



11/20/2014

Genevieve Damico *Via E-Mail Notification*
United States Environmental Protection Agency
Mail Code: AR-18J
77 West Jackson Blvd.
Chicago, IL 60604-3507

RE: PROPOSED AIR POLLUTION TITLE V PERMIT
Facility Name: Erie County Sanitary Landfill
Facility ID: 0322010254
Permit Type: Minor Permit Modification
Permit Number: P0117721

Dear Ms. Damico:

A proposed OAC Chapter 3745-77 Title V permit for the referenced facility has been issued for review by U.S. EPA. This permit can be accessed electronically on the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page, www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc by clicking the "Search for Permits" link under the Permitting topic on the Programs tab. If U.S. EPA does not object to this proposed permit, the permit will be processed for issuance as a final action not less than 45 days from the date of this letter. Please contact me at (614) 644-2835 by the end of the 45 day review period if you wish to object to the proposed permit.

Sincerely,

Erica R. Engel-Ishida, Manager
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office



PROPOSED

**Division of Air Pollution Control
Title V Permit
for
Erie County Sanitary Landfill**

Facility ID:	0322010254
Permit Number:	P0117721
Permit Type:	Minor Permit Modification
Issued:	11/20/2014
Effective:	To be entered upon final issuance
Expiration:	To be entered upon final issuance



Division of Air Pollution Control
Title V Permit
for
Erie County Sanitary Landfill

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Proposed Title V Permit

Erie County Sanitary Landfill

Permit Number: P0117721

Facility ID: 0322010254

Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

Authorization

Facility ID: 0322010254
Facility Description: Municipal Solid Waste Landfill.
Application Number(s): A0051867
Permit Number: P0117721
Permit Description: Title V Minor Permit Modification of a Municipal Solid Waste Landfill to incorporate PTI P0117722 issued 10/7/14 for emissions unit F002.
Permit Type: Minor Permit Modification
Issue Date: 11/20/2014
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance
Expiration Date: To be entered upon final issuance
Superseded Permit Number: P0113963

This document constitutes issuance of an OAC Chapter 3745-77 Title V permit to:

Erie County Sanitary Landfill
10102 Hoover Rd.
Milan, OH 44846

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office
347 North Dunbridge Road
Bowling Green, OH 43402
(419)352-8461

The above named entity is hereby granted a Title V permit pursuant to Chapter 3745-77 of the Ohio Administrative Code. This permit and the authorization to operate the air contaminant sources (emissions units) at this facility shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. You will be sent a notice approximately 18 months prior to the expiration date regarding the renewal of this permit. If you do not receive a notice, please contact the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office. If a renewal permit is not issued prior to the expiration date, the permittee may continue to operate pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-08(E) and in accordance with the terms of this permit beyond the expiration date, if a timely renewal application is submitted. A renewal application will be considered timely if it is submitted no earlier than 18 months and no later than 6 months prior to the expiration date.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Craig W. Butler
Director



Proposed Title V Permit
Erie County Sanitary Landfill
Permit Number: P0117721
Facility ID: 0322010254
Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance

A. Standard Terms and Conditions



1. Federally Enforceable Standard Terms and Conditions

- a) All Standard Terms and Conditions are federally enforceable, with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under State law only:
- (1) Standard Term and Condition A. 24., Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements of State-Only Enforceable Permit Terms and Conditions
 - (2) Standard Term and Condition A. 25., Records Retention Requirements for State-Only Enforceable Permit Terms and Conditions
 - (3) Standard Term and Condition A. 27., Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting For State-Only Requirements
 - (4) Standard Term and Condition A. 29., Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations
 - (5) Standard Term and Condition A. 30.

(Authority for term: ORC 3704.036(A))

2. Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements

- a) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit (i.e., in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit), the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
- (1) The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
 - (2) The date(s) analyses were performed.
 - (3) The company or entity that performed the analyses.
 - (4) The analytical techniques or methods used.
 - (5) The results of such analyses.
 - (6) The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(i))

- b) Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii))



- c) The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
- (1) All reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations caused by malfunctions shall be submitted in the following manner:

Any malfunction, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1), shall be promptly reported to the Ohio EPA in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06. In addition, to fulfill the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) deviation reporting requirements for malfunctions, written reports that identify each malfunction that occurred during each calendar quarter (including each malfunction reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06) shall be submitted by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) below; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter. An exceedance of the visible emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1) that is caused by a malfunction is not a violation and does not need to be reported as a deviation if the owner or operator of the affected air contaminant source or air pollution control equipment complies with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(3)(c).

In accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, a malfunction reportable under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B) is a deviation of the federally enforceable permit requirements. Even though verbal notifications and written reports are required for malfunctions pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06, the written reports required pursuant to this term must be submitted quarterly to satisfy the prompt reporting provision of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c).

In identifying each deviation caused by a malfunction, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s) (or control requirement(s)) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. For a specific malfunction, if this information has been provided in a written report that was submitted in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee may simply reference that written report to identify the deviation. Nevertheless, all malfunctions, including those reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, must be reported in writing on a quarterly basis.

Any submitted scheduled maintenance requests, as referenced in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described above for malfunctions.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

- (2) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit (i.e., in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit or, in some cases, in section B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit), all reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations of the emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations shall be submitted in the following manner:



Written reports of (a) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be submitted promptly to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office. Except as provided below, the written reports shall be submitted by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s), operational restriction(s), and/or control device operating parameter limitation(s) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the estimated magnitude and duration of each deviation.

These written deviation reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations. Full compliance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) requires reporting of all other deviations of the federally enforceable requirements specified in the permit as required by such rule.

If an emissions unit has a deviation reporting requirement for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device operating parameter limitation that is not on a quarterly basis (e.g., within 30 days following the end of the calendar month, or within 30 or 45 days after the exceedance occurs), that deviation reporting requirement satisfies the reporting requirements specified in this Standard Term and Condition for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation. Following the provisions of that non-quarterly deviation reporting requirement will also satisfy (for the deviations so reported) the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations, and additional quarterly deviation reports for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation are not required pursuant to this Standard Term and Condition.

See A.29 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

- (3) All reporting required in accordance with the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for other deviations of the federally enforceable permit requirements which are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2)c)(2) above shall be submitted in the following manner:

Unless otherwise specified by rule, written reports that identify deviations of the following federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit; Standard Terms and Conditions: A.3, A.4, A.5, A.7.e), A.8, A.13, A.15, A.19, A.20, A.21, and A.23 of this Title V permit, as well as any deviations from the requirements in section C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit, and any monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements, which are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) above shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office by January 31 and July 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous six calendar months. Unless otherwise specified by rule, all other deviations from



federally enforceable requirements identified in this permit shall be submitted annually as part of the annual compliance certification, including deviations of federally enforceable requirements not specifically addressed by permit or rule for the insignificant activities or emissions levels (IEU) identified in section B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions of this Title V permit. Annual reporting of deviations is deemed adequate to meet the deviation reporting requirements for IEUs unless otherwise specified by permit or rule.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the federally enforceable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation.

These semi-annual and annual written reports shall satisfy the reporting requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for any deviations from the federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit that are not reported in accordance with Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2) above.

If no such deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report which states that no such deviations occurred during that period.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(13)(b))

- (4) Each written report shall be signed by a Responsible Official certifying that, "based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report (including any written malfunction reports required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 that are referenced in the deviation reports) are true, accurate, and complete." Signature by the Responsible Official may be represented by entry of the personal identification number (PIN) by the Responsible Official as part of the electronic submission process or by the scanned attestation document signed by the Responsible Official that is attached to the electronically submitted written report.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iv))

- (5) Consistent with A.2.c.1. above, reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information required to be submitted to Ohio EPA shall be submitted to Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office unless otherwise specified.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

3. Reporting of Any Exceedence of a Federally Enforceable Emission Limitation or Control Requirement Resulting From Scheduled Maintenance

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3), any scheduled maintenance necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s). Any scheduled maintenance, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described for malfunctions in Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(1) above.



(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

4. Risk Management Plans

If applicable, the permittee shall develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. § 7401 et seq. ("Act"); and, pursuant to 40 C.F.R. 68.215(a), the permittee shall submit either of the following:

- a) a compliance plan for meeting the requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 by the date specified in 40 C.F.R. 68.10(a) and OAC 3745-104-05(A); or
- b) as part of the compliance certification submitted under 40 C.F.R. 70.6(c)(5), a certification statement that the source is in compliance with all requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 and OAC Chapter 3745-104, including the registration and submission of the risk management plan.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(4))

5. Title IV Provisions

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(5))

6. Severability Clause

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(6))

7. General Requirements

- a) Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
- b) It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit except as provided pursuant to A.16 below.
- c) This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause, in accordance with A.11 below. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.



- d) This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e) The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.
- f) Except as otherwise indicated below, this Title V permit, or permit modification, is effective for five years from the original effective date specified in the permit. In the event that this facility becomes eligible for non-title V permits, this permit shall cease to be enforceable when:
 - (1) the permittee submits an approved facility-wide potential to emit analysis supporting a claim that the facility no longer meets the definition of a "major source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(W) based on the permanent shutdown and removal of one or more emissions units identified in this permit; or
 - (2) the permittee no longer meets the definition of a "major source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(W) based on obtaining restrictions on the facility-wide potential(s) to emit that are federally enforceable or legally and practically enforceable ; or
 - (3) a combination of (1) and (2) above.

The permittee shall continue to comply with all applicable OAC Chapter 3745-31 requirements for all regulated air contaminant sources once this permit ceases to be enforceable. The permittee shall comply with any residual requirements, such as quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports, and annual compliance certifications covering the period during which this Title V permit was enforceable. All records relating to this permit must be maintained in accordance with law.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(W), OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii), OAC rule 3745-77(A)(7))

8. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(8))

9. Marketable Permit Programs

No revision of this permit is required under any approved economic incentive, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(9))



10. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios

The permittee is hereby authorized to make changes among operating scenarios authorized in this permit without notice to the Ohio EPA, but, contemporaneous with making a change from one operating scenario to another, the permittee must record in a log at the permitted facility the scenario under which the permittee is operating. The permit shield provided in these standard terms and conditions shall apply to all operating scenarios authorized in this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(10))

11. Reopening for Cause

This Title V permit will be reopened prior to its expiration date under the following conditions:

- a) Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to one or more emissions units covered by this permit, and this permit has a remaining term of three or more years. Such a reopening shall be completed not later than eighteen (18) months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended pursuant to paragraph (E)(1) of OAC rule 3745-77-08.
- b) This permit is issued to an affected source under the acid rain program and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit, and shall not require a reopening of this permit.
- c) The Director of the Ohio EPA or the Administrator of the U.S. EPA determines that the federally applicable requirements in this permit are based on a material mistake, or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms and conditions of this permit related to such federally applicable requirements.
- d) The Administrator of the U.S. EPA or the Director of the Ohio EPA determines that this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(12) and 3745-77-08(D))

12. Federal and State Enforceability

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(B))

13. Compliance Requirements

- a) Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this Title V permit shall include a certification by a Responsible



Official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.

