



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**RE: FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL  
BUTLER COUNTY**

**CERTIFIED MAIL**

Street Address:

122 S. Front Street

Lazarus Gov. Center TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center  
P.O. Box 1049

**Application No: 14-05101**

**DATE: 11/29/2001**

Frontier Printing Inks Corporation  
Tammy Howard  
8650 Berk Boulevard  
Hamilton, OH 45015

Enclosed please find an Ohio EPA Permit to Install which will allow you to install the described source(s) in a manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains several conditions and restrictions, I urge you to read it carefully.

The Ohio EPA is urging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

You are hereby notified that this action by the Director is final and may be appealed to the Ohio Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Chapter 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. It must be filed within thirty (30) days after the notice of the Directors action. A copy of the appeal must be served on the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission  
236 East Town Street, Room 300  
Columbus, Ohio 43215

Very truly yours,

Thomas G. Rigo, Manager  
Field Operations and Permit Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control

cc: USEPA

HCDES



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**Permit To Install  
Terms and Conditions**

**Issue Date: 11/29/2001  
Effective Date: 11/29/2001**

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**FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL 14-05101**

Application Number: 14-05101  
APS Premise Number: 1409040837  
Permit Fee: **\$200**  
Name of Facility: Frontier Printing Inks Corporation  
Person to Contact: Tammy Howard  
Address: 8650 Berk Boulevard  
Hamilton, OH 45015

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:  
**8650 Berk Boulevard  
Hamilton, Ohio**

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):  
**10 HP Disperser - for manufacturing printing ink.**

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit to Install for the above described emissions unit(s) pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Director

## Part I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

### A. Permit to Install General Terms and Conditions

#### 1. Compliance Requirements

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

#### 2. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Recordkeeping Requirements

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

#### 3. Records Retention Requirements

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

#### 4. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized

representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

**5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

**6. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

**7. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

**8. Termination of Permit to Install**

This Permit to Install shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the Permit to Install if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

**9. Construction of New Sources(s)**

The proposed emissions unit(s) shall be constructed in strict accordance with the plans and application submitted for this permit to the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. There may be no deviation from the approved plans without the express, written approval of the Agency. Any deviations from the approved plans or the above conditions may lead to such sanctions and penalties as provided under Ohio law. Approval of these plans does not constitute an assurance that the proposed facilities will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio

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**Issued: 11/29/2001**

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Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed sources cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

If the construction of the proposed emissions unit(s) has already begun or has been completed prior to the date the Director of the Environmental Protection Agency approves the permit application and plans, the approval does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of the Permit to Install does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Approval of the plans in any case is not to be construed as an approval of the facility as constructed and/or completed. Moreover, issuance of the Permit to Install is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

**10. Public Disclosure**

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

**11. Applicability**

This Permit to Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit to Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s).

**12. Best Available Technology**

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

**13. Source Operation and Operating Permit Requirements After Completion of Construction**

This facility is permitted to operate each source described by this Permit to Install for a period of up to one year from the date the source commenced operation. This permission to operate is granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within thirty (30) days after commencing operation of the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit.

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#### 14. Construction Compliance Certification

The applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the Permit to Install application and the terms and conditions of the Permit to Install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

#### 15. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable Permit to Install fees within 30 days after the issuance of this Permit to Install.

### B. Permit to Install Summary of Allowable Emissions

The following information summarizes the total allowable emissions, by pollutant, based on the individual allowable emissions of each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

**SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)**  
**TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS**

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
PM/PM10	0.35
OC	7.3

**PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P016 - 10 HP Dispenser	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	0.08 lb/hr PM/PM10 0.35 TPY PM/PM10  8.0 lbs/hr OC 40.0 lbs/day OC 7.3 TPY OC  See Sections A.2.a. and B.1.  The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-21-07(G)(2), 3745-17-07(B)(1) and 3745-17-08(B).
	OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2)	The requirements established pursuant to this rule are equivalent to the requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
	OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(1)	See Section A.2.c.
	OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)	See Section A.2.d.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a This emissions unit shall be equipped with a fabric filter and tightly-fitted covers.

- 2.b** The hourly and annual PM/PM10 limitations specified in Section A.1 are based on the emissions unit's potential to emit (PTE). Therefore, no records are required to demonstrate compliance with these limitations.
- 2.c** Fugitive visible particulate emissions from this emissions unit shall not exceed 20 percent opacity, as a three-minute average, except as specified by rule.
- 2.d** The permittee shall take all steps necessary to ensure proper material load-in procedures, so as to minimize or eliminate visible emissions of fugitive dust.
- 2.e** Compliance with OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) shall be demonstrated by the use of a fabric filter and tightly-fitted cover, compliance with emissions and solvent usage limitations and compliance with the Air Toxics Policy.

## **B. Operational Restrictions**

- 1. The maximum usage of organic solvents in this emissions unit shall not exceed 800 pounds per hour, 4,000 pounds per day and 730 tons per year.

