Install.

11. Construction of New Sources(s) and Authorization to Install

- a) This permit does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. This permit does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the application and terms and conditions of this permit. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of this permit does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Issuance of this permit is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.
- b) If applicable, authorization to install any new emissions unit included in this permit shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the permit if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the



Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the permittee shows good cause for any such extension.

- c) The permittee may notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down (i.e., the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31) by submitting a certification from the authorized official that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. Authorization to operate the affected emissions unit shall cease upon the date certified by the authorized official that the emissions unit was permanently shut down. At a minimum, notification of permanent shut down shall be made or confirmed by marking the affected emissions unit(s) as "permanently shut down" in "Air Services" along with the date the emissions unit(s) was permanently removed and/or disabled. Submitting the facility profile update electronically will constitute notifying the Director of the permanent shutdown of the affected emissions unit(s).
- d) The provisions of this permit shall cease to be enforceable for each affected emissions unit after the date on which an emissions unit is permanently shut down (i.e., emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31). All records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, must be maintained in accordance with law. All reports required by this permit must be submitted for any period an affected emissions unit operated prior to permanent shut down. At a minimum, the permit requirements must be evaluated as part of the reporting requirements identified in this permit covering the last period the emissions unit operated.

Unless otherwise exempted, no emissions unit certified by the responsible official as being permanently shut down may resume operation without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31 and OAC Chapter 3745-77 if the restarted operation is subject to one or more applicable requirements.

- e) The permittee shall comply with any residual requirements related to this permit, such as the requirement to submit a deviation report, air fee emission report, or other any reporting required by this permit for the period the operating provisions of this permit were enforceable, or as required by regulation or law. All reports shall be submitted in a form and manner prescribed by the Director. All records relating to this permit must be maintained in accordance with law.

12. Permit-To-Operate Application

The permittee is required to apply for a Title V permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-77. The permittee shall submit a complete Title V permit application or a complete Title V permit modification application within twelve (12) months after commencing operation of the emissions units covered by this permit. However, if operation of the proposed new or modified source(s) as authorized by this permit would be prohibited by the terms and conditions of an existing Title V permit, a Title V permit modification of such new or modified source(s) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-04(D) and OAC rule 3745-77-08(C)(3)(d) must be obtained before operating the source in a manner that would violate the existing Title V permit requirements.



13. Construction Compliance Certification

The applicant shall identify the following dates in the "Air Services" facility profile for each new emissions unit identified in this permit.

- a) Completion of initial installation date shall be entered upon completion of construction and prior to start-up.
- b) Commence operation after installation or latest modification date shall be entered within 90 days after commencing operation of the applicable emissions unit.

14. Public Disclosure

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

15. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations

If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

16. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable permit-to-install fees within 30 days after the issuance of any permit-to-install. The permittee shall pay all applicable permit-to-operate fees within thirty days of the issuance of the invoice.

17. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The new owner must update and submit the ownership information via the "Owner/Contact Change" functionality in "Air Services" once the transfer is legally completed. The change must be submitted through "Air Services" within thirty days of the ownership transfer date.

18. Risk Management Plans

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. ("Act"), the permittee shall comply with the requirement to register such a plan.

19. Title IV Provisions

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.



Final Permit-to-Install
Republic Steel, f/k/a Republic Engineered Products, Inc
Permit Number: P0115587
Facility ID: 0247080229
Effective Date: 4/9/2015

B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions



1. All the following facility-wide terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:
 - a) None.

2. OAC rule 3745-31-05(D)(1)(a) - Federally enforceable emission limitations and operational restrictions
 - a) The permittee shall not operate any of the existing emissions units in excess of the emission limitations in the table below:

Emission Units	Applicable Emissions Limitations
B007 (Boiler No. 7)	<p>PM₁₀ (filterable and condensable) emissions shall not exceed 7.12 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>PM_{2.5} (filterable and condensable) emissions shall not exceed 7.12 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>SO₂ emissions shall not exceed 6.08 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>NO_x emissions shall not exceed 1.30 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>CO_{2e} emissions shall not exceed 130,542 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p>
B008 (Boiler No. 8)	<p>PM₁₀ (filterable and condensable) emissions shall not exceed 6.81 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>PM_{2.5} (filterable and condensable) emissions shall not exceed 6.81 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>SO₂ emissions shall not exceed 5.77 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>NO_x emissions shall not exceed 1.12 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>CO_{2e} emissions shall not exceed 127,647 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p>
B009 (Boiler No. 9)	<p>PM₁₀ (filterable and condensable) emissions shall not exceed 5.45 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>PM_{2.5} (filterable and condensable) emissions shall not exceed 5.45 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p>



Emission Units	Applicable Emissions Limitations
	<p>SO₂ emissions shall not exceed 4.67 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>NO_x emissions shall not exceed 1.65 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>CO_{2e} emissions shall not exceed 83,666 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p>
B013 (Boiler No. 13)	<p>PM₁₀ (filterable and condensable) emissions shall not exceed 57.78 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>PM_{2.5} (filterable and condensable) emissions shall not exceed 57.78 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>SO₂ emissions shall not exceed 46.39 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>NO_x emissions shall not exceed 16.39 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>CO_{2e} emissions shall not exceed 440,939 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p>
P907 (No. 4 blast furnace)	<p>PM₁₀ (filterable and condensable) emissions shall not exceed 81.2 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>PM_{2.5} (filterable and condensable) emissions shall not exceed 51.0 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>SO₂ emissions shall not exceed 47.9 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>NO_x emissions shall not exceed 90.8 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>CO_{2e} emissions shall not exceed 443,574 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p>
P058 (Hot metal desulfurization and slag skimming)	<p>PM₁₀ (filterable and condensable) emissions shall not exceed 0.56 ton/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>PM_{2.5} (filterable and condensable) emissions shall not exceed 0.22 ton/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p>