- b) Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
 - (1) At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
 - (2) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with paragraph (E) of OAC rule 3745-77-03.
 - (3) Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
 - (4) As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c) The permittee shall submit progress reports to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
 - (1) Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
 - (2) An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.
- d) Compliance certifications concerning the terms and conditions contained in this permit that are federally enforceable emission limitations, standards, or work practices, shall be submitted to the Director (the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office) and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA in the following manner and with the following content:
 - (1) Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually on a calendar year basis. The annual certification shall be submitted on or before April 30th of each year during the permit term.
 - (2) Compliance certifications shall include the following:
 - a. Identification of each term or condition that is the basis of the certification. The identification may include a statement by the Responsible Official that every term and condition that is federally enforceable has been reviewed, and such terms and conditions with which there has been continuous compliance throughout the year are not separately identified.



- b. The permittee's current compliance status.
 - c. Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent consistent with A.13.d.2.a above.
 - d. The method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source currently and over the required reporting period consistent with A.13.d.2.a above.
 - e. Such other facts as the Director of the Ohio EPA may require in the permit to determine the compliance status of the source.
- (3) Compliance certifications shall contain such additional requirements as may be specified pursuant to sections 114(a)(3) and 504(b) of the Act.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1),(2),(4) and (5) and ORC section 3704.03(L))

14. Permit Shield

- a) Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit (including terms and conditions established for alternate operating scenarios, emissions trading, and emissions averaging, but excluding terms and conditions for which the permit shield is expressly prohibited under OAC rule 3745-77-07) shall be deemed compliance with the applicable requirements identified and addressed in this permit as of the date of permit issuance.
- b) This permit shield provision shall apply to any requirement identified in this permit pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-07(F)(2), as a requirement that does not apply to the source or to one or more emissions units within the source.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(F))

15. Operational Flexibility

The permittee is authorized to make the changes identified in OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(1)(a) to (H)(1)(c) within the permitted stationary source without obtaining a permit revision, if such change is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act [as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(JJ)], and does not result in an exceedance of the emissions allowed under this permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions), and the permittee provides the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office with written notification within a minimum of seven days in advance of the proposed changes, unless the change is associated with, or in response to, emergency conditions. If less than seven days notice is provided because of a need to respond more quickly to such emergency conditions, the permittee shall provide notice to the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office as soon as possible after learning of the need to make the change. The notification shall contain the items required under OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(2)(d).

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(H)(1) and (2))

16. Emergencies

The permittee shall have an affirmative defense of emergency to an action brought for noncompliance with technology-based emission limitations if the conditions of OAC rule 3745-77-07(G)(3) are met.



This emergency defense provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(G))

17. Off-Permit Changes

The owner or operator of a Title V source may make any change in its operations or emissions at the source that is not specifically addressed or prohibited in the Title V permit, without obtaining an amendment or modification of the permit, provided that the following conditions are met:

- a) The change does not result in conditions that violate any applicable requirements or that violate any existing federally enforceable permit term or condition.
- b) The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice of the change to the Director and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, except that no such notice shall be required for changes that qualify as insignificant emissions levels or activities as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(U). Such written notice shall describe each such change, the date of such change, any change in emissions or pollutants emitted, and any federally applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change.
- c) The change shall not qualify for the permit shield under OAC rule 3745-77-07(F).
- d) The permittee shall keep a record describing all changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under the permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes.
- e) The change is not subject to any applicable requirement under Title IV of the Act or is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act.

Paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code applies only to modification or amendment of the permittee's Title V permit. The change made may require a permit-to-install under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code if the change constitutes a modification as defined in that Chapter. Nothing in paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code shall affect any applicable obligation under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(I))

18. Compliance Method Requirements

Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the ability of any person to establish compliance with, or a violation of, any applicable requirement through the use of credible evidence to the extent authorized by law. Nothing in this permit shall be construed to waive any defenses otherwise available to the permittee, including but not limited to, any challenge to the Credible Evidence Rule (see 62 Federal Register 8314, Feb. 24, 1997), in the context of any future proceeding.

(This term is provided for informational purposes only.)



19. Insignificant Activities or Emissions Levels

Each IEU that is subject to one or more applicable requirements shall comply with those applicable requirements.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

20. Permit to Install Requirement

Prior to the "installation" or "modification" of any "air contaminant source," as those terms are defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, a permit to install must be obtained from the Ohio EPA pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

21. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

22. Permanent Shutdown of an Emissions Unit

The permittee may notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification from the Responsible Official that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. Authorization to operate the affected emissions unit shall cease upon the date certified by the Responsible Official that the emissions unit was permanently shut down.

After the date on which an emissions unit is permanently shut down (i.e., that has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31 and therefore ceases to meet the definition of an "emissions unit" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(O)), rendering existing permit terms and conditions irrelevant, the permittee shall not be required, after the date of the certification and submission to Ohio EPA, to meet any Title V permit requirements applicable to that emissions unit, except for any residual requirements, such as the quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports and annual compliance certification covering the period during which the emissions unit last operated. All records relating to the shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, must be maintained in accordance with law.

Unless otherwise exempted, no emissions unit identified in this permit that has been certified by the Responsible Official as being permanently shut down may resume operation without first applying for and obtaining a permit to install pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01)

23. Title VI Provisions

If applicable, the permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and reducing emissions of ozone depleting substances pursuant to 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F, except as provided for motor vehicle air conditioners in Subpart B of 40 CFR Part 82:



- a) Persons operating appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices specified in 40 CFR 82.156.
- b) Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment specified in 40 CFR 82.158.
- c) Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(H)(11))

24. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements Under State Law Only

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a) Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office.
- b) Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and record keeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office. In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the applicable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

25. Records Retention Requirements Under State Law Only

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

26. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine



whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C))

27. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting For State-Only Requirements

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

28. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(C))

29. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations

If no emission limitation (or control requirement), operational restriction and/or control device parameter limitation deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

The permittee is not required to submit a quarterly report which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter for the following situations:

- a) where an emissions unit has deviation reporting requirements for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation that override the deviation reporting requirements specified in Standard Term and Condition A.2.c)(2); or
- b) where an uncontrolled emissions unit has no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements and the emissions unit's applicable emission limitations are established at the potential to emit; or
- c) where the company's Responsible Official has certified that an emissions unit has been permanently shut down.



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30. Submitting Documents Required by this Permit

All applications, notifications or reports required by terms and conditions in this permit to be submitted or "reported in writing" are to be submitted to Ohio EPA through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services web service ("Air Services"). Ohio EPA will accept hard copy submittals on an as-needed basis if the permittee cannot submit the required documents through the Ohio EPA eBusiness Center. In the event of an alternative hard copy submission in lieu of the eBusiness Center, the post-marked date or the date the document is delivered in person will be recognized as the date submitted. Electronic submission of applications, notifications, or reports required to be submitted to Ohio EPA fulfills the requirement to submit the required information to the Director, the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office, and/or any other individual or organization specifically identified as an additional recipient identified in this permit unless otherwise specified. Consistent with OAC rule 3745-15-03, the required application, notification or report is considered to be "submitted" on the date the submission is successful using a valid electronic signature. Signature by the Responsible Official may be represented as provided through procedures established in Air Services.



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B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions



1. All the following facility-wide terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:
 - a) None.
2. Based on the Landfill Gas Emission Model (LandGEM), this facility will not exceed an emission rate of 50 megagrams per year of NMOC for the duration of the life of the landfill. Therefore, based on the current capacity and annual waste acceptance rate, the permittee will not trigger the requirements of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart WWW to collect and control the landfill gas. However, the permittee is proposing to install an active gas collection system with a flare for the primary purpose of distributing landfill gas to off-site facilities where the landfill gas will be combusted to generate heat and/or electricity.
3. During time periods when the permittee is under contract to provide landfill gas to off-site facilities, this facility will operate under the terms and conditions provided for in both emission units F002 and P901. However, during time periods when the permittee is not actively collecting landfill gas, this facility will operate under the terms and conditions provided for in emissions unit F002. Emissions unit P901 serves to present, in a simplified manner, the additional requirements associated with the installation and operation of an active gas collection system. It should be noted that the requirements presented under emissions unit F002, are in effect at all times even when the landfill is operated with an active gas collection system.
4. The permittee shall maintain daily records that identify whether the landfill is operating with an active gas collection system (active system) or as a passive venting system without control (passive system).
5. The permittee shall submit annual reports that summarize (a) the time periods when the landfill was operated as an active system and (b) the time periods when the landfill was operated as a passive system. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar year.
6. The following insignificant emissions unit is subject to 40 CFR 63.6580 et seq. (GACT Subpart ZZZZ): P001- 100 kW Distillate Oil-Fired Emergency Electrical Generator. It is an 'existing stationary RICE (Reciprocating Internal Combustion Engine)' pursuant to 40 CFR 63.6590(a)(1)(iii).

The applicable requirements are summarized below:

- a) The permittee must operate and maintain the stationary RICE and after-treatment control device (if any) according to the manufacturer's emission-related written instructions, or develop its own maintenance plan which must provide to the extent practicable for the maintenance and operation of the engine in a manner consistent with good air pollution control practice for minimizing emissions.
[40 CFR 63.6625(e), and Table 6 to Subpart ZZZZ]
- b) The permittee must minimize the engine's time spent at idle during startup and minimize the engine's startup time to a period needed for appropriate and safe loading of the engine, not to exceed 30 minutes.
[40 CFR 63.6625(h)]
- c) The permittee has the option of utilizing an oil analysis program in order to extend the specified oil change requirement in Tables 2d to Subpart ZZZZ, under the provisions of 40 CFR 63.6625(i).



[Footnote 1 of Table 2d to Subpart ZZZZ]

- d) The permittee, having an existing stationary CI RICE(s) located at an area source of HAP emissions, must comply with the applicable emission limitations and operating limitations no later than May 3, 2013.
[40 CFR 63.6595(a)]
- e) The permittee must be in compliance with the applicable operating limitations in Subpart ZZZZ at all times.
[40 CFR 63.6605(a)]
- f) At all times, the permittee must operate and maintain any affected source, including any associated air pollution control equipment and monitoring equipment, in a manner consistent with safety and good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions. The general duty to minimize emissions does not require any further efforts to reduce emissions if levels required by this standard have been achieved. Determination of whether such operation and maintenance procedures are being used will be based on information available to the Director which may include, but is not limited to, monitoring results, review of operation and maintenance procedures, review of operation and maintenance records, and inspection of the source.
[40 CFR 63.6605(b)]
- g) The permittee must demonstrate continuous compliance with each applicable operating limitation in Table 2d to Subpart ZZZZ according to methods specified in Table 6 to Subpart ZZZZ.
[40 CFR 63.6640(a)]

7. The permittee shall comply with the applicable operational restrictions required under 40 CFR 63 Subpart ZZZZ, including the following sections:

63.6640(f)(1)	operational hours restrictions (non- emergency use)
additional restrictions	See B.6.a) and B.6.b).