## **C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

- 1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for this emissions unit:
  - a. The total amount of material produced, in tons.
  - b. The total amount of organic solvents employed, in pounds.
  - c. The total OC emission rate, in pounds per day (b x 1 lb OC/100 lbs OC employed\*).  
\* emission factor based on information supplied by the facility and AP-42 Section 6.4.1
  - d. The total number of hours the emissions unit was in operation.
  - e. The average hourly amount of organic solvents employed (b/d), in pounds/hour (average).
  - f. The average OC emission rate, in pounds per hour (e x 1 lb OC/100 lbs OC employed\*).  
\* emission factor based on information supplied by the facility and AP-42 Section 6.4.1
- 2. The permittee shall maintain annual records of the following information for this emissions unit:

- a. The total amount of material produced, in tons (summation of C.1.a for the calendar year).
  - b. The total amount of organic solvents employed, in tons (summation of C.1.b. for the calendar year and divided by 2,000 lbs/ton).
  - c. The total OC emission rate, in TPY (summation of C.1.c. for the calendar year and divided by 2,000 lbs/ton).
3. The permit to install for this emissions unit (P016) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC).

The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant : Ethyl Acetate

TLV (ug/m3): 1,441,000

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 6.0

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m3): 3,187

MAGLC (ug/m3): 34,309

Physical changes to or in the method of operation of the emissions unit after it's installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxics Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound

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with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;

- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied with the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is(are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition [other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)], then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

4. The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will satisfy the Air Toxic Policy:"
  - a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
  - b. documentation of it's evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
  - c. when the computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

#### **D. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which include the following information:
  - a. An identification of each day during which the OC emissions from this emissions unit exceeded 8.0 pounds per hour (average), and the actual average hourly OC emissions for each such day.
  - b. An identification of each day during which the OC emissions from this emissions unit exceeded 40.0 pounds per day, and the actual OC emissions for each such day.
  - c. An identification of each day during which the organic solvent usage rate for this emissions unit exceeded 800 pounds per hour, and the actual average hourly organic solvent usage rate for each such day.
  - d. An identification of each day during which the organic solvent usage rate for this emissions unit exceeded 4,000 pounds per day, and the actual organic solvent usage rate for each such day.
2. The permittee shall submit annual reports that summarize the actual organic solvent usage rate, in tons per year, and the total OC emissions, in TPY, for the calendar year for this emissions unit. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar

year.

3. The deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with the reporting requirements of the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

#### **E. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the PM/PM10 limitations, OC emission limitations, visible particulate emission limitation and material usage restrictions in Sections A. and B. shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- a. Emission Limitation: 0.08 lb/hr PM/PM10

Applicable Compliance Method: The hourly PM/PM10 limitation is based on the emissions unit's potential to emit and compliance with this limitation has been determined by employing the following equation:

$$E(h) = P(h) \times Y \times EF \times (1-CE)$$

where:

$E(h)$  = hourly PM/PM10 rate, in lbs/hr of PM/PM10;

$P(h)$  = maximum hourly production rate (1,600 lbs/hr);

$Y$  = maximum solids content of mixed material (0.50);

$EF$  = emission factor (0.01 lb of PM-PM10/ton of product) from AP-42, Chapter 6.4, 5th Edition (revised 5/83); and

$CE$  = control efficiency of the fabric filter (0.99).

- b. Emission Limitation: 0.35 TPY of PM/PM10

Applicable Compliance Method: Compliance with the annual PM/PM10 limitation was developed by multiplying the 0.08 lb/hr limitation by the maximum operating schedule of 8,760 hours/year, and dividing by 2,000 lbs/ton. Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly limitation, compliance will also be shown with the annual limitation.

- c. Emission Limitation: 8 lbs of OC/hr

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Emissions Unit ID: **P016**

Applicable Compliance Method: Compliance with the hourly OC emission limitation is ensured if compliance with the hourly organic solvent usage restriction is maintained (the hourly OC emission limitation was calculated by multiplying the maximum hourly organic solvent usage rate (800 lbs/hr) by an emission factor of 1 lb of OC/100 lbs of OC used\*).

\*This emission factor is based on information supplied by the permittee and AP-42 Section 6.4.1.

- d. Emission Limitation: 40 lbs of OC/day

Applicable Compliance Method: Compliance with the daily OC emission limitation is ensured if compliance is maintained with the daily organic solvent usage restriction (the daily OC emission limitation was calculated by multiplying the maximum daily organic solvent usage rate (4,000 lbs/day) by an emission factor of 1 lb of OC/100 lbs of OC used\*).

\*This emission factor is based on information supplied by the permittee and AP-42 Section 6.4.1.

- e. Emission Limitation: 7.3 TPY of OC

Applicable Compliance Method: Compliance with the annual OC emission limitation is ensured as long as compliance with the daily OC emission limitation is maintained.

- f. Emission limitation: Fugitive visible particulate emissions from this emissions unit shall not exceed 20 percent opacity, as a three-minute average, except as specified by rule.

Applicable Compliance Method: Compliance with the fugitive visible particulate limitation shall be demonstrated by the methods outlined in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9.

- g. Organic Solvent Usage Restriction: 800 lbs/hr of organic solvents; 4,000 lbs/day of organic solvents; 730 TPY of organic solvents

Applicable Compliance Method: Compliance with the hourly and daily solvent usage restrictions shall be determined by the record keeping requirements specified in Section C.1. Compliance with the annual solvent usage restriction shall be determined by the record keeping requirements specified in Section C.2. In addition, compliance with the annual organic solvent usage restriction is ensured if compliance with the daily organic solvent usage restriction is demonstrated.

## **F. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None