Emission Units	Applicable Emissions Limitations
P908 (BOP Vessel L)	<p>PM₁₀ (filterable and condensable) emissions shall not exceed 4.67 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>PM_{2.5} (filterable and condensable) emissions shall not exceed 2.33 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>SO₂ emissions shall not exceed 0.003 ton/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>NO_x emissions shall not exceed 21.04 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>CO_{2e} emissions shall not exceed 131,874 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p>
P909 (BOP Vessel N)	<p>PM₁₀ (filterable and condensable) emissions shall not exceed 6.78 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>PM_{2.5} (filterable and condensable) emissions shall not exceed 4.49 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>SO₂ emissions shall not exceed 0.002 ton/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>NO_x emissions shall not exceed 12.63 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p> <p>CO_{2e} emissions shall not exceed 79,587 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.</p>

- b) The operational restrictions in the table below are set so as not to exceed 50% of any of the enforceable emission limitations in B.2.a) and to provide a conservative margin of safety for uncertainty regarding baseline emission factors.

These operational restrictions shall not be exceeded until emission tests are conducted for each emissions unit listed below to establish updated emission factors (see B.5). The updated emission factors may then be used to establish operational restrictions that better reflect the emission limitations in B.2.a).

Emission Units	Operational restrictions
B007 (Boiler No. 7)	40,535 MMBtu/yr, based on a rolling 12-month summation of monthly heat inputs of fuels that were fired
B008 (Boiler No. 8)	38,465 MMBtu/yr, based on a rolling 12-month summation of monthly heat



Emission Units	Operational restrictions
	inputs of fuels that were fired
B009 (Boiler No. 9)	31,135 MMBtu/yr, based on a rolling 12-month summation of monthly heat inputs of fuels that were fired
B013 (Boiler No. 13)	309,245 MMBtu/yr, based on a rolling 12-month summation of monthly heat inputs of fuels that were fired
P907 (No. 4 blast furnace)	188,687 tons of iron produced/yr, based on a rolling 12-month summation of monthly iron production rates
P058 (Hot metal desulfurization and slag skimming)	286,554 tons of steel throughput/yr, based on a rolling 12-month summation of monthly steel throughput rates
P908 (BOP Vessel L)	179,828 tons of steel produced/yr, based on a rolling 12-month summation of monthly steel production rates
P909 (BOP Vessel N)	106,726 tons of steel produced/yr, based on a rolling 12-month summation of monthly steel production rates

- c) The permittee shall not operate the emissions units specified in B.2.a) in excess of the emission limitations in B.2.a) without first obtaining a permit setting a Plantwide Applicability Limitation (PAL) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-32 for PM₁₀, PM_{2.5}, SO₂ and NO_x. The operational restrictions in B.2.b) may be eliminated entirely upon approval of a PAL, which will rely on the enforceable emission limitations in B.2.a) (not the production/heat input limits) when determining the amount of baseline actual emissions that remain available for setting the PAL.

3. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements:

- a) The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the following information:
- (1) For each boiler, emissions units B007, B008, B009 and B013:
 - a. types and amount of fuel burned;
 - b. heat content of each fuel;
 - c. heat inputs, in MMBtu/month;
 - d. a rolling, 12-month summation of heat inputs, MMBtu/yr, calculated by adding the current month's heat input to the preceding 11 calendar months;
 - e. tons of emissions/month for each pollutant PM₁₀, PM_{2.5}, SO₂, NO_x and CO_{2e}, calculated by using emission factors, that were provided in the netting analysis as part of the July 11, 2012 amended permit application submittal for P0109191 or updated emission factors as verified in B.2.b) and B.5.a), and monthly fuel usage and heat input records as maintained in this section; and



- f. a rolling, 12-month summation of tons of emissions, tons/yr, for each pollutant PM₁₀, PM_{2.5}, SO₂, NO_x and CO_{2e}, calculated by adding the current month's emissions to the preceding 11 calendar months.
- (2) For Blast furnace No. 4, emissions unit P907:
- a. raw material fed to furnace, in tons;
 - b. charging emissions, in tons;
 - c. iron produced, in tons;
 - d. types and amount of fuel burned in the stoves;
 - e. heat content of each fuel burned in stoves and casthouse;
 - f. casthouse/tapping emissions;
 - g. slip upsets;
 - h. slag dumping to slag pile, in tons;
 - i. dust catcher dust dumping, in tons;
 - j. a rolling, 12-month summation of iron production, tons/yr, calculated by adding the current month's iron production to the preceding 11 calendar months;
 - k. tons of emissions/month for each pollutant PM₁₀, PM_{2.5}, SO₂, NO_x and CO_{2e}, calculated by using emission factors, that were provided in the netting analysis as part of the July 11, 2012 amended permit application submittal for P0109191 or updated emission factors as verified in B.2.b) and B.5.a), and monthly production data as maintained in this section; and
 - l. a rolling, 12-month summation of tons of emissions, tons/yr, for each pollutant PM₁₀, PM_{2.5}, SO₂, NO_x and CO_{2e}, calculated by adding the current month's emissions to the preceding 11 calendar months.
- (3) For hot metal desulfurization and slag skimming, emissions unit P058:
- a. tons of steel throughput, in tons;
 - b. a rolling, 12-month summation of steel throughput, tons/yr, calculated by adding the current month's iron production to the preceding 11 calendar months;
 - c. tons of emissions/month for each pollutant PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5}, calculated by using emission factors, that were provided in the netting analysis as part of the July 11, 2012 amended permit application submittal for P0109191 or updated emission factors as verified in B.2.b) and B.5.a), and monthly steel throughput data as maintained in this section; and