8. The permittee shall comply with the applicable monitoring and record keeping requirements required under 40 CFR 63 Subpart ZZZZ, including the following sections:

63.6655(a)(2), (a)(4), (a)(5), (e), and (f)	record keeping requirements
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9. The permittee shall comply with the applicable reporting requirements required under 40 CFR 63 Subpart ZZZZ, including the following sections:

63.6640(b)	operational limitation deviation reporting
63.6650(f)	deviation reporting in accordance with the Standard Terms and Conditions in Part A of this permit (such reporting shall suffice for the



	Compliance report otherwise required by 40 CFR 63.6650)
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- 10. The 40 CFR Part 63 General Provisions apply to emissions unit P001, except [per 63.6645(a)(5)], the following do not apply: 63.7(b) and (c), 63.8(e), (f)(4) and (f)(6), and 63.9(b)-(e), (g) and (h).
[Table 8 to Subpart ZZZZ]
- 11. The following insignificant emissions unit is subject to 40 CFR 63.11110 et seq. (GACT Subpart CCCCCC): G001-500 Gallon Gasoline Storage Tank and Dispensing. This unit is an 'existing affected source' pursuant to 40 CFR 63.11112(d).

The emission sources to which Subpart CCCCCC applies are gasoline storage tanks and associated equipment components in vapor or liquid gasoline service at the gasoline dispensing facilities (GDF) that meet the criteria specified in 40 CFR 63.11111. Pressure/Vacuum vents on gasoline storage tanks and the equipment necessary to unload product from cargo tanks into the storage tanks at GDF are covered emission sources. The equipment used for the refueling of motor vehicles is not covered by Subpart CCCCCC.

[40 CFR 63.11112(a)]

The applicable requirements are summarized below:

- a) The permittee must, at all times, operate and maintain any affected source, including associated air pollution control equipment and monitoring equipment, in a manner consistent with safety and good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions. Determination of whether such operation and maintenance procedures are being used will be based on information available to the Ohio EPA which may include, but is not limited to, monitoring results, review of operation and maintenance procedures, review of operation and maintenance records, and inspection of the source.
[40 CFR 63.11115(a)]
- b) The permittee must not allow gasoline to be handled in a manner that would result in vapor releases to the atmosphere for extended periods of time. Measures to be taken include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - 1) Minimize gasoline spills;
 - 2) Clean up spills as expeditiously as practicable;
 - 3) Cover all open gasoline containers and all gasoline storage tank fill-pipes with a gasketed seal when not in use (portable gasoline containers that meet the requirements of 40 CFR 59, Subpart F, are considered acceptable for compliance with this section); and
 - 4) Minimize gasoline sent to open waste collection systems that collect and transport gasoline to reclamation and recycling devices, such as oil/water separators.

[40 CFR 63.11116(a) and (d)]



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- c) If an affected source’s throughput ever exceeds an applicable throughput threshold, the affected source will remain subject to the requirements for sources above the threshold, even if the affected source throughput later falls below the applicable throughput threshold.
[40 CFR 63.11111(i)]
- d) The dispensing of gasoline from a fixed gasoline storage tank at a GDF into a portable gasoline tank for the on-site delivery and subsequent dispensing of the gasoline into the fuel tank of a motor vehicle or other gasoline-fueled engine or equipment used within the facility is subject to (and only to) section B.3.b) of this permit.
[40 CFR 63.11111(j)]
- e) The permittee may elect to comply only with the more stringent provisions of other applicable subparts, in accordance with 40 CFR 63.11111(k).

12. The permittee shall comply with the applicable monitoring and record-keeping requirements required under 40 CFR 63 Subpart CCCCCC, including the following sections:

63.11111(e) and (h)	record keeping of monthly throughput
63.11125(d)	records of equipment malfunctions

13. The permittee shall comply with the applicable reporting requirements required under 40 CFR 63 Subpart CCCCCC, including the following sections:

63.11116(b)	not subject to reporting and notifications, but must have records available upon request
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14. The permittee shall comply with the applicable requirements under the 40 CFR Part 63 General Provisions as identified in Table 3 to Subpart CCCCCC.

15. The following insignificant emissions units at this facility must comply with all applicable State and federal regulations, as well as any emission limitations and/or control requirements contained within the identified permit to install for the emissions unit. The insignificant emissions units listed below are subject to one or more applicable requirements contained in a permit to install or in the SIP-approved versions of OAC Chapters 3745-17, 3745-18, 3745-21, and/or 40 CFR 63 Subpart AAAA.

- G001 - 500 Gallon Gasoline Storage Tank and Dispensing
- P001 - 100 kW Distillate Oil-Fired Emergency Electrical Generator (PBR 10905)

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(13)]



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C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions



1. F001, Plant roadways and parking areas

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Plant Roadways and Parking Areas

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 03-13576 issued July 2, 2002)	1.53 tons fugitive particulate emissions (PE) per year
b.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 03-13576 issued July 2, 2002) paved roadways and parking areas [see b)(2)a.]	no visible particulate emissions (PE), except for a period of time not to exceed one minute during any 60-minute observation period best available control measures that are sufficient to minimize or eliminate visible emissions of fugitive dust [See b)(2)c., and b)(2)e. through b)(2)i.]
c.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 03-13576 issued July 2, 2002) unpaved roadways and parking areas [see b)(2)b.]	no visible PE, except for a period of time not to exceed three minutes during any 60-minute observation period best available control measures that are sufficient to minimize or eliminate visible emissions of fugitive dust [See b)(2)d. through b)(2)i.]
d.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(1)	See b)(2)j.
e.	OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)	See b)(2)k.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. The paved roadways that are subject to the terms and conditions of this permit are listed below:



paved roadways: all paved road segments

paved parking areas: all paved parking areas

- b. The unpaved roadways and parking areas that are subject to the terms and conditions of this permit are listed below:

unpaved roadways: all unpaved road segments

unpaved parking areas: all unpaved parking areas

- c. The permittee shall employ best available control measures on all paved roadways and parking areas for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. In accordance with the permittee's permit application, the permittee has committed to treat the paved roadways and parking areas by flushing with water at sufficient treatment frequencies to ensure compliance. Nothing in this paragraph shall prohibit the permittee from employing other equally-effective control measures to ensure compliance.
- d. The permittee shall employ best available control measures on all unpaved roadways and parking areas for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. In accordance with the permittee's permit application, the permittee has committed to treat the unpaved roadways and parking areas with watering at sufficient treatment frequencies to ensure compliance. Nothing in this paragraph shall prohibit the permittee from employing other equally-effective control measures to ensure compliance.
- e. The needed frequencies of implementation of the control measures shall be determined by the permittee's inspections pursuant to the monitoring section of this permit. Implementation of the control measures shall not be necessary for a paved or unpaved roadway or parking area that is covered with snow and/or ice or if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Implementation of any control measure may be suspended if unsafe or hazardous driving conditions would be created by its use.
- f. Any unpaved roadway or parking area, which during the term of this permit is paved or takes the characteristics of a paved surface due to the application of certain types of dust suppressants, may be controlled with the control measure(s) specified above for paved surfaces. Any unpaved roadway or parking area that takes the characteristics of a paved roadway or parking area due to the application of certain types of dust suppressants shall remain subject to the visible emission limitation for unpaved roadways and parking areas. Any unpaved roadway or parking area that is paved shall be subject to the visible emission limitation for paved roadways and parking areas.
- g. The permittee shall promptly remove, in such a manner as to minimize or prevent re-suspension, earth and/or other material from paved streets onto which such material has been deposited by trucking or earth moving equipment or erosion by water or other means.



- h. Open-bodied vehicles transporting materials likely to become airborne shall have such materials covered at all times if the control measure is necessary for the materials being transported.
- i. Implementation of the above-mentioned control measures in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit is appropriate and sufficient to satisfy the best available technology requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05.
- j. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible particulate emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(B) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(11)(e).
- k. The facility is not located within an "Appendix A" area as identified in OAC rule 3745-17-08. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-08(A), this emissions unit is exempt from the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)(1).

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) None.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the permittee shall perform inspections of the roadways and parking areas in accordance with the following frequencies:

paved roadways and parking areas	minimum inspection frequency
All	Once per day of operation

unpaved roadways and parking areas	minimum inspection frequency
All	Once per day of operation

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 03-13576]

- (2) The purpose of the inspections is to determine the need for implementing the above-mentioned control measures. The inspections shall be performed during representative, normal traffic conditions. No inspection shall be necessary for a roadway or parking area that is covered with snow and/or ice or if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Any required inspection that is not performed due to any of the above-identified events shall be performed as soon as such event(s) has (have) ended, except if the next required inspection is within one week.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 03-13576]

- (3) The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:

- a. the date and reason any required inspection was not performed, including those inspections that were not performed due to snow and/or ice cover or precipitation;

- b. the date of each inspection where it was determined by the permittee that it was necessary to implement the control measures;



- c. the dates the control measures were implemented;
- d. the dates implementation of control measures were suspended due to unsafe or hazardous driving conditions as outlined in b)(2)e;
- e. for each date control measures were suspended, the permittee shall document the basis for determining that unsafe or hazardous driving conditions would be created by the implementation of control; and
- f. on a calendar quarter basis:
 - i. the total number of days the control measures were implemented;
 - ii. the total number of days where snow and/or ice cover or precipitation were sufficient to not require the control measures; and
 - iii. the total number of days the implementation of control measures was suspended due to the creation of unsafe or hazardous driving conditions.

The information required in d)(3)f shall be kept separately for (i) the paved roadways and parking areas and (ii) the unpaved roadways and parking areas, and shall be updated on a calendar quarter basis within 30 days after the end of each calendar quarter.
[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 03-13576]

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following:
 - a. each day during which an inspection was not performed by the required frequency, excluding an inspection which was not performed due to an exemption for snow and/or ice cover or precipitation; and
 - b. each instance when a control measure, that was to be implemented as a result of an inspection, was not implemented.

The permittee shall submit these reports in accordance with the Standard Terms and Conditions of this permit.
[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 03-13576]

- (2) The permittee shall submit quarterly reports that identify the total number of days that the implementation of control measures was suspended due to the creation of unsafe or hazardous driving conditions.

The quarterly reports shall be submitted by January 31 (covering October to December), April 30 (covering January to March), July 31 (covering April to June), and October 31 (covering July to September), unless an alternative schedule has been established and approved by the Director (the appropriate District Office or local air agency).
[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 03-13576]



f) Testing Requirements

(1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitation:
1.53 tons fugitive PE per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The emission limitation was established by applying a 95% control efficiency for use of best available control measure(s) to maximum potential uncontrolled emission rates of 0.04 TPY for paved roadways and parking areas and 30.58 TPY for unpaved roadways and parking areas. Maximum potential uncontrolled emission rates for paved roadways and parking areas were calculated by multiplying an emission factor of 0.02 lb per vehicle mile traveled [AP-42, section 13.2.1.2 (10/97)] by a maximum annual vehicle miles traveled of 3,600 and dividing by 2000 lbs per ton. Maximum potential uncontrolled emission rates for unpaved roadways and parking areas were calculated by multiplying an emission factor of 1.11 lbs [AP-42, section 13.2.2.2 (10/98)] per vehicle mile traveled by a maximum annual vehicle miles traveled of 55,100 and dividing by 2000 lbs per ton.

Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the requirements of this permit to apply best available control measures, compliance with the ton per year PE limitation will be assumed.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 03-13576]

b. Emission Limitation:
no visible PE, except for a period of time not to exceed one minute during any 60-minute observation period, for paved roadways and parking areas

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the visible emission limitation specified above shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 22 as set forth in "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 ("Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources"), and the modifications listed in paragraphs (B)(4)(a) through (B)(4)(c) of OAC rule 3745-17-03.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 03-13576]

c. Emission Limitation:
no visible PE, except for a period of time not to exceed three minutes during any 60-minute observation period, for unpaved roadways and parking areas

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the visible emission limitation specified above shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 22 as set forth in "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 ("Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources"), and the modifications listed in paragraphs (B)(4)(a) through (B)(4)(d) of OAC rule 3745-17-03.



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[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI 03-13576]

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

(1) None.



2. F002, Landfill Operations

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Municipal Solid Waste Landfill

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) b)(2)o and e)(8).

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	ORC 3704.03(T) (PTI P0117722 issued October 17, 2014)	21.45 tons fugitive volatile organic compounds (VOC)/year [See b)(2)a. and b)(2)b.]
b.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective 11/30/01 (PTI P0117722 issued October 17, 2014)	See b)(2)c. 3.93 tons fugitive particulate matter less than 10 microns (PM ₁₀) /year Visible emissions from fugitive dust shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a three-minute average. Best available control measures that are sufficient to minimize or eliminate visible emissions of fugitive dust [See b)(2)e. through b)(2)g.]
c.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective 12/01/06	See b)(2)d.
d.	40 CFR 60.750 et seq. (NSPS Subpart WWW)	See b)(2)h. through b)(2)k.
e.	40 CFR 63.1930 et seq. (MACT Subpart AAAA)	See b)(2)l.
f.	40 CFR Part 61, Subpart M, Section 141 (NESHAP) and/or OAC rule 3745-20	Requirements for Asbestos-Containing Material (ACM) [See b)(2)m and b)(2)n.]
g.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)	Non-Regulated Asbestos Disposal Operating Procedure and Spill Contingency Plan [See b)(2)o.]



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	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
h.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(1)	See b)(2)p.
i.	OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)	See b)(2)q.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements for VOC emissions for this emissions unit have been determined to be compliance with the emission limitation established in b)(1)a.
- b. The annual emission limitation of 21.45 tons VOC represents the VOC portion of the fugitive nonmethane organic compound (NMOC) emission rate from the landfill. For the purpose of this permit and federal enforceability, NMOC emissions have been converted to VOC by applying the AP-42 Chapter 2.4 (11/98) conversion rate of 39% to the predicted NMOC emission rate from the Landfill Gas Emission Model (LandGEM). An NMOC emission limit was not established under this rule because there is not an established national ambient air quality standard (NAAQS) associated with NMOC [See b)(2)d.]. 40 CFR 60.750 et seq. (NSPS, Subpart WWW) addresses NMOC emissions; therefore, the monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements of this permit will reflect NMOC rather than VOC.
- c. The permittee has satisfied the Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective November 30, 2001, in this permit. On December 1, 2006, paragraph (A)(3) of OAC rule 3745-31-05 was revised to conform to Ohio Revised Code (ORC) changes effective August 3, 2006 (Senate Bill 265 Changes), such that BAT is no longer required by State regulations for NAAQS pollutants less than ten tons per year. However, that rule revision has not yet been approved by U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-31-05, the requirement to satisfy BAT still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio. Once U.S. EPA approves the December 1, 2006 version of 3745-31-05, then these emission limits/control measures no longer apply.
- d. This rule paragraph applies once U.S. EPA approves the December 1, 2006 version of OAC rule 3745-31-05 as part of the State Implementation Plan.

The Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)(a) do not apply to the PE, NMOC, and methane emitted from this emissions unit. BAT (under Senate Bill 265 changes) is only applicable to emissions of an air contaminant or precursor of an air contaminant for which a national ambient air quality standard (NAAQS) has been adopted under the Clean Air Act. PE (also referred to as total suspended particulate or particulate matter), NMOC, and methane are air contaminants that do not involve an established NAAQS.



Additionally, the Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)(a) do not apply to the PM₁₀ emissions from this air contaminant source because they are less than 10 tons per year.

- e. The following landfill fugitive dust operations/sources are covered by this permit and subject to the above requirements:
 - i. daily cover and handling and placement
 - ii. solid waste handling (dumping)
 - iii. spreading, grading and compaction
 - iv. truck loading and unloading
 - v. soil transport
 - vi. storage pile activities (loading, unloading, wind erosion)[OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective 11/30/01]

- f. The permittee shall employ best available control measures for the above-identified landfill fugitive dust operations/sources for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. In accordance with the permittee's permit application, the permittee has committed to treat with water and/or any other suitable dust suppression chemicals at sufficient treatment frequencies to ensure compliance.
[OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective 11/30/01]

- g. The above-mentioned control measures shall be employed if the permittee determines, as a result of the inspection conducted pursuant to the monitoring section of this permit, that the control measures are necessary to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Any required implementation of the control measures shall continue during any such operation until further observation confirms that use of the measures is unnecessary.

Implementation of the control measures shall not be necessary for fugitive dust sources which are covered with snow and/or ice or if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements.
[OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective 11/30/01]

- h. The permittee (owner or operator), for the MSW landfill having a design capacity greater than 2.5 million cubic meters by volume or 2.5 million megagrams by mass, shall calculate the landfill nonmethane organic compounds (NMOC) emission rate annually or may elect to calculate and submit an estimate of the annual NMOC emission rate for the next 5-year period, in lieu of an annual report; and if the estimated NMOC emission rate can be documented to be less than 50 megagrams for each of the next five consecutive years. The estimate shall include the current amount of solid waste-in-place and the estimated waste acceptance rate for the next 5 years. The NMOC emissions for each year shall be calculated using the procedures and appropriate equation contained in this permit [and 40 CFR 60.754(a)]. The landfill NMOC emissions can be calculated in 1, 2, or 3 Tiers as follows:



Proposed Title V Permit

Erie County Sanitary Landfill

Permit Number: P0117721

Facility ID: 0322010254

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- i. Tier 1: the NMOC emissions are calculated using the appropriate formula and the default values from 40 CFR 60.754(a)(1);
- ii. Tier 2: the NMOC emissions are calculated, using the appropriate formula from 40 CFR 60.754(a)(1), using the site specific NMOC concentration (instead of the default value), obtained through the sampling procedures specified in 40 CFR 60.754(a)(3), using either Method 25C or Method 18 of Part 60 appendix A;
- iii. Tier 3: the NMOC emissions are calculated, using the appropriate formula from 40 CFR 60.754(a)(1), using the site-specific methane generation rate constant, k , determined as required in 40 CFR 60.754(a)(4), using Method 2E of Part 60 appendix A, and the site-specific NMOC concentration determined from the sampling in Tier 2, 40 CFR 60.754(a)(3).

If the actual waste acceptance rate exceeds the estimated acceptance rate in any year reported in the 5-year estimate, a revised 5-year estimate shall be submitted to the director (the Ohio EPA, Northwest District Office). The revised estimate shall cover the 5-year period beginning with the year in which the actual waste acceptance rate exceeded the estimated waste acceptance rate, or the reporting frequency shall be changed to annual.

The initial 5-year NMOC emissions report shall be submitted to the director by January 31st, following the first year in which the landfill design capacity exceeded 2.5 million cubic meters by volume or 2.5 million megagrams by mass, and shall cover the preceding calendar year and the 5 consecutive years that follow. The NMOC emissions report shall be submitted by January 31st every 5 years, until a collection and control system is installed in compliance with 60.752(b)(2) and operating in accordance with 40 CFR 60.753 and 60.755. [40 CFR 60.752(b), 60.754(a), & 60.757(b)]

- i. As long as the calculated NMOC emission rate is calculated to be less than 50 megagrams per year the permittee shall:
 - i. submit the initial 5-year NMOC emission rate report and either annual or 5-year emission reports thereafter; and
 - ii. recalculate the NMOC emission rate following the fifth year and every 5 years thereafter, using the procedures and calculation specified in 40 CFR 60.754(a) and contained in the testing section of this permit.

The NMOC emissions report shall be submitted by January 31st every 5 years (unless reverting to annually), until such time a collection and control system is installed in compliance with 60.752(b)(2) and operated in accordance with 40 CFR 60.753 and 60.755, or the landfill is closed.

If Tier 2 is used to calculate the estimated annual NMOC emissions, the site-specific NMOC concentration shall be re-tested every 5 years, as required in 40 CFR 60.754(a)(3).



If Tier 3 is used to calculate the estimated annual NMOC emissions, the initial/original site-specific methane generation rate constant shall be used in all future annual NMOC emission calculations and reports.

Unless other arrangements are made with the director, the permittee shall submit a permit to install (PTI) application with the first annual report where the calculated NMOC emissions exceed 50 megagrams per year, in order to permit the facility for the collection and control system(s) required by the Standards of Performance for Municipal Solid Waste Landfills, Subpart WWW.

[40 CFR 60.752(b)]

- j. The permittee shall submit a permit to install (PTI) modification application and be issued a new PTI, before and where an expansion or an increase in the waste material received increases the NMOC emissions to equal or exceed 50 megagrams/year. If the amended design capacity report is not submitted with the PTI application, the permittee shall submit an amended design capacity report to the director within 90 days of the increase in the maximum design capacity of the landfill.
[40 CFR 60.752(a) and 60.757(a)]
- k. If the calculated NMOC emission rate is equal to or greater than 50 megagrams per year, then the permittee shall request the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency to reopen the Title V permit for review, or determine a site-specific methane generation rate constant and recalculate the NMOC emission rate using the procedures provided in this permit.
[40 CFR 60.752(c)]
- l. This facility is not subject to 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart AAAA, pursuant to 40 CFR 63.1935.
- m. The facility shall not accept for disposal any asbestos-containing materials (ACM) that are subject to the provisions of the National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP) for asbestos, 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart M, Section 141, and/or OAC rule 3745-20, or any subsequent revisions to either rule.
- n. The facility shall treat any suspected ACM that are not subject to the provisions of the NESHAP for asbestos, 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart M, Section 141, in a manner to prevent those materials from becoming friable. In the event that the unregulated ACM becomes friable, it is subject to the provisions of the NESHAP.
- o. The permittee shall develop, implement, and maintain a "Non-Regulated Asbestos Disposal Operating Procedure and Spill Contingency Plan" (Plan) which contains the following, at a minimum:
 - i. facility policy regarding the acceptance of non-regulated ACM;
 - ii. procedures for handling suspected non-regulated ACM in order to prevent the asbestos from becoming friable;



- iii. procedures for handling any non-regulated ACM that becomes friable due to landfilling activities;
- iv. procedures for handling any accidental disturbance and/or re-excavation of disposed ACM;
- v. recordkeeping procedures regarding the disposal and location of non-regulated ACM; and
- vi. emergency notification procedures.