- d. a rolling, 12-month summation of tons of emissions, tons/yr, for each pollutant PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5}, calculated by adding the current month's emissions to the preceding 11 calendar months.
- (4) For BOP vessel L, emissions unit P908:
- a. steel production, in tons;
 - b. BOP hot metal charging, in tons;
 - c. types and amount of fuel burned for BOP shop scrap preheating;
 - d. heat content of each fuel burned for BOP shop scrap preheating;
 - e. a rolling, 12-month summation of steel production, tons/yr, calculated by adding the current month's steel production to the preceding 11 calendar months;
 - f. tons of emissions/month for each pollutant PM₁₀, PM_{2.5}, SO₂, NO_x and CO_{2e}, calculated by using emission factors, that were provided in the netting analysis as part of the July 11, 2012 amended permit application submittal for P0109191 or updated emission factors as verified in B.2.b) and B.5.a), and monthly production data as maintained in this section; and
 - g. a rolling, 12-month summation of tons of emissions, tons/yr, for each pollutant PM₁₀, PM_{2.5}, SO₂, NO_x and CO_{2e}, calculated by adding the current month's emissions to the preceding 11 calendar months.
- (5) For BOP vessel N, emissions unit P909:
- a. steel production, in tons;
 - b. BOP hot metal charging, in tons;
 - c. types and amount of fuel burned for BOP shop scrap preheating;
 - d. heat content of each fuel burned for BOP shop scrap preheating;
 - e. a rolling, 12-month summation of steel production, tons/yr, calculated by adding the current month's steel production to the preceding 11 calendar months;
 - f. tons of emissions/month for each pollutant PM₁₀, PM_{2.5}, SO₂, NO_x and CO_{2e}, calculated by using emission factors, that were provided in the netting analysis as part of the July 11, 2012 amended permit application submittal for P0109191 or updated emission factors as verified in B.2.b) and B.5.a), and monthly production data as maintained in this section; and
 - g. a rolling, 12-month summation of tons of emissions, tons/yr, for each pollutant PM₁₀, PM_{2.5}, SO₂, NO_x and CO_{2e}, calculated by adding the current month's emissions to the preceding 11 calendar months.



4. Reporting Requirements:

- a) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following:
 - (1) all exceedances for each of the rolling, 12-month emission limitations, in B.2.a) for PM₁₀, PM_{2.5}, SO₂, NO_x and CO_{2e}; and
 - (2) all exceedances for each of the rolling, 12-month operation restrictions, in B.2.b);

The quarterly deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements of the Standard Terms and Conditions of this permit.

5. Testing Requirement:

- a) The permittee shall verify emission factors through the combination of emission testing for stack egress points and other methodologies for non-stack egress points:
 - (1) For emissions from stack egress points:

The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing in accordance with the following requirements:

- (a) The emission testing shall be conducted for the emission units listed in B.2.a) prior to any operation greater than the operational restrictions in B.2.b).
- (b) The emission testing shall be conducted to verify emission factors for PM₁₀, PM_{2.5}, SO₂ and NO_x.
- (c) The emission testing shall be conducted for stack egress points only.
- (d) The following test method(s) shall be employed, as needed, to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s):

PM₁₀- Methods 201/201A, 202 of 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M;

PM_{2.5} - Methods 201/201A, 202 of 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M;

SO₂ - Method 6 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A;

NO_x- Method 7 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A; and

Methods 1 through 4 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

- (e) The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office.



- (f) Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Ohio EPA Northeast District. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).
 - (g) Personnel from the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
 - (h) A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office.
- (2) For emissions from non-stack egress points:
- (a) identify non-stack egress points for the emissions units identified in B.2.a) that were included in the baseline actual emissions for the netting analysis as part of the July 11, 2012 amended permit application submittal for P0109191; and
 - (b) provide emission factors for the identified non-stack egress points, including the reference source for each emission factor (AP-42, WebFire database, etc.), assumptions, any reductions in emissions, and/or any other pertinent information.

The permittee shall compile emission factors for the identified non-stack egress points along with supporting documentation and submit it to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office within 30 days following completion of the emission test(s) in B.5.a)(1). The permittee may be granted additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office.

6. Miscellaneous Requirements

- a) None.



Final Permit-to-Install
Republic Steel, f/k/a Republic Engineered Products, Inc
Permit Number: P0115587
Facility ID: 0247080229
Effective Date: 4/9/2015

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions



1. F005, Plant Roadways & Parking Lots

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Plant Roadways & Parking Lots

- a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
 - (1) None.
- b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements
 - (1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
(unpaved and paved roadways and parking areas)		
a.	OAC rule 3704.03(T) Best Available Technology (BAT) Determinations for NAAQS Pollutants > 10 tons/yr	For unpaved and paved roadways and parking areas, PM ₁₀ emissions shall not exceed 47 tons/yr. For unpaved and paved roadways and parking areas, PM _{2.5} emissions shall not exceed 7.5 tons/yr.
(unpaved roadways and parking areas)		
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(8)(a)	Visible particulate emissions from any unpaved roadway or parking area shall not exceed 10 percent opacity, averaged over a data set consisting of twelve observations based on four uninterrupted vehicle passes, three observations per vehicle pass.
c.	OAC rules 3745-17-08(B), 3745-17-08(B)(2) and 3745-17-08(B)(7)	reasonably available control measures that are sufficient to minimize or eliminate visible emissions of fugitive dust See b)(2)a through b)(2)f.
(paved roadways and parking areas)		
d.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(8)(a)	Visible particulate emissions from any paved roadway or parking area shall not exceed 10 percent opacity, averaged over a data set consisting of twelve observations based on four uninterrupted vehicle passes, three observations per vehicle pass.