Authorized personnel shall be knowledgeable in the procedures of the Plan. Emissions control equipment shall be available for wetting and containing asbestos in the event of a release. All equipment required to implement the Plan shall be maintained in accordance with good engineering practices to ensure that the equipment is in a ready-to-use condition and in an appropriate location for use. The Plan shall be available for inspection at this facility at all times.
[OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)]

- p. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible particulate emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(B) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(11)(e).
- q. The facility is not located within an "Appendix A" areas identified in OAC rule 3745-17-08. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-08(A), this emissions unit is exempt from the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)(1).

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The maximum waste receipt rates for this emissions unit shall not exceed 240,800 tons waste per year.
[OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1) and PTI P0117722]

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall maintain the following records monthly regarding their waste receipt rates:
 - a. records of the amount of total waste accepted by the landfill, in tons, for each calendar month; and
 - b. records of the annual, year-to-date amount of total waste accepted by the landfill, in tons [summation of d)(1), for each calendar month, year-to-date].
[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0117722]
- (2) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the permittee shall perform inspections of the landfill fugitive dust operations/sources in accordance with the following frequencies:

Landfill Fugitive Dust Operation/Source	Minimum Inspection Frequency
daily cover and handling and placement	once during each day of operation
solid waste handling (dumping)	once during each day of operation



Landfill Fugitive Dust Operation/Source	Minimum Inspection Frequency
spreading, grading and compaction	once during each day of operation
truck loading and unloading	once during each day of operation
soil transport	once during each day of operation
storage pile activities [as in b)(2)e.vi]	once during each day of operation

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0117722]

- (3) The purpose of the inspections is to determine the need for implementing the above-mentioned control measures for particulate emissions. The inspections shall be performed during representative, normal operating conditions. No inspection shall be necessary for a landfill fugitive dust operation/source that is covered with snow and/or ice or if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Any required inspection that is not performed due to any of the above identified event shall be performed as soon as such event(s) has (have) ended, except if the next inspection is within one week.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0117722]

- (4) The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:
- a. the date and reason any required inspection was not performed;
 - b. the date of each inspection where it was determined by the permittee that it was necessary to implement the control measure(s);
 - c. the dates the control measure(s) was (were) implemented; and
 - d. on a calendar quarter basis, the total number of days the control measure(s) was (were) implemented.

The information in d)(4)d shall be kept separately for each landfill fugitive dust operation/source listed above, and shall be updated on a calendar quarter basis within 30 days after the end of each calendar quarter.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0117722]

- (5) The permittee shall keep for at least 5 years, up-to-date, readily accessible, on-site records of the design capacity report which showed the landfill capacity to equal or exceed 2.5 million megagrams and/or 2.5 million cubic meters, the current amount of solid waste in place, and the year-by-year waste acceptance rate. Off-site records may be maintained if they are retrievable within 4 hours. Either hardcopy or electronic formats are acceptable.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0117722]

- (6) This solid waste landfill has a design capacity greater than 2.5 million megagrams or 2.5 million cubic meters; therefore, the permittee shall calculate the NMOC emission rate for the landfill using the procedures specified in 40 CFR 60.754(a)(1) and this permit, and shall maintain records of such calculations. The permittee has chosen to calculate and submit the estimated NMOC emission rate in 5-year periods, as allowed per 40 CFR 60.757(b)(1)(ii); therefore, the NMOC emission rate shall be calculated and reported each consecutive 5-year period, until a collection and control system is installed, as



required by 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2), that meets the requirements of 40 CFR 60.753 and 60.755, or the landfill is closed.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), PTI P0117722 and 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)]

- (7) The permittee shall keep readily accessible documentation of the nature, date of deposition, amount, and location of asbestos-containing and/or nondegradable wastes, excluded from collection as provided in 40 CFR 60.759(a)(3)(i), as well as any nonproductive areas excluded from collection as provided in 40 CFR 60.759(a)(3)(ii).
[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), PTI P0117722 and 40 CFR 60.758(d)(2)]

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify any exceedances of the waste receipt restriction of 240,800 tons/year.

The quarterly deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements of the Standard Terms and Conditions of this permit.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0117722]

- (2) In accordance with the Monitoring and Recordkeeping Requirements established in d)(2), d)(3), and d)(4), the permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify any of the following:

- a. each day during which an inspection was not performed by the required frequency, excluding an inspection which was not performed due to an exemption for snow and/or ice cover or precipitation; and
- b. each instance when a control measure that was to be implemented as a result of an inspection was not implemented.

The quarterly deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements of the Standard Terms and Conditions of this permit.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0117722]

- (3) Until a collection and control system is installed, meeting the requirements of 40 CFR 60.753 and 60.755, the permittee shall submit an annual NMOC emission rate report to the Director, except for the provisions for the '5-year' estimate below. The Director may request such additional information as may be necessary to verify the reported NMOC emission rate.

- a. The NMOC emission rate report shall contain an annual or 5-year estimate of the NMOC emission rate, calculated using the formula from 40 CFR 60.754(a), also contained in this permit:
 - i. The initial NMOC emission rate report may be combined with the initial design capacity report. Subsequent NMOC emission rate reports shall be submitted annually thereafter, except as provided for below.
 - ii. If the estimated NMOC emission rate as reported in the annual report to the Director is less than 50 megagrams per year in each of the next 5



consecutive years, the permittee may elect to submit an estimate of the NMOC emission rate for the next 5-year period in lieu of the annual report. This estimate shall include the current amount of solid waste in place and the estimated waste acceptance rate for each year of the 5 years for which an NMOC emission rate is estimated. This estimate shall be recalculated at least once every 5 years. If the actual waste acceptance rate exceeds the estimated waste acceptance rate in any year reported in the 5-year estimate, a revised 5-year estimate shall be submitted to the Director. The revised estimate shall cover the 5-year period beginning with the year in which the actual waste acceptance rate exceeded the estimated waste acceptance rate. The NMOC emission rate report shall include all the data, calculations, sample reports and measurements used to estimate the annual or 5-year emissions and is due by January 31 every 5th year if the estimated waste acceptance rate is not exceeded during the 5-year reporting period.

- b. The permittee is exempted from the requirements of submitting the 5-year NMOC emission estimate report following the installation of a collection and control system, as required by 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2), meeting the requirements of 40 CFR 60.753 and 60.755, or when the landfill is closed.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), PTI P0117722 and 40 CFR 60.757(b)]

- (4) Unless otherwise approved by the Director, the permittee shall submit a PTI application along with the first NMOC emissions report in which the emission rate exceeds 50 megagrams per year; and a collection and control system design plan shall be submitted within 1 year of the first NMOC emissions report in which the emission rate exceeds 50 megagrams per year, except as follows:

- a. If the permittee elects to recalculate the NMOC emission rate after Tier 2 NMOC sampling and analysis, as provided in 40 CFR 60.754(a)(3), and the resulting rate is less than 50 megagrams per year, annual periodic reporting shall be resumed, using the Tier 2 determined site-specific NMOC concentration, until the calculated emission rate is equal to or greater than 50 megagrams per year or the landfill is closed. The revised NMOC emission rate report, with the recalculated emission rate based on NMOC sampling and analysis, shall be submitted to the Director within 180 days of the first calculated emission rate exceeding 50 megagrams per year.

- b. If the permittee elects to recalculate the NMOC emission rate after determining a site-specific methane generation rate constant (k), as provided in Tier 3 in 40 CFR 60.754(a)(4), and the resulting NMOC emission rate is less than 50 megagrams per year, annual periodic reporting shall be resumed. The resulting site-specific methane generation rate constant (k) shall be used in the emission rate calculation until such time as the emissions rate calculation results in an exceedance of 50 megagrams per year. The revised NMOC emission rate report, based on the provisions of 40 CFR 754(a)(4) and the resulting site-specific methane generation rate constant (k), shall be submitted to the Director within 1 year of the first calculated emission rate exceeding 50 megagrams per year.



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[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), PTI P0117722 and 40 CFR 60.757(c)]

- (5) Pursuant to the New Source Performance Standards (NSPS), the source owner/operator is hereby advised of the requirements to report the following at the appropriate times:
 - a. construction date (no later than 30 days after such date);
 - b. actual start-up date (within 15 days after such date); and
 - c. date of performance testing (if required, at least 30 days prior to testing).

Ohio EPA, Northwest District Office
347 NorthDunbridge Road
Bowling Green, Ohio 43402

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), PTI P0117722 and 40 CFR 60.7]

- (6) The permittee shall submit a closure report to the Division of Air Pollution Control at the appropriate Ohio EPA office of jurisdiction, within 30 days of waste acceptance cessation. Permanent closure shall be conducted in accordance with the requirements of 40 CFR 258.60; and the Ohio EPA may request additional information, as may be necessary, to verify that all of these conditions are met. If a closure report has been submitted to the Ohio EPA, no additional wastes may be placed into the landfill without filing a notification of modification as described in 40 CFR 60.7(a)(4).

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), PTI P0117722 and 40 CFR 60.757(d)]

- (7) Within 60 days following the issuance of this permit, the permittee shall submit a copy of the "Non-Regulated Asbestos Disposal Operating Procedure and Spill Contingency Plan" required in b)(2) to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency for approval. Any subsequent revisions to the Plan shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency at the time of the revision.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0117722]

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall calculate the NMOC emission rate using either the equation provided in 40 CFR 60.754(a)(1)(i) or the equation provided in 40 CFR 60.754(a)(1)(ii), and specified below. Both equations may be used if the actual year-to-year solid waste acceptance rate is known, as specified in 40 CFR 60.754(a)(1)(i), for part of the life of the landfill. The default values to be used in both equations are 0.05 per year for "k", unless a site-specific methane generation rate constant is determined as specified in a Tier 3 determination; 170 cubic meters per megagram for "L₀"; and 4,000 ppm by volume as hexane for "C_{NMOC}", unless samples are collected and the actual NMOC concentration is determined, as specified in a Tier 2 determination.