	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
e.	OAC rules 3745-17-08(B), 3745-17-08(B)(7), 3745-17-08(B)(8) and 3745-17-08(B)(9)	reasonably available control measures that are sufficient to minimize or eliminate visible emissions of fugitive dust See b)(2)a through b)(2)f.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. The permittee shall employ reasonably available control measures on all unpaved roadways and parking areas and all paved roadways and parking areas for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. In accordance with the permittee's permit application, the permittee has committed to treat the unpaved roadways and parking areas with water and/or any other suitable dust suppression chemicals and the paved roadways and parking areas with water and by sweeping, at sufficient treatment frequencies to ensure compliance. Nothing in this paragraph shall prohibit the permittee from employing other control measures to ensure compliance.
- b. The needed frequencies of implementation of the control measures shall be determined by the permittee's inspections pursuant to the monitoring section of this permit. Implementation of the control measures shall not be necessary for an unpaved roadway or parking area or a paved roadway and parking area that is covered with snow and/or ice or if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Implementation of any control measure may be suspended if unsafe or hazardous driving conditions would be created by its use.
- c. Any unpaved roadway or parking area, which during the term of this permit is paved or takes the characteristics of a paved surface due to the application of certain types of dust suppressants, may be controlled using appropriate dust control measures for paved surfaces. Any unpaved roadway or parking area that takes the characteristics of a paved roadway or parking area due to the application of certain types of dust suppressants shall remain subject to the visible emission limitation for unpaved roadways and parking areas. Any unpaved roadway or parking area that is paved shall be subject to the visible emission limitation for paved roadways and parking areas
- d. The permittee shall promptly remove, in such a manner as to minimize or prevent resuspension, earth and/or other material from paved streets onto which such material has been deposited by trucking or earth moving equipment or erosion by water or other means.
- e. Open-bodied vehicles transporting materials likely to become airborne shall have such materials covered at all times if the control measure is necessary for the materials being transported.



- f. Implementation of the above-mentioned control measure(s) in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit are appropriate and sufficient to satisfy the requirements of OAC rules 3745-17-08.

c) Operational Restrictions

(1) Operational Restrictions Concerning the Use of Dust Suppressants:

When a dust suppressant is used for controlling fugitive dust from the unpaved road segments and parking areas, the following restrictions apply:

- a. The permittee shall certify or possess certification that all dust suppressants used to control fugitive dust meet the PCB limitations set forth in 40 CFR 761, and that there are no listed hazardous wastes or characteristic hazardous wastes as set forth in 40 CFR 261.
- b. The permittee shall not apply used oil as defined by OAC rule 3745-279-01(A)(12) as a dust suppressant.
- c. The dust suppressant shall be applied in such a manner as to prevent pollution of waters of the State as required by the Ohio Revised Code, section 6111.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the permittee shall perform inspections of each of the unpaved and paved roadway segments and each unpaved and paved parking area in accordance with the following frequencies:

<u>unpaved roadways:</u>	<u>minimum inspection frequency:</u>
all	from May 1 to September 30: daily, when in use from October 1 to April 30: weekly, when in use
<u>unpaved parking areas:</u>	<u>minimum inspection frequency:</u>
all	from May 1 to September 30: daily, when in use from October 1 to April 30: weekly, when in use
<u>paved roadways:</u>	<u>minimum inspection frequency:</u>
all	from May 1 to September 30: daily, when in use from October 1 to April 30: weekly, when in use
<u>paved parking areas:</u>	<u>minimum inspection frequency:</u>
all	from May 1 to September 30: daily, when in use from October 1 to April 30: weekly, when in use

- (2) The purpose of the inspections is to determine the need for implementing the above-mentioned control measures. The inspections shall be performed during representative, normal traffic conditions. No inspection shall be necessary for a roadway or parking area



that is covered with snow and/or ice or if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Any required inspection that is not performed due to any of the above-identified events shall be performed as soon as such event(s) has (have) ended, except if the next required inspection is within one week.

- (3) The permittee may, upon receipt of written approval from the Ohio EPA, modify the above-mentioned inspection frequencies if operating experience indicates that less frequent inspections would be sufficient to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements.
- (4) The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:
 - a. the date and reason any required inspection was not performed, including those inspections that were not performed due to snow and/or ice cover or precipitation;
 - b. the date of each inspection where it was determined by the permittee that it was necessary to implement the control measures;
 - c. the dates the control measures were implemented; and
 - d. on a calendar quarter basis, the total number of days the control measures were implemented and the total number of days where snow and/or ice cover or precipitation were sufficient to not require the control measures.

The information required in d)(4)d shall be updated on a calendar quarter basis within 30 days after the end of each calendar quarter.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify any of the following occurrences:
 - a. each day during which an inspection was not performed by the required frequency, excluding an inspection which was not performed due to an exemption for snow and/or ice cover or precipitation; and
 - b. each instance when a control measure, that was to be implemented as a result of an inspection, was not implemented.

The quarterly deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements of the Standard Terms and Conditions of this permit.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:



a. Emission Limitation (unpaved and paved roadways and parking areas):

Visible particulate emissions from any unpaved roadway or parking area shall not exceed 10 percent opacity, averaged over a data set consisting of twelve observations based on four uninterrupted vehicle passes, three observations per vehicle pass.

Visible particulate emissions from any paved roadway or parking area shall not exceed 10 percent opacity, averaged over a data set consisting of twelve observations based on four uninterrupted vehicle passes, three observations per vehicle pass.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the limitation for visible emissions of fugitive dust shall be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance U.S. EPA Method 9 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(3).

b. Emission Limitation (unpaved and paved roadway and parking areas):

For unpaved and paved roadways and parking areas, PM₁₀ emissions shall not exceed 47 tons/yr.

For unpaved and paved roadways and parking areas, PM_{2.5} emissions shall not exceed 7.5 tons/yr.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be determined by summing annual emissions from unpaved and paved roadways and parking areas using the following equations for each pollutant (PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5}):

(unpaved roadway and parking areas)

$$EF = k \left[\left(\frac{s}{12} \right)^a \right] x \left[\left(\frac{W}{3} \right)^b \right] x \left[\frac{(365 - P)}{365} \right] \quad \boxed{\text{AP-42 section 13.2.2., Eq. 2 (11/06)}}$$

where:

- EF = annual sized-specific emission factor, lb/VMT;
- k = (empirical constants, lb/VMT), PM₁₀ = 1.5, PM_{2.5} = 0.15;
- s = surface material silt content (6%);
- W = mean vehicle weight (tons);
- a = (empirical constants), PM₁₀ = 0.9, PM_{2.5} = 0.9;
- b = (empirical constants), PM₁₀ = 0.45, PM_{2.5} = 0.45; and
- P = number of days with > 0.01 in. of precipitation, 150 (AP-42, Figure 13.2.2-1).

$$EF(PM10) = 1.5 x \left[\left(\frac{s}{12} \right)^{0.9} x \left(\frac{W}{3} \right)^{0.45} \right] x \left[1 - \frac{150}{365} \right] = \# \frac{\text{lbs PM10}}{\text{VMT}}$$



$$EF(PM2.5) = 0.15 \times \left[\left(\frac{s}{12} \right)^{0.9} \times \left(\frac{W}{3} \right)^{0.45} \right] \times \left[1 - \frac{150}{365} \right] = \# \frac{lbs PM2.5}{VMT}$$

The calculated emission factor (EF) shall be multiplied by the total miles traveled (in miles/yr), and by applying a control efficiency of 90% for the application of water and other suitable dust suppression chemicals (1 - 0.90) and divided by 2,000 lbs/ton, annual estimated emissions shall be calculated as follows:

$$Annual\ emissions\ (PM10, tpy) = \left(\# \frac{lbs\ PM10}{VMT} \right) \times \left(\frac{miles}{yr} \right) \times (1 - 0.90) \times \left(\frac{1}{2000} \right)$$

$$Annual\ emissions\ (PM2.5, tpy) = \left(\# \frac{lbs\ PM2.5}{VMT} \right) \times \left(\frac{miles}{yr} \right) \times (1 - 0.90) \times \left(\frac{1}{2000} \right)$$

(paved roadway and parking areas):

$$EF = [k \times (sL)^{0.91} \times (W)^{1.02}] \times \left[1 - \frac{P}{4N} \right] \quad \boxed{(AP-42\ section\ 13.2.1.,\ Eq.\ 2(1/11))}$$

where:

EF = annual sized-specific emission factor, lb/VMT;

k = (empirical constants, lb/VMT), $PM_{10} = 0.0022$, $PM_{2.5} = 0.00054$;

sL = road silt loading content ($9.7\ g/m^2$);

W = mean vehicle weight (tons);

P = number of days with > 0.01 in. of precipitation, 150 (AP-42, Figure 13.2.1-2); and

N = number of days in the averaging period, 365.

$$EF(PM10) = [0.0022 \times (sL)^{0.91} \times (W)^{1.02}] \times \left[1 - \frac{150}{4 \times 365} \right] = \# \frac{lbs PM10}{VMT}$$

$$EF(PM2.5) = [0.00054 \times (sL)^{0.91} \times (W)^{1.02}] \times \left[1 - \frac{150}{4 \times 365} \right] = \# \frac{lbs PM2.5}{VMT}$$

The calculated emission factor (EF) shall be multiplied by the total miles traveled (in miles/yr), and by applying a control efficiency of 80% for the application of water as well as sweeping paved roadways (1 - 0.80) and divided by 2,000 lbs/ton, annual estimated emissions shall be calculated as follows:

$$Annual\ emissions\ (PM10, tpy) = \left(\# \frac{lbs\ PM10}{VMT} \right) \times \left(\frac{miles}{yr} \right) \times (1 - 0.80) \times \left(\frac{1}{2000} \right)$$

$$Annual\ emissions\ (PM2.5, tpy) = \left(\# \frac{lbs\ PM2.5}{VMT} \right) \times \left(\frac{miles}{yr} \right) \times (1 - 0.80) \times \left(\frac{1}{2000} \right)$$

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.



2. P913, #1 EAF

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

150 ton per hour electric arc furnace

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	ORC 3704.03(T) Best Available Technology (BAT) Determinations for NAAQS Pollutants > 10 tons/yr	PM ₁₀ (filterable and condensable) emissions shall not exceed 0.0034 gr/dscf. PM _{2.5} (filterable and condensable) emissions shall not exceed 0.0033 gr/dscf. SO ₂ emissions shall not exceed 0.39 lb/ton. NO _x emissions shall not exceed 0.50 lb/ton. The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of the scrap contaminant control requirements specified in 40 CFR Part § 63.10685. The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of the visible particulate emissions limitation specified in 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart YYYYYY.



	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
		The BAT requirements under ORC 3704.03(T) have been determined to be in compliance with the emissions limitations for CO and VOC established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-10 through 3745-31-20.
b.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (as effective 11/30/01)	Pb emissions shall not exceed 0.000007 gr/dscf and 0.23 ton/yr. See b)(2)a.
c.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)(b) (as effective 12/01/06)	See b)(2)b.
d.	OAC rules 3745-31-10 through OAC rule 3745-31-20 Best Available Control Technology (BACT) Determinations	CO emissions shall not exceed 2.0 lbs/ton and 1,200 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation. VOC emissions shall not exceed 0.10 lb/ton, and 60 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation. See b)(2)c.
e.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(D)(1)(a) Synthetic Minor Restrictions to Avoid Major Source New Source Review	SO ₂ emissions shall not exceed 234 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation. NO _x emissions shall not exceed 300 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation. See c)(1).
f.	OAC rule 3745-114-01	Hg emissions shall not exceed 0.0000045 gr/dscf and 0.15 ton/yr.
g.	OAC rule 3745-17-11	The particulate emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitations established pursuant to ORC 3704.03(T).
h.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1) OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(3)	The visible particulate emission limitations specified by these rules are less stringent than the visible particulate emission limitation established pursuant to 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart AAa.
i.	OAC rule 3745-17-08	The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart AAa.
j.	OAC rule 3745-18-06	The SO ₂ emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the SO ₂ emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(D)(1)(a).