- a. The following equation shall be used if the actual year-to-year solid waste acceptance rate is known:

$$M_{NMOC} = \sum_{i=1}^n 2k L_0 M_i (e^{-kt_i}) (C_{NMOC}) (3.6 \times 10^{-9})$$



where,

M_{NMOC} = Total NMOC emission rate from the landfill, megagrams per year

k = methane generation rate constant, year⁻¹

L_o = methane generation potential, cubic meters per megagram solid waste

M_i = mass of solid waste in the i^{th} section, megagrams

t_i = age of the i^{th} section, years

C_{NMOC} = concentration of NMOC, parts per million by volume as hexane

3.6×10^{-9} = conversion factor

n = number of sections

The mass of nondegradable solid waste may be subtracted from the total mass of solid waste in a particular section of the landfill when calculating the value for M_i , if documentation of the nature and amount of such wastes is maintained.

- b. The following equation shall be used if the actual year-to-year solid waste acceptance rate is unknown:

$$M_{NMOC} = 2L_oR(e^{-kc} - e^{-kt}) (C_{NMOC})(3.6 \times 10^{-9})$$

where:

M_{NMOC} = mass emission rate of NMOC, megagrams per year

L_o = methane generation potential, cubic meters per megagram solid waste

R = average annual acceptance rate, megagrams per year

k = methane generation rate constant, year⁻¹

t = age of landfill, years

C_{NMOC} = concentration of NMOC, parts per million by volume as hexane

c = time since closure, years; for active landfill $c=0$ and $e^{-kc}=1$

3.6×10^{-9} = conversion factor

The mass of nondegradable solid waste may be subtracted from the total mass of solid waste in a particular section of the landfill when calculating the value of R , if documentation of the nature and amount of such wastes is maintained.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), PTI P0117722 and 40 CFR 60.754(a)(1)]

- (2) The permittee shall compare the calculated NMOC mass emission rate to the standard of 50 megagrams per year. If the calculated NMOC emission rate is calculated to be less than 50 megagrams per year, then the permittee shall submit an emission rate report as required in 40 CFR 60.757(b)(1), and shall recalculate the NMOC mass emission rate annually and submit the report to the Director, as required under 40 CFR 60.752(b)(1) and as provided in this permit.

If the calculated NMOC emission rate is equal to or greater than 50 megagrams per year, the permittee shall submit, within one year, a collection and control system design plan, prepared by a professional engineer, and shall install it in compliance with 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2); or shall determine a site-specific NMOC concentration and recalculate the NMOC emission rate using the procedures provided in a Tier 2 determination, in 40 CFR 60.754(a)(3).

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), PTI P0117722 and 40 CFR 60.754(a)(2)]



- (3) For a Tier 2 determination of the NMOC emission rate, the permittee shall determine the NMOC concentration using the following sampling procedure:
- a. The permittee shall install at least two sample probes per hectare of landfill surface that has retained waste for at least 2 years. If the landfill is larger than 25 hectares in area, only 50 sample probes are required. The sample probes should be located to avoid known areas of nondegradable solid waste.
 - b. The permittee shall collect and analyze one sample of landfill gas from each probe to determine the NMOC concentration using Method 25 or 25C of Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60. Method 18 of Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 may be used to analyze the samples collected by the Method 25 or 25C sampling procedure.
 - c. Taking composite samples from different probes into a single cylinder is allowed; however, equal sample volumes must be taken from each probe. For each composite, the sampling rate, collection times, beginning and ending cylinder vacuums, or alternative volume measurements must be recorded to verify that composite volumes are equal. Composite sample volumes should not be less than one liter, unless evidence can be provided to substantiate the accuracy of smaller volumes. The compositing shall be terminated before the cylinder approaches ambient pressure where measurement accuracy diminishes.
 - d. If using Method 18, the permittee must identify all compounds in the sample, and, at a minimum, test for those compounds published in the most recent Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors (AP-42), minus carbon monoxide, hydrogen sulfide, and mercury. At a minimum, the instrument must be calibrated for each of the compounds on the list. The concentration of each Method 18 compound shall be converted to C_{NMOC} as hexane by multiplying it by the ratio of its carbon atoms divided by six.
 - e. The permittee shall also divide the NMOC concentration determined from Method 25 or 25C of Appendix A of 40 CR Part 60 by six, to convert from C_{NMOC} as carbon to C_{NMOC} as hexane.
 - f. If the landfill has an active or passive gas removal system in place, Method 25 or 25C samples may be collected from these systems instead of surface probes, provided the removal system can be shown to provide sampling as representative as the two sampling probe per hectare requirement. For active collection systems, samples may be collected from the common header pipe before the gas moving or condensate removal equipment. For these systems, a minimum of three samples must be collected from the header pipe.
 - g. If more than the required number of samples are taken, all samples must be used in the analysis.
 - h. The permittee shall recalculate the NMOC mass emission rate using the average NMOC concentration from the collected samples instead of the default value.



- i. If the resulting mass emission rate, recalculated using the site-specific NMOC concentration is equal to or greater than 50 megagrams per year, the permittee shall either:
 - i. comply with 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2) and submit, within one year, a collection and control system design plan, and install the system within 30 months after the first annual report in which the emission rate equals or exceeds 50 megagrams per year, as required by rule; or
 - ii. determine the site-specific methane generation rate constant, k , in a Tier 3 determination, and recalculate the NMOC emission rate using the site-specific NMOC concentration from Tier 2 and site-specific methane generation rate constant, k , from Tier 3.
 - j. If the resulting mass emission rate, recalculated using the site-specific NMOC concentration is less than 50 megagrams per year, the permittee shall submit annual reports (or 5-year submission per 40 CFR 60.757(b)(1)(ii)) for the estimated NMOC emissions, recalculated each year using the site-specific NMOC concentration and as provided in 40 CFR 60.757(b)(1). The site-specific NMOC concentration shall be retested, as above, every 5 years.
[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), PTI P0117722 and 40 CFR 60.754(a)(3)]
- (4) For a Tier 3 determination of the NMOC emission rate, the permittee shall determine the site-specific methane generation rate constant, using the procedures provided in Method 2E of Appendix A of 40 CFR, Part 60. The permittee shall estimate the NMOC mass emission rate using the equations from 40 CFR 60.754(a)(1), and included in this permit, using a site-specific methane generation rate constant k and the site-specific NMOC concentration from Tier 2, instead of the default values provided with the calculation in the rule. The permittee shall compare the resulting NMOC mass emission rate to the standard of 50 megagrams per year.
- a. If the resulting NMOC mass emission rate, calculated using the site-specific methane generation rate constant from Tier 3 and the site-specific concentration of NMOC from Tier 2, is equal to or greater than 50 megagrams per year, the permittee shall comply with 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2) and submit, within one year, a collection and control system design plan, and install the system within 30 months after the first annual report in which the emission rate equals or exceeds 50 megagrams per year, as required by rule; or
 - b. If the resulting NMOC mass emission rate, calculated using the site-specific methane generation rate constant from Tier 3 and the site-specific concentration of NMOC from Tier 2, is less than 50 megagrams per year, the permittee shall submit annual reports (or 5-year submission per 40 CFR 60.757(b)(1)(ii)) for the estimated NMOC emissions, recalculated each year using the site-specific methane generation rate constant k and the site-specific NMOC concentration from Tier 2, and submitted as provided in 40 CFR 60.757(b)(1).
 - c. The site-specific NMOC concentration shall be retested, as above, every 5 years, to be used in the NMOC emission estimate calculations. However, the calculation of the methane generation rate constant is performed only once, and



the value obtained from this test shall be used in all subsequent annual NMOC emission rate calculations.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), PTI P0117722 and 40 CFR 60.754(a)(4)]

- (5) The permittee may use other methods to determine the NMOC concentration or site-specific methane generation rate constant k, as an alternative to the methods required in 40 CFR 754(a)(3) or (4), only if the method has been approved by the Administrator of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), PTI P0117722 and 40 CFR 60.754(a)(5)]

- (6) When calculating emissions for PSD purposes, the permittee shall estimate the NMOC emission rate for comparison to the PSD major source and significance levels in 40 CFR 51.166 or 40 CFR 52.21 using AP-42 or other approved measurement procedures.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), PTI P0117722 and 40 CFR 60.754(c)]

- (7) Compliance with the emission limitations in b)(1) shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- a. Emission Limitation:
21.45 tons fugitive VOC/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

These emissions represent the highest gas generation/emissions rates which could occur at this facility based on the following landfill capacities:

Landfill Unit	Landfill Capacity (tons)	Maximum Receiving Rate
Closed Unit	1,109,999	Landfill Closed 1988
Closed South Unit	1,413,130	Landfill Closed 2002
Active/BAT Unit	4,720,422	800 tons/day; 240,800 tons/year

The landfill emissions and limitations contained in this permit can be documented as follows:

- i. NMOC emissions were calculated by Landfill Gas Emission Model (LandGEM). The predicted NMOC emissions were converted to VOC emissions by applying the AP-42 Chapter 2.4 (11/98) conversion rate of 39%.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1), PTI P0117722 and 40 CFR 60, Subpart WWW]

- b. Emission Limitation:
3.93 tons fugitive PM₁₀/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The emission limitation was established by combining the emissions as calculated for the landfill fugitive dust operations/sources in the table below:



Activity	PE Emission Factor; PM₁₀ Scaling/Ratio Factor	Source of Emission Factor or Equation	Annual Basis	Total Emissions (tons/year)
Soil Loading	0.0005 lb/ton; 0.0002 lb/ton	AP-42, Section 13.2.4 (1/95)	90,300 tons	PE – 0.02 PM ₁₀ – 0.01
Soil Unloading	0.0005 lb/ton; 0.0002 lb/ton	AP-42, Section 13.2.4 (1/95)	90,300 tons	PE – 0.02 PM ₁₀ – 0.01
Waste Dumping	0.0002 lb/ton; 0.0001 lb/ton	AP-42, Section 13.2.4 (1/95)	125,000 tons	PE – 0.01 PM ₁₀ – 0.006
Waste Compaction - Dozer	2.64 lb/dozer hr; 0.52 lb/dozer hr	AP-42, Section 11.9-1 (7/98)	2,800 hours	PE – 3.67 PM ₁₀ – 0.73
Soil Transport	8.16 lb/VMT; 2.20 lb/VMT	AP-42, Section 13.2.2 (12/03)	15,050 VMT	[Applied 85% control for watering.] PE – 9.21 PM ₁₀ – 2.48
Wind Erosion – Exposed Surfaces	0.38 ton/acre/yr; 0.049 ton/acre/yr	AP-42, Section 11.9-4 (7/98)	20 acres	[Applied 30% control for natural mitigation.] PE – 5.32 PM ₁₀ – 0.69
TOTAL				PE – 18.25 PM₁₀ – 3.93

Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the requirements associated with Best Available Control Measures, compliance with the annual limitation will be assumed.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0117722]

c. Emission Limitation:

Visible emissions of fugitive dust shall not exceed 20% opacity as a three-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be determined by visible emission evaluations performed in accordance with USEPA Reference Method 9 as set forth in "Appendix A on Test Methods" in 40 CFR Part 60 ("Standards of Performance for



Proposed Title V Permit

Erie County Sanitary Landfill

Permit Number: P0117721

Facility ID: 0322010254

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New Stationary Sources") and the modifications listed in paragraphs (B)(3)(a) and B)(3)(b) of OAC rule 3745-17-03.
[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0117722]

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) The application and enforcement of the provisions of the New Source Performance Standards (NSPS), as promulgated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency, 40 CFR Part 60, are delegated to the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. The requirements of 40 CFR Part 60 are also federally enforceable.