	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
k.	<p>40 CFR Part 60, Subpart AAa (40 CFR Part 60.270a -276a)</p> <p>[In accordance with 40 CFR 60.270a, the provisions of this Subpart are applicable to this steel plant: electric arc furnace (EAF), and dust handling system.</p> <p>This facility will commence construction of an electric arc furnace (EAF) and dust handling system after August 17, 1983.]</p>	<p>PE/PM (filterable) emissions shall not exceed 0.0052 gr/dscf from the exhaust of the EAF melt shop baghouse (No. EAFBH01).</p> <p>Visible particulate emissions from the EAF melt shop baghouse (No. EAFBH01) due to operation of the EAF shall not exceed three (3) percent opacity as a six-minute average.</p> <p>Visible particulate emissions of fugitive dust from the melt shop due to operation of the EAF shall not exceed six (6) percent opacity as a six-minute average.</p> <p>Visible particulate emissions from the EAF melt shop baghouse due to operations of the EAF dust handling equipment shall not exceed ten (10) percent opacity as a six-minute average.</p> <p>See b(2)d.</p>
l.	<p>40 CFR Part 63, Subpart YYYYY (40 CFR Part 63.10680 -10692)</p> <p>[In accordance with 40 CFR 63.10680(a) and (b)(2), this is a new affected source and is an area source of hazardous air pollutants (HAPs).</p> <p>This facility will commence construction of an electric arc furnace (EAF) steelmaking facility, after September 20, 2007, and must achieve compliance with the applicable provisions of this Subpart upon startup.]</p>	<p>Control of contaminants from scrap, including chlorinated plastics, lead, mercury, and free organic liquids.</p> <p>The PE/PM (filterable) emission limitation and the opacity limitation for fugitive dust from the melt shop specified by 40 CFR 63.10686(b)(1) and (b)(2) of this rule are equivalent to the emission limitations established pursuant to 40 CFR 60.272a(a)(1) and (3).</p>
m.	<p>40 CFR Part 63, Subpart YYYYY (40 CFR Part 63.10691)</p> <p>40 CFR Part 63.1-16</p>	<p>Table 1 to Subpart YYYYY of 40 CFR Part 63 – Applicability of General Provisions to Subpart YYYYY.</p>



(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. The permittee has satisfied the Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements pursuant to OAC paragraph 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective November 30, 2001, in this permit. On December 1, 2006, paragraph (A)(3) of OAC rule 3745-31-05 was revised to conform to ORC changes effective August 3, 2006 (S.B. 265 changes), such that BAT is no longer required by State regulations for NAAQS pollutants less than ten tons per year. However, that rule revision has not yet been approved by U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-31-05, the requirement to satisfy BAT still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio. Once U.S. EPA approves the December 1, 2006 version of 3745-31-05, then these emission limitations/control measures no longer apply.
- b. This rule paragraph applies once U.S. EPA approves the December 1, 2006 version of OAC rule 3745-31-05 as part of the State Implementation Plan. The Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) do not apply to the Pb from this air contaminant source since the uncontrolled potential to emit for Pb is less than 10 tons/yr.
- c. The permittee shall employ "Best Available Control Technology" (BACT) for controlling emissions of CO and VOC. BACT for this emissions unit has been determined to be the following:
 - i. CO – DEC system with adjustable air gap and water-cooled elbow and duct. Acceptance of emission limitations of 2.0 lbs/ton, and 1,200 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.
 - ii. VOC – Scrap management and DEC system with adjustable air gap and water-cooled elbow and duct. Acceptance of emission limitations of 0.10 lb/ton, and 60 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.

The emission limits based on the BACT requirements are listed under OAC rule 3745-31-10 through OAC rule 3745-31-20 above.

In the event, the permittee does not demonstrate compliance by meeting the limit(s) above of 2.0 lbs/ton for CO and/or 0.10 lb/ton for VOC through initial performance testing as specified in sections f)(1)h and f)(2), then the permittee shall re-evaluate BACT and re-submit a permit modification along with supportive documentation to the Ohio EPA for this emissions unit within 60 days at the completion of the tests.

- d. The application and enforcement of the provisions of the New Source Performance Standards (NSPS), as promulgated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA), 40 CFR Part 60, are delegated to the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (Ohio EPA).



- e. Particulate emissions captured by the direct evacuation control (DEC) system and the melt shop canopy hood shall be exhausted to the EAF melt shop baghouse (No. EAFBH01).
- f. See 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart AAa (40 CFR Part 60.270a -276a).
- g. See 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart YYYYY (40 CFR Part 63.10680 -10692).

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The permittee shall restrict the annual liquid steel production to 1,200,000 tons per year, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the production rates.

To ensure federally enforceability during the first 12 calendar months of operation, the permittee shall not exceed the liquid steel production levels specified in the following table:

<u>Month(s)</u>	<u>Maximum Allowable Cumulative liquid steel production, in tons</u>
1	110,000
1-2	220,000
1-3	330,000
1-4	440,000
1-5	550,000
1-6	660,000
1-7	770,000
1-8	880,000
1-9	990,000
1-10	1,100,000
1-11	1,150,000
1-12	1,200,000

After the first 12 calendar months of operation or the first 12 calendar months following the issuance of this permit, compliance with the annual liquid steel production limitation shall be based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the production rates.

- (2) See 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart AAa (40 CFR Part 60.270a -276a).
- (3) See 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart YYYYY (40 CFR Part 63.10680 -10692).

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the following information:
 - a. the hours of operation for each calendar month;
 - b. the liquid steel production rate for each calendar month, in tons/month;
 - c. the rolling, 12-month summation of the hours of operation;
 - d. the rolling, 12-month summation of the liquid steel production rates, in tons; and



e. the rolling, 12-month summation of the SO₂, NO_x, CO and VOC emissions, in tons.

(2) See 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart AAa (40 CFR Part 60.270a -276a).

(3) See 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart YYYYY (40 CFR Part 63.10680 -10692).

e) Reporting Requirements

(1) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month liquid steel production rate limitation and, for the first 12 calendar months of operation following start-up, all exceedances of the allowable cumulative liquid steel production levels for this emissions unit.

(2) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month summation of the SO₂, NO_x, CO and VOC emissions.

(3) See 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart AAa (40 CFR Part 60.270a -276a).

(4) See 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart YYYYY (40 CFR Part 63.10680 -10692).

f) Testing Requirements

(1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitation:

PE/PM (filterable) emissions shall not exceed 0.0052 gr/dscf.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon emission tests performed in accordance with the requirements specified in f)(2).

b. Emission Limitation:

PM₁₀ (filterable and condensable) emissions shall not exceed 0.0034 gr/dscf.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon emission tests performed in accordance with the requirements specified in f)(2).

c. Emission Limitation:

PM_{2.5} (filterable and condensable) emissions shall not exceed 0.0033 gr/dscf.



Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon emission tests performed in accordance with the requirements specified in f)(2).

d. Emission Limitation:

Pb emissions shall not exceed 0.000007 gr/dscf.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon emission tests performed in accordance with the requirements specified in f)(2).

e. Emission Limitation:

Pb emissions shall not exceed 0.23 ton/yr.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the Pb limitation shall be demonstrated based upon record keeping in d)(1), testing in f)(2) and the following equation:

$$Pb = (dscfm \text{ Test})(EF \text{ Test})(Hour)(1 \text{ lb}/7,000 \text{ gr})(60 \text{ min}/hr)(1 \text{ ton}/2,000 \text{ lbs})$$

where:

Pb = Pb (lead), in tons/yr;

dscfm Test = tested dry standard cubic feet/minute, in dscfm;

EF Test = tested emissions rate of Pb, in gr/dscf; and

Hour = actual hours of operation/yr.

f. Emission Limitation:

Hg emissions shall not exceed 0.0000045 gr/dscf.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon emission tests performed in accordance with the requirements specified in f)(2).

g. Emission Limitation:

Hg emissions shall not exceed 0.15 ton/yr.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the Hg limitation shall be demonstrated based upon record keeping in d)(1), testing in f)(2) and the following equation:



$$\text{Hg} = (\text{dscfm Test})(\text{EF Test})(\text{Hour})(1 \text{ lb}/7,000 \text{ gr})(60 \text{ min}/\text{hr})(1 \text{ ton}/2,000 \text{ lbs})$$

where:

Hg = Hg (mercury), in tons/yr;

dscfm Test = tested dry standard cubic feet/minute, in dscfm;

EF Test = tested emissions rate of Hg, in gr/dscf; and

Hour = actual hours of operation/yr.

h. Emission Limitations:

SO₂ emissions shall not exceed 0.39 lb/ton;

NO_x emissions shall not exceed 0.50 lb/ton;

CO emissions shall not exceed 2.0 lbs/ton; and

VOC emissions shall not exceed 0.10 lb/ton.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon emission tests performed in accordance with the requirements specified in f)(2).

i. Emission Limitations:

SO₂ emissions shall not exceed 234 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation;

NO_x emissions shall not exceed 300 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation;

CO emissions shall not exceed 1,200 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation;
and

VOC emissions shall not exceed 60 tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the emission limitations shall be demonstrated based upon record keeping in d)(1), testing in f)(2) and the following equation:

$$E = (\text{EF Test})(\text{Tons})(1 \text{ ton}/2,000 \text{ lbs})$$



where:

E = emissions for each pollutant, in tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation;

EF Test = tested emissions rate of each pollutant, in lb/ton; and

Tons = actual, tons of liquid steel, in tons/yr as a rolling, 12-month summation.

j. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions from the EAF melt shop baghouse (No. EAFBH01) due to operation of the EAF shall not exceed three (3) percent opacity as a six-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the stack visible particulate emission limitation shall be determined through visible emission observations performed in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9.

k. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions of fugitive dust from the melt shop due to operation of the EAF shall not exceed six (6) percent opacity as a six-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the stack visible particulate emission limitation shall be determined through visible emission observations performed in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9.

l. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions from the EAF melt shop baghouse due to operations of the EAF dust handling equipment shall not exceed ten (10) percent opacity as a six-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the stack visible particulate emission limitation shall be determined through visible emission observations performed in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9.

(2) The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:

a. The emission testing shall be conducted within 6 months after startup of this emissions unit.



- b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rates for PE/PM, PM₁₀, PM_{2.5}, SO₂, NO_x, Pb, Hg, CO and VOC.
- c. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s):
 - PE/PM - Methods 5 or 5D of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A
 - PM₁₀- Methods 201/201A, 202 of 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M
 - PM_{2.5} - Methods 201/201A, 202 of 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M
 - SO₂ - Method 6 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.
 - NO_x- Method 7 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A
 - Pb - Method 12 or 29 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A
 - Hg - Method 29 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A
 - CO - Method 10 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A
 - VOC - Method 18, 25, or 25A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A
 - VE - Method 9 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A
(For EAF melt shop baghouse (No. EAFBH01) and melt shop)
 - Methods 1 through 4 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A

Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.
- d. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office.
- e. In addition, the test(s) shall be conducted using the test methods, procedures, record keeping and reporting requirements in 40 CFR 60.275a, 40 CFR 60.276a and 40 CFR 63.10686.
- f. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Ohio EPA Northeast District. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).



- g. Personnel from the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
- h. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office.

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.



3. P914, EAF Flux and Carbon Bin Storage and Handling

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

EAF flux agent and charge carbon - pneumatic conveying to three 120 ton storage bins

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) as effective 11/30/01	PM ₁₀ shall not exceed 0.54 lb/hr and 0.26 ton/yr. PM _{2.5} shall not exceed 0.54 lb/hr and 0.26 ton/yr. See b)(2)a.
b.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) as effective 12/01/06	See b)(2)b.
c.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)	See b)(2)c.
d.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)	Visible particulate emissions from the stack(s) serving this emissions unit shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule.
e.	OAC rule 3745-17-11	The particulate emission limitation required by this applicable rule is less stringent than the particulate emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(E).

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The permittee has satisfied the Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements pursuant to OAC paragraph 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective November 30, 2001, in this permit. On December 1, 2006, paragraph (A)(3) of OAC rule 3745-31-05 was revised to conform to ORC changes effective August 3, 2006 (S.B. 265 changes), such that BAT is no longer required by State regulations for NAAQS pollutants less than ten tons per year. However, that rule revision has not yet



been approved by U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-31-05, the requirement to satisfy BAT still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio. Once U.S. EPA approves the December 1, 2006 version of 3745-31-05, then these emission limitations/control measures no longer apply.

- b. This rule paragraph applies once U.S. EPA approves the December 1, 2006 version of OAC rule 3745-31-05 as part of the SIP.

The Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) do not apply to this emissions unit since the PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5} emission limitations of 0.26 and 0.26 ton/yr, respectively, are less than 10 tons/yr.

- c. Permit to Install P0115587 for this air contaminant source takes into account the following voluntary restrictions (including the use of any applicable air pollution control equipment), as proposed by the permittee, for the purpose of avoiding Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3):
 - i. use of bin vent filter(s) with dust control efficiency of 99%.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) None.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) For the purpose of controlling particulate emissions at the storage bins, the permittee shall perform weekly checks, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from the stack(s) (bin vents) serving this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
 - a. the color of the emissions;
 - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
 - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the abnormal emissions;
 - d. the total duration of any visible emissions incident; and
 - e. any corrective actions taken to minimize or eliminate the visible emissions.

If visible emissions are present, a visible emissions incident has occurred. The observer does not have to document the exact start and end times for the visible emissions incident under item (d) above or continue the weekly check until the incident has ended. The observer may indicate that the visible emissions incident was continuous during the observation period (or, if known, continuous during the operation of the emissions unit).



With respect to the documentation of corrective actions, the observer may indicate that no corrective actions were taken if the visible emissions were representative of normal operations, or specify the minor corrective actions that were taken to ensure that the emissions unit continued to operate under normal conditions, or specify the corrective actions that were taken to eliminate abnormal visible emissions.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) For the purpose of controlling particulate emissions at the storage bins, the permittee shall submit semiannual written reports that identify:
 - a. all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from the stack serving this emissions unit; and
 - b. any corrective actions taken to minimize or eliminate the visible particulate emissions.

These reports shall be submitted to the Director (the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office) by January 31 and July 31 of each year and shall cover the previous 6-month period.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitation:

Visible particulate emissions from the stack(s) serving this emissions unit shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the stack visible particulate emission limitation shall be demonstrated through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9.

b. Emission Limitation:

PM₁₀ shall not exceed 0.54 lb/hr and 0.26 ton/yr.

PM_{2.5} shall not exceed 0.54 lb/hr and 0.26 ton/yr.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated by applying the emission factors from Ohio EPA RACM Guideline for Fugitive Dust Sources - Tables 2.3-1 and 2.4-1, control efficiencies in the permit application, and the following equations:

For lb/hr:



$$E(\text{lbs/hr}) = \sum_i^n EF(i) \times \text{Ton}(i) \times (1 - CE(i))$$

where:

E(lb/hr) = for each particle size (PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5}) of particulate matter, the summation of particulate emissions from all materials processed at all material handling emission points, in lbs/hr;

i = each type of material;

n = total number of materials; and

Load-in at storage bins:

EF(i) = emission factor for each material i, load-in to bins, in lb/ton;
(EF = 0.8 lb/ton lime; EF = 1.0 lb/ton charge carbon)

Ton(i) = hourly throughput of material i, load-in to bins, in tons/hr;
(Ton = 30 tph lime and 30 tph charge carbon)

CE(i) = overall control efficiency for each material i, bin vent filters;
(CE = 0.99 for lime; CE = 0.99 for charge carbon)

For ton/yr (tpy):

$$E(\text{tpy}) = \frac{1}{2000} \sum_i^n EF(i) \times \text{Ton}(i) \times (1 - CE(i))$$

where:

E(tpy) = for each particle size (PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5}) of particulate matter, the summation of particulate emissions from all materials processed at all material handling emission points, in tpy;

i = each material type;

n = total number of materials;

Load-in at bins:

EF(i) = emission factor for each material i, load-in to bins, in lb/ton;
(EF = 0.8 lb/ton lime; EF = 1.0 lb/ton charge carbon)

Ton(i) = annual throughput of material i, load-in to bins, in tons/yr;
(Ton = 30,000 tpy lime and 28,100 tpy charge carbon)

CE(i) = overall control efficiency for each material i, bin vent filters;
(CE = 0.99 for lime; CE = 0.99 for charge carbon)



Final Permit-to-Install
Republic Steel, f/k/a Republic Engineered Products, Inc
Permit Number: P0115587
Facility ID: 0247080229
Effective Date: 4/9/2015

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

(1) None.