3. P901, Municipal Solid Waste Landfill with a Flare

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Operating Scenario: Active Gas Collection System with Flare

- a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
 - (1) b)(1)d., b)(2)e. through b)(2)h., c)(1), d)(1) through d)(6), e)(2) through e)(5), and f)(1).
- b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements
 - (1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	ORC 3704.03(T) (PTI P0114365 issued May 28, 2013)	<u>Flare Combustion Emissions:</u> 46.0 pounds carbon monoxide (CO) per mmDSCF methane 39.0 pounds nitrogen oxides (NOx) per mmDSCF methane <u>Fugitive Landfill Gas Emissions:</u> 10.21 tons fugitive volatile organic compounds (VOC)/year <u>Controlled Landfill Gas Emissions:</u> 98% VOC destruction efficiency from flare, or as otherwise specified in b)(2)f. See b)(2)a. and b)(2)b.
b.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective 11/30/01 (PTI P0114365 issued May 28, 2013)	<u>Flare Combustion Emissions:</u> 15.0 pounds particulate matter less than 10 microns (PM ₁₀) per mmDSCF methane; 4.69 tons PM ₁₀ /year 1.13 pounds sulfur dioxide (SO ₂)/hour; 4.95 tons SO ₂ /year See b)(2)c.
c.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective 12/01/06 (PTI P0114365 issued May 28,	See b)(2)d.



	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
	2013)	
d.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)	See b)(2)e. Landfill gas collection and control requirements [See b)(2)f. through b)(2)h.] Visible Emission Limitation [See b)(2)h.i.]
e.	40 CFR 60.750 et seq. (NSPS Subpart WWW)	See b)(2)i.
f.	40 CFR 63.1930 et seq. (MACT Subpart AAAA)	See b)(2)j.
g.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(1)	See b)(2)k.
h.	OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)	See b)(2)l.

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements for CO, NOx, and VOC for this emissions unit have been determined to be compliance with the emission limitations established in b)(1)a.
- b. The VOC emission limitations represent the VOC portion of the fugitive and controlled nonmethane organic compound (NMOC) emission rates from the landfill. For the purpose of this permit and federal enforceability, NMOC emissions have been converted to VOC by applying the AP-42 Chapter 2.4 (11/98) conversion rate of 39% to the predicted NMOC emission rate from the Landfill Gas Emission Model (LandGEM). NMOC emission limits were not established under this rule because there is not an established national ambient air quality standard (NAAQS) associated with NMOC [See b)(2)e.]. 40 CFR 60.750 et seq. (NSPS, Subpart WWW) addresses NMOC emissions; therefore, the monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements of this permit will reflect NMOC rather than VOC.
- c. The permittee has satisfied the Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), as effective November 30, 2001, in this permit. The requirements of this also rule include compliance with the state-only restrictions established in accordance with OAC rule 3745-31-05(E).

On December 1, 2006, paragraph (A)(3) of OAC rule 3745-31-05 was revised to conform to Ohio Revised Code (ORC) changes effective August 3, 2006 (Senate Bill 265 Changes), such that BAT is no longer required by State regulations for NAAQS pollutants less than ten tons per year. However, that rule revision has not yet been approved by U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-31-05, the requirement to satisfy BAT still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio. Once U.S. EPA approves the



December 1, 2006 version of 3745-31-05, then these emission limits/control measures no longer apply.

It should be noted that the landfill gas collection and control requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(E) will remain applicable after the above SIP revisions are approved by U.S. EPA.

- d. This rule paragraph applies once U.S. EPA approves the December 1, 2006 version of OAC rule 3745-31-05 as part of the State Implementation Plan.

The Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)(a) do not apply to the PE, NMOC, and methane emitted from this emissions unit. BAT (under Senate Bill 265 changes) is only applicable to emissions of an air contaminant or precursor of an air contaminant for which a national ambient air quality standard (NAAQS) has been adopted under the Clean Air Act. PE (also referred to as total suspended particulate or particulate matter), NMOC, and methane are air contaminants that do not involve an established NAAQS.

Additionally, the BAT requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)(a) do not apply to the SO₂ and PM₁₀ emissions from this air contaminant source because each pollutant is less than 10 tons per year.

- e. The Ohio EPA is imposing terms and conditions under OAC rule 3745-31-05(E) "State-only enforceable limitations" associated with the installation and operation of the voluntary active gas collection system (including a flare). The requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05(E) contained in this permit are a necessary component of any approval by the Ohio EPA, Division of Materials and Waste Management associated with the facility's vertical expansion modification.
- f. It is the permittee's intent to install an active gas collection system in order to collect and distribute landfill gas to off-site facilities where the gas will be combusted to generate heat and/or electricity.

All collected gas shall comply with at least one of the following requirements:

- i. The collected gas may be routed to a flare designed and operated in accordance with the requirements specified in b)(2)g and b)(2)h.; AND/OR
- ii. The collected gas may be routed to a control system designed and operated to reduce NMOC by 98 weight-percent, or, when an enclosed combustion device is used for control, to either reduce NMOC by 98 weight percent or reduce the outlet NMOC concentration to less than 20 parts per million by volume, dry basis as hexane at 3 percent oxygen. If a boiler or process heater is used as the control device, the landfill gas stream shall be introduced into the flame zone; AND/OR



- iii. The collected gas may be routed to any number of destinations, which are not under the common control of the permittee, where landfill gas, which has not been processed by a treatment system [See c)(3)], is used in an enclosed combustion device to generate heat and/or electricity. The enclosed combustion device must be designed and operated to comply with the requirements of b)(2)f.ii. above. The requirements of b)(2)f.ii., or control efficiency requirements deemed to be either equivalent or more stringent, must be contained in an effective permit issued to the owner/operator of the enclosed combustion device prior to the combustion of any "untreated" landfill gas. The permit issued to the owner/operator of the enclosed combustion device must also contain all applicable monitoring, record keeping, reporting, and testing requirements. The distribution of collected landfill gas to an entity not under the common control of the permittee and not in compliance with the requirements outlined above is prohibited; AND/OR
- iv. The collected gas may be routed to a treatment system that processes the collected gas for subsequent sale or use [See c)(2)]. All emissions from any atmospheric vent from the gas treatment system shall be subject to the requirements of b)(2)f.i or b)(2)f.ii above.
[OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)]
- g. The active gas collection system shall satisfy the following requirements:
 - i. The system shall be designed to handle the maximum expected gas flow rate from the entire area of the landfill that warrants control over the intended use period of the gas control or treatment system equipment.
 - ii. The system shall be designed to minimize off-site migration of subsurface gas.
[OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)]
- h. Except as provided in b)(2)f, any collected gas shall be vented to an open flare in compliance with the requirements in b)(2)i, b)(2)j, and b)(2)k.
[OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)]
- i. Flares shall conform to the following, as applicable:
 - i. Flare shall be designed and operated with no visible emissions as determined by the Method 22 of Appendix A of 40 CFR, Part 60, except for a periods not to exceed a total of 5 minutes during any 2 consecutive hours. The observation period for compliance determination is 2 hours and shall be used according to Method 22.
 - ii. Flare shall be operated with a flame present at all times. The presence of a flare pilot flame shall be monitored using a thermocouple or any other equivalent device to detect the presence of flame.
 - iii. The actual exit velocity of a flare shall be determined by dividing the volumetric flow rate (in units of standard temperature and pressure), as



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determined by 40 CFR 60 Appendix A Methods 2, 2A, 2C, or 2D as appropriate; by the unobstructed (free) cross sectional area of the flare tip.

[OAC rule 3745-31-05(E), in consideration of 40 CFR 60.18]

- j. Flares shall be used only with the net heating value of the gas being combusted being 11.2 MJ/scm (300 Btu/scf) or greater if the flare is steam-assisted or air-assisted; or with the net heating value of the gas being combusted being 7.45 MJ/scm (200 Btu/scf) or greater if the flare is non-assisted. The net heating value of the gas being combusted in a flare shall be calculated using the following equation:

$$H_T = K \sum_{i=1}^n (C_i H_i)$$

where:

K = constant, 1.740×10^{-7} [(1/ppm)(g mole /scm)(MJ /Kcal)] where the standard temperature for (g mole /scm) is 20 degree Celsius;

H_T = Net heating value of the sample, MJ/scm; where the net enthalpy per mole of off gas is based on combustion at 25 degree Celsius and 760 mm Hg, but the standard temperature for determining the volume corresponding to one mole is 20 degree Celsius;

C_i = Concentration of sample component i in ppm on a wet basis, as measured for organics by 40 CFR 60 Appendix A Method 18 and measured for hydrogen and carbon monoxide by ASTM D1946-77 (Incorporated by reference as specified in 40 CFR 60.17); and

H_i = Net heat of combustion of sample component i, kcal/g mole at 25 degree Celsius and 760 mm Hg. The heats of combustion may be determined using ASTM D2382-76 (incorporated by reference as specified in 40 CFR 60.17) if published values are not available or cannot be calculated. For this test, the net heating value is calculated from the concentration of methane in the landfill gas as measured by 40 CFR 60 Appendix A Method 3C. A minimum of three 30-minute Method 3C samples are determined. The measurement of other organic compounds, hydrogen, and carbon monoxide is not applicable. Method 3C may be used to determine the landfill gas molecular weight for calculating the flare gas exit velocity under 40 CFR 60.18(f)(4).

[OAC rule 3745-31-05(E), in consideration of 40 CFR 60.18]

- k. Flares shall conform also to the following, as applicable:
 - i. Steam-assisted and non-assisted flares shall be designed for and operated with an exit velocity, as determined by dividing the volumetric flow rate (in units of standard temperature and pressure) as determined by 40 CFR 60 Appendix A Methods 2, 2A, 2C, or 2D as appropriate; by



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the unobstructed (free) cross sectional area of the flare tip,) less than 18.3 m/sec (60 ft/sec), except as provided in 'ii' and 'iii' below.

- ii. Steam-assisted and non-assisted flares designed for and operated with an exit velocity, as determined by dividing the volumetric flow rate (in units of standard temperature and pressure) as determined by 40 CFR 60 Appendix A Methods 2, 2A, 2C, or 2D as appropriate; by the unobstructed (free) cross sectional area of the flare tip, equal to or greater than 18.3 m/sec (60 ft/sec) but less than 122 m/sec (400 ft/sec) are allowed if the net heating value of the gas being combusted is greater than 37.3 MJ/scm (1,000 Btu/scf).
- iii. Steam-assisted and non-assisted flares designed for and operated with an exit velocity, as determined by dividing the volumetric flow rate (in units of standard temperature and pressure) as determined by 40 CFR 60 Appendix A Methods 2, 2A, 2C, or 2D as appropriate; by the unobstructed (free) cross sectional area of the flare tip, less than the velocity, V_{max} , as determined by the equation below, and less than 122 m/sec (400 ft./sec) are allowed.

$$\text{Log}_{10} (V_{max}) = (H_T + 28.8)/31.7$$

Where: V_{max} = Maximum permitted velocity, M/sec

28.8 = Constant

31.7 = Constant

H_T = The net heating value as determined in b)(2)j.

[OAC rule 3745-31-05(E), in consideration of 40 CFR 60.18]

- l. The requirements for NSPS Subpart WWW are contained in the terms and conditions of emissions unit F002. The permittee is required to comply with all requirements contained in the terms and conditions for emissions unit F002 at all times, even when operating with active gas collection (See Facility-Wide Term and Condition B.2 and B.3.).
- m. This facility is not subject to 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart AAAA, pursuant to 40 CFR 63.1935.
- n. This emissions unit is exempt from the visible particulate emission limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-17-07(B) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(11)(e).
- o. The facility is not located within an "Appendix A" areas identified in OAC rule 3745-17-08. Therefore, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-08(A), this emissions unit is exempt from the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)(1).

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The following operational restrictions have been included in this permit for the purpose of establishing state-only requirements for the active gas collection system [See b)(2)e.]:



- a. The permittee shall operate the collection system with negative pressure at each well except under the following conditions:
 - i. a fire or increased well temperature (the permittee shall record instances when positive pressure occurs in efforts to avoid a fire);
 - ii. use of a geomembrane or synthetic cover (the permittee shall develop acceptable pressure limits in the design plan); and
 - iii. a decommissioned well (A well may experience a static positive pressure after shutdown to accommodate for declining flows. All design changes shall be approved by the Northwest District Office).

- b. The permittee shall operate each interior well in the collection system with a landfill gas temperature less than 55 degrees Celsius and with either a nitrogen level less than 20% or an oxygen level less than 5%. If a well exceeds one of these operating parameters, action shall be initiated to correct the exceedance within 5 calendar days. If correction of the exceedance cannot be achieved within 15 calendar days of the first measurement, the gas collection system shall be expanded to correct the exceedance within 120 days of the initial exceedance. Any attempted corrective measure shall not cause exceedances of other operational or performance standards. An alternative timeline for correcting the exceedance may be submitted to the Northwest District Office.

The permittee may establish a higher operating temperature, nitrogen, or oxygen value at a particular well. A higher operating value demonstration shall show supporting data that the elevated parameter does not cause fires or significantly inhibit anaerobic decomposition by killing methanogens.

- c. The permittee shall operate the collection system such that all collected gases are vented to a control system designed and operated in compliance with b)(2)f and b)(2)g. In the event the collection or control system is inoperable, the gas mover system shall be shut down and all valves in the collection and control system contributing to venting of the gas to the atmosphere shall be closed within one hour.

In any implementation of the above requirement, when the collection and control system is inoperable and the system will not be back in service before the vacuum in the landfill is displaced, the permittee shall be allowed to remove the wellheads prior to the build-up of landfill gas that can cause any damage to the capping system or contribute to offsite migration.

- d. The permittee shall operate the flare at all times when the collected gas is routed to the system.
- e. A pilot flame shall be maintained at all times in the flare's pilot burner, or a fail-close valve shall be installed to cease gas flow to the flare when there is no flame present.

[OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)]



- (2) Any collected landfill gas routed to a treatment system that processes the gas for subsequent sale or use shall meet the requirements contained in USEPA's proposed definition of a "treatment system" contained in a May 23, 2002 Federal Register "Notice of Proposed Rule Making" [67 FR 36480].
[OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)]
- d) **Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**
 - (1) For the active gas collection system, the permittee shall install a sampling port for each well and record the following information on a monthly basis:
 - a. the gauge pressure in the gas collection header at each individual well;
 - b. the nitrogen or oxygen concentration in the landfill gas; and
 - c. the temperature of the landfill gas.
[OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)]
 - (2) The permittee shall install, calibrate, maintain, and operate the following equipment in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications:
 - a. a heat sensing device, such as an ultraviolet beam sensor or thermocouple, at the pilot light or the flame itself to indicate the continuous presence of a flame; and
 - b. a gas flow rate measuring device that shall record the flow to the control device at least every 15 minutes.
[OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)]
 - (3) If a gas flow rate measuring device is not installed, then the permittee shall secure the bypass line valve in the closed position with a car-seal or a lock-and-key type configuration. A visual inspection of the seal or closure mechanism shall be performed at least once every month to ensure that the valve is maintained in the closed position and that the gas flow is not diverted through the bypass line.
[OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)]
 - (4) The permittee shall maintain the following information for the life of the control equipment as measured during, if applicable, the initial performance test or compliance demonstration:
 - a. the flare type (i.e., steam-assisted, air-assisted, or non-assisted);
 - b. all visible emission readings;
 - c. heat content determinations of the gas;
 - d. flow rate or bypass flow rate measurements;
 - e. exit velocity determinations made during the performance test as specified in 40 CFR Part 60.18; and



- f. continuous records of the flare flame monitoring and all periods of operation during which the flare flame is absent.
[OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)]
- (5) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain a device to continuously monitor the flare flame when the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring device and any recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manuals. In addition, the permittee shall record the following information each day:
 - a. all periods of time during which there was no flame; and
 - b. the downtime for the flare and monitoring equipment when the collection and control systems are in operation.
[OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)]
- (6) The permittee shall maintain, for the life of the collection system, an up-to-date, readily accessible, plot map showing each existing and planned collector in the system and providing a unique identification location for each collector.
[OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)]
- e) Reporting Requirements
 - (1) Any breakdown or malfunction of the landfill gas collection and control system resulting in the emission of raw landfill gas to the atmosphere shall be reported to the Northwest District Office within one hour after the occurrence, or as soon as reasonably possible, and immediate remedial measures shall be undertaken to correct the problem and to prevent further emissions to the atmosphere.

[OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)]
 - (2) The permittee shall submit an equipment removal report to the Northwest District Office 30 days prior to removal or cessation of operation of the control equipment. The equipment removal report shall contain the information specified in 40 CFR Part 60.757 (e)(1). The Ohio EPA may request additional information as may be necessary to verify that all of the conditions for removal in 40 CFR Part 60.752 (b)(2)(v) have been met.
[OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)]
 - (3) The permittee shall submit annual reports of the recorded information below:
 - a. value and length of time for any exceedance(s) of the of applicable parameters contained in c)(1)a., c)(1)b., and c)(1)d.;
 - b. description and duration of all periods when the gas stream is not vented to off-site facilities and is diverted from the control device (flare) through a bypass line or the indication of bypass flow;
 - c. description and duration of all periods when the control device (flare) was not operating for a period exceeding 1 hour and length of time the control device was not operating;



- d. all periods of time when the collection system was not operating in excess of 5 days; and
- e. date of installation and location of each well or collection system expansion added pursuant to 40 CFR Part 60.755 (a)(3), (b).

These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar year.

[OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)]

- (4) The permittee shall submit the following information with the initial performance test report, if applicable, as specified in 40 CFR Part 60.8:

- a. a diagram of the collection system showing collection system positioning including all wells, horizontal collectors, surface collectors, or other gas extraction devices, including the locations of any areas excluded from collection and the proposed sites for the future collection system expansion;
- b. the documentation of the presence of asbestos or nondegradable material for each area from which collection wells have been excluded based on the presence of asbestos or nondegradable material; and
- c. the provisions for the control of off-site migration.

[OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)]

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- a. Emission Limitation: Controlled Landfill Gas
98% VOC destruction efficiency from flare

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated using the information from "U.S. EPA's Flare Efficiency Study" – EPA-600/2-83-052 (July 1983).

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0114365]

- b. Emission Limitation: Fugitive/Uncontrolled Landfill Gas
10.21 tons fugitive VOC/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The fugitive VOC emissions represent the highest gas generation/emission rate which could occur at this facility based on the following landfill capacities:



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Landfill Unit	Landfill Capacity (tons)	Maximum Receiving Rate
Closed Unit	1,109,999	Landfill Closed 1988
Closed South Unit	1,413,130	Landfill Closed 2002
Active/BAT Unit	4,720,422	800 tons/day; 240,800 tons/year

The fugitive VOC emission rate can be documented as follows:

- i. NMOC emissions were calculated by Landfill Gas Emission Model (LandGEM). The predicted NMOC emissions were converted to VOC emissions by applying the AP-42 Chapter 2.4 (11/98) conversion rate of 39%.
- ii. The following landfill gas collection system capture efficiencies, based on engineering design:
 - (a) Closed Unit: Not collected/vented to flare;
 - (b) Closed South Unit: 70%; and
 - (c) Active/BAT Unit: 52.5%.
- iii. A maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year. [OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0114365]

c. Emission Limitations: Flare Combustion Emissions

- i. 39.0 pounds NO_x per mmDSCF methane;
- ii. 46.0 pounds CO per mmDSCF methane; and
- iii. 15.0 pounds PM₁₀ per mmDSCF methane and 4.69 tons PM₁₀/year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The above flare combustion emission limitations were established based on the emission factors from AP-42 Chapter 2.4, Municipal Solid Waste Landfills (Draft October 2008).

The annual PM₁₀ emission limitation was established by first calculating an emission factor of 0.001 lb PM₁₀/hour/scfm methane, based on the PM₁₀ emission standard limitation (multiply the pounds pollutant/10⁶dscf methane limitation by 60 minutes/hour and then divide by 1,000,000 scf/10⁶scf). The permittee may demonstrate compliance with the annual emission limitation by multiplying the 0.001lb PM₁₀/hour/scfm methane emission factor by the maximum methane generation rate of 1,070 scfm and a maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and then dividing by 2,000 pounds/ton. [OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0114365]



- d. Emission Limitations: Flare Combustion Emissions
1.13 pounds SO₂/hour and 4.95 tons SO₂/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with the hourly emission limitation by calculating emissions using a combination of the hydrogen sulfide (30 ppvm) and carbonyl sulfide (15 ppmv) concentrations (from laboratory analysis), a landfill gas generation rate of 2,571 scfm, and assuming that 100% of the sulfur content is converted to SO₂.

The permittee may demonstrate compliance with the annual emission limitation by multiplying the hourly limitation by a maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year and then dividing by 2,000 pounds/ton.

[OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1) and PTI P0114365]

- e. Emission Limitation:

The flare shall be designed for and operated with no visible emissions, except for periods not to exceed a total of 5 minutes during any 2 consecutive hours.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be determined by visible emission evaluations performed in accordance with USEPA Reference Method 22 as set forth in "Appendix A on Test Methods" in 40 CFR Part 60 ("Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources"). The observation period for compliance determination is 2 hours and shall be used according to Method 22.

[OAC rule 3745-31-05(E)]

- g